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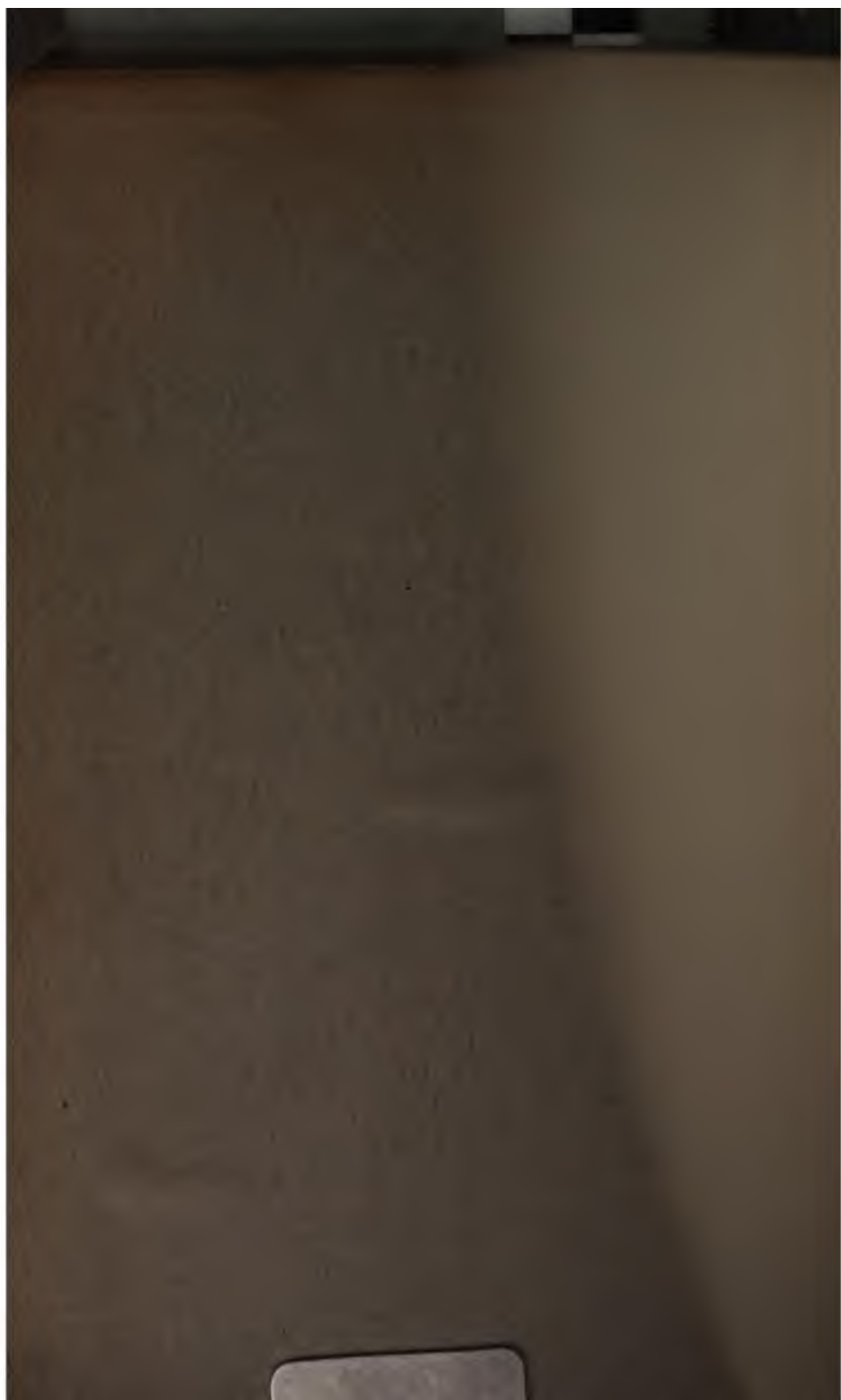
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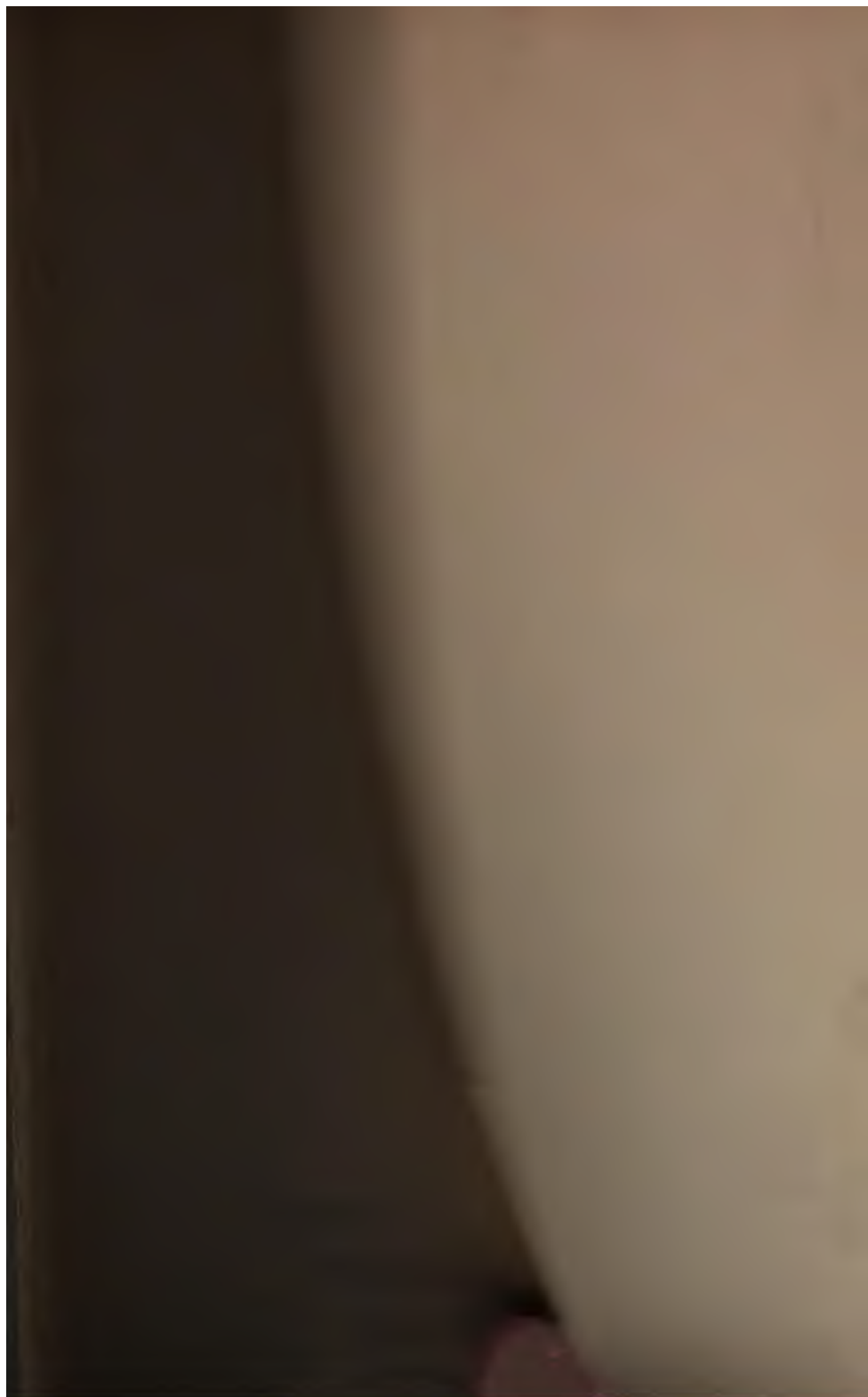
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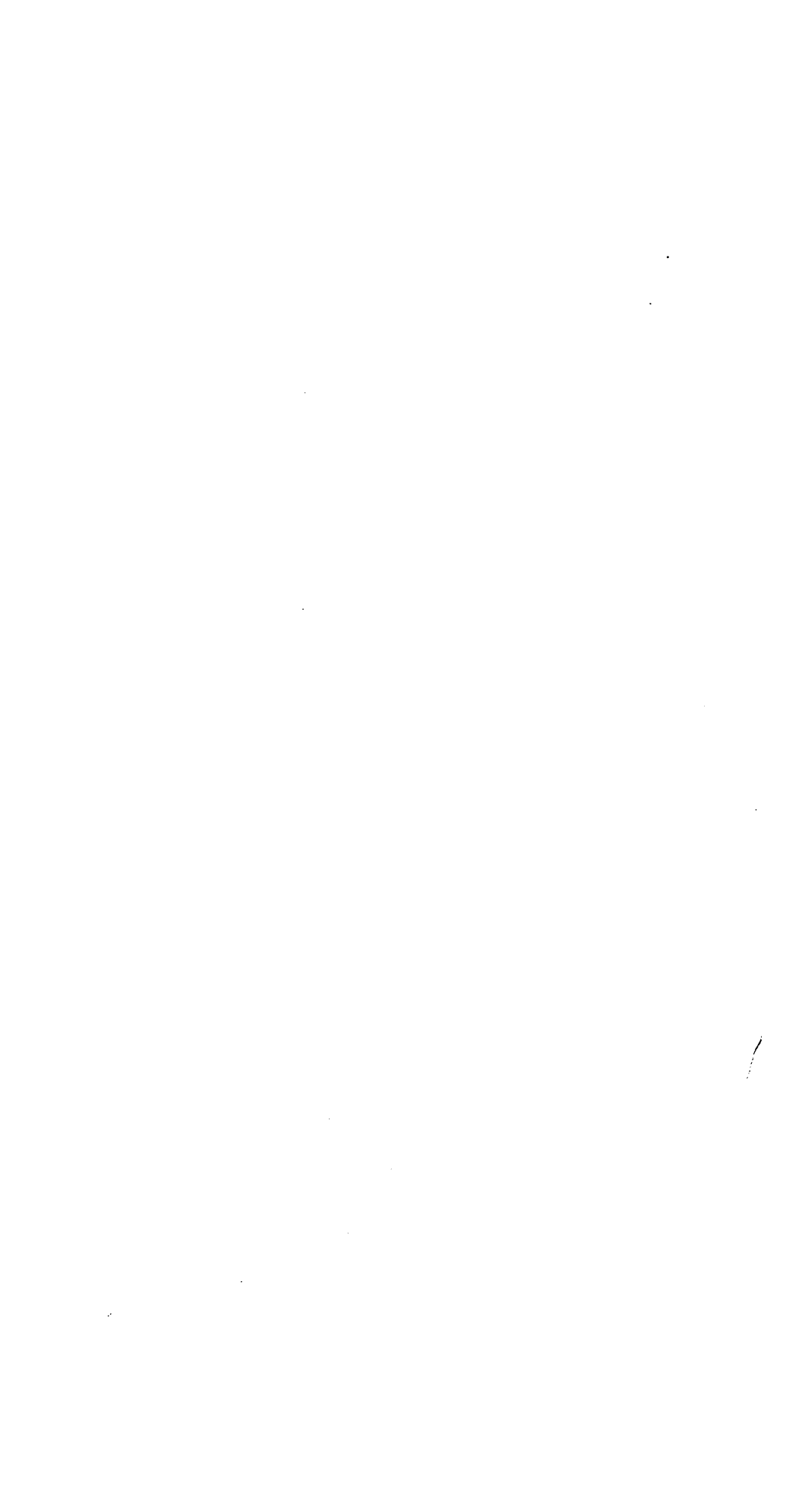
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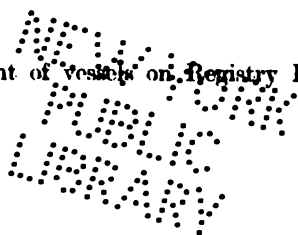
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STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK OF CANADA

FOR

1904

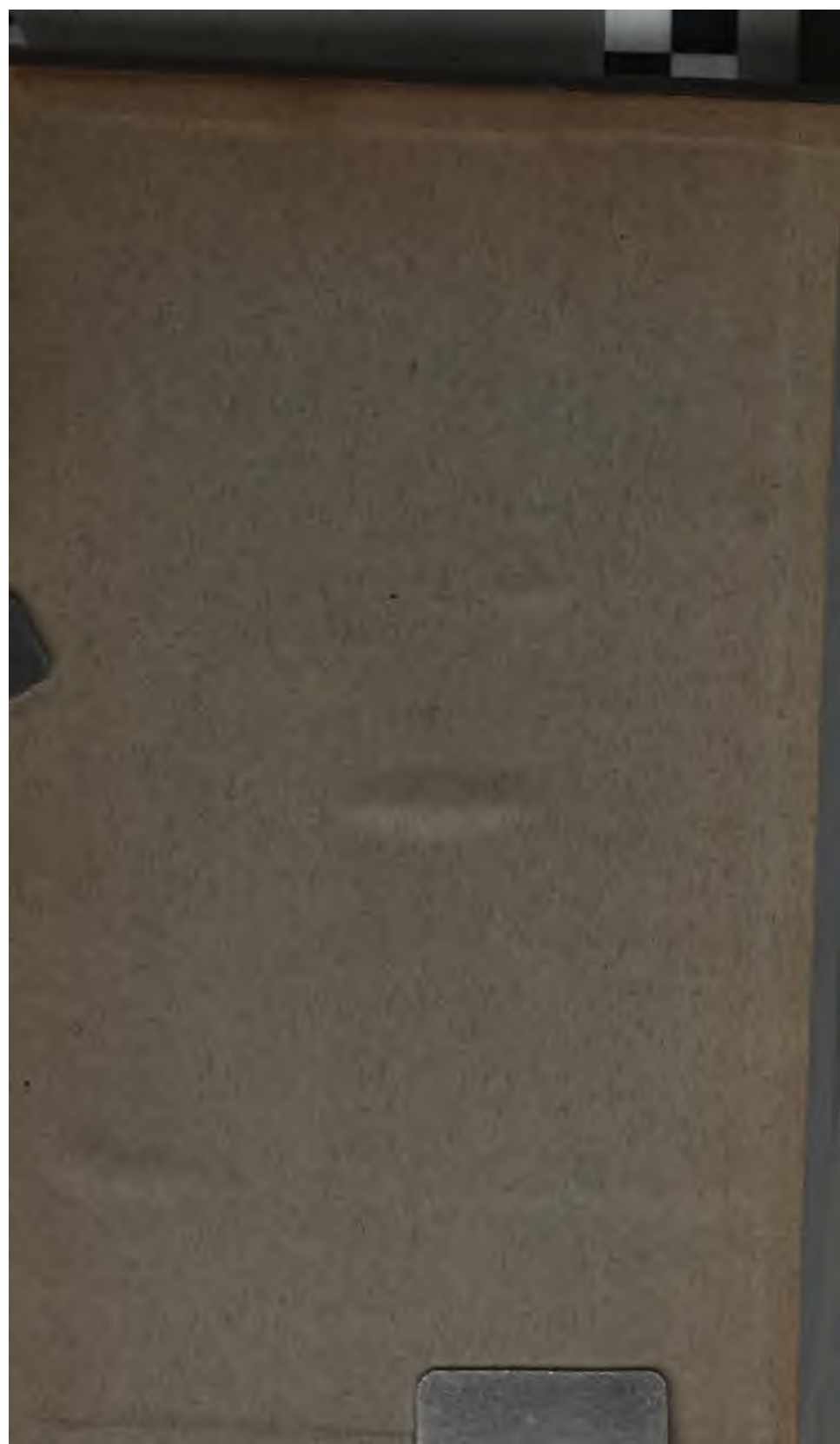
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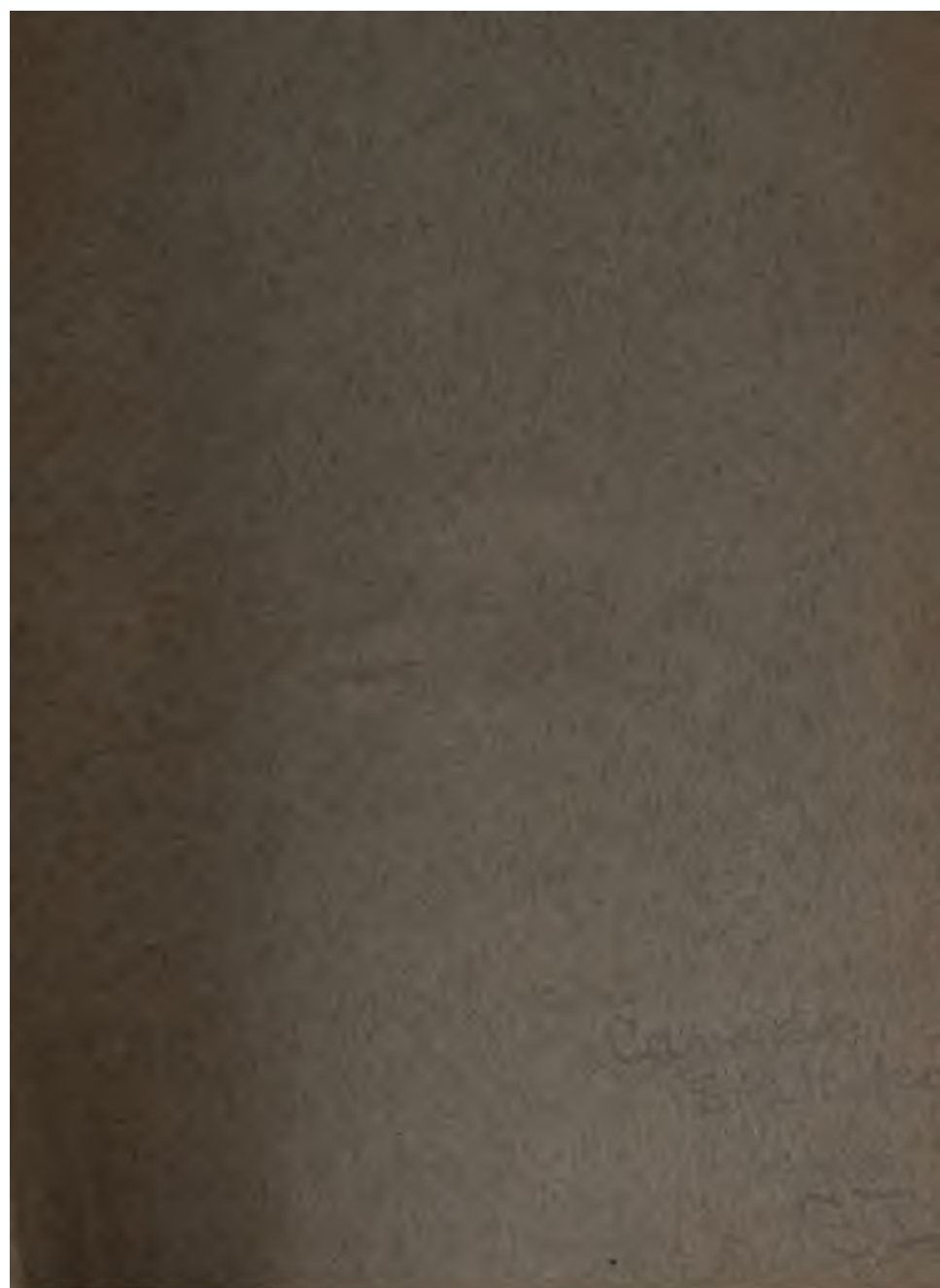


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THE
STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK
OF CANADA

FOR

1904

TWENTIETH YEAR OF ISSUE

ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



OTTAWA

PRINTED BY R. E. DAWSON, PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST
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THE
STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK
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FOR

Page 510. For corrected statement of Vessels on Registry Books of the Dominion see page 751.



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1905

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CHANGES AND ADDITIONS.

April 8th, 1905—Hon. Frank Oliver, M.P., sworn in as Minister Interior.

" 10th, " Nova Scotia Legislature prorogued.

" 11th, " Edmund Bristol elected Member for House of Commons by accl.

" 25th, " Hon. F. Oliver, Minister of Interior, elected by accl.

May 1st, " L. J. Demers, M.P., died.

" 3rd, " Hon. James Sutherland, M.P., Dom. Minister of Public Works, died.

" 20th, " Quebec Legislature closed.

" 22nd, " Hon. C. S. Hyman sworn in as Minister of Public Works.

" 22nd, " Hon. Wm. Ross apptd. Senator.

" 25th, " Ontario Legislature closed.

" 27th, " W. W. B. McInnes appointed Commissioner of Yukon Territory.

" 29th, " Hon. Wm. McDougall, C.B., died.

June 13th, " By elections; House of Commons, Hon. C. S. Hyman, Minister of Public Works, Electoral District London, Ont.

" 13th, " " George Smith, Electoral District N. Oxford, Ont.

Members of the Executive Council of the Province of Quebec, 1905—

The Honourable Lomer Gouin, Prime Minister and Attorney General.

" Adélard Turgeon, Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries.

" John Charles McCorkill, Provincial Treasurer.

" Auguste Tessier, Minister of Agriculture.

" Louis-Rodolphe Roy, Provincial Secretary and Registrar.

" Louis Jules Allard, Minister of Education and Public Works.

Ontario Executive Council—

Hon. J. P. Whitney, Premier and President of the Council.

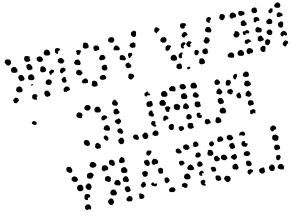
" J. J. Foy, Attorney General.

" Frank Cochrane, Minister of Lands and Mines.

On page 136 for 'Hogs' read 'Hops.'

Page 246.

The New Brunswick game laws have been materially modified since they were printed in this Year Book. No cow moose is to be hunted under two years of age. No cow caribou is to be hunted or shot at all, the penalty for breach being from \$100 to \$200 or from 20 days to two months. No moose, caribou, or deer is to be shot at night under a penalty of \$50 to \$150 or imprisonment from one to three months. An increase is made in the license fee for nonresidents hunting moose or caribou from \$30 to \$50.



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INTRODUCTION.

The Year-book for 1904 consists of two parts, 1st, the 'Record,' and 2nd, the 'Abstract.'

Every effort has been made to secure accuracy and to introduce new features as the development of the country supplies additional material,

The estimate of the population in the middle of each year is based upon the assumption that the rate of increase which prevailed in the intercensal period immediately preceding has since been maintained. Since the census of 1901 afforded the needed data to make corrections, the estimates of the Decade 1891-1901 have been revised, just as the estimates for the several years of the decennial period 1881-1891 were revised after the taking of the Census of 1891. The per capita calculations have been revised in accordance with the usual custom.

Owing to the early publication of the Blue Books of the several Departments of the Federal Government and the kindly co-operation of the Provincial Governments, the Year-book for 1904 is published about the same date as last year's issue, which was two months in advance of previous issues.

I have pleasure in recording the good work done by Messrs. J. Wilkins and J. Skead in connection with the compilation.

GEORGE JOHNSON, D.C.L., F.S.S. (hon.),
Statistician.

Department of Agriculture,
Statistics Division,
May, 1905.



RECORD

The earliest official records show that John and Sebastian Cabot, sailing under commission from King Henry VII. of England, landed in 1497 on that part of the present Dominion of Canada known as Cape Breton in Nova Scotia.

Gaspar Cortereal discovered and named the Labrador coast in 1500.

Jacques Cartier, of St. Malo, France, acting under the authority and patronage of Francis I. of France, discovered, in 1534, those portions of the Dominion of Canada now called New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and Quebec, and on his return to France presented the King with the first official record there is of the existence of these regions.

Captain Cook in 1778 gave the first authentic record of the discovery of Vancouver Island and the Pacific Ocean coast of the present Dominion.

Frobisher, Hudson, Parry, Franklin, Richardson, Back, Mackenzie, Simpson, Vancouver and others, between 1576 and 1847 explored and named the north and north-west coasts of the Dominion.

Colonization was practically begun in 1605-8. In 1605 Baron de Poutrincourt established Port Royal (now Annapolis Royal, in Nova Scotia), the first actual settlement by Europeans. In 1608 Champlain founded Quebec.

The name Canada first appears in the 'Bref récit de la navigation faite en 1536-7, par Capt. Jacques Cartier.' The word comes from an Indian word meaning 'village,' and was used by the Indians when Cartier asked them where they lived: 'Kanata,' said they, as much as to say in 'our village' over yonder, pointing at the same time in the right direction.

By discovery, by occupation and by the Treaties of Utrecht (1713), of Paris (1763), and of Versailles (1783), all the country comprised in the Dominion of Canada became part of the British Empire.

The Dominion of Canada is about 3,500 miles from east to west and 1,400 miles from north to south.

It comprises the whole of the northern half of North America with the exceptions, on the west, of Alaska, on the north, of Greenland, and on the east, of the Labrador coast line, which latter is under the jurisdiction of Newfoundland, this colony not yet having entered the Canadian confederation.

Canada is bounded on the north by the Beaufort Sea and the Arctic Ocean; on the west by Alaska and the Pacific Ocean; on the east by Davis Straits, Labrador Coast and the Gulf of St. Lawrence; and on the south by the Atlantic Ocean and the United States of America. The latter boundary (starting from the Atlantic seaboard) commences at the mouth of the St. Croix River, which empties into the Bay of Fundy, then follows this river and Lake Chiputnecook and passes due north until it strikes the St. John River; thence by that river and one of its western branches it reaches the watershed between the St. Lawrence River and the Atlantic, which it follows by a tortuous south-westerly course to the 45th parallel of north latitude in longitude 71° 31' west; then by that

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

westward to the St. Lawrence River and along mid-river and of Lakes Ontario, Erie, Huron and the main Superior to the mouth of Pigeon River; thence by it and gains the north-west angle of Lake of the Woods; thence it parallel to the Gulf of Georgia and thence passes by the Straits of Fuca to the Pacific Ocean. The length of is 3,000 geographical miles, 1,400 miles being a water line and seas, and 1,600 miles being a land boundary.

this boundary line between Canada and the United States ary line between Canada and Alaska (belonging to the purchase from Russia in 1867). This line was settled in ion of Lord Alverstone in October, 1903.

table gives the names and the areas of the several provinces of the Dominion, together with the dates of their creation or the confederation.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

	Date of Organization or Admission.	Statute or Order in Council.	AREA, SQUARE MILES.		
			Water.	Land.	Total.
ion—					
.....	July 1, 1867	[Act Imperial Parlia- ment and Imperial	40,354	220,508	260,862
.....	" 1, 1867		*10,117	*341,756	*351,873
.....	" 1, 1867		+ 369	31,068	31,437

SHORT HISTORY

3

THE DOMINION OF CANADA—*Concluded.*

Provinces and Districts.	Date of Organization or Admission.	Statute or Order in Council.	AREA, SQUARE MILES.		
			Water.	Land.	Total.
Districts created—Con.					
Assiniboia*	May 17, 1882	(Minute of Canadian P. C. concurred in by Fed. Parliament, May 17, 1882, and Order in Council, 2nd October, 1895.)	600	88,279	88,879
Saskatchewan	" 17, 1882		3,772	103,846	107,618
Alberta	" 17, 1882		362	101,521	101,883
Athabasca	" 17, 1882		8,805	243,160	251,965
Yukont	June 13, 1898	Act of Federal Parlia- ment.	649	196,327	196,976
Mackenziet	Oct. 2, 1895	Order in Council, Privy Council of Canada.	29,548	532,634	562,182
Ungavat	" 2, 1895	" " "	5,852	349,109	354,961
Franklin	" 2, 1895	" " "		500,000	500,000
Totals			125,755	3,619,819	3,745,574

*In the Session of 1905 a bill was introduced in Parliament to create two Provinces out of The Four Territories of Assiniboia, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Athabasca.

†By Order in Council, 18th Dec., 1897, the boundaries of Ungava, Keewatin, Franklin, Mackenzie and Yukon were changed. Yukon was made a separate territory by Chap. 6, Acts of Canadian Parliament, 1898.

The Province of Newfoundland and the Labrador Coast are not included in the above statement. The area of the Labrador Coast is about 7,000 square miles, and that of Newfoundland 42,734 square miles.

The following table has been prepared in order to give an approximate idea of the annual value of the several classes of resources in the different provinces. In the case of farm dairy products, the figures are of dairy products, with the exception of factory made butter and cheese, the added value of which through the process of making appears under the head of manufactures. Live stock includes animals slaughtered on the farm and animals sold for slaughter or for export, but not the live stock on the farm.

Manufactures includes all manufactures as given in the census returns excepting home made butter and cheese included under farm dairy products. Twenty-five p. c. is added to make up the value of products in establishments having less than 5 hands. The figures are for the year 1900.

CENSUS AND OTHER SOURCES.

ANNUAL INCOME FROM UNDERMENTIONED SOURCES.

	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries	4,546,377	342,990	2,962,711	7,262,671
Animals	14,679,777	216,830	650,679	9,042,003
Forest and furs	2,835,555	966,702	3,009,397	3,418,906
Farm dairy products.....	1,240,226	2,703,929	2,221,025	2,858,485
Field crops.....	3,100,577	16,669,321	7,740,100	8,584,566
Fruits and vegetables	453,938	171,110	400,862	1,415,825
Animals.....	307,397	1,325,289	1,160,783	1,247,338
Wool.....	8,288	15,272	145,046	187,067
Eggs.....	426,629	605,534	372,745	543,108
Manufactures.....	24,202,355	15,749,805	25,958,234	29,366,272
	51,801,119	38,766,782	44,621,582	68,926,680

	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	N. W. Territories.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries	1,122,010	1,017,496	2,362,676	151,518
Animals	10,417,576	15,735	2,960,704	9,973,568
Forest and furs	21,464,365	285,555	19,108,124	899,645
Farm dairy products.....	32,716,297	1,007,844	18,322,877	1,140,197
Field crops.....	102,138,819	4,641,947	44,851,108	7,271,915
Fruits and vegetables	8,172,714	139,880	2,628,925	81,147
Animals.....	9,687,109	562,691	8,006,328	654,572
Wool.....	807,276	84,524	570,093	69,468
Eggs.....	5,756,221	248,423	2,007,320	326,848
Manufactures.....	285,780,746	2,328,315	184,123,832	2,308,131
	478,063,133	10,332,440	284,941,487	22,871,085

Following are dates and events connected with the discovery and history of Canada:—

1497. June 24. Cabot discovered the Eastern Coast of North America.

1498. Sebastian Cabot discovered Hudson Strait.

1500. Gaspar Cortereal entered the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

1518. Baron de Lery visited Sable Island.

1524. Verrazano explored the Atlantic Coast of Nova Scotia.

1534. June 21. Landing of Jacques Cartier at Esquimaux Bay. First landing on Canadian soil.

1535. July. Second visit of Cartier. August 19. Cartier anchored in a small bay at the mouth of St. John River, which in honour of the day he named after St. Lawrence. The name was afterwards extended to the Gulf and River. Sept. 14. Cartier landed at Stadacona (Quebec). Oct. 2. Cartier visited Hochelaga (Montreal).

1540. Third visit of Cartier.

1541. Cartier's men sowed turnip seed near Cape Diamond.

1542-3. The Sieur de Roberval and his party wintered at Cap Rouge, near Quebec. The name 'Nova Gallia' appeared on Ulpius's globe.

- Sept. 1. Death of Jacques Cartier.
- Diego Homem's map showed the Bay of Fundy for the first time.
- 7-8. Martin Frobisher made voyages of discovery to Arctic Canada.
- Sir Francis Drake took possession of the Pacific Coast and named the country New Albion.
- John Davis discovered Davis' Straits.
- Davis made his second voyage to Arctic Canada.
- Davis made his third voyage to Arctic Canada.
- Juan de Fuca discovered the Straits of Juan de Fuca.
- The Marquis de la Roche landed 60 convicts on Sable Island, where they were left for five years without relief, only twelve being found alive at the end of that time. First attempt to colonize Acadie. First trading company formed to do business in Canada—Dupont-Gravé & Chauvin of Harfleur.
- Champlain sails for this country under Pont-gravé & Prevert, and arrives at Quebec 22nd June.
- De Monts and Champlain on the coast of Nova Scotia, first officially mentioned as Acadie in the commission given by Henry IV. of France to the Sieur de Monts in 1604.
- Founding of Port Royal, (Annapolis) Acadie (derived from an Indian word, "Cadie," a place of abundance), by the Baron de Poutrincourt.
- Second visit of Champlain. Founding of Quebec, the first permanent settlement of New France. The name is an Indian one, "Kébec," a strait. Twenty-eight settlers wintered there, including Champlain. Acadie transferred to Virginia.
- Champlain provided a garden at Quebec in which he cultivated maize, wheat, rye and barley, with vegetables of all kinds. He had a small vineyard of native grapes. Champlain defeated the Iroquois near Crown Point and discovered Lake Champlain.
- Henry Hudson wintered in James Bay, having spent three months in exploring Hudson Bay. Poutrincourt in Acadia.
- Jesuits arrived in Port Royal, Acadie. Brulé ascended the Ottawa River, the first European to do so, also the first white man to land on the shores of Lake Nipissing and to discover Lakes Huron and Ontario.
- Lescarbot's Nouvelle France published.
- St. John's, Newfoundland, founded. Ottawa River ascended by Champlain.
- Argall, of Virginia, destroyed Port Royal, Acadie.
- Lakes Huron, Ontario and Nipissing examined by Champlain. (Champlain sailed up the Ottawa River, crossed Lake Nipissing and descended French River into Georgian Bay thence to Lakes Simcoe and Ontario, returning to Quebec by the way he came.) Récollet missions began. Four of the Grey Friars landed at Quebec in May.
- William Baffin explored Baffin Bay. First schools in Canada begun: one at Three Rivers, and the second at Tadousac. In both cases the teachers were Récollet Fathers. Champlain attacks the Onondagas.
- Canada invaded by the Iroquois. Louis Hébert, the first farmer, arrived in Quebec. First marriage in New France.
- Population of Quebec, 60 persons.
- First register of births, deaths and marriages, opened in Quebec. First mention of the name "Nova Scotia" in a grant of the province (including what is now Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and part of the State of Maine) to Sir W. Alexander by James I. First code of laws promulgated at Quebec. William de Caen in Canada.
- Nova Scotia first settled by the English. Gabriel Sagard, first historian of Canada, visited the country.
- May 6. Champlain laid the first stone of the Fort de St. Louis.
- Jesuits first arrived in New France. Order of Baronets of Nova Scotia created.
- Feb. 28. First Seigniorship granted, to Louis Hébert, St. Joseph. Brébeuf founded a mission near Lake Huron.
- Canada, including Acadie, granted to the Company of "100 Associates" by the King of France. Feudal system established in New France.
- Port Royal (Acadie) taken by Sir David Kirke. Quebec summoned to surrender to the English. First arrival of Scotch settlers.
- July. Capture of Quebec by the English under Sir David Kirke. 117 persons wintered there. Treaty of Susa between Great Britain and France.
- Charles La Tour defeated his father at Fort St. Louis, Acadie.

Père Pierre Biard was the first Jesuit who set foot on the soil of Canada. He arrived at Port Royal (Annapolis, N.S.), in company with Père Masse, on 22nd May, 1611. He wrote the Relations of the Jesuits.

1631. Luke Fox made a voyage to Hudson Bay. Capt. Thomas James also made a voyage thither and wintered in 1631-2 at Charlton Island, James Bay. C. J.
1632. Canada, Cape Breton and Acadie restored to France by the Treaty of St. Germain-Laye. Champlain appointed the first Governor of Canada after the restoration. First school opened in Quebec. Champlain published his consolidated narratives, and in his map the falls of Niagara are first noted. Jesuits' Relations begun, extending to 1679.
1634. July 4. Town of Three Rivers founded by M. de la Violette. Seignior of Beauport granted to Sieur Robert Giffard. Jean Nicolet's exploration through the great lakes of the St. Lawrence.
1635. Marquis de Gamache founded Jesuits' College in Quebec. Lake Michigan discovered by Nicolet. December 25; death of Champlain at Quebec.
1636. July 10. First Notarial Act done in Quebec by M. Audouart, Notary. July 29. Concession of the Isle of Montreal to M. de Lauzon.
1637. De Sillery founded school and home for Indians near Quebec.
1638. First earthquake on record in Canada.
1639. Ursuline Convent founded at Quebec. Hotel Dieu founded in Quebec by Duchesse D'Aiguillon.
1640. Lake Erie discovered by the Jesuits, Chaumonot and Brébeuf.
1641. Peres Raymbault and Jogues reached Lake Superior.
1642. May 18. Ville Marie (Montreal) founded by Maisonneuve. Fort Richelieu (now Sorel) founded by Montmagny.
- 1642-1667. Frequent and serious wars between the French and the Iroquois Indians.
1644. Hotel Dieu, Montreal, founded by Mademoiselle Mance.
1645. Montmagny made peace with the Iroquois at Three Rivers, July 14. Fort La Tour taken by Charnisay.
1646. Exploration of the Saguenay River by the Jesuit Dablon.
1647. Lake St. John discovered by the Jesuit Pere de Quen. Governor and Council appointed to direct public affairs in New France. First white man went down the St. Lawrence River through the 1,000 Islands.
1648. The Jesuit Ragueneau gave the first recorded description of Niagara Falls.
1654. Acadie taken by the English.
1655. Treaty of Westminster, restoring Canada and Acadie to the French.
1657. Acadie transferred to Sir Wm. Temple. Canada made a Vicariate Apostolic. Sulpicians arrived.
1659. M. de Laval, first Roman Catholic Bishop of Canada, arrived from France.
1660. Dollard des Ormeaux killed.
1663. Company of 100 Associates dissolved. Royal Government established. First Courts of Law. Great earthquake in the lower St. Lawrence region. Aug. 18. The Island of Montreal became the property of the Sulpicians.
1664. April 8. Formation of the Company of the West Indies.
1665. Carignan Regiment arrived in New France. Pere Allouez established a mission at La Pointe, on the shores of Lake Superior.
1666. La Salle obtained grant of land on Lake St. Louis, and established Lachine.
1667. Acadie restored to France by Treaty of Breda. White population of New France, 3,918.
1668. Talon constructed two sea-going vessels and established trade between Quebec, the Antilles and France. First library formed in Quebec. April 14. Decree permitted the establishment of a brewery. Pere Marquette founded a mission at Sault Ste. Marie. Quebec Seminary founded by Bishop Laval.
1670. May 13, n.s. Hudson's Bay Company founded.
1671. Sieur St. Lussan took formal possession of the Sault Ste. Marie and the adjacent country in the name of Louis XIV.
1672. Count de Frontenac appointed Governor. Population, 6,765. Allouez visited James Bay by overland route from Quebec.
1673. June 13. Cataract Kingston founded by La Salle.
1674. Iroquois established in Caughnawaga. R. C. Bishopric established in New France.
1679. Le Griffon vessel built on Lake Ontario by La Salle.
1680. Joliet received a grant of the Island of Anticosti.
1682. Compagnie du Nord formed at Quebec for fur trading in Hudson Bay.
1685. Currency issued in New France.
1686. Taves and Bergeville captured Hudson Bay Co. Forts Rupert and Albany.
1687. La Salle assassinated, March 18.
1689. August 5. Massacre of whites by Indians at Loup.
1690. Capture of Port Royal by Sir William Phips, and his unsuccessful attack upon Quebec.
1691. Peter St. Vey's raid into Canada by way of Lake Champlain. Henry Kelsey, first white of the Hudson Bay Co., left York Factory, traversed the Assiniboine country and penetrated to the interior to the Rocky Mountains.
1692. A. de la Roche part of Massachusetts. Population of New France, 12,431.

1696. Nova Scotia made a Royal Province. Iberville destroys St. John's, Newfoundland, and reports 224 of the survivors to England in one small vessel.
1697. Treaty of Ryswick. Mutual restoration of places taken during the war. Great sea fight between Iberville and the Hudson Bay Co.'s ships on Hudson Bay; Iberville winning, Fort Nelson fell into the hands of the French. Frontenac's last campaign against the Iroquois.
1698. November 2. Death of Frontenac. Population of Canada, 13,355.
1701. De Callières at Montreal signed a treaty of peace with the Iroquois and other Indian tribes. Canadians granted leave to engage in manufacturing.
1702. de Beauharnois commissioned Intendant of Justice, Police and Finances of Canada.
1703. Oct. 29. The Members of the Sovereign Council of Canada increased from 7 to 12.
1704. Benjamin Church led an expedition from Massachusetts against Acadie in retaliation for Hertel de Rouville's attack upon Deerfield.
1706. Death of Pierre Le Moyne, Sieur d'Iberville.
1707. Col. March attacked unsuccessfully Port Royal, Acadie.
1708. May 6. Death of Laval, first R. C. Bishop of Quebec, from Oct. 1674 to Jan. 1688.
- 1709-10-11. Canada invaded by the English. Port Royal (Annapolis) taken by Nicholson (1710). Sir H. Walker's fleet partly destroyed at Isle aux Oeufs, Aug. 22. One thousand lives lost.
1711. Merchants Exchanges established in Quebec and Montreal.
1713. Treaty of Utrecht, by which Hudson Bay and adjacent territory, Nova Scotia (Acadie) and Newfoundland were ceded to the English. Louisbourg founded by French from Newfoundland.
1719. First Government founded by the English in Nova Scotia.
1720. Population of New France, 24,434, and of St. John's Island (Prince Edward Island) about 100. Fort Louisbourg built. Governor and Council appointed for Nova Scotia. The historian Charlevoix arrived at Quebec.
1721. June 19. About one-half Montreal destroyed by fire. Coal shipped from Cape Breton.
1722. Division of settled country in Canada into 82 Parishes confirmed by the King.
1729. Giles Hocquart signed his first act as Intendant.
1733. First forge erected in Canada—at St. Maurice.
1736. Sep. Giles Hocquart signed an ordonnance declaring that whoever intended to free his slaves might do so by a notarial deed to be registered in the nearest office of Royal jurisdiction in civil matters; failure to do so making void the act of freeing the slave.
1737. Iron smelted at the St. Maurice forges. Giles Hocquart, Intendant, initiated Industrial Exhibitions by sending products of the Forests, the Mines, the Fisheries and the Field of Canada to France to be publicly exhibited.
1738. Grey Nunnery, Montreal, founded. La Franche explored the country between Lake Superior and Hudson Bay.
1739. Population of New France, 42,701.
1744. Charlevoix published his history of New France.
1745. Louisbourg, Cape Breton, taken by the English.
1747. Militia rolls drawn up for Canada. Courts of Justice constituted in Nova Scotia. English defeated in Grand Pre, Nova Scotia.
1748. Restoration of Louisbourg to the French in exchange for Madras, by the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, signed Oct. 18th, 1748.
1749. June 21. The city of Halifax founded by Lord Halifax; 2 544 British emigrants brought out by the Hon. Edward Cornwallis. Two English school teachers arrived in Nova Scotia and began operations. Fort Rouillé (Toronto) built.
1750. St. Paul's Church, Halifax, built. It is still used (1904).
1751. Rocky Mountains seen by Niverville's Expedition.
1752. March 23. Issue of the Halifax *Gazette*, the first paper published in Canada.
1753. June 3. Grey Nuns of Montreal incorporated by King's letters patent.
1755. French driven out of Fort Beauséjour. Expulsion of the Acadians from Nova Scotia. About 6,000 were deported.
1756. War between France and England. Montcalm in Quebec.
1758. First meeting of Nova Scotian Legislature, representative institutions having been granted.
 - July 26. Final capture of Louisbourg by the English under General Amherst.
 - July 25. Capture of Fort Niagara by the English under General Prideaux, who was killed during the assault.
 - July 26. Commencement of the siege of Quebec.
 - September 13. Battle of the Plains of Abraham and defeat of the French by General Wolfe, who was killed on the field. Loss of the English, 700, and of the French, 1,500.
 - September 14. Death of General Montcalm, commander of the French forces.
 - September 18. Capitulation of Quebec to Admiral Saunders and General Townshend.

1759. September 25. Ship *Tilbury* wrecked off St. Esprit, Cape Breton, 200 lives lost.
1760. Unsuccessful attack on Quebec by General de Lévis. Capitulation of Montreal (Sept. 8th) and completion of the conquest of Canada. Population of New France, 70,000. Military rule began, lasting till the peace of 1763.
1761. Ship *L'Auguste* wrecked off the coast of Cape Breton, 114 lives lost.
1762. British population of Nova Scotia, 8,104. First English settlement in New Brunswick.
1763. February 10. Treaty of Paris signed, by which France ceded and guaranteed to His Britannic Majesty in full right "Canada with all its dependencies." Cape Breton and Isle St. Jean annexed to Nova Scotia. Labrador, Anticosti and the Magdalen Islands annexed to Newfoundland. In this year Pontiac, Chief of the Ottawas, organized a conspiracy for a simultaneous rising among the Indian tribes, and a general massacre of the British. The plan was successfully carried out in several places and all the inhabitants put to death, but finally the Indians were forced to succumb.
1764. Issue of the Quebec *Gazette*. Montreal nearly destroyed by fire.
1765. Sunbury County set apart by Executive Council of Nova Scotia—being the first organized county in New Brunswick. The first printed book published in Quebec, *Catéchisme du Diocèse de Saint*.
1766. Peace with Pontiac.
1768. General Carleton, afterwards Lord Dorchester, appointed Governor General. Charlottetown, P. E. Island, founded. March 20. North British Society founded in Halifax, Nova Scotia.
1769. St. John's Island (Prince Edward Island) made into a separate province, with Walter Patterson for the first Governor; the first meeting of an elected House of Assembly took place in July, 1773. Hearne began his explorations of the Coppermine River region.
1773. Escheat of Jesuits' Estate in Canada consequent on the order being abolished. Celtic settlers arrived in Nova Scotia.
1774. The "Quebec Act" passed. This Act gave the French Canadians the free exercise of the Roman Catholic religion, the enjoyment of their civil rights, and the protection of their own civil laws and customs. It annexed large territories to the province of Quebec, and provided for the appointment by the Crown of a Legislative Council, and for the administration of the criminal law as in use in England. Labrador transferred to Canada.
1775. Outbreak of the American Revolution and invasion of Canada by the Americans; every place of importance rapidly fell into their hands, with the exception of Quebec, in an attack upon which General Montgomery was defeated and killed on 31st December.
1776. Reinforcements arrived from England and the Americans were finally driven out of Canada by General Carleton. October 11. Sir Guy Carleton defeated General Arnold in a naval engagement in Lake Champlain.
1778. June 3. First issue of the Montreal *Gazette*; (this paper is still published). Captain Cooke arrived in Nootka Sound and claimed the present north-west coast (British Columbia) for the Crown of Great Britain.
1780. General Assembly of Nova Scotia passed an Act establishing Public Schools in Halifax and appropriating £1,500 for the purpose.
1782. North-west Fur and Trading Co. organized in Montreal. June 29. Govr. Hammond of Nova Scotia assented to a Bill repealing the law prohibiting public worship by the Roman Catholic church.
1783. September 3. Signing of the Treaty of Versailles between Great Britain and France, respecting fisheries on Newfoundland Coast from Gulf of St. Lawrence. Signing of Treaty of Paris; recognition of independence of the 13 States and definition of the boundary line between Canada and the United States, viz., the Great Lakes, the St. Lawrence River, the 45th parallel of north latitude, the highlands dividing the waters falling into the Atlantic from those emptying themselves into the St. Lawrence and the Ste. Croix Rivers. Kingston founded by U. E. loyalists. Nearly 500 families of U. E. Loyalists from New York landed at Shelburne, N.S.
1784. Population of Canada, 113,012. (United Empire Loyalists in Upper Canada not included.) Fredericton, N.B., founded by U. E. loyalists. Cape Breton separated from Nova Scotia politically.
- August 16. New Brunswick made a separate province; population, 11,457. Reintroduction of the right of *habeas corpus*.
- British population in Nova Scotia, 32,000 (about 11,000 Acadians not included).
1784. About this time began the migration into Canada and Nova Scotia of the United Empire Loyalists, as they were called—that is, of those settlers in the American States who had remained faithful to the British cause. This migration lasted for several years, and though it is not possible to arrive at any exact figure, it is probable that the number altogether was not less than 25,000. The

loyalists were well treated by the British Government, and large grants of lands were made to them in various parts of the country. The banks of the St. Lawrence and the shores of Lake Ontario, in particular, were settled by about 10,000 persons, on lands allotted to them by the Government.

1785. May 18. Date of charter of St. John, N.B., as Parrytown, the oldest incorporated town in Canada. Sydney, C.B., founded by Lieutenant-Governor Desbarres. English law declared to be in force in Cape Breton Island.
1786. First vessel on the Pacific coast launched by Captain John Meares. It was a 40 ton vessel. First classical school in Upper Canada opened. Halifax Marine Association founded for encouragement of trade. Several counties were established in New Brunswick, and on October 23rd the Government moved from St. John to Ste. Anne's Point (now Fredericton).
1787. First Colonial See established in the British Empire in connection with the Church of England, in Nova Scotia.
1788. Western Canada (now Ontario) divided into four districts, and English law introduced. King's College (N.S.) opened. 'Hungry year.'
1789. Quebec Agricultural Society formed by Lord Dorchester. Halifax Agricultural Society was also formed this year; they played an important part in the early history of agriculture in Canada. Order in Council established the United Empire Loyalists.
1790. Vancouver Island circumnavigated by Capt. Vancouver. Belleville founded.
1791. Division of the province of Quebec into two provinces, viz., Upper and Lower Canada. Each province to have a Lieutenant-Governor, and a Legislature composed of a House of Assembly and a Legislative Council. The members of the council to be appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor for life; those of the Assembly to be elected by the people for four years. Act went into force by Royal proclamation, Dec. 26th. Population of the two provinces, 161,311.
1792. May 7. Lieut.-Govr. Clarke divided Lower Canada into 21 electoral districts. July 8. First Executive Council for Upper Canada appointed by Lieut.-Govr. Simcoe. July 15. Upper Canada divided into 19 counties. September 17. First meeting of the Legislature of Upper Canada at Newark (Niagara), under Lieutenant-Governor Simcoe. The House of Assembly consisted of sixteen members. Capt. Vancouver on the Pacific Coast exploring. December 17. Opening of the Legislature of Lower Canada, at Quebec, by Gen. Clarke. The House of Assembly consisted of fifty members. Fortnightly mail service established between Canada and the United States.
1793. Importation of slaves forbidden in Upper Canada. Upper and Lower Canada separated from the Church of England See of Nova Scotia, and made a separate See. Toronto given the name of York. Rocky Mountains crossed by Mackenzie. Public Accounts first published. Upper Canada *Gazette* (first paper in Upper Canada) published.
1794. Jay's Treaty signed, being treaty between Great Britain and the United States. Vancouver Island by arbitration between Great Britain and Spain acknowledged to be British territory.
1796. The seat of Government of Upper Canada removed from Niagara to York (Toronto). X. Y. Fur Trading Co. formed. Maroons brought from Jamaica to Nova Scotia.
1797. Weekly mail established between Canada and the United States. George III. directed waste lands of the Crown in Upper Canada to be set aside (1st) for establishment of free grammar schools, and (2nd) for establishing other seminaries of learning of a more comprehensive nature.
1798. The name of St. John's Island changed to that of Prince Edward Island, in honour of the Duke of Kent, the change taking effect in 1799. Population, 4,500.
1800. The first Baptist Association in Lower Canada organized at Grenville. David Thompson, explorer, crossed the Rocky Mountain range. Jesuits' estates taken possession of by the Government. New Brunswick college established.
1802. King's College (N.S.) granted a royal charter.
1803. Lord Selkirk sent 800 Scotchmen to Prince Edward Island.
1804. Sedition Act passed in Upper Canada. N. W. Compy & X. Y. Co., amalgamated.
1805. January. Founding of the Quebec *Mercury* by Thomas Cary, barrister; first copy issued January 5th.
1806. November 22. Issue of *Le Canadien*, the first newspaper printed entirely in French. Population of Upper Canada, 70,718, and of Lower Canada, 250,000.
1807. Public grammar schools founded in Upper Canada.
1808. Jonathan Sewell, a Loyalist expelled from the United States, became Chief Justice of Lower Canada.
1809. First steamer on St. Lawrence River from Montreal to Quebec.
1811. Judges excluded from Parliament. McGill University founded. Montreal *Herald* (newspaper) founded. Earl of Selkirk received a grant of 74,000,000 acres from

- Hudson Bay Co., including all the present Province of Manitoba and 27 millions of acres more.
1812. 100 Scotch settlers went to Red River by way of Hudson Bay.
- War of 1812-15 between Great Britain and the United States.
- British Orders in Council were passed declaring a strict blockade of the European Coast from Brest to the Elbe; other Orders in Council connected with the blockade were subsequently passed. These affected seriously the trade of the United States, and with other causes produced a war which was declared by the United States on June 18, 1812, one day after the obnoxious Orders in Council had been repealed. If there had been cable communication in all probability there would have been no war of 1812-14.
- July 12. General Hull's force of 2,500 men crossed the Detroit River near Sandwich into Canadian territory.
- July 17. Fort Michillimackinac surrendered to Capt. Roberts commanding a British force of 193 men.
- August 5. Brownstown Village. British troops and Indians under Tecumseh ambushed the United States forces; killed 20 men and wounded 9, driving the enemy back, August 5. United States General Hull (Aug. 7th) retreated to Detroit.
- August 7. Rivière aux Canards. Col. Cass with United States troops was sent forward to take a bridge; made three several attempts, July 15, 19 and 24, but was repulsed on each occasion.
- Lieut. Rolette attacked and captured a convoy of bateaux and boats of the United States on their way from Niagara to Detroit.
- August 19. Hull surrendered Detroit to Brock. 2,500 prisoners, 33 cannon, 2,500 stand of arms and large quantities of military stores taken by the Canadians.
- September 16. United States forces repulsed at Presque Isle.
- September 21. Gananoque raided by United States force.
- October 13. United States troops under Van Rensselaer crossed the Niagara River to Queenston. They were repulsed and defeated, losing 90 killed, 100 wounded and 900 made prisoners. The British loss was about 130 in killed, wounded and prisoners. The British General Brock was killed.
- November 10. Kingston bombarded by United States forces.
- November 20. United States General Dearborn with about 2,000 troops attacked Odelltown but was driven back to Champlain by Major de Salaberry.
- November 28. United States forces repulsed near Fort Erie.
1813. January 22. Col. Proctor (British) with 500 soldiers and 800 Indians defeated United States General Winchester at Frenchtown, capturing the commander and 405 of his men.
- February 6. United States force under Capt. Forsythe crossed from Ogdensburg to the Canadian side, raided Brockville and carried off 32 persons.
- February 22. Major MacDonnell with 480 men crossed the river from Prescott to the United States town of Ogdensburg, and after a severe fight captured it, taking prisoners Capt. Forsythe and 500 men, and capturing 11 guns.
- April 27. United States forces under General Pike attacked the town of York (now Toronto). The British garrison after a sharp resistance was driven away and the town capitulated. The military stores were captured, 300 prisoners were taken and ships at the docks and the public buildings were burned.
- May 1. Proctor (British) attacked Fort Meigs but failed to take it.
- May 8. United States forces evacuated York.
- May 27. General Dearborn captured Fort George.
- May 29. General Prevost (British) assaulted Sackett's Harbour without success.
- June 1. Naval engagement between the "Shannon" (British) and the "Chesapeake"; the British frigate captured the enemy's vessel and carried her into the harbour of Halifax.
- June 3. Two United States vessels captured by Major Taylor on Lake Champlain.
- June 5. After the capture of Fort George the troops of the United States invaded Canada, 4,000 strong, but their advance guard, 1,400 strong, were surprised in the night by 800 British who advancing with the bayonet defeated them at Stoney Creek, capturing two generals, four cannons and 120 men.
- June 19. United States military stores captured at Great Sodus.
- June 24. Lieut. Fitzgibbon, in charge of a stone house at Beaver Dam, about 17 miles from Fort George, being warned by Laura Secord, the wife of a Canadian militia man, that an attempt would be made from Fort George by Colonel Boerstler with some 400 men and two field pieces to destroy the house and its defenders, prepared for the emergency by posting two hundred Indians, who ambushed the enemy. A detachment of 150 men reinforced Boerstler, but Capt. Fitzgibbon and forty-seven men reinforced the Indians, surrounded the United States force and compelled its surrender. Five hundred and forty men capitulated to a British lieutenant with 200 Indians, militiamen and regulars.

- Mrs. Secord at great personal risk walked twenty miles through the forest to warn the British.
1813. July 4. Colonel Thomas Clark (British) with forty men surprised the United States Fort Schlosser and took it, re-crossing the river into Canada, with fifteen prisoners and a considerable quantity of stores and arms.
- July 31. United States forces visited York and set fire to several buildings, carrying off what stores they could find.
- July 31. Capts. Everard and Pring destroyed four United States vessels outside of Burlington.
- July 31. Col. Murray captured Plattsburg, the headquarters of the United States army of the north.
- August 2. Col. Proctor failed in an attempt to take Fort Stephenson on the Sandusky River.
- August 10. Running fight on Lake Ontario, the British capturing two United States vessels and driving the United States commander under the guns of Fort Niagara for shelter. The damage to the British vessels was a few shot-holes through the sails.
- August 20. General Hampton with 5,000 men entered Canada.
- September 10. Perry (United States) defeated Barclay on Lake Erie. Barclay lost 38 killed and 85 wounded out of a total of 650 men.
- October 1. United States forces repulsed at Four Corners.
- October 4. Harrison, (United States) pursuing Proctor retreating from Sandwich, captured Proctor's ammunition and stores.
- October 5. Harrison with 3,500 men defeated Proctor with 407 soldiers and 800 Indians at Moravian town. The celebrated Indian Chief, Tecumseh, was killed in this engagement. Harrison burned the town on the 6th.
- October 26. The French Canadian militia, led by Lt.-Col. de Salaberry and numbering 350, overwhelmingly defeated 3,500 United States troops under General Hampton at Chateaugay.
- "Believing themselves surrounded by forces far superior in numbers, the invaders became paralysed with fear and fled in disorder from an enemy whom they could not see, and who might close upon them at any moment. In this way Canadian pluck and strategy won a famous victory which saved the province of Lower Canada at a most critical moment of the war."—SIR JOHN BOURNOUT.
- November 11. Battle of Chrysler's Farm. The invading United States force consisted of 2,000 regulars with six field pieces. British force under Col. Morrison numbered 680 regulars, 120 Canadian militia and 30 Indians, with three field pieces. British loss, 22 killed, 150 wounded and 15 missing. United States loss, 102 killed and 237 wounded. The United States General Covington was among the slain. After being defeated the United States army hastened back to their own country.
- December 11. United States General McClure abandoned Fort George, and after burning 149 houses in Newark and Queenston and compelling 400 women and children to seek shelter in the woods, crossed over to Fort Niagara on the United States side.
- December 18. Col. Murray (British) with 550 men crossed Niagara River and captured Fort Niagara, killed 65 men and made 344 prisoners, only twenty of the garrison escaping. The British loss was six killed and five wounded.
- December 19. General Riall (British) with 500 men crossed the river to Lewiston accompanied by 500 Indians. A skirmish took place between the Indians and a United States force, in which the latter lost eight men killed. The United States troops evacuated Lewiston, which was at once destroyed, as also were the villages of Youngstown and Manchester and Fort Schlosser, General Riall returning to Canada.
- December 30. General Riall (British) again made a raid into United States territory, routed the United States troops opposed to him and captured and burned Buffalo. "On New Year's Day, 1814, the settlers along the whole length of the Niagara River—those of them who survived—were shivering beside the smouldering embers of their homes," and the burning of Newark was revenged.
1814. March 30. United States General Wilkinson led 5,000 men across the boundary against 350 British posted in La Colle Mill. After a fight of four hours, the United States troops retreated to Plattsburg.
- May 6. Sir James Yeo and General Drummond with 1,080 rank and file left Kingston on May 4. The fleet arrived off Oswego on the 5th. On the 6th, 770 men embarked on boats, effected a landing under a fierce fire from the batteries and from the musketry discharge of 500 regulars and militia, and in a short time captured the town, losing 19 killed and 62 wounded. The United States troops lost 6 killed and 38 wounded and 25 missing. 60 prisoners were taken by the British, who destroyed all public property.
- May 15. Col. Campbell of the United States Infantry with 500 men crossed from Erie, Pa., and burned Port Dover.

1814. May 30. Sir James Yeo sent two gun boats up Sandy Creek, 16 miles to the west of Sackett's Harbour to capture stores. They were attacked by a United States force of 150 regulars, 200 Indians and a strong body of militia. After a loss of 8 killed and 20 wounded the remaining 120 British surrendered.
- July 3. United States General Brown having with him 6,000 rank and file marched against Fort Erie which surrendered, being held by but 170 British.
- July 5. General Brown, attacked by British General Riall with 1,800 men, engaged him in battle—the Battle of Chippewa. The United States force lost 308 men and the British 511 killed and wounded. General Riall retreated taking up a new position at Lundy's Lane—the enemy in the meantime plundering and destroying and burning the village of St. Davids—acts which enraged the people who “sniped” them at every opportunity, killing numbers.
- July 25. Col. Tucker (British) with 1,500 men crossed over and took Lewiston, destroying the public stores.
- General Drummond had hastened from Kingston on hearing of the Battle of Chippewa and arrived at Fort George on the 24th. With 800 men he hurried forward to aid Riall and reached Riall's camp just as the United States forces were within 600 yards of it. Then began the battle of Lundy's Lane “the bloodiest conflict of the whole war.” It lasted seven hours and the United States forces then withdrew having lost 1,200 of 4,900 engaged. The British force engaged was 1,640 during three hours, at the end of which time a reinforcement of 1,200 men arrived. Of the whole British force 84 were killed and 557 wounded. The United States troops withdrew to Fort Erie. “Nothing could have been more terrible nor yet more solemn than this midnight contest. The desperate charges of the enemy were succeeded by a death-like silence, interrupted only by the groans of the dying and the dull sound of the Falls of Niagara.”
- August 4. Commander Sinclair (American) attempted to capture Mackinaw, but failed.
- August 12. Capt. Dobbs (British) captured two United States schooners at Fort Erie.
- August 15. General Drummond assaulted Fort Erie, but failed to carry it, the accidental explosion of an ammunition chest nearly destroying the storming party.
- July and August. Sir John Sherbrooke, of Nova Scotia, invaded the State of Maine and held a chief portion of it till the close of the war.
- September 3 and 6. Two United States vessels captured off Nottawasaga.
- September 11. British Capt. Downie in naval engagement before Plattsburg on Lake Champlain after a desperate battle was defeated. The British had 8 vessels, 38 broadside guns and an aggregate crew of 337, against an United States fleet of 14 vessels, 52 broadside guns and 950 aggregate crew.
- September 17. United States troops made an unsuccessful sortie from Fort Erie.
- November 5. United States forces evacuated Fort Erie, destroyed it, and went across to United States territory.
- December 24. War terminated by the Treaty of Ghent.
- “The result of the three years' fighting” says Denison, “was that twelve distinct invasions by superior forces of the enemy were defeated and the invaders driven out of the country, making it a victorious war for us.”
- “The war did much to solidify the various racial elements” says Bourinot, “of British North America during its formative stage. Frenchmen, Englishmen, Scotsmen from the Lowlands and Highlands, Irishmen and Americans united to support the British connection. The character of the people, especially in Upper Canada, was strengthened from a national point of view by the severe strain to which it was subjected. Men and women alike were elevated above the conditions of a mere colonial life and the struggle for purely material necessities and became animated by that spirit of self-sacrifice and patriotic endeavour, which tends to make a people truly great.
- “Lundy's Lane was the most hotly contested of all the engagements which took place in the war of 1812-15. The invaders of Canada forming the centre division of the American Army under the command of General Brown fought with a courage which was truly heroic. This battle was not a long-range engagement, but a hand to hand, bayonet to bayonet, muzzle to muzzle conflict.
- “Of all the battles fought in America, the action at Lundy's Lane was unquestionably the best sustained and by far the most sanguinary. The rapid charges and real contests with the bayonet were of themselves sufficient to render this engagement conspicuous. Traits of real bravery and heroic devotion were that night displayed by those engaged, which would not suffer in comparison with those exhibited at the storming of St. Sebastian or the conflict of Quatre Bras.
- “General Drummond was himself wounded in the neck by a bullet. He places the killed, wounded and missing at 836. The United States General reported killed, wounded and missing, 858.”

1814. Population of Upper Canada 95,000 and of Lower Canada, 335,000.
1815. Treaty of London. Convention to regulate trade and navigation between the United States and Great Britain.
1816. Common Schools established in Upper Canada. Steamer "Frontenac" launched on Lake Ontario.
1817. First Treaty with the North-west Indians; the Earl of Selkirk signing on behalf of King George III. First bank opened in Montreal—the Bank of Montreal. Agreement with United States respecting gun boats on the Great Lakes. Ottawa founded by Nicholas Sparks.
1818. October 30. Convention signed at London regulating the privileges of Americans in the British North American fisheries. Halifax and St. John, N.B., made free ports. Bank of Quebec established.
- 1819-22. John Franklin's overland expedition to the Arctic Ocean.
1820. Cape Breton reannexed to Nova Scotia. Brantford founded. Bank of New Brunswick incorporated.
1821. Commencement of the Lachine Canal. (First vessel passed through in 1825.) McGill College received its charter. Quebec Savings Bank opened. Amalgamation of the Hudson's Bay Co., and the North-west Trading Co.
1822. General Hospital Montreal founded. Law Society of Upper Canada incorporated.
1824. Literary and Historical Society of Quebec founded. "Fabrique Act" passed in Lower Canada.
1825. Great fire in the Miramichi District of New Brunswick. Five hundred lives estimated lost. Three million acres of forest destroyed. Halifax Banking Company established. Treaty of St. Petersburg defining boundaries of Alaska.
1826. Franklin and Richardson explore the Mackenzie river and the coast east and west. Canada Land Company formed.
1827. Guelph founded by John Galt. Coal mining begun in Pictou Co., Nova Scotia. Treaty of London. Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States relative to territory west of the Rocky Mountains.
1828. Saguenay District explored. Pictou and Sydney made free ports.
1829. Upper Canada College founded. First Welland Canal opened. John Ross discovered the Peninsula of Boothia and in 1830 James Clarke Ross discovered the North Magnetic Pole in 70°, 5', 17" north latitude and 96°, 46', 45" west longitude.
1831. Population—Upper Canada, 236,702; Lower Canada, 553,131. Ship "Lady Sh-rbrooke" lost near Cape Ray, nearly 300 lives lost.
1832. Cholera in Canada checked immigration. Quarantine station established at Grosse Isle. June 5. Lord Aylmer proclaimed that His Majesty had (April 12) assented to Acts to incorporate the cities of Quebec and Montreal.
1833. August 5. The steamer "Royal William" left Quebec for Pictou, N.S., discharged cargo and coaled, leaving Pictou on the 18th August, for Gravesend, England, at which port she arrived after a stormy passage, during which she disabled one of her engines. The boat was built at Quebec during 1830-31, and was the first steamer that ever crossed the Atlantic, the motive power of which was entirely steam. Capt. George Back made overland journey to the Arctic Ocean.
1834. Toronto incorporated. Cholera again in Canada.
1835. Steamer "Beaver" (Hudson's Bay Co.) arrived at Fort Vancouver, being the first steamer on the North Pacific Ocean.
1836. July 21. Opening of the railway from Laprairie to St. Johns, the first railway in Canada.
- 1837-38. Outbreak of rebellion in both provinces. It was suppressed in Upper Canada by the militia, and in Lower Canada by the British troops. Gas used in Montreal. Dease and Simpson explored the arctic shores of Canada.
1838. Secularization of clergy reserves advocated by Francis Hincks. Nov. 1; Dalhousie College, Halifax, N.S., opened and students enrolled.
1839. Lord Durham's report on the state of Canada communicated to Parliament, 11th February. Five rebels hanged in Montreal. "Aroostook war" took place. Railway at Albion Coal Mines, N.S., opened. Meteorological service established by the Imperial Government in Toronto.
1840. Death of Lord Durham, to whose exertions the subsequent union of the provinces was mainly due. Quebec and Montreal incorporated. Montreal daily *Advertiser* founded; first daily journal in Canada. The *Britannia*, the pioneer steamship of the Cunard Line, arrived in Halifax.
1841. February 10. Union of the two provinces under the name of the Province of Canada, and establishment of responsible Government. The Legislature consisted of a Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly, each province being represented by 62 members, 42 elected by the people and 20 appointed by the Crown. Halifax incorporated as a city.
1841. Population of Upper Canada, 455,688.

1841. May 17. Landslide from the Citadel rock, Quebec; 32 persons killed.
June 13. Opening of the first United Parliament, at Kingston, by Lord Sydenham.
1842. August 9. Settlement of the boundary line between Canada and the United States by the Ashburton Treaty. Imperial Parliament, for the last time, framed a tariff for British North America.
1843. Victoria, B.C., founded by James Douglas. Geological Survey inaugurated by the provincial government. First iron steamer in Canada launched at Montreal.
1844. Population of Lower Canada, 697,064. General Elections in the Province of Canada.
1845. Act to make provision for a Geological Survey of Canada assented to. Large fires in the city of Quebec; 25,000 people rendered homeless. Enlarged Welland Canal opened. Franklin went in search of the North West Passage, found it, but he died in 1847 and all his officers and men (105) perished later on.
1846. Oregon Boundary Treaty. Quebec theatre destroyed; 46 lives lost. Montreal *Witness* founded. Kingston and Hamilton incorporated as cities.
1847. Navigation laws repealed. Electric telegraph line established between Quebec, Montreal and Toronto. Quebec *Chronicle* established. Ship fever ravaged. Lord Elgin became Governor General.
1848. The St. Lawrence Canals open for navigation. Responsible Government granted by the Imperial Parliament to Nova Scotia and to New Brunswick. Fredericton incorporated as a city.
1849. April 25. Riots in Montreal over the passage of the Rebellion Losses Bill, and burning of Parliament Library at Montreal. Vancouver Island proclaimed a British Colony.
July 28. Assent given to an Imperial Act to authorize the Legislatures of Her Majesty's Colonies to establish and regulate Posts, &c.
1850. The first sod of the Northern Railway turned by Lady Elgin. (The road was opened from Toronto to Bradford on 13th June, 1853, and was the first locomotive railway in operation in Upper Canada.) The Robinson Treaties with the Indians of the northern shores of Lake Huron and Superior concluded. (The main features of these treaties, viz.:—Annuities, reserves of land and liberty to fish on the domains of the Crown not alienated—have been followed in the subsequent treaties.) Welland Canal enlarged. Bulwer-Clayton Treaty signed.
1851. Transfer of the control of the postal system from the British to the provincial governments and adoption of a uniform rate of postage, viz.: 3 pence per $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce. The use of postage stamps was also introduced. First submarine cable laid in Canada between New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, 10 miles long. Population of Upper Canada, 952,004; of Lower Canada, 890,261; of New Brunswick, 193,800, and of Nova Scotia, 276,854. Responsible Government granted by Imperial Parliament to Prince Edward Island. Young Men's Christian Association organized in Montreal; first in America. First Provincial Council (Roman Catholic) held at Quebec. Aug. 2. Act incorporating Trinity College, Toronto, assented to.
1852. Commencement of the Grand Trunk Railway. Fire in Montreal rendered homeless 10,000 people. General hospital saved though all surrounding buildings were destroyed. Municipalities Loan Fund Act passed in Upper Canada.
1853. The number of members in the Legislative Assembly was increased from 84 to 130, being 65 from each province. May 9. First ocean steamer arrived in Quebec. Railway between Montreal and Portland opened.
1854. January 27. Main line of the Great Western Railway opened for traffic. Abolition of Seigneurial Tenure in Lower Canada and settlement of the Clergy Reserve question. June 5. Reciprocity Treaty with the United States signed at Washington. It provided for mutual rights of fishing in certain Canadian and American waters, for free interchange of the products of the sea, the soil, the forest and the mine; it allowed Americans the use of the St. Lawrence River and Canadian canals on the same terms as British subjects, and gave to Canadians the right to navigate Lake Michigan. The Treaty was proclaimed by the President of the United States on the 16th March, 1855, at which date it came into operation. First screw steamer from Liverpool to the St. Lawrence River. Sugar refining established in Montreal. Oil wells first opened in Canada. First sod turned of railway from Halifax to Truro.
1855. Ottawa incorporated as a city. Opening of the Niagara Suspension Bridge. Money order system established in the province of Canada. Registration of letters in post offices established.
1856. The Legislative Council of the province of Canada became an elective chamber. Allan steamship line commenced regular fortnightly steam service between Canada and Great Britain. Submarine Cable laid between Cape Breton Island and Newfoundland. First meeting of Legislature of Vancouver Island. Railway between Montreal and Toronto opened.

1857. March 12. Desjardins Canal railway accident, 60 lives lost. St. Hyacinthe (P.Q.), incorporated as a city. City of Three Rivers incorporated. Steamer "Montreal" lost near Quebec, 253 lives lost.
1858. Adoption of the decimal system of currency. Selection by the Queen of the city of Ottawa as the Capital of the Dominion and permanent seat of Government made known to the Legislature on 16th March. Atlantic cable laid between England and Nova Scotia. Representative Institutions granted to mainland of British Columbia. Railway from Halifax to Truro opened. 100th Regiment recruited in Canada.
- April. Gold found in British Columbia.
- September. Gold found in Tangier River, Nova Scotia.
1859. New Westminster founded by Colonel Moody. Allan line of steamers made weekly trips. Money order system established in Nova Scotia. *Nor'Wester* newspaper appeared in Fort Garry, the first newspaper in the Red River region.
1860. The beginnings of Winnipeg made their appearance.
1860. August 8. The Prince of Wales arrived in Quebec.
- August 25. Opening of the Victoria Bridge by the Prince of Wales.
- September 1. Laying of the corner stone of the Dominion Buildings at Ottawa by the Prince of Wales. These buildings, together with the Departmental buildings, have been erected at a total cost of about \$5,000,000 including the cost of repairs rendered necessary by the fire that occurred on the 11th February, 1897.
- Art Association founded in Montreal. Oil wells of Petrolia in operation.
1861. Population of Upper Canada, 1,396,091; Lower Canada, 1,111,566; of New Brunswick, 252,047; of Nova Scotia, 330,857; of Prince Edward Island, 80,857; of Vancouver Island, exclusive of Indians, 3,420.
- Land Commission for Prince Edward Island appointed. Hon. J. H. Gray for the Crown, Hon. Joseph Howe for the tenants, and Hon. J. W. Ritchie for the proprietors. Award made public August, 1861.
- First triennial session of the Provincial Synod Church of England held in Montreal.
1861. Street Railways operated in Montreal and Toronto. Bank of British Columbia received a royal charter.
- Trent Affair.—Capt. Wilkes boarded (8th November) British Mail Packet Trent and carried off Messrs. Mason and Slidell, Confederate Commissioners. 18th December; British Government demanded surrender of Mason and Slidell. Demand acceded to by United States Government and war averted.
1862. Manitoulin Island Treaty with Indians arranged by Hon. William Macdougall. Victoria, B.C., incorporated as a city.
1863. Royal Assent given to Separate School Bill passed by the Canadian Legislature.
1864. Conference at Charlottetown *re* Confederation. Quebec Conference held Oct. 10-29. Resolutions passed in favour of Confederation of British North American provinces. Raid from St. Albans into Canada. School system of Nova Scotia enlarged and established.
1865. July 30. Death of Sir E. P. Taché, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1866. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick accepted Confederation with Canada.
- Great fire in Quebec, 2,129 houses burned in St. Roch's and St. Sauveur's suburbs.
- May 17. Termination of the Reciprocity Treaty, in consequence of notice given by the United States. It lasted 11 years and two months.
- June 1. Invasion of Canada by Fenians. Battle of Lime Ridge.
- June 8. Flight of Fenians across the border from Pigeon Hill. First meeting of the Legislature of the Province of Canada in the new buildings at Ottawa. At this meeting the final resolutions necessary on the part of the province of Canada to effect the confederation of the provinces were passed.
- November 17. Union of Vancouver Island and British Columbia proclaimed.
1867. February 10. The British North American Act passed by the Imperial Parliament.
- July 1. Union of the provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick under the name of the Dominion of Canada proclaimed. The names of Upper and Lower Canada were changed to Ontario and Quebec, respectively. Dominion day established.
- Lord Monck was the first Governor General of the Dominion, and the first Parliament met on the 6th November, Sir John A. Macdonald being Premier.
- December 19. Death of Hon. Edward Whalen, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1868. April 7. Hon. T. D'Arcy McGee, M.P., one of the "Fathers of Confederation," murdered at Ottawa.
- July 31. The Rupert's Land Act passed by the Imperial Government providing for the acquisition by the Dominion of the North-west Territories.
- April 1. Uniform rate of 3 cents for letters throughout the Dominion adopted.
- Post Office Savings Banks established in the Dominion.
- November 8. Death of J. M. Johnson, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1869. February 2. Lord Lisgar became Governor General.

1869. June 22. Bill passed providing for the Government of the North-west Territories.
 October 29. Hon. Wm. McDougall appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba.
 Red River Rebellion.
 November 19. Deed of surrender signed confirming the Hudson's Bay Company's sale and transfer to Her Majesty of the company's territorial rights in the North-west Territories.
1870. March 4. Thomas Scott shot at Fort Garry. Loss of SS. "City of Boston" which sailed from Halifax; never heard of; 191 persons lost.
 May 11. £300,000 paid by the Dominion for Hudson Bay Co.'s rights in Rupert's Land.
 May 25. Fenians crossed the frontier at Trout River, in Quebec, but were driven back by the volunteers.
 July 15. Addition of the North-west Territories to the Dominion and admission of the province of Manitoba into the confederation. This province was created out of a portion of the newly acquired territory.
1870. September 24. Arrival at Fort Garry of the expedition under Colonel (now Lord) Wolseley, when the rebels were found to have dispersed.
1871. Pacific Railway surveys begin. Post cards issued. Stone Fort and Manitoba Post Indian Treaties (Nos. 1 and 2) negotiated.
 May 8. Signing of the Treaty of Washington. New Brunswick School Act passed.
 June 28. Imperial Act respecting establishment of provinces in Canada passed.
 July 1. Dominion currency made uniform.
 July 20. Admission of British Columbia into the confederation. British Columbia granted responsible government.
 Population of the four provinces, 3,485,761; of Manitoba, 18,995; of British Columbia, 36,247, and of Prince Edward Island, 94,021. Total, 3,635,024.
 November 11. The last regular troops left Quebec.
1872. Abolition of dual representation. Dominion archives established. Earl of Dufferin became Governor General. Manitoba *Free Press* established.
1873. April 1. Wreck of S.S. "Atlantic" near Halifax; 547 persons drowned.
 May 20. Death of Sir George E. Cartier, one of the "Fathers of Confederation," in London. North-west Angle Indian Treaty (No. 3) signed by Hon. Alex. Morris.
 May 1. Hon. Joseph Howe made Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia. June 1. Hon. Joseph Howe died. July 1. Admission of Prince Edward Island into the confederation. November 6. Resignation of Sir John Macdonald and his ministry.
 November 7. Mackenzie Administration formed. Island of St. Juan awarded to the United States by the Emperor of Germany, and British evacuated it.
 December 9. Death of Wm. H. Streeves, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1874. Qu'Appelle Indian Treaty (No. 4) signed by Hon. A. Morris. Nanaimo, B.C., incorporated. Carnarvon terms published. Simultaneous Polling in Dominion Elections extended to the Maritime Provinces.
1875. Rupert's Land and North-west Territories placed under jurisdiction of a Lieutenant Governor separate and distinct from Manitoba. Lake Winnipeg Indian Treaty (No. 5) signed by Hon. A. Morris and Hon. J. McKay. Prince Edward Island Railway opened. Icelanders settled in Manitoba.
 Presbyterian Church in Canada formed by the Union of all the Presbyterian Churches. Winnipeg incorporated as a city.
1876. August 21. Death of George Coles, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 Opening of the Intercolonial Railway from Quebec to Halifax. Forts Carleton and Pitt Indian Treaty (No. 6) signed. Canadians awarded 300 prizes at Exhibition in Philadelphia U.S.A. Supreme Court of Canada, first session. Royal Military College, Kingston (established by Act of Canadian Parliament) opened. Legislative Council of Manitoba abolished. District of Keewatin created by Act of Parliament. First attempt to keep up steam communication in winter between Prince Edward Island and the mainland.
1877. January 2. Hon. Judge McCully, one of the "Fathers of Confederation," died.
 May. Medical Council of Great Britain decided to recognize Canadian degrees.
 June 20. Great fire in St. John, New Brunswick, 1,612 dwelling houses and 615 business places destroyed.
 September. First convention of Dom. Y. M. C. Association in Quebec.
 October. First exportation of wheat from Manitoba to Great Britain.
 November 23. Award by Halifax Fisheries Commission of the sum of \$5,500,000 to be paid by the United States to the Imperial Government. Treaty with the Blackfoot Indians (No. 7) signed by Hon. David Laird.
1878. Conservatives won in General Election. Canadians awarded 225 prizes at Paris Exhibition. Canada Temperance Act passed by Federal Parliament. Marquess of Lorne became Governor General of Canada.
1879. Adoption of a protective tariff, otherwise called the "National Policy."
 October 7. Death of W. H. Pope, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

1880. February 6. Death of E. B. Chandler, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 May 9. Death of the Hon. George Brown, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 All British possessions on North American continent (excepting Newfoundland) annexed to Canada by Imperial Order in Council from 1st Sept., 1880. The Arctic Archipelago transferred to Canada by Imperial Order in Council.
 Royal Canadian Academy of Arts founded by the Marquess of Lorne.
 October 21. Contract signed for the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway. This contract was subsequently ratified by 44 Vic., chap. 1 (1881).
 First High Commissioner for Canada in London appointed.
1881. December 8. Death of Charles Fisher, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 March 21. Act passed extending the boundaries of Manitoba, chap. 14.
 April 4. Population of the Dominion, 4,324,810. Royal Society of Canada founded.
 May 2. First sod turned by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company.
1882. May 8. Provisional districts of Assiniboia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Athabasca created.
 May 25. First meeting of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa.
 June 22. Constitutionality of the Canada Temperance Act confirmed by the Privy Council.
 August 23. The new seat of Government for the North-west Territories received the name of Regina.
1883. Methodist Churches in Canada formed into one body—The Methodist Church in Canada.
 First Congress of the Church of England in Canada opened in Hamilton. Standard time adopted.
 Marquess of Lansdowne became Governor General, being the fifth since the formation of the confederation.
1884. August 14. Death of J. Cockburn, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 Boundary between Ontario and Manitoba settled by decision of Judicial Committee of the English Privy Council and confirmed by Her Majesty in Council, August 11, 1884.
 Centennial of the settlement of Upper Canada (Ontario) by United Empire Loyalists.
1885. March 26. Outbreak of Rebellion in the North-west; commencement of hostilities at Duck Lake.
 April 2. Massacre at Frog Lake.
 April 14. Fort Pitt abandoned.
 April 24. Engagement at Fish Creek.
 May 12. Battle of Batoche, and defeat of the rebels.
 May 16. Riel surrendered.
 May 26. Surrender of Poundmaker.
 July 1. Termination of the fishery clauses of the Washington Treaty by the United States.
 July 2. Capture of Big Bear, and final suppression of the rebellion. Total loss of militia and volunteers under fire: killed, 38; wounded, 115. The rebel loss could not be ascertained.
 July 17. Death of Hon. J. C. Chapais, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 November 7. Driving of the last spike of the Canadian Pacific Railway.
 November 16. Hanging of Riel.
1886. May 4. Opening of the Indian and Colonial Exhibition in London.
 June 13. Town of Vancouver totally destroyed by fire; 4 houses left standing; 50 lives lost. First through train, Canadian Pacific Railway, left Montreal for Vancouver. First Canadian Cardinal, Archbishop Taschereau.
1887. Interprovincial Conference held at Quebec; at this Conference Sir Oliver Mowat was President and twenty-one fundamental resolutions were passed. Standard day adopted on the Intercolonial Railway.
 April 4. Important Conference in London between representatives of the principal Colonies and the Imperial Government. Canada was represented by Sir Alexander Campbell and Mr. Sandford Fleming.
 June 14. First C.P.R. steamship arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama.
 August 13. Death of Col. J. H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 November 15. Meeting of the Fisheries Commission at Washington.
1888. February 15. Signing of the Fishery Treaty at Washington.
 May 3. Death of Mr. Justice Henry, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 June 11. Lord Stanley became the sixth Governor General of the Dominion of Canada.
 August. Rejection of the Fishery Treaty by the United States Senate.
1889. June 5. Death of Mr. Justice John H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 September 19. Landslide (second) from Citadel Rock, Quebec; 45 persons killed. Boundaries of Ontario confirmed and extended to James' Bay by Imperial statute, on address from Senate and House of Commons of Canada.

1890. May 6. Longue Pointe Lunatic Asylum, near Montreal, destroyed by fire; over 70 lives lost; the buildings had been erected at a cost of \$1,132,232. Sub-marine cable communication completed between Halifax and Bermuda. Manitoba School Act passed. Federal Parliament granted responsible government to North-west Territories.
 October 6. McKinley Tariff Bill came into operation in the United States.
 November 3. Death of Chief Justice Palmer (P.E.I.), one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1891. Spring Hill Mining explosion; 121 men killed and 17 injured.
 March 14. O. C. transferring Immigration from Dept. of Agriculture to Dept. of the Interior.
 April 6. Population of the Dominion, 4,833,239.
1891. Power given by Parliament to the Government to refer to the Supreme Court of Canada for its opinion on important questions of law or fact touching provincial legislation or the appellate jurisdiction as to education and any other matters.
 April 29. The first of the new C. P. R. steamers arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama, beating the record by over two days. The mails were landed in New York in three days and 12½ hours from Vancouver.
 June 6. The Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Premier of the Dominion, and one of the "Fathers of Confederation," died.
1892. February 29. Treaty of Washington (Behring Sea) providing for Arbitration as to seal fishing.
 Royal Commission appointed to investigate the question of Prohibition of the Liquor Traffic.
 Convention as to boundaries between Canada and the United States signed. It provided for joint and coincident survey of boundaries between Alaska and Canada and for appointment of commissioners to determine upon a method of more accurately marking the boundary line between Canada and the United States in Passamaquoddy Bay.
 April 17. Death of Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.
1892. May 24. Death of Sir Alexander Campbell, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, and one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 July 23. Manitoba voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic by a majority of 11,522. Death of Sir Adams Archibald, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 September 28. Legislative Council of New Brunswick abolished.
 December 5. Resignation (from ill-health) of Sir J. J. C. Abbott, K.C.M.G., Premier of the Dominion. Sir John S. D. Thompson called upon to form a Government.
1893. Legislative Council and Assembly of Prince Edward Island merged into one body.
 April 4. The Court of Arbitration, respecting the seal fisheries in Behring Sea, which met formally on 23rd March, began its session. Arbitrators: Baron de Courcel (Belgium), Lord Hannen (Great Britain), Sir John Thompson (Canada), John M. Harlan and J. P. Morgan (United States), Marquis Visconti Venosta (Italy), and M. Gram (Norway and Sweden).
 Sept. 18. Earl of Aberdeen assumed office of Governor General of Canada, being the seventh since confederation.
 Sept. 19. Death of Sir A. T. Galt, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 October 30. Death of Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott.
 June 8. First steamer of the new Australia-Canada line arrived at Victoria, B.C. Prince Edward Island voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 7,254.
 Title "Honourable," as conferred by the Queen in the Duke of Buckingham's despatch, No. 164, of 24th July, 1868, explained by Earl Ripon to extend to all parts of Her Majesty's Dominions. See *Official Gazette* (Canada) August 5, 1893. Canadians awarded 2,126 prizes at Chicago Exhibition.
1894. January 1. Ontario voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 81,769.
 March 15. Nova Scotia voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 31,401.
 June 28. Opening at Ottawa of the Colonial Conference to discuss matters of interest to the Empire. The Imperial Government, New South Wales, Cape Colony, New Zealand, Victoria, Queensland and Canada were represented.
 July 23. Canadian readjusted Customs Tariff assented to by Governor General.
 August 27. United States Congress Tariff Bill became law without the signature of President Cleveland.
 December 12. Death of Right Hon. Sir John Thompson in Windsor Castle.
 December 21. Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell became Premier of Canada and formed a new ministry.
1895. March 21. Remedial Order relating to Manitoba Schools passed.

1895. Liquor Commission reported.
 September 10. Sault St. Marie Canal opened.
 September 11. Death of T. Heath Haviland, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 October 2. Proclamation giving to the unorganized and unnamed portions of the North-west the following names: Ungava, Franklin, Mackenzie and Yukon districts.
 Oct. 14. Treaty with France went into operation.
1896. January 2. Six Ministers resigned during debate on address. Sir Mackenzie Bowell reformed his Cabinet.
 April 24. Lord Stratheona of Montreal appointed High Commissioner for Canada in England.
1896. April 27. Resignation of Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell as Premier. Governor General sent for Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., who formed a ministry.
 June 23. General elections. The Liberals won.
 June 25. Death of Sir Leonard Tilley, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 July 6. Order in Council enlarging the boundaries of the province of Quebec to the shores of Hudson Bay, and adding 118,450 square miles of territory to the province.
 July 11. Hon. W. Laurier accepted position as Premier.
 July 13. Liberal Ministry sworn in.
 October 13. Supreme Court of Canada gave judgment on fisheries reference case.
 November 9. Pacific Cable conference reassembled at London, England.
 November 12. Agreement signed to appoint arbitration tribunal to determine boundaries between Venezuela and Great Britain.
 November 24. Behring Sea Commission met at Victoria, B.C.; Mr. Justice King on behalf of Great Britain, and Mr. Justice Putnam on behalf of the United States, arbitrators.
 January 11. Sir Henry Strong, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada, appointed a member of the Privy Council of England.
 February 2. Anglo-Venezuelan Treaty of Arbitration signed at Washington by Sir Julian Pauncefote, British Ambassador, and Senor José Andrade, Venezuelan Minister.
1897. February 11. Fire in the Western Block, Parliamentary Buildings, Ottawa.
 June 22. Special celebration of Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee throughout the British Empire.
- July 7. The Colonial Premiers appointed members of the Privy Council of England, viz., Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Premier of Canada; George H. Reed, Premier of New South Wales; Sir George Turner, Premier of Victoria; Sir Hugh M. Nelson, Premier of Queensland; Charles C. Kingston, Premier of South Australia; Sir John Forrest, Premier of Western Australia; Richard J. Seddon, Premier of New Zealand; Sir E. N. Coventry Braddon, Premier of Tasmania; Sir William Whiteway, Premier of Newfoundland, and Sir John Gordon Spriggs, Premier of Cape Colony.
- July 30. British Government gave notice of denunciation of the Treaties of Commerce with Belgium and Germany, in accordance with the unanimous wish of the self-governing Colonies of the Empire.
- August 16. Yukon Judicial District established by Governor General's proclamation.
- August 18. Second meeting in Canada of the British Association, in Toronto.
- October 6. Great Britain refused to agree to the request of the United States to allow Russia and Japan to take part in the Conference at Washington relative to the Behring Sea Seal question.
- November 11. Secretary of State (U.S.) Sherman to Sir W. Laurier, proposed conference respecting Joint Commission to settle questions in dispute between Canada and the United States.
- November 18. Sir Oliver Mowat appointed Lieut.-Governor of Ontario. Hon. David Mills sworn in Minister of Justice.
- December 8. Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England reported in favour of the Provinces of the Dominion having the right to create Queen's Counsel.
- December 22. Behring Sea Arbitrators awarded Canadian Sealers \$464,000.
- December 25. The Pope published an encyclical on the Manitoba School Question advising acceptance by the Catholics of Manitoba of concessions embodied in Manitoba School Settlement.
1898. January 14. Mr. Justice Jetté appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec.
 March 11. Colonial Premiers of Australasia in Conference pass Resolution that if Great Britain and Canada contribute two-thirds of the cost of the Pacific Cable, Australasia will contribute one-third.

1898. April 5. Hon. Mr. Fielding, Minister of Finance, brought down budget. Chief feature was completion of the Preferential British Tariff of 1897, providing that beginning on 1st August, 1898, all imports from the United Kingdom and the British West Indies, and from such other British colonies or possessions of Great Britain as admit Canadian goods on as favourable terms as Canada admits their goods, are to be admitted at customs rates of 25 per cent of the specified rates, provided that this preference does not extend (a) to wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, liquid medicines, and articles containing alcohol; (b) to tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—and further provided that in the case of manufactures the reduced rate applies only to *bond fide* manufactures of the countries participating in the reduced rate, and that a substantial portion of the labour of those countries has entered into the production of the imported articles.
- April 12. Death of Cardinal Taschereau.
- May 17. Franchise Bill passed the Dominion House of Commons.
- May 26. Judicial Committee of Privy Council of England decided that while exclusive power to make fisheries regulations is vested in the Dominion, the issue of licenses and the collection of revenue belong to the provinces, except in the cases of Manitoba and the North-west Territories.
- June 3. Australian Federal Constitution carried by Tasmania, South Australia and Victoria, but rejected by New South Wales.
- June 7. M. C. Cameron appointed Lieutenant-Governor of North-west Territories.
- June 13. Death of Sir Adolphe Chapleau. By Chap. 6, Acts of Parliament of Canada, the District of Yukon was constituted and declared to be a separate territory under the name of the Yukon Territory. The first Commissioner appointed under the Act was William Ogilvie, appointed by Order in Council dated 4th July, 1898.
- August 23. Joint High Commission met at Quebec; Lord Herschell was appointed chairman. Rt. Hon. Sir W. Laurier, Honourables Sir Richard Cartwright, Sir Louis Davies, Mr. John Charlton, M.P., and Sir James S. Winter (Newfoundland), formed the British and Canadian part of the Commission. The Honourables Charles W. Fairbanks, George Grey, John W. Foster, Nelson Dingley, jr., John A. Kasson and T. Jefferson Coolidge represented the United States. The Joint High Commission sat in Quebec till 2nd September, when it adjourned to 20th September. After continued sessions from that date to 10th October, it again adjourned to meet in Washington on 1st November. Another adjournment took place on 23rd December. Commission resumed on 5th January, 1899, and adjourned 20th February to meet 2nd August, 1899. Mr. Gray became Peace Commissioner at Paris and Mr. Faulkner was appointed. Mr. Dingley died in Washington on the 13th January, 1899, and was replaced by Hon. L. E. Payne. Lord Herschell died in Washington 1st March, 1899.
- September 11. Great fire in New Westminster.
- September 21. Monument to Champlain unveiled in Quebec city.
- September 26. Death of M. C. Cameron, Lieutenant-Governor of North-west Territories.
- September 29. Plebiscite on question of legislative prohibition of liquor traffic resulted in a vote for prohibition, 278,580; against, 264,693. About 44 per cent of the number of voters on the lists polled their votes.
- October 4. Mr. A. E. Forget appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the N.W.T.
- November 4. Haultain-Ross Government (N.W.T.) sustained at the polls.
- November 12. Earl of Minto sworn in as Governor General of Canada, being the eighth since Confederation.
- December 13. Announced that Lord Strathcona gives a million dollar endowment for Royal Victoria College for Women, in connection with McGill University.
- December 25. Two cent postage rate went into operation between Canada, Great Britain and several of the British Colonies.
1899. January 1. Letter postage in Canada reduced to two cents.
- January 20. Doukhobors arrived in Canada and settled in the North-West. In round numbers 7,500 of them arrived during the year.
- February 2. Paris International Exhibition Commission for Canada appointed. Hon. J. I. Tarte, Chief Commissioner.
- February 18. General elections in New Brunswick. Government successful.
- May 23. First celebration of 'Empire Day' in Canada.
- May 24. Celebration of Queen's 80th birthday.
- May 27. Mr. P. A. McIntyre gazetted Lieutenant Governor of Prince Edward Island.
- June 5. Sir Wilfrid Laurier submitted to the Commons of Canada the latest proposal of the Anglo-American Commission relative to the Alaska-Canada boundary question.
- June 16. Serious explosion of fire damp at Caledonia Mines, Nova Scotia, resulted in about 30 deaths.

1899. July 25. Hon. Mr. Mulock moved in Dominion House of Commons a resolution (unanimously adopted) for the construction of a Pacific cable to be owned by Great Britain, Australia and Canada, the latter's share of the cost to be $\frac{1}{3}$ and her representation to be $\frac{1}{3}$ of the board of control, consisting of eight members.
- August 1. Hon. Thos. Bain, M.P. for South Wentworth, elected Speaker of the House of Commons of Canada.
- September 28. Dawson (Yukon Territory) connected with British Columbia by telegraph.
- October 1. Mgr. Falconio, the Pope's Apostolic Delegate, arrived in Canada.
- October 11. Boer war began.
- October 18. Hon. George W. Ross becomes Premier of Ontario.
- October 25. Hon. Peter Mitchell, one of the Fathers of Confederation, died.
- November 16. Manitoba Legislature dissolved.
- November 19. Sir William Dawson died.
- November 25. Sir William Macdonald gave \$62,000 to endow a chair of geology in McGill University.
- November 25. First of a fleet of 35 vessels to carry structural steel and coke ovens to Sydney, C.B., for construction of iron and steel works there, left Philadelphia.
- Scott Act election in Westmorland County, N.B. Majority for Act 256.
- December 7. General elections in Manitoba, resulted in defeat of Hon. Thos. Greenway.
1900. January 6. Resignation of Hon. Thos. Greenway and his Cabinet.
- January 10. Hon. H. J. Macdonald's Ministry sworn into office in Manitoba.
- January 10. Dawson City visited by fire. Loss \$500,000.
- February 27. Semlin Administration of British Columbia dismissed by the Lieutenant Governor.
- March 23. Hon. Mr. Fielding delivered Budget Speech in the Dominion Commons.
- April 3. Queen Victoria visits Ireland.
- April 14. Formal opening of Paris Exhibition.
- April 26. Fire in Ottawa and Hull. Seven lives lost, 15,000 persons rendered homeless and nearly \$10,000,000 losses sustained. Insurance amounted to about \$4,000,000, and subscriptions to \$956,963. Subscriptions were received from Canada, \$500,781; from Great Britain, \$363,248; from British Colonies, \$53,606; from United States, \$33,505; from France, \$1,036.
- May 28. The Free State formally annexed to Great Britain and named the Orange River Colony.
- June 9. General Provincial Elections in British Columbia.
- June 14. Premier Martin of British Columbia resigned.
- June 15. James Dunsmuir sworn in as Premier of British Columbia.
- June 21. Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière appointed Lieutenant-Governor British Columbia, vice Hon. T. R. McInnes removed.
- July 3. Death by drowning of Hon. A. R. Dickey, Minister of Justice for the Dominion in Sir Mackenzie Bowell's Cabinet.
- July 7. British Preferential Tariff reduced to two thirds of the general Canadian Customs Tariff.
- July 29. King Humbert of Italy assassinated.
- July 30. Japanese Government prohibited emigration of Japanese to Canada.
- August 7. Hon. A. G. Jones became Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia.
- August 31. Hon. R. H. Emmerson, Premier of New Brunswick, resigned and Hon. L. J. Tweedie succeeded him.
- September 25. Death of Hon. F. G. Marchand, Premier of Quebec.
- September 29. Hon. R. R. Roblin became Premier of Manitoba, succeeding Hon. Hugh J. Macdonald.
- September 30. Hon. S. N. Parent succeeded Hon. F. G. Marchand as Premier of Quebec.
- October 15. Hon. D. H. McMillan became Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba and Administrator of Keewatin.
- October 25. The Transvaal formally proclaimed part of the British Empire.
- October 30. Official announcement made that the population of the United States on July 1, 1900, was 76,295,220, being an increase of 13,225,464 in ten years.
- November 7. General Elections in the Dominion. Government sustained.
- December 7. Provincial Elections in Province of Quebec. Government sustained.
- Of 74 seats the Liberals captured 65, of which 31 were carried by acclamation.
- December 12. Provincial Elections in Prince Edward Island. Government sustained by 21 to 9.
- December 14. Ontario Government transferred to New Board of Governors, its rights in Upper Canada College.

1901. January 1. Commonwealth of Australia proclaimed.
New Zealand adopted penny postage on letters.
- January 15. The Government of Manitoba leased the Northern Pacific Railway lines of the Province for 999 years and subsequently (Feb. 11) transferred its lease to the Canadian Northern Railway Company, retaining option to purchase in 1929, and securing control for 30 years over freight rates of the line within the Province and between Port Arthur, Ont., and all points in Manitoba.
- January 22. Queen Victoria died after a glorious reign of nearly 64 years.
- January 22. Accession of His Imperial Majesty King Edward VII.
- January 23. Great fire in Montreal; loss to insurance companies \$2,202,300.
- February 8. Canadian Parliament passed an address of condolence to King Edward VII. upon the death of Queen Victoria.
- March 16. Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York (now Prince and Princess of Wales) sailed from Portsmouth (Eng.) for Australia to take part in the opening ceremonies of the first Parliament of the new Commonwealth.
- March 27. Newfoundland Government informed by the Colonial Secretary that Great Britain and France have agreed to a *modus vivendi* respecting the French shore to be in force till Dec. 31, 1901.
- March 29. Nova Scotian Legislative Council reject Bill to abolish themselves.
- April 1. Decennial census taken throughout the British Empire. Population England and Wales, 32,526,075; Scotland, 4,472,000; Ireland, 4,456,546; Islands, 150,599. Total, Great Britain and Ireland, 41,605,320. India Provinces, 231,085,132; States and Agencies, 63,181,569. Total, India, 294,266,701. Canada, 5,369,666; Australasia, 5,000,000; other portions, 51,417,629. Total, 397,659,316.
- April 4. Nova Scotian Legislature prorogued.
- May 2. Glasgow Exhibition opened by the Duchess of Fife. Canadian House of Commons passed bill establishing May 24 as a holiday to be named Victoria Day.
- May 6. Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York land at Melbourne.
- May 9. First Federal Parliament of Australia opened by the Duke of Cornwall and York.
- May 23. Dominion Parliament prorogued.
- May 25. Northern Pacific Railway lines taken over by the Manitoba Government.
- June 13. Death of Hon. A. S. Hardy.
- July 1. The town of Woodstock, Ont., proclaimed a city.
- July 4. The deed of sale of the Plains of Abraham to the Dominion Government signed by Sir Wilfrid Laurier.
- July 28. The representatives of the powers at Peking notified the Chinese authorities that the powers have decided to demand 450,000,000 taels (gold) as indemnity.
- September 14. President McKinley dies from effects of a bullet fired by an anarchist assassin on September 6, in Buffalo.
- September 16. Duke and Duchess enthusiastically welcomed in Quebec City. (18) Visit to Montreal. (20) Visit Ottawa. (24) Leave Ottawa for the west. (26) Visit Winnipeg. (27) Arrive at Regina. (28) Reach Calgary. (30) Arrive at Vancouver. (October 1) Enter Victoria. (10) Enter Toronto. (12) Visit London. (14) Visit Hamilton. (15) Kingston. (17) St. John, N.B. (19) Halifax. (21) The Duke and Duchess leave Canada at Halifax.
- September 24. Telegraphic communication established between Dawson City and the rest of Canada.
- October 2. Provincial elections in Nova Scotia. Marconi wireless telegraphic system installed in the Straits of Belle Isle.
- October 20. Great fire in Sydney, C.B.
- November 7. Proclamation of the new title of King Edward VII. *Edwardus VII. Dei Gratia Britanniarum, et terrarum transmarinarum que in ditone sunt Britannica, Rex, Fidei Defensor, Indis Imperator.* Edward VII. by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.
- November 23. Judicial Committee of the Privy Council inform His Majesty that the Legislative Assembly of Manitoba has jurisdiction to enact the Liquor Act.
1902. January 14. Prince Edward Island Prohibition Act declared valid by Supreme Court.
- February 12. Death of the Earl of Dufferin, Governor General of Canada, 1872-1878.
- February 18. Manufacture of Bessemer steel begun at the Sault Ste. Marie Works.
- March 22. Marconi selects Table Head, Glace Bay, Cape Breton, for wireless telegraph station.
- March 27. C. P. Ry. authorizes issue of \$19,500,000 new stock.
- March 29. Ontario Legislature dissolved by efflux of time.

- 1902.** April 2. Manitoba Liquor Referendum Act defeated in popular election; yes, 15,605; no, 22,464.
 May 14. Dominion Parliament offer \$50,000 for West Indian sufferers by earthquake.
 May 22. Explosion in coal mine at Fernie; 100 lives lost.
 May 24. Death of Lord Pauncefoot, British Ambassador at Washington.
 May 29. Ontario Provincial Elections come off.
 May 31. Peace signed at Pretoria, and the war between Boer and Briton brought to an end.
 June 4. Conference Dominion Boards of Trade at Toronto to discuss relations of Canada with the Empire. June 17. Canadian Coronation Contingent arrive in London.
 June 30. Imperial Conference, 1902, opened at London—ended August 11.
 July 1. Canadian Contingent reviewed in London by the Queen.
 July 25. Lord Dundonald took over command of the Canadian Militia.
 August 9. Coronation of the King and Queen in Westminster Abbey.
 September 1. Hong Kong Coronation Contingent, composed of East Indian and Chinese troops, reviewed in Ottawa.
 September 6. Jamaica Sugar Planters pass resolution in favour of federation with Canada.
 September 13. Death of Sir John Bourinot, Clerk of the Canadian House of Commons.
 September 20. Resignation of Hon. J. I. Tarte from the Government.
 October 31. First message across Canada from Australia transmitted by the Pacific Cable.
 November 21. Premier Dunsmuir, British Columbia, resigns, and is succeeded by Hon. E. G. Prior.
 December 2. First representative of Yukon Territory elected to Federal Parliament.
 December 4. Liquor Referendum Act voted on by Ontario. Total names on list, 606,577. In favour of Act, 199,749; against, 103,548.
- 1903.** February 11. Alaskan Boundary Treaty ratified by United States Senate.
 February 23. Canadian Pacific Ry. purchases fourteen of the Elder-Dempster fleet of steamships for the Atlantic service.
 February 28. New Brunswick elections for Legislature held.
 March 7. Postage on newspapers and periodicals from Canada to England reduced to domestic rates.
 March 29. Landslide at Frank, N.W.T., and 75 persons killed.
 April 19. Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G., one of the Fathers of Confederation and Lt. Governor of Ontario, died.
 May 10. Two hundred houses destroyed by fire in Ottawa.
 July 14. Lord's Day Act of Ontario declared *ultra vires* by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England.
 August 17. Congress of Chambers of Commerce of the Empire opens at Montreal.
 August 22. Death of Lord Salisbury.
 August 26. Transportation Commission appointed. First Commissioners: John Bertram, Robert Reford and Edward C. Fry. See *Canada Gazette*, January 2, 1904.
 September 16. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain resigns from the Imperial Ministry.
 October 14. Agreement between Great Britain and France signed, providing that juridical question or questions relating to the interpretation of treaties between the two countries which might arise should, if found capable of diplomatic settlement, be referred to the Hague Court of Arbitration.
 October 17. Alaskan boundary settled (in part) by the tribunal appointed to consider the questions involved.
 November 17. Canadian Mounted Police occupy Herschel Island and hoist the British flag.
 November 18. New Zealand passes the Imperial Preference Trade Bill.
 December 2. University of Ottawa destroyed by fire.
 December 12. Sir Frederick Borden appointed a member of the Imperial Defence Commission in connection with defences of Canada.
- 1904.** The New British Army Council appointed.
 February 10. Russia declares war against Japan.
 February 11. Japan declares war against Russia.
 March 10. Opening of Dominion of Canada Parliament.
 April 8. Agreement signed in London by Great Britain and France, to settle disputed points in Newfoundland, &c.
 April 19. Great fire in Toronto—loss estimated at \$10,000,000; insurance, \$8,000,000.
 April 30. St. Louis Exhibition opened.
 May 8. Floods in Brandon, Man.

1904. June 17. Federal Government decided to purchase the Canadian Eastern Railway.
 July 7. Cape of Good Hope, and other South African British Colonies, given the Preferential Tariff of Canada by O.C.
 July 26. Opening of Dominion Exhibition in Winnipeg.
 September 26. Earl Grey appointed Governor General.
 September 25. Large fire at Dawson City, Yukon.
 October 11. Great fire in Winnipeg.
 October 14. Archbishop Bond appointed Primate of all Canada—(Church of England).
 November 3. General elections for Federal Parliament; Government sustained.
 Dec. 10. Earl Grey assumed office as Governor General.
 1905. January. Provincial elections in Ontario; Government defeated.

The principal physical features of Canada are the Rocky Mountains and the Laurentian range, the plains of the North-west Territories, the great lakes and Hudson Bay and the Bay of Fundy, and the Mackenzie River and St. Lawrence River basins.

The great Laurentian lakes, five in number, form, with their connecting rivers, a complete system of navigation from the head of Lake Superior to the Atlantic Ocean, a distance of 2,384 miles. They cover an area of about 100,000 square miles.

Other great lakes are Great Bear, 11,200 square miles; Great Slave, 10,100 square miles; Winnipeg, 9,400 square miles; and Athabaska, 4,400 square miles.

The principal mountains are the Rocky Mountains in the west, extending from the Arctic Ocean to the United States; they contain the highest points in the Dominion, among the chief being Mount Hooker, 16,760 feet; Mount Brown, 16,000 feet; and Mount Murchison, 15,700 feet.

The principal rivers are the St. Lawrence (with its tributaries, the Ottawa, the St. Maurice, the Richelieu and the Saguenay), the St. John, the Restigouche and the Miramichi rivers, flowing into the Atlantic Ocean; the Mackenzie, Coppermine and Great Fish rivers emptying into the Arctic Ocean; the Saskatchewan and Red, the Nelson, Churchill and Albany rivers flowing into the Hudson Bay; the Fraser and Columbia emptying into the Pacific Ocean.

Hudson Bay is a large inland sea, having an area of 350,000 square miles. Including its two arms it has an extreme length north and south of 1,000 miles, and a width across the bay proper of about 600 miles.

The Bay of Fundy, 170 miles long, and from 30 to 50 miles wide, nearly separates Nova Scotia from New Brunswick, the connecting Isthmus of Chignecto being about 15 miles wide.

The principal islands in Canada are Baffin Land, Prince Albert Land (which are the principal islands in the district of Franklin), Vancouver and Queen Charlotte Islands in British Columbia; Prince Edward Island, Cape Breton Island and Anticosti in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

The climate varies greatly. The average mean temperature is—in Prince Edward Island, summer, 61·9 degrees F., and 19·5 in winter; New Brunswick, summer, 60 degrees, and winter 19·0; Nova Scotia, summer, 65·2, and winter 25·0; Quebec, 58·3 summer, and 15· winter; Ontario, 63·0 summer, and 19·8 winter; Manitoba, 60·1 summer, and 0·8 winter; British Columbia, summer 61·, and winter 32·4.

In a general view Canada consists of the mountainous region of the west; the prairie country between the Rocky Mountains and Hudson Bay, and the woodland region comprising the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The width of these several belts, east and west is; Mountain, 600 miles; prairie, 1,000; woodland, 2,300.

The great spruce forest of Canada extends through all the eastern provinces, goes as far north as Ungava Bay on the east side of Hudson Bay, and as far north and north-west, on the west side of Hudson Bay as Coronation Gulf and the mouths of the Mackenzie River,—thus constituting one of the greatest pulp wood regions in the world.

The proportion of forest and woodland to total area varies very much. British Columbia has about 80 per cent of its area in forest and woodland, the North-west Territories about 34 per cent, Manitoba 40 per cent, Ontario, 46 per cent, Quebec over 51 per cent, New Brunswick over 51 per cent, Nova Scotia over 30 per cent, and Prince Edward Island over 36 per cent.

	Rain. In.	Snow. In.	Total. In.
Coast.....	56·56	34·8	60·04
South interior.....	6·06	26·2	8·68
North interior.....	18·67	134·2	32·09
Vancouver Island.....	32·43	22·2	34·65
North part of coast.....	99·98	51·8	105·16

The following are the latitudes and longitudes of Ottawa (the seat of the Federal Government) and of the capitals of the several provinces; also of the chief commercial centres other than capital cities:—

Province.	Capital.	Latitudes.	Longitudes.
British Columbia.....	Victoria.....	48·24	123·19
Manitoba.....	Winnipeg.....	49·53	97·70
New Brunswick.....	Fredericton.....	45·57	66·38
Nova Scotia.....	Halifax.....	44·39	63·36
Ontario.....	Toronto.....	43·39	79·23
Prince Edward Island.....	Charlottetown..	46·14	63·10
Quebec.....	Quebec.....	46·48	71·13
North-west Territories.....	Regina.....	50·27	104·37
Dominion.....	Ottawa.....	45·26	75·42

Other Centres.

Montreal.....	45·30	73·35
St. John.....	45·17	66·40
Hamilton.....	43·16	79·54
London ..	42·59	81·13
Kingston.....	44·14	76·29

RAIN AND SNOW IN CANADA, 1875-1901.

YEAR.	ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.		P. E. ISLAND.		MANITOBA.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		N. W. T.	
	Rain.		Snow.		Rain.		Rain.		Rain.		Rain.		Rain.		Rain.	
	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.	In.	Snow.
1875	21.91	97.5	30.03	123.0	30.61	104.6	32.53	126.6	29.86	136.0	12.19	41.6	21.93	19.3	.....	.....
1876	23.10	91.1	25.77	124.3	35.09	87.6	31.51	106.0	26.13	105.7	19.89	66.8	14.20	9.5	.....	.....
1877	22.16	52.3	23.52	92.3	38.36	67.8	31.03	87.3	31.96	89.7	19.17	20.9	31.48	5.4	.....	.....
1878	34.14	60.4	29.62	96.5	43.82	30.3	34.16	87.4	40.15	78.3	21.22	27.6	24.47	11.8	.....	.....
1879	21.68	87.7	24.50	113.9	27.70	113.1	32.46	115.2	24.92	132.4	21.01	41.2	37.90	60.8	.....	.....
1880	27.23	66.3	24.08	103.9	33.94	94.7	26.50	92.3	21.88	132.0	19.62	34.6	26.98	73.2	.....	.....
1881	22.63	64.0	23.62	86.4	32.59	77.2	35.38	77.3	31.12	116.4	13.63	63.8	33.64	33.6	.....	.....
1882	22.70	73.5	26.00	107.4	35.37	115.2	29.69	139.0	28.07	169.2	13.62	61.4	21.24	31.3	.....	.....
1883	28.30	91.5	24.54	117.7	36.82	87.2	28.27	95.6	27.59	110.3	13.13	34.1	14.06	29.0	.....	.....
1884	23.37	91.6	26.12	130.3	41.73	79.1	38.82	89.5	38.83	76.0	18.09	45.2	14.19	17.8	.....	.....
1885	29.70	91.4	24.41	137.0	38.27	89.7	33.00	118.3	29.49	102.5	11.76	31.5	19.49	18.7	.....	.....
1886	21.76	90.4	24.98	121.3	35.05	49.3	30.92	102.1	32.92	160.7	9.01	28.2	33.31	34.7	.....	.....
1887	19.81	85.1	21.36	147.9	39.07	58.5	32.85	128.9	33.73	96.1	13.33	45.5	48.12	33.5	.....	.....
1888	22.82	59.0	27.35	135.2	41.11	60.6	40.44	106.5	31.66	74.5	11.43	37.9	43.53	56.4	.....	.....
1889	24.58	78.5	26.99	105.5	34.29	35.7	30.25	72.3	25.59	49.4	9.37	37.5	33.60	27.2	6.02	32.1
1890	28.62	66.4	26.52	96.3	40.66	46.8	30.77	102.3	41.26	85.4	17.92	30.8	42.32	41.9	12.49	36.1
1891	27.09	64.7	23.46	85.9	44.26	51.8	34.86	83.7	29.96	62.2	15.54	46.5	45.56	43.1	12.91	33.3
1892	26.47	70.6	26.02	112.1	43.42	61.4	32.90	67.9	35.07	50.5	13.07	52.8	41.26	98.0	9.75	44.8
1893	25.59	49.3	23.84	107.5	42.46	81.8	28.89	109.0	29.82	92.6	12.84	54.4	50.68	70.3	8.54	46.7
1894	25.30	55.1	22.39	84.8	29.31	80.3	23.74	103.3	28.65	105.8	12.62	47.9	41.92	70.4	9.24	41.7
1895	20.65	81.4	25.09	93.0	36.71	75.1	31.34	88.9	32.32	99.6	14.64	44.4	35.07	67.0	10.54	31.3
1896	22.36	73.3	25.68	124.0	36.88	64.8	26.56	91.1	28.86	56.7	16.00	62.9	36.38	58.5	10.57	60.3
1897	28.31	73.0	28.09	91.4	38.94	86.5	33.76	80.3	33.63	56.4	9.66	59.1	41.10	42.6	11.84	53.2
1898	30.14	89.8	26.47	105.3	44.16	89.0	32.26	112.0	34.82	65.4	16.75	53.8	43.89	26.2	10.79	52.4
1899	25.05	60.5	25.94	93.9	39.66	81.3	30.05	98.4	34.40	90.8	12.80	44.4	49.20	57.4	18.00	56.9
1900	21.02	81.4	30.55	128.3	51.54	80.5	41.86	88.5	34.23	73.1	15.52	38.1	44.27	60.5	14.46	50.2
1901	24.11	76.5	26.03	117.0	38.71	93.0	31.13	88.5	25.40	64.3	16.85	40.3	46.00	53.2	15.96	58.9
1902	28.29	54.8	35.27	104.1	43.06	63.2	39.59	81.6	26.68	73.8	13.08	51.0	40.79	51.6	17.78	48.2
1903	26.44	69.8	23.59	127.4	46.83	80.6	39.11	86.5	33.88	90.0	15.64	41.9	38.77	23.8	13.88	63.6
1904	25.60	75.0	28.47	127.8	39.98	116.5	31.35	100.0	28.50	92.2	14.36	66.4	37.81	45.3	10.50	53.4

* Any average of rain or snow for British Columbia is misleading. The various parts of the province seem to have an amount of precipitation dependent on the position of the particular locality. As far as can be ascertained the following division may convey a somewhat definite idea.

Representative institutions were granted by the British government to Nova Scotia in 1758, to Prince Edward Island in 1773, to New Brunswick in 1785. Upper and Lower Canada were separated in 1791, each province receiving a Legislature. The Imperial Act creating the two provinces contained the germ of responsible government which was brought into active exercise in 1841, when the two provinces were re-united. Responsible government was definitely established in the province of Canada in 1847. It was granted by the Imperial Parliament to Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in 1848, to Prince Edward Island in 1851, and to British Columbia in 1871.

The North-west Territories were governed at first under the administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba; then by a Lieutenant-Governor and Council nominated by the Dominion Government (Act 1880); then by a Lieutenant-Governor and Council, part elected and part nominated; then in 1888 by a Lieutenant-Governor and an Advisory Council of four persons selected from an elected Assembly of 22 members; then by a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive and a Legislative Assembly, with powers the same as those conferred on the legislatures of the other provinces, excepting as to the borrowing of money on the sole credit of the province. Then, by a Lieutenant-Governor and an Executive Council selected by the Governor from the Assembly and re-elected, on accepting office, by the people, the latter arrangement having come into force on 1st October, 1897.

In 1905, bills establishing two provinces in place of the four territories to the east of British Columbia were introduced into parliament.

In the session of 1887 the districts of Assiniboia, Alberta, Athabasca and Saskatchewan were represented for the first time in the Dominion Parliament, four representatives in the House of Commons and two in the Senate being given to them.

The district of Yukon was constituted and declared to be a separate territory under the name of the Yukon Territory by Chap. 6, Acts of the Parliament of Canada, 1898, and amended by Chap. 11, Acts of 1899. The first commissioner was appointed by Order in Council, dated 4th July, 1898.

The first representative in the Federal Parliament was elected on Dec. 2nd, 1902, pursuant to Chap. 34, Act 2nd Edward VII.

The system of government established in Canada under the Union Act of 1867 is a Federal Union (the first of the kind in the British Empire) having (a) a general or central government controlling matters essential to the general development, the permanency and the unity of the whole Dominion, and (b) a number of local or provincial governments having the control and management of certain matters naturally and conveniently falling within their defined jurisdiction, while each government is administered in accordance with the British system of parliamentary institutions.

The chief executive government and authority is vested in the Sovereign, in whom is also vested the chief command of the militia and of all naval and military forces in Canada. His Majesty is represented by a Governor General, appointed by the King in Council but paid by Canada.

The Parliament of Canada consists of first, the Sovereign, 2nd, an Upper House, called the Senate; and 3rd, a Lower House, called the House of Commons.

The Governor General governs under the advice of a Council of Ministers, known as the King's Privy Council for Canada, which is responsible to the Parliament.

The Senate, as at present constituted, consists of 81 members, 24 each from Ontario and Quebec, ten each from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, four each from Prince Edward Island and Manitoba, three from British Columbia, and two from the North-west Territories.

The House of Commons, which is elected by the people for a term of five years, consists at present of 214 members.*

This number is fixed under the provisions of the Act of Confederation and the representation is arranged after each decennial census, by Act of Parliament, the basis being that the province of Quebec is always to have 65 representatives, and each of the other provinces such a number as will give the same proportion of representatives to its population as the number 65 bears to the population of Quebec as ascertained by the census. British Columbia, by the terms of the agreement made between the Dominion and province prior to the union, is never to have less than six members.

The number of representatives and the population to each member are as under:—

Provinces.	Number of Repre- sentatives.	Population to each Member.
Ontario.....	86	25,383
Quebec.....	65	25,367
Nova Scotia.....	18	25,532
New Brunswick.....	13	25,470
Prince Edward Island.....	4	25,812
Manitoba.....	10	25,521
British Columbia.....	7	25,522
North-west Territories.....	10	18,443
Yukon.....	1	27,219
	214	25,100

The Electoral Franchise.

In addition to those of age, citizenship and sex (male of full age of 21 and a British subject) common to all voters in the provinces, the further qualifications of electors for Representatives in the House of Commons are regulated by Chap. 14, Act of 1898, which provides that the provincial franchises and provincial machinery shall be adopted, and that special disqualifications caused by the holding of federal offices shall be set aside.

In Ontario the qualification is practically residential manhood suffrage, the term of residence being, within the province 9 months and within the

*Under the Redistribution Act, which came into operation in the general elections of 1904, the number of members of the House of Commons is fixed at 214, the same as under the previous Redistribution Act. The loss by Ontario of 6, by Nova Scotia of 2, by New Brunswick and P. E. Island of 1 each—10 in all—being made up by the gains of Manitoba (3), British Columbia (1) and North-west Territories (6). The Yukon received a representative in 1902 by special Act.

municipality from the time fixed for beginning to make up the assessment rolls to the date of voting.

In Manitoba practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 12 months within the province and 3 months within the electoral division.

In British Columbia practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 6 months in the province and 1 month in the electoral district.

In North-west Territories practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 12 months within the territories and 3 months in the electoral district.

In the province of Quebec, qualifications for voter are ownership or occupancy of real property, position as teachers or clergymen after 5 months' domicile in electoral district; income or personal property of specified amount—real or real and personal, valued at \$300, \$200 and \$100 (fishermen). Income, rentiers, \$100; others \$300. Absentees in the United States may vote if they have returned with their families and have resided in electoral district 1 month before election day.

In Nova Scotia qualifications are ownership or occupancy of real property, valued at \$150; real and personal property or personal alone, \$300; widows' sons, \$150; fishermen, \$150; income, \$250, and residence of 12 months in electoral district.

In New Brunswick qualifications are, ownership of real property valued at \$100, or personal and personal and real, \$400; position as clergymen, teachers or professors in colleges; income of \$400; residence in electoral district, the term of residence requisite being 12 months in electoral district next preceding the first day of May of the year in which the list is made up.

Prince Edward Island.—Full age, male, British subject by birth or naturalization. In the electoral district of Charlottetown Common and Royalty the owner of freehold estate, or actual possessor of one water lot, common lot, town lot or pasture lot, within the electoral district of the clear annual value of \$6, and in other electoral districts is owner or occupier of dwelling house, warehouse, shop or other building, or farm or piece of land within the electoral district of the clear annual value of \$6; having owned or occupied it for 6 months before the teste of the writ for holding the election; (2) or has performed statute labour on the public roads or commuted the same; having resided a twelvemonth in the electoral district; (3) or in the city of Charlottetown and the town of Summerside, has paid poll and civic tax for the year immediately preceding the election and has resided for a twelvemonth in the electoral district; (4) or is in actual occupancy of farm value at \$100.

The disqualifications (other than those of Federal officers) are:

Ontario.—Judges of Supreme Court of Canada and of Ontario, of Exchequer Court and County Courts; Clerks of the Peace, County Crown Attorneys, Registrars, Sheriffs and their Deputies, Deputy Clerks of the Crown, agents for the sale of Crown lands; Stipendiary Magistrates, Police Magistrates of cities of 30,000 inhabitants; imprisoned criminals, lunatics and paupers; Returning officers, election clerks, persons engaged as counsel, agents and solicitors or persons interested in the elections owing to pecuniary considerations promised or paid; unenfranchised Indians.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

officers disqualified from voting in provincial elect

in towns and cities.

the customs and excise.

as in province of Ontario and in addition collec
and officers and men of the provincial police fore
6 months from the close of their contracts with the
al Governments; absentees (other than owners) if
or a year and a day unless they have returned wit
month before election day, with intention to reside

icers of the several departments are disqualified in t

ck.—Judges of the Supreme Court of the provin
the county of which he is sheriff); criminals in jail
and Indians.

icers as such are disqualified.

Judges of the Supreme Court, employees of the Crow
public works and mine office; paupers and all em
ges, &c.; within 15 days before election in the Ci
Government railway or post office, but not to ex
office keeper, way post keeper or mail courier.

The number of voters on the voters' lists at the latest dates obtainable, 1887, 1891, 1895 and 1900 being added for purpose of comparison, is as follows :—

CANADA.

Year.	Voters on Electoral Lists.	Increase.		Proportion to Population.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1887, Dominion Lists	993,914	180,012	22.40	21.49
1891 — " "	1,132,201	138,287	13.81	23.43
1895 — " "	1,353,735	220,534	19.48	27.04
1900, Provincial "	1,289,180			24.00
1904, Dominion "				

According to provinces, the number of voters on the lists in the years named was :—

NUMBER of Voters on the Electoral Lists (by Provinces).

Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.	North-west Territories.	British Columbia.
1882	406,096	229,067	65,885	54,003	*20,042	23,533		4,961
1887	495,514	272,564	79,077	68,294	21,462	39,051	10,315	7,637
1891	568,799	301,658	90,045	70,521	24,065	46,669	16,044	14,400
1895	650,021	351,076	111,124	91,697	25,245	65,684	20,878	38,010
1898†	576,784	335,678	101,492	90,003	25,388	49,262	24,275	35,537
1900‡	580,355	351,160	106,262	94,587	**21,129	63,755	**28,545	43,387

* No Voters' lists in 1882; figures approximate.

† As provided by the several provinces for the Liquor Prohibition Plebiscite, held on September 29, 1898.

‡ General elections for House of Commons. ** No lists of voters; figures are those of actual votes.

The constitutions of the four provinces, viz., Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, which composed the Dominion in 1867 (when the Act of Confederation was passed), are the same in principle and details, except that Ontario and New Brunswick have only one chamber, a Legislative Assembly; the other two being bicameral. Of the provinces since created or admitted each has only one house, an elective Assembly.

In details the Dominion Parliament is closely copied.

The members of the Legislatures as well as the Members of Parliament are paid an indemnity for attendance.

Municipal institutions are general. In the complete form as adopted by Ontario, Manitoba, British Columbia and other provinces, the whole municipal organization comprises (a.) The townships, being rural districts of an area of eight or ten square miles ; (b.) Villages with a population over 750 ; (c.) Towns with a population of over 2,000. Such of these as are comprised within a large district, called a county, constitute (d) the county municipality ; (e) Cities are established from the growth of towns when their population exceeds 15,000.

The townships and villages are administered by a reeve and councillors ; the towns by a mayor and councillors, and the cities by a mayor and aldermen. The governing body of the county municipality is composed of the members elected by districts containing one or more townships or villages, the presiding officer being styled warden.

By the Act of Confederation it is provided that the Governor General in Council shall appoint the judges of the Superior, District and County Courts, the salaries, allowances and pensions for whom are fixed by the Dominion Parliament.

The highest court in Canada is known as the Supreme Court of Canada. It has an appellate, civil and criminal jurisdiction in and throughout Canada. It has also appellate jurisdiction in controverted election cases, and may examine and report upon any private bill or petition for the same. It has jurisdiction in case of controversies between the Dominion and the provinces, and between the provinces themselves on condition that the Legislatures pass Acts agreeing to such jurisdiction. Under Act of the Canadian Parliament passed in 1891, the Governor in Council may refer to the Supreme Court for an opinion upon any matter which he deems advisable in the public interest.

The court is presided over by a chief justice and five puisne judges. From its decision an appeal lies by leave to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England, except in criminal cases ; in these the judgment of the Supreme Court is final.

The Exchequer Court, presided over by a single judge, possesses exclusive original jurisdiction in all cases in which demand is made or relief sought in any suit or action of the Court of Exchequer, on its revenue side, against the Crown or any of its officers. This court also possesses original jurisdiction in all cases in which it is sought to enforce any law relating to the revenue. It is also a Colonial Court of Admiralty.

The superior courts of the several provinces are constituted as follows :—
Ontario—The Supreme Court of Judicature, consisting of two permanent divisions called respectively the Court of Appeal for Ontario and the High Court of Justice for Ontario. The first division is composed of a Chief Justice and four puisne judges ; the second is divided into three parts having concurrent jurisdiction, King's Bench, Common Pleas and Chancery, the first two of which are presided over by a Chief Justice and two judges

for each, and the third of which is composed of a chancellor and three judges. Quebec—The Chief Justice of the King's Bench and five puisne judges, and the Chief Justice of the Superior Court and twenty-nine puisne judges, whose residences are fixed in various parts of the province. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, the Judge in Equity and five and four puisne judges respectively. Manitoba—The Chief Justice and three puisne judges. British Columbia—The Chief Justice and four puisne judges. Prince Edward Island—The Chief Justice and two assistant judges. In the North-west Territories—The Chief Justice and five puisne judges of the Supreme Court. The Yukon Territory has a Territorial Court constituted under the Federal Act of 1898. It consists of two judges.

There are also county courts with variously limited jurisdiction in all the provinces, excepting in Quebec and in the North-west Territories. Police magistrates and justices appointed by the provincial governments have their place in the administration of justice.

The Mounted Police Force in the North-west Territories constitute a tribunal of justice, the Commissioner and the Assistant Commissioner having all the powers of a stipendiary magistrate, and the superintendents being *ex-officio* justices of the peace.

Part of the unorganized territories came into possession of Canada by virtue of the Queen's Order of June 23, 1870 (see *Statutes of Canada*, 1872, p. lxiii) and part by virtue of the Queen's Order of 21st July, 1880 (see *Statutes of Canada*, 1881, pp. ix., x).

As to the portion of the unorganized territory which was by the Queen's Order of 23rd June, 1870, transferred to the Dominion, it may be taken that the law of England as it stood on 2nd May, (o.s.), 1670—the date of the Hudson's Bay Company's charter—applies, subject only to such ordinances as were enacted in references thereto by the Hudson's Bay Company.

With respect to the other unorganized territories, the title to which was acquired under the Queen's Order of 21st July, 1880, the Order itself states that such territory shall become and be subject to the laws for the time being in force in the Dominion in so far as applicable to such territories.

By Chap. 47, Federal Acts of 1899, offences committed in any part of Canada east of the province of Manitoba and the district of Keewatin and north of the provinces of Ontario and Quebec may be tried within the provinces mentioned, the provincial courts of criminal jurisdiction being constituted courts with competent powers.

The following is a list of the Governors General and Governors of the several provinces before confederation, together with the years of office.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

1784. Thomas Carleton.	1824. John M. Bliss (Administrator).
1803. Gabriel Ludlow (Administrator).	1824. Maj.-Gen. Sir H. Douglas.
1808. Edward Winslow "	1829. William Black (Administrator).
1808. Lt.-Col. George Johnstone (Admin.)	1831. Maj.-Gen. Sir A. Campbell.
1809. Maj.-Gen. Martin Hunter "	1837. Maj.-Gen. Sir J. Harvey.
1811. Maj.-Gen. William Balfour "	1841. Sir W. Colebrooke.
1812. Maj.-Gen. Geo. Stracy Smyth "	1848. Sir Edmund Head.
1813. Maj.-Gen. Sir Thos. Saumarez "	1854. Hon. Sir J. H. T. Manners-Sutton
1816. Lt.-Col. Harris W. Hailes "	1861. Hon. A. H. Gordon.
1817. Maj.-Gen. Geo. S. Smyth "	1862. Col. J. Cole (Administrator).
1823. Ward Chipman (Admin'r).	1866. Major-Gen. Hastings-Doyle (Adm.)

LT.-GOVERNORS OF LOWER CANADA.

1766. Guy Carleton.	1791. A. Clarke.
1770. H. T. Cramahé (Acting.)	1796. R. Prescott.
1784. Henry Hamilton.	1799. R. S. Milnes.
1785. Henry Hope.	1808. Sir F. N. Burton.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.

1792. Col. John G. Simcoe.	1813. Sir G. Drummond (Administrator).
1796. Peter Russell (Administrator).	1815. Sir G. Murray "
1799. Peter Hunter.	1815. Sir F. P. Robinson "
1805. Alex. Grant (Administrator).	1817. Samuel Smith. "
1806. Francis Gore.	1818. Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1811. Sir Isaac Brock (Administrator).	1828. Sir John Colborne.
1812. Sir Roger H. Sheafe "	1836. Sir Francis Bond Head.
1813. Major-Gen. F. de Rottenburg.	1838. Sir George Arthur.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF CAPE BRETON.

1784. Major J. F. W. Desbarres.	1800. Gen. Despard (Administrator).
1787. Lt.-Col. Macarmick.	1807. Brig.-Gen. Nepean "
1795. D. Mathews (Administrator).	1813. Brig.-Gen. Swayne "
1798. Gen. Ogilvie "	1816-20. Major-Gen. Anslie.
1799. Brig.-Gen. Murray (Administrator).	

In 1820 Cape Breton was re-annexed to Nova Scotia.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1770. Capt. Walter Patterson.	1836. Sir John Harvey.
1775. P. Callbeck (Administrator).	1837. Sir Charles A. Fitzroy.
1779. Thomas DesBrisay "	1841. Sir Henry Vere Huntley.
1786. Lt.-Gen. Edmund Fanning.	1847. Sir Donald Campbell.
1805. Col. J. F. W. Desbarres.	1850. Ambrose Lane (Administrator).
1812. W. Townshend.	1851. Sir Alexander Bannerman.
1813. Chas. Douglas Smith.	1854. Sir Dominick Daly.
1824. Col. John Ready.	1859. Chas. Young (Administrator).
1825. Geo. Wright (Administrator).	1859. George Dundas.
1831. Sir Aretas W. Young.	1868. Sir Robert Hodgson (Admin.)
1834. George Wright (Administrator).	1870. Sir Wm. C. F. Robinson.

GOVERNORS OF VANCOUVER ISLAND.

1849. Richard Blanshard.	1864. Arthur E. Kennedy, C.B.
1851. James Douglas.	

GOVERNORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Mainland.)

1858. Sir James Douglas, K.C.B.

| 1864. Capt. F. Seymour.

GOVERNORS OF UNITED COLONY.

1866. Capt. F. Seymour.

| 1869. Anthony Musgrave.

FATHERS OF CONFEDERATION.

Of those who took part in the deliberations of 1864, which resulted, on July 1, 1867, in the union of the four provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, as the Dominion of Canada, the following are alive at the present date (March, 1905):—

Hon. Wm. McDougall, C. B., born January 25, 1822.
 Hon. Sir Hector Langevin, K.C.M.G., C.B., born August 25, 1826.
 Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B., born July 2, 1821.
 Hon. Sir Ambrose Shea, K.C.M.G. (Nfld.), born 1818.
 Hon. A. A. McDonald, senator, born February 14, 1829.

The following is a list of those who have died, with the date of their deaths, and the province they represented in the Conference:—

Hon. Sir E. P. Tache, Quebec, born September 5, 1795, died July 30, 1865.
 Hon. Ed. Whalen, P. E. Island, born July 25, 1824; died December 10, 1867.
 Hon. T. D'Arcy McGee, Quebec, born April 13, 1825; died April 7, 1868.
 Hon. J. M. Johnson, New Brunswick, born October —, 1818; died November 8, 1868.
 Hon. Sir George E. Cartier, Bart., Quebec, born September 6, 1814; died May 20, 1873.
 Hon. W. H. Steeves, New Brunswick, born May 20, 1814; died December 9, 1873.
 Hon. George Coles, P. E. Island, born September 20, 1810; died August 21, 1875.
 Hon. Mr. Justice J. McCully, Nova Scotia, born January 25, 1809; died January 2, 1877.
 Hon. W. H. Pope, P. E. Island, born May 29, 1825; died October 7, 1879.
 Hon. E. B. Chandler, New Brunswick, born August 22, 1800; died February 6, 1880.
 Hon. George Brown, Ontario, born November 29, 1818; died May 9, 1880.
 Hon. Charles Fisher, New Brunswick, born September 16, 1808; died December 8, 1880.
 Hon. J. Cockburn, Ontario, born February 13, 1819; died August 14, 1883.
 Hon. J. C. Chapais, Quebec, born September 21, 1812; died July 17, 1885.
 Hon. Ccl. J. H. Gray, P. E. Island, born June 11, 1811; died August 13, 1887.
 Hon. Mr. Justice Henry (Wm. A.), Nova Scotia, born December 30, 1816; died May 3, 1888.
 Hon. Mr. Justice Gray (J. H.), New Brunswick, born —, 1814; died June 5, 1889.
 Hon. E. Palmer, Chief Justice, P. E. Island, born September 1, 1809; died November 3, 1889.
 Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Ontario, born January 11, 1815; died June 6, 1891.
 Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell, K.C.M.G., Ontario, born March 9, 1821; died May 24, 1892.
 Hon. Sir Adams G. Archibald, K.C.M.G., Nova Scotia, born May 18, 1814; died December 14, 1892.
 Hon. Sir Alexander Galt, Quebec, born September 6, 1817; died September 19, 1893.
 Hon. T. Heath Haviland, P. E. Island, born November 13, 1822; died September 11, 1895.
 Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley, K.C.M.G., C.B., New Brunswick, born May 8, 1818; died June 25, 1896.
 Hon. Peter Mitchell, New Brunswick, born January 4, 1824; died October 25, 1899.
 Hon. Sir Frederick B. T. Carter, K.C.M.G., Newfoundland, born February 12, 1819; died March 1, 1900.
 Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G., Ontario, born July 20, 1820; died April 19, 1903.
 Hon. R. B. Dickey, K.C., Nova Scotia, born November 10, 1811; died July 14, 1903.

Divided between the pre-confederation political parties, 19 of the Fathers of Confederation were Conservatives and 14 Liberals.

The following is a list of the Governors General of Canada since Confederation, with the dates of their appointments:—

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Assumption of office.
The Right Hon. Viscount Monck, G.C.M.G.	June 1, 1867	July 1, 1867
The Right Hon. Lord Lisgar, G.C.M.G. (Sir John Young)..	Dec. 29, 1868	Feb. 2, 1869
The Right Hon. the Earl of Dufferin, K.P., K.C.B., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1872	June 25, 1872
The Right Hon. the Marquess of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G., P.C., &c.	Oct. 5, 1878	Nov. 25, 1878
The Most Hon. the Marquess of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G., &c.	Aug. 18, 1883	Oct. 23, 1883
The Right Hon. Lord Stanley of Preston, * G.C.B.	May 1, 1888	June 11, 1888
The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G. . . .	May 22, 1893	Sept. 18, 1893
The Right Hon. the Earl of Minto, G.C.M.G.	July 30, 1896	Nov. 12, 1896
The Right Hon. the Earl Grey, G.C.M.G.	Sept. 28, 1904	Dec. 10, 1904

* Succeeded to the Earldom of Derby on the death of his brother, April 21, 1893.

The succeeding tables give the names of the present members of the Dominion Government, arranged according to precedence, of the members of the Privy Council and the dates of the opening and closing of each session composing the several Parliaments since Confederation.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—OTTAWA.

GOVERNOR GENERAL, THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF GREY, G.C.M.G. (\$48,667).

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL

1905.

President of the Privy Council (First Minister).	Right Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier, G.C.M.G.
Minister of Trade and Commerce.	Right Hon. Sir Rich'd J. Cartwright, G.C.M.G.
Secretary of State.	Honble. Richard William Scott, K.C.
Minister of Militia and Defence.	" Sir Frederick W. Borden, K.C.M.G.
Postmaster General.	" Sir William Mulock, K.C.M.G.
Minister of Agriculture.	" Sydney Arthur Fisher.
" Finance.	" William Stevens Fielding.
" the Interior.	" "
" Customs.	" William Paterson.
" Public Works.	" James Sutherland.
" Justice.	" Chas. Fitzpatrick, K.C.
Without portfolio.	" W. Templeman.
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.	" J. Raymond Prefontaine.
" Railways and Canals.	" Henry R. Emmerson †
" Inland Revenue.	" Louis P. Brodeur. *
Without portfolio.	" Chas. S. Hyman. ‡

+ Sworn in Jan. 15, 1904. * Sworn in Jan. 19, 1904. ‡ Sworn in Feb. 5, 1904.

* Hon. Mr. Sifton resigned 1st March, 1905.

MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT NOT OF THE CABINET.

olicitor General.....Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, K.C., appointed Jan. 29, 1904.

MEMBERS OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL, NOT NOW MEMBERS OF THE CABINET.*

William McDougall, C.B.
 Sir Hector L. Langevin, K.C.M.G., C.B.
 Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.
 Edward Blake.
 William Ross.
 Sir Charles A. P. Pelletier, K.C.M.G.
 Alfred G. Jones.
 James McDonald, Ex-Chief Justice, Nova Scotia.
 Louis F. G. Baby.
 Charles C. Colby.
 William Miller.
 Sir Alexander Lacoste, Kt., (Chief Justice, Quebec.)
 A. R. Angers.
 Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Adolphe Caron, K.C.M.G.
 John Costigan.
 George E. Foster.
 John Haggart.
 J. A. Ouimet.
 J. C. Patterson.
 W. H. Montague.
 A. Desjardins.
 D. Ferguson.
 E. G. Prior.
 Sir Donald Smith, †G.C.M.G.
 Peter White.
 L. O. Taillon.
 D. Tisdale.
 Sir Louis H. Davies, K.C.M.G.
 J. Israel Tarte.
 Andrew George Blair.
 Michael C. Bernier.
 L. G. Power.
 N. A. Belcourt.
 Clifford Sifton.

* Members of the Privy Council are styled Honourable for life.

† Created Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal, June, 1897 ; Diamond Jubilee honour.

DOMINION PARLIAMENT SINCE 1867.

NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTS.	Session.	Date of		Length of Session.	Dissolution.
		Opening.	Prorogation.		
				Days.	
1st Parliament...	1st	Nov. 6, 1867..	May 22, 1868..	118	} July 8, 1872. * 4; 9; 15. ‡ July 29, 1872.
	2nd	April 15, 1869..	June 22, 1869..	69	
	3rd	Feb. 15, 1870..	May 12, 1870..	87	
	4th	" 15, 1871..	April 14, 1871..	59	
	5th	April 11, 1872..	June 14, 1872..	65	
2nd Parliament...	1st	March 5, 1873..	Aug. 13, 1873..	81	} Jan. 2, 1874. * 1; 4; 0. ‡ Jan. 22, 1874.
	2nd	Oct. 23, 1873..	Nov. 7, 1873..	16	
3rd Parliament...	1st	March 26, 1874..	May 26, 1874..	62	} Aug. 17, 1878. * 4; 5; 24. ‡ Sept. 17, 1878.
	2nd	Feb. 4, 1875..	April 8, 1875..	64	
	3rd	" 10, 1876..	" 12, 1876..	63	
	4th	" 8, 1877..	" 28, 1877..	80	
	5th	" 7, 1878..	May 10, 1878..	93	
4th Parliament...	1st	Feb. 13, 1879..	May 15, 1879..	92	} May 18, 1882. * 3; 5; 27. ‡ June 20, 1882.
	2nd	" 12, 1880..	" 7, 1880..	86	
	3rd	Dec. 9, 1880..	March 21, 1881..	103	
	4th	Feb. 9, 1882..	May 17, 1882..	98	
5th Parliament...	1st	Feb. 8, 1883..	May 25, 1883..	107	} Jan. 15, 1887. * 4; 5; 8. ‡ Feb. 22, 1887.
	2nd	Jan. 17, 1884..	April 19, 1884..	94	
	3rd	" 29, 1885..	July 20, 1885..	173	
	4th	Feb. 25, 1886..	June 2, 1886..	98	
6th Parliament...	1st	April 13, 1887..	June 23, 1887..	72	} Feb. 3, 1891. * 3; 9; 28. ‡ Mar. 5, 1891.
	2nd	Feb. 23, 1888..	May 22, 1888..	90	
	3rd	Jan. 31, 1889..	" 2, 1889..	92	
	4th	" 16, 1890..	" 16, 1890..	121	
7th Parliament...	1st	April 29, 1891..	Sept. 30, 1891..	155	} April 24, 1896. * 4; 11; 30. ‡ June 23, 1896.
	2nd	Feb. 25, 1892..	July 9, 1892..	136	
	3rd	Jan. 26, 1893..	April 1, 1893..	66	
	4th	March 15, 1894..	July 23, 1894..	131	
	5th	April 18, 1895..	" 22, 1895..	96	
	6th	Jan. 2, 1896..	April 23, 1896..	111	
8th Parliament...	1st	Aug. 19, 1896..	Oct. 5, 1896..	48	} Oct. 9, 1900. * 4; 2; 26. ‡ Nov. 7, 1900.
	2nd	March 25, 1897..	June 29, 1897..	97	
	3rd	Feb. 3, 1898..	" 13, 1898..	131	
	4th	March 16, 1899..	Aug. 11, 1899..	149	
	5th	Feb. 1, 1900..	July 7, 1900..	168	
9th Parliament...	1st	Feb. 6, 1901..	May 23, 1901..	107	} Sept. 29, 1904. * 3; 10; 22. ‡ Nov. 3, 1904.
	2nd	Feb. 13, 1902..	" 15, 1902..	90	
	3rd	Mar. 12, 1903..	Oct. 24, 1903..	226	
	4th	Mar. 10, 1904..	Aug. 10, 1904..	154	
10th Parliament...	1st	Jan. 11, 1905..			

†Adjourned from 21st Dec., 1867, to 12th March, 1868, to allow the Local Legislatures to meet.

‡Adjourned 23rd May till 13th August.

§ Last General Elections took place on 7th November, 1900.

* Indicates the duration of the Parliament in years, months and days.

‡ Election day. The first Federal elections were held in the four original provinces of the Dominion in August and September, 1867.

The following are the names of members from time to time composing the Ministries, with the dates of their appointments :—

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE CONFEDERATION.

FIRST MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier.....	Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, K.C.B....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, K.C.B....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir A. T. Galt.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir John Rose.....	Nov. 18, 1867
	" Sir Francis Hincks.....	Oct. 9, 1869
	" Sir S. L. Tilley.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Wm. McDougall.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Minister of Militia and Defence.....	Hon. Sir Geo. E. Cartier.....	July 1, 1867
	" Hugh McDonald.....	" 1, 1873
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Sir S. L. Tilley.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	July 1, 1867
	" C. Dunkin.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" J. H. Pope.....	Oct. 25, 1871
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. Campbell.....	July 1, 1867
	" John O'Connor.....	" 1, 1873
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Peter Mitchell.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. W. P. Howland.....	July 1, 1867
	" A. Morris.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	July 2, 1872
	" John O'Connor.....	March 4, 1873
	" T. N. Gibbs.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of the Interior.....	Hon. Sir A. Campbell.....	July 1, 1873
President of Council.....	Hon. A. J. F. Blair.....	July 1, 1867
	" Joseph Howe.....	Jan. 30, 1869
	" Ed. Kenny.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	June 21, 1870
	" John O'Connor.....	July 2, 1872
	" Hugh McDonald.....	June 14, 1873
Receiver General.....	Hon. Ed. Kenny.....	July 1, 1867
	" J. C. Chapais.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Theodore Robitaille.....	Jan. 30, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	July 1, 1867
	" J. C. Aikins.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Secretary of State for the Provinces.....	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	July 1, 1867
	" Joseph Howe.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" T. N. Gibbs.....	June 14, 1873
Without office.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 16, 1869

The Ministry resigned on 6th November, 1873.

**LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—Continued.**

SECOND MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.....	" 7, 1873
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Hon. A. Aimé Dorion ..	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Téléphore Fournier.....	July 8, 1874
	" Edward Blake.....	May 1, 1875
	" Rodolphe Laflamme.....	June 8, 1877
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Militia and Defence.....	Hon. Wm. Ross	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Wm. B. Vail.....	Sept. 30, 1874
	" A. G. Jones.....	Jan. 21, 1878
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Isaac Burpee.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. L. Letellier de St. Just.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" C. A. P. Pelletier.....	Jan. 26, 1877
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Donald A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Téléphore Fournier.....	May 19, 1875
	" Lucius S. Huntington.....	Oct. 9, 1875
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Albert J. Smith.	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Félix Geoffrion.....	July 8, 1874
	" Rodolphe Laflamme.....	Nov. 9, 1876
	" Joseph Cauchon.....	June 8, 1877
	" Wilfrid Laurier.....	Oct. 8, 1877
Minister of the Interior.....	Hon. David Laird.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" David Mills.....	Oct. 24, 1876
President of Council.....	Hon. L. S. Huntington.....	Jan. 20, 1874
	" Joseph Cauchon.....	Dec. 7, 1875
	" Edward Blake.....	June 8, 1877
Receiver General.....	Hon. Thomas Coffin.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. David Christie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" R. W. Scott.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Without office.....	Hon. Edward Blake	Nov. 7, 1873
	" R. W. Scott.....	" 7, 1873

The Ministry resigned on the 16th October, 1878.

THIRD MINISTRY.

Premier	Right Hon. Sir J. A. Macdonald, K.C.B.	Oct. 17, 1878
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. James McDonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1881
	" Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 26, 1885

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—Continued.

THIRD MINISTRY—Continued.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir S. L. Tilley.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" A. W. McLelan.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	" George E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May, 20, 1879
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	May 20, 1879
	" John H. Pope.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Minister of Militia and Defence.....	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Sir J. P. R. A. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1878
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. H. Pope.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	May 20, 1879
	" John O'Connor.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" John O'Connor.....	May 20, 1881
	" John Carling.....	" 23, 1882
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	" A. W. McLelan.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	" John Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. J. C. Pope.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" A. W. McLelan.....	July 10, 1882
	" G. E. Foster.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	" C. H. Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. L. F. G. Baby.....	Oct. 26, 1878
	" J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Minister of Interior.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	" 17, 1883
	" Thomas White.....	Aug. 5, 1885
	" Edgar Dewdney.....	" 3, 1888
President of Council.....	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" L. F. R. Masson.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Joseph A. Mousseau.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" A. W. McLelan.....	May 20, 1881
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.....	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. C. C. Colby.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir Alex. Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1878
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" John O'Connor.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" Joseph A. Mousseau.....	May 20, 1881
	" J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882

**LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—Continued.**

THIRD MINISTRY—Concluded.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Without office.....	Hon. R. D. Wilmot.....	Nov. 8, 1878
"	" Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Feb. 11, 1880
"	" Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
"	" J. J. C. Abbott.....	May 13, 1887

Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald died 6th June, 1891.

FOURTH MINISTRY.

Premier and President of the Council.....	Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott, K.C.M.G.....	June 16, 1891
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
"	" Frank Smith.....	Aug. 14, 1891
"	" Joseph A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1879
"	" Joseph A. Chapleau.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
"	" Mackenzie Bowell.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1883
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882
"	" James C. Patterson.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Geo. E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. C. H. Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Aug. 3, 1888
"	" T. M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
"	" Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Railway and Canals.....	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Without office.....	Hon. Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882

When the above Ministry was formed the then Ministers retained their portfolios and were not reappointed: consequently, the dates of their original appointments are repeated.

Sir John Abbott resigned (from ill-health) on 5th December, 1892.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*

FIFTH MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Rt. Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Rt. Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.	Sept 25, 1885
Minister of Trade and Commerce	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell	Dec. 5, 1892
Postmaster General	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State	Hon. John Costigan	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Finance	Hon. G. E. Foster	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries	Hon. Sir C. H. Tupper, K.C.M.G.	May 31, 1888
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works	Hon. J. A. Ouimet	Jan. 17, 1892
Minister of Militia	Hon. J. C. Patterson	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs	Hon. Thos. M. Daly	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture	Hon. A. R. Angers	Dec. 5, 1892
President of the Council	Hon. W. B. Ives	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio	Hon. Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 5, 1892
"	Hon. Sir Frank Smith	July 29, 1882
<i>Not in the Cabinet.</i>		
Solicitor General	Hon. Jno. J. Curran, Q.C.	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue	Hon. John F. Wood, Q.C.	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace	Dec. 5, 1892

Some of the Ministers being continued in their then present positions, the dates of their original appointments are given.

Rt. Hon. Sir John Thompson died on 12th December, 1894, in Windsor Castle.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE CONFEDERATION—*Concluded.*

SIXTH MINISTRY.

	Name.	Date of Appointment.
.....	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21, 1894
d Attorney	Hon. Sir C. H. Tupper, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21, 1894
.....	Hon. W. B. Ives.	Dec. 21, 1894
Commerce	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 25, 1892
.....	Hon. A. R. Dickey.	Dec. 21, 1894
.....	Hon. G. E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
d Fisheries.	Hon. John Costigan.	Dec. 21, 1894
and Canals.	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
rks.,	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
.....	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
nd Superin-	Hon. Thos. M. Daly.	Oct. 17, 1892
dian Affairs	Hon. A. R. Angers....	Dec. 5, 1892
e*	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.	July 29, 1882
.....	Hon. W. H. Montague†.....	Dec. 21, 1894

The completed Cabinet holding office at that date was as follows :—

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21, 1894
Postmaster General.	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 23, 1892
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.	Hon. John Costigan.	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Public Works	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs	Hon. Thos. M. Daly.	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Inland Revenue.	Hon. E. G. Prior.	Dec. 17, 1895
Secretary of State.	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Finance.	Hon. G. E. Foster.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals.	Hon. J. G. Haggart.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.	Hon. W. B. Ives.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Justice.	Hon. A. R. Dickey.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Agriculture	Hon. W. H. Montague.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Militia	Hon. A. Desjardins	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Customs.	Hon. J. F. Wood.	Jan. 15, 1896

The Honourable Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G., resigned his position as Premier and President of the Privy Council on 27th April, 1896, and the Honourable Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B., was sent for by His Excellency and formed his Cabinet, it being the seventh Ministry, as follows :—

Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., Premier and Secretary of State.
Hon. John Costigan, Minister of Marine and Fisheries.
Hon. G. E. Foster, Minister of Finance.
Hon. J. G. Haggart, Minister of Railways and Canals.
Hon. W. B. Ives, Minister of Trade and Commerce.
Hon. H. R. Dickey, Minister of Justice.
Hon. W. H. Montague, Minister of Agriculture.
Hon. A. R. Angers, President of the Council.
Hon. A. Desjardins, Minister of Public Works.
Hon. H. J. Macdonald, Minister of the Interior.
Hon. L. O. Taillon, Postmaster General.
Hon. D. Tisdale, Minister of Militia and Defence.
Hon. J. F. Wood, Controller of Customs.
Hon. E. G. Prior, Controller of Inland Revenue.
Sir Frank Smith, without portfolio.
Hon. D. Ferguson, without portfolio.
Hon. J. J. Ross (Speaker of the Senate), without portfolio.
Sir C. H. Tupper, Solicitor General, without seat in the Cabinet

The General Elections took place on 23rd June, 1896, and the Tupper Administration resigned 8th July.

Hon. Wilfrid Laurier was sworn in as first Minister, 11th July, and the other members of the Cabinet on 13th July, excepting the Minister of the Interior, who was sworn in on 17th November. This formed the eighth Ministry.

The following tables give the names of the Lieutenant-Governors of the several provinces; a list of the sessions of each Legislative Assembly, with the dates of the opening and closing, from the time each province, respectively, entered confederation; and the names of the present members of each Government.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA SINCE
ADMISSION INTO THE CONFEDERATION.

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Ontario.....	Major General H. W. Stisted	July 1, 1867
	Hon. W. P. Howland, P.C., C.B.	" 14, 1868
	" John W. Crawford	Nov. 5, 1873
	" D. A. Macdonald, P.C.	May 18, 1875
	" John Beverley Robinson	June 30, 1880
	" Sir Alexander Campbell, K.C.M.G., P.C.	Feb. 8, 1887
	" Geo. A. Kirkpatrick, P.C.	May 30, 1892
	" Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G.	Nov. 18, 1897
Quebec.....	His Honour Mortimer Clark, K.C.	April 20, 1903
	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau, K.C.M.G.	July 1, 1867
	" Sir N. F. Belleau, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 31, 1868
	" René Edouard Caron	Feb. 11, 1873
	" Luc Letellier de St. Just, P.C.	Dec. 15, 1876
	" Théodore Robitaille, P.C.	July 26, 1879
	" L. F. R. Masson, P.C.	Nov. 7, 1884
	" A. R. Angers	Oct. 24, 1887
	" Sir J. A. Chapleau	Dec. 5, 1892
	" L. A. Jetté	Feb. 2, 1898
Nova Scotia	" " (second term)	" 9, 1903
	Lieut. General Sir W. F. Williams	July 1, 1867
	Major General Sir C. Hastings Doyle, K.C.M.G.	Oct. 18, 1867
	Lieut. General Sir C. Hastings Doyle, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 31, 1868
	Sir E. Kenny, Kt. (acting)	May 13, 1870
	Hon. Joseph Howe, P.C.	" 1, 1873
	" A. G. Archibald, C.M.G., Q.C., P.C.	July 4, 1873
	" Matthew Henry Richey	" 4, 1883
	" A. W. McLelan, P.C.	" 9, 1888
	" Malachy Bowes Daly (first appointment)	" 11, 1890
New Brunswick.....	" " (second ")	" 29, 1895
	" Alfred G. Jones	Aug. 7, 1900
	Major-General C. H. Doyle	July 1, 1867
	Col. F. P. Harding	Oct. 18, 1867
	Hon. L. A. Wilmot, D.C.L.	July 14, 1868
	" S. L. Tilley, C.B.	Nov. 5, 1873
	" Ed. Baron Chandler, Q.C.	July 16, 1878
	" Robert Duncan Wilmot, P.C.	Feb. 11, 1880
	" Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley, K.C.M.G., P.C.	Oct. 31, 1885
	" John Boyd	Sept. 21, 1893
	" John A. Fraser	Dec. 20, 1893
	" A. R. McClellan	" 9, 1896
	" Jabez B. Snowball	Feb. 5, 1902

DEPUTY GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA SINCE
ADMISSION INTO THE CONFEDERATION—*Concluded.*

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Nova Scotia	Hon. A. G. Archibald, P.C.	May 20, 1870
	Francis Goodschall Johnson	April 9, 1872
	Alexander Morris, P.C.	Dec. 2, 1873
	Joseph Ed. Cauchon, P.C.	" 2, 1877
	James C. Aikins, P.C.	Sept. 22, 1882
	J. C. Schultz	July 1, 1888
	J. C. Patterson, P.C.	Sept. 2, 1895
British Columbia	Sir D. H. McMillan, K.C.M.G.	Oct. 16, 1900
	Hon. J. W. Trutch	July 5, 1871
	Albert Norton Richards	June 27, 1876
	Clement F. Cornwall	" 21, 1881
	Hugh Nelson	Feb. 8, 1887
	Edgar Dewdney	Nov. 1, 1892
	Thos. R. McInnes	" 18, 1897
Prince Edward Island	Sir Henri Joly de Lotbinière	June 21, 1900
	Hon. W. C. F. Robinson	June 10, 1873
	Sir Robert Hodgson, Kt	Nov. 22, 1873
	Thomas H. Haviland	July 14, 1879
	Andrew Archibald Macdonald	Aug. 1, 1884
	Jedediah S. Carvill	Sept. 2, 1889
	Geo. Wm. Howlan	Feb. 21, 1894
Territories	P. A. MacIntyre	May 23, 1899
	D. A. McKinnon	Oct. 3, 1904
	Hon. A. G. Archibald, P.C.	May 10, 1870
	Francis Goodschall Johnson	April 9, 1872
	Alexander Morris	Dec. 2, 1872
	David Laird, P.C.	Oct. 7, 1876
	Edgar Dewdney	Dec. 3, 1881
	Joseph Royal	July 1, 1888
	C. H. Mackintosh	Oct. 31, 1893
	M. C. Cameron	May 30, 1898
	A. E. Forget	Oct. 11, 1898
	" (second term)	Mar. 30, 1904

YUKON TERRITORY.

COMMISSIONER—Major Z. T. Wood (Acting).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1905

Name.	Office.	Date of Appointment.
Mr. Justice Dugas	Senior Judge	July 7, 1898
Senkler	Gold commissioner	Sept. 5, 1899
Girouard	Registrar	July 7, 1898
Lithgow	Comptroller	Jan. 8, 1904
Mr. R. Lowe, Max Landre- e, Joseph Clarke, Dr. Arthur mpson, M.P., Rev. Dr. ngle.	*Elected members	

Elected in accordance with section 1 of Acts 2 Edward VII, Chap. 34, being an Act
to amend the Yukon Territory Act.
The term of office of the five Councillors expired on February 21, 1905. The next elec-
are on 12th April.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—TORONTO.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HIS HONOUR MORTIMER CLARK, K.C. (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

Premier and Attorney General	Hon. J. P. Whitney.
Provincial Treasurer	" A. J. Matheson.
Commissioner of Crown Lands	" J. J. Foy.
" Public Works	" J. O. Reaume.
Provincial Secretary	" W. J. Hanna.
Minister of Education	" R. A. Pyne.
Minister of Agriculture	" Nelson Monteith.
Without Portfolio	" Dr Willoughby.
"	" J. S. Hendrie.
"	" Adam Beck.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE.		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature	1st	Dec. 27, 1867	March 4, 1868	} Feb. 25, 1871. *Mar. 14, 1871.
	2nd	Nov. 3, 1868	Jan. 23, 1869	
	3rd	" 3, 1869	Dec. 24, 1869	
	4th	Dec. 7, 1870	Feb. 15, 1871	
2nd Legislature	1st	Dec. 7, 1871	March 2, 1872	} Dec. 23, 1874. *Jany. 11, 1875.
	2nd	Jan. 8, 1873	" 29, 1873	
	3rd	" 7, 1874	" 24, 1874	
	4th	Nov. 12, 1874	Dec. 21, 1874	
3rd Legislature	1st	Nov. 24, 1875	Feb. 10, 1876	} April 25, 1879. *June 5, 1879.
	2nd	Jan. 3, 1877	March 2, 1877	
	3rd	" 9, 1878	" 7, 1878	
	4th	" 9, 1879	" 11, 1879	
4th Legislature	1st	Jan. 7, 1880	March 5, 1880	} Feb. 1, 1883. *Feby. 27 1883.
	2nd	" 13, 1881	" 4, 1881	
	3rd	" 12, 1882	" 10, 1882	
	4th	Dec. 13, 1882	Feb. 1, 1883	
5th Legislature	1st	Jan. 23, 1884	March 25, 1884	} Nov. 15, 1886. *Dec. 28, 1886.
	2nd	" 28, 1885	" 30, 1885	
	3rd	" 28, 1886	" 25, 1886	
6th Legislature	1st	Feb. 10, 1887	April 23, 1887	} April 26, 1890. *June 11, 1890.
	2nd	Jan. 25, 1888	March 23, 1888	
	3rd	" 24, 1889	" 23, 1889	
	4th	" 30, 1890	April 7, 1890	
7th Legislature	1st	Feb. 11, 1891†	May 4, 1891	} May 30, 1894. *June 19, 1894.
	2nd	" 11, 1892	April 14, 1892	
	3rd	April 4, 1893	May 27, 1893	
	4th	Feb. 14, 1894	" 5, 1894	
8th Legislature	1st	Feb. 21, 1895	April 15, 1895	} Jan. 28, 1898. *Mar. 1, 1898.
	2nd	" 11, 1896	" 7, 1896	
	3rd	" 10, 1897	" 13, 1897	
	4th	Nov. 30, 1897	Jan. 17, 1898	
9th Legislature	1st	Aug. 3, 1898	Oct. 12, 1898	} April 15, 1902. *May 29, 1902.
	2nd	Feb. 1, 1899	April 1, 1899	
	3rd	" 14, 1900	" 30, 1900	
	4th	" 6, 1901	" 15, 1901	
	5th	Jan. 8, 1902	Mar. 17, 1902	
10th Legislature	1st	Mar. 10, 1903	June 27, 1903	} Dec. 13, 1904. *Jan. 25, 1905.
	2nd	Jany. 14, 1904	April, 26, 1904	
11th Legislature	1st	Mar. 22, 1905		

*Election day. The first elections after Confederation were held in September, 1867.

†Adjourned from 12th February to 10th March.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—QUEBEC.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. LOUIS A. JETTÉ (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

Premier and Commissioner of Colonization and Public Works.....	Hon. L. Gouin.
Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries	" A. Turgeon.
Treasurer.....	" J. C. McCorkill.
Attorney General.....	" H. Archambault.
Minister of Agriculture.....	" A. Tessier.
Provincial Secretary.....	" R. Roy.
Minister without portfolio.....	" W. A. Weir.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st	Dec. 27, 1867.	Feb. 24, 1868.	} May 27, 1871. *June and July 1871.
	2nd	Jan. 20, 1869.	April 5, 1869.	
	3rd	Nov. 23, 1869.	Feb. 1, 1870.	
	4th	" 24, 1870.	Dec. 24, 1870.	
2nd Legislature..	1st	Nov. 7, 1871.	Dec. 23, 1871.	} June 7, 1875. . *June 30, 1875.
	2nd	" 7, 1872.	" 24, 1872.	
	3rd	Dec. 4, 1873.	Jan. 28, 1874.	
	4th	" 3, 1874.	Feb. 23, 1875.	
3rd Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 4, 1875.	Dec. 24, 1875.	} March 22, 1878. *April 24, 1878.
	2nd	" 10, 1876.	" 28, 1876.	
	3rd	Dec. 19, 1877.	March 9, 1878.	
	4th	June 4, 1878.	July 22, 1878.	
4th Legislature.....	1st	" 19, 1879.	Oct. 31, 1879.	} Nov. 7, 1881. *Nov. 26, 1881.
	2nd	May 28, 1880.	July 24, 1880.	
	3rd	April 28, 1881.	June 30, 1881.	
	4th	March 8, 1882.	May 27, 1882.	
5th Legislature.....	1st	Jan. 18, 1883.	March 30, 1883.	} Sept. 9, 1886. *Oct. 14, 1886.
	2nd	March 27, 1884.	June 10, 1884.	
	3rd	" 5, 1885.	May 9, 1885.	
	4th	April 8, 1886.	June 21, 1886.	
6th Legislature.....	1st	Jan. 27, 1887.	May 18, 1887.	} May 10, 1890. *June 17, 1890.
	2nd	May 15, 1888.	July 12, 1888.	
	3rd	Jan. 9, 1889.	March 21, 1889.	
	4th	" 7, 1890.	April 2, 1890.	
7th Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 4, 1890.	Dec. 30, 1890.	Dec. 22, 1891. *Mar. 8, 1892.
8th Legislature.....	1st	April 26, 1892.	June 24, 1892.	} Feb. 27, 1897. *May 11, 1897.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1893.	Feb. 27, 1893.	
	3rd	Nov. 9, 1893.	Jan. 9, 1894.	
	4th	" 20, 1894.	" 22, 1895.	
	5th	Oct. 30, 1895.	Dec. 21, 1895.	
	6th	Nov. 17, 1896.	Jan. 9, 1897.	
9th Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 23, 1897.	Jan. 15, 1898.	} Nov. 14, 1900. *Dec. 7, 1900.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1899.	March 10, 1899.	
	3rd	" 18, 1900.	" 23, 1900.	
10th Legislature	1st	Feb. 14, 1901.	March 28, 1901.	} Nov. 4, 1904. *Nov. 25, 1904.
	2nd	" 13, 1902.	" 26, 1902.	
	3rd	" 26, 1903.	April 25, 1903.	
	4th	Mar. 22, 1904.	June 2, 1904.	
11th Legislature	1st	" 2, 1905.		

*Election day. The first elections for the province after Confederation were held in August and September, 1867.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—FREDERICTON.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. JABEZ BUNTING SNOWBALL (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Pr and Provincial Secretary.....	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.
Deputy General.....	" Wm. Pugsley.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	" C. H. Labilloy.
Attorney General.....	" A. T. Dunn.
Commissioner of Agriculture.....	" L. P. Farris.
Minister of General.....	" H. A. McKeown.
Minister of portfolio.....	" F. J. Sweeney.

GENERAL ASSEMBLIES SINCE 1867.

No. OF GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1868.	March 23, 1868.	} June 3, 1870. * June, 1870.
	2nd.....	March 4, 1869.	April 21, 1869.	
	3rd.....	Feb. 10, 1870.	" 7, 1870.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 16, 1871.	Feb. 22, 1871.	} May 15, 1874. * June, 1874.
	2nd.....	April 5, 1871.	May 17, 1871.	
	3rd.....	Feb. 29, 1872.	April 11, 1872.	
	4th.....	" 27, 1873.	" 14, 1873.	
	5th.....	" 12, 1874.	" 8, 1874.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 18, 1875.	April 10, 1875.	} May 14, 1878. * June, 1878.
	2nd.....	" 17, 1876.	" 13, 1876.	
	3rd.....	" 8, 1877.	March 16, 1877.	
	4th.....	Aug. 28, 1877.	Sept. 5, 1877.	
	5th.....	Feb. 26, 1878.	April 18, 1878.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 27, 1879.	April 15, 1879.	} May 25, 1882. * June 15, 1882.
	2nd.....	Mar. 9, 1880.	" 23, 1880.	
	3rd.....	Feb. 8, 1881.	March 25, 1881.	
	4th.....	" 16, 1882.	April 6, 1882.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 22, 1883.	March 3, 1883.	} April 2, 1886. * Apl. 26, 1886.
	2nd.....	April 12, 1883.	May 3, 1883.	
	3rd.....	Feb. 28, 1884.	April 1, 1884.	
	4th.....	" 26, 1885.	" 6, 1885.	
	5th.....	" 25, 1886.	" 2, 1886.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 3, 1887.	April 5, 1887.	} Dec. 30, 1889. * Jan. 21, 1890.
	2nd.....	" 1, 1888.	" 6, 1888.	
	3rd.....	" 7, 1889.	" 17, 1889.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 13, 1890.	April 23, 1890.	} Sept. 28, 1892. * Oct. 22, 1892.
	2nd.....	" 11, 1891.	" 16, 1891.	
	3rd.....	" 3, 1892.	" 7, 1892.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 9, 1893.	April 15, 1893.	} Sept. 26, 1895. * Oct. 16, 1895.
	2nd.....	" 15, 1894.	" 21, 1894.	
	3rd.....	Jan. 31, 1895.	March 5, 1895.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1896.	March 20, 1896.	} Jan. 28, 1899. * Feb. 18, 1899.
	2nd.....	" 4, 1897.	" 13, 1897.	
	3rd.....	" 10, 1898.	" 23, 1898.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 23, 1899.	April 28, 1899.	} Feby. 5, 1903. Feby. 28, 1903.
	2nd.....	Feb. 15, 1900.	" 12, 1900.	
	3rd.....	March 28, 1901.	" 3, 1901.	
	4th.....	" 6, 1902.	" 10, 1902.	
General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 26, 1903.	May 9, 1903.	}
	2nd.....	" 3, 1904.	April 21, 1904.	
	3rd.....	" 9, 1905.		

Commissioner of Agriculture was created by chapter 7, 60 Vic., Laws 97, page 31.

Election day. First general provincial elections after Confederation were held in September, 1867.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—HALIFAX.

GOVERNOR—HON. ALFRED GILPIN JONES, P.C. (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Council and Provincial Secretary.	Hon. George H. Murray.
Commissioner of Crown Lands.	" J. W. Longley.
Works and Mines.	" Arthur Drysdale.
Portfolio.	" A. H. Comeau.
"	" C. Chisholm.
"	" D. McPherson.
"	" W. T. Pipes.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
.....	1st	Jan. 30, 1868..	Sept. 21, 1868..	} April 17, 1871. * May, 1871.
.....	2nd	April 29, 1869..	June 14, 1869..	
.....	3rd.	Feb. 17, 1870..	April 18, 1870..	
.....	4th.	" 2, 1871..	" 4, 1871..	
.....	1st	Feb. 22, 1872..	April 18, 1872..	} Nov. 23, 1874. * Dec., 1874.
.....	2nd	" 27, 1873..	" 30, 1873..	
.....	3rd.	March 12, 1874..	May 7, 1874..	
.....	1st.	March 11, 1875..	May 6, 1875..	
.....	2nd	Feb. 10, 1876..	April 4, 1876..	} Aug. 21, 1878. * Sep. 10, 1878.
.....	3rd	" 15, 1877..	" 12, 1877..	
.....	4th	" 21, 1878..	" 4, 1878..	
.....	1st	March 6, 1879..	April 17, 1879..	

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—FREDERICTON.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. JABEZ BUNTING SNOWBALL (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Premier and Provincial Secretary	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.
Attorney General	" Wm. Pugsley.
Chief Commissioner of Public Works	" C. H. Labillois.
Surveyor General	" A. T. Dunn.
Commissioner of Agriculture	" L. P. Farris.
Solicitor General	" H. A. McKeown.
Without portfolio	" F. J. Sweeney.

GENERAL ASSEMBLIES SINCE 1867.

No. of GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st General Assembly.	1st.	Feb. 13, 1868.	March 23, 1868.	} June 3, 1870. * June, 1870.
	2nd.	March 4, 1869.	April 21, 1869.	
	3rd.	Feb. 10, 1870.	" 7, 1870.	
2nd General Assembly.	1st.	Feb. 16, 1871.	Feb. 22, 1871.	} May 15, 1874. * June, 1874.
	2nd.	April 5, 1871.	May 17, 1871.	
	3rd.	Feb. 29, 1872.	April 11, 1872.	
	4th.	" 27, 1873.	" 14, 1873.	
	5th.	" 12, 1874.	" 8, 1874.	
3rd General Assembly.	1st.	Feb. 18, 1875.	April 10, 1875.	} May 14, 1878. * June, 1878.
	2nd.	" 17, 1876.	" 13, 1876.	
	3rd.	" 8, 1877.	March 16, 1877.	
	4th.	Aug. 28, 1877.	Sept. 5, 1877.	
	5th.	Feb. 26, 1878.	April 18, 1878.	
4th General Assembly.	1st.	Feb. 27, 1879.	April 15, 1879.	} May 25, 1882. * June 15, 1882.
	2nd.	Mar. 9, 1880.	" 23, 1880.	
	3rd.	Feb. 8, 1881.	March 25, 1881.	
	4th.	" 16, 1882.	April 6, 1882.	
	5th.	Feb. 22, 1883.	March 3, 1883.	
5th General Assembly.	1st.	April 12, 1883.	May 3, 1883.	} April 2, 1886. * Apl. 26, 1886.
	2nd.	Feb. 28, 1884.	April 1, 1884.	
	3rd.	" 26, 1885.	" 6, 1885.	
	4th.	" 25, 1886.	" 2, 1886.	
	5th.	March 3, 1887.	April 5, 1887.	
6th General Assembly.	1st.	" 1, 1888.	" 6, 1888.	} Dec. 30, 1889. * Jan. 21, 1890.
	2nd.	" 7, 1889.	" 17, 1889.	
	3rd.	March 13, 1890.	April 23, 1890.	
7th General Assembly.	1st.	" 11, 1891.	" 16, 1891.	} Sept. 28, 1892. * Oct. 22, 1892.
	2nd.	" 3, 1892.	" 7, 1892.	
	3rd.	March 9, 1893.	April 15, 1893.	
8th General Assembly.	1st.	" 15, 1894.	" 21, 1894.	} Sept. 26, 1895. * Oct. 16, 1895.
	2nd.	Jan. 31, 1895.	March 5, 1895.	
	3rd.	Feb. 13, 1896.	March 20, 1896.	
9th General Assembly.	1st.	" 4, 1897.	" 13, 1897.	} Jan. 28, 1899. * Feb. 18, 1899.
	2nd.	" 10, 1898.	" 23, 1898.	
	3rd.	March 23, 1899.	April 28, 1899.	
10th General Assembly.	1st.	Feb. 15, 1900.	" 12, 1900.	} Feby. 5, 1903. Feby. 28, 1903.
	2nd.	March 28, 1901.	" 3, 1901.	
	3rd.	" 6, 1902.	" 10, 1902.	
11th General Assembly.	1st.	March 26, 1903.	May 9, 1903.	
	2nd.	" 3, 1904.	April 21, 1904.	
	3rd.	" 9, 1905.		

† Commissioner of Agriculture was created by chapter 7, 60 Vic. Laws 97, page 31.

* Election day. First general provincial elections after Confederation were held in September, 1867.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

(Entered Confederation, 15th July, 1870.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—WINNIPEG.

GOVERNOR—HON. SIR D. H. McMILLAN, K.C.M.G. (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

of the Council, Minister of Agriculture
n, and Commissioner of Railways Hon. R. P. Roblin.
r and Land Commissioner. " John H. Agnew.
d Minister of Education " Colin H. Campbell.
and Municipal Commissioner " D. H. McFadden.
Works " Robert Rogers.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1870.

LEGISLATURES.	Sessions	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
.....	1st	March 15, 1871..	May 3, 1871..	} Dec. 16, 1874. *Dec. 23, 1874.
.....	2nd	Jan. 16, 1872..	Feb. 21, 1872..	
.....	3rd	Feb. 5, 1873..	March 8, 1873..	
.....	4th	Nov. 4, 1873..	July 22, 1874..	
.....	1st	March 31, 1875..	May 14, 1875..	} Nov. 11, 1878. *Dec. 18, 1878.
.....	2nd	Jan. 18, 1876..	Feb. 4, 1876..	
.....	3rd	" 30, 1877..	" 28, 1877..	
.....	4th	" 10, 1878..	" 2, 1878..	
.....	*1st	Feb. 1, 1879..	June 25, 1879..	} Nov. 26, 1879. *Dec. 16, 1879.
.....	1st	Jan. 22, 1880..	Feb. 14, 1880..	
.....	2nd	Dec. 16, 1880..	Dec. 23, 1880..	
.....	3rd	March 3, 1881..	May 25, 1881..	
.....	4th	April 27, 1882..	" 30, 1882..	} *Jan. 23, 1883.
.....	1st	May 17, 1883..	July 7, 1883..	
.....	2nd	March 13, 1884..	June 3, 1884..	

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Entered Confederation, 20th July, 1871.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—VICTORIA.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. SIR HENRI JOLY, K.C.M.G., P.C. (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Premier, Provincial Secretary and Minister of Mines.....	Hon. R. McBride.
Attorney General.....	Chas. Wilson, K.C.
Minister of Finance and Agriculture.....	" R. G. Tatlow.
Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works.....	" R. F. Green.
President of Council.....	" F. J. Fulton, K.C.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1871.

No. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature..	1st..	Feb. 16, 1872	April 11, 1872	} Aug. 30, 1875. *Sept., 1875.
	2nd	Dec. 17, 1872	Feb. 21, 1873	
	3rd	" 18, 1873	March 2, 1874	
	4th	March 1, 1875	April 22, 1875	
2nd Legislature	1st..	Jan. 10, 1876	May 19, 1876	} April 12, 1878. *May, 1878.
	2nd	Feb. 21, 1877	April 18, 1877	
	3rd	" 7, 1878	" 10, 1878	
3rd Legislature.....	1st..	July 29, 1878	Sept. 2, 1878	} June 13, 1882. *July, 1882.
	2nd	Jan. 29, 1879	April 29, 1879	
	3rd	April 5, 1880	May 8, 1880	
	4th	Jan. 24, 1881	March 25, 1881	
	5th	Feb. 23, 1882	April 21, 1882	
4th Legislature.....	1st..	Jan. 25, 1883	May 12, 1883	} June 3, 1886. *July 7, 1886.
	2nd	Dec. 3, 1883	Feb. 18, 1884	
	3rd	Jan. 12, 1885	March 9, 1885	
	4th	" 25, 1886	April 6, 1886	
5th Legislature.....	1st..	Jan. 24, 1887	April 7, 1887	} May 10, 1890. *June 13, 1890.
	2nd	" 27, 1888	" 28, 1888	
	3rd	" 31, 1889	" 6, 1889	
	4th	" 23, 1890	" 26, 1890	
6th Legislature.....	1st..	Jan. 15, 1891	April 20, 1891	} June 5, 1894. *July 7, 1894.
	2nd	" 28, 1892	" 23, 1892	
	3rd	" 26, 1893	" 12, 1893	
	4th	" 18, 1894	" 11, 1894	
7th Legislature.....	1st..	Nov. 12, 1894	Feb. 21, 1895	} June 7, 1898. *June 9, 1898.
	2nd	Jan. 23, 1896	April 17, 1896	
	3rd	Feb. 8, 1897	May 8, 1897	
	4th	" 10, 1898	" 20, 1898	
8th Legislature..	1st..	Jan. 5, 1899	Feb. 27, 1899	} April 10, 1900. *June 9, 1900.
	2nd	" 4, 1900	March 1, 1900	
9th Legislature..	1st..	July 19, 1900	Aug. 31, 1900	} June 16, 1903. *Oct. 3, 1903.
	2nd	Feb. 21, 1901	May 11, 1901	
	3rd	" 20, 1902	June 21, 1902	
	4th	March 12, 1903	" 4, 1903	
10th Legislature..	1st..	Nov. 26, 1903	Feb. 10, 1904	
	2nd	Feb. 9, 1905		

* Election day. First provincial general elections after admission of the province into the Canadian Confederation were held in October, 1871.

HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR CANADA IN LONDON.

OFFICE—17 Victoria Street, London, S. W.

RT. HON. LORD STRATHCONA AND MOUNT ROYAL, K.C.M.G., P.C.

(Appointed 24th April, 1896.)

SECRETARY--W. L. GRIFFITH.

PREVIOUS HIGH COMMISSIONERS.

Name.	Date of Appointment.
Hon. Sir Alexander T. Galt, G.C.M.G.	May 11, 1880.
Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.	" 30, 1883.
Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.	" 23, 1888.

In January, 1887, Sir Charles Tupper resigned the High Commissioner-ship, having accepted the position of Minister of Finance, which office he resigned in May, 1888, on being re-appointed High Commissioner. In January, 1896, Sir Charles Tupper resigned the position, having become Secretary of State, but continued to administer the office without the salary attached till the appointment of his successor.

SUPREME COURT OF CANADA.

First established in Session of 1875, chap. 11.

Further legislation is to be found in the following Acts :—

Act to make further provision in regard to Petition of Right Act, giving jurisdiction therein to Exchequer Court.	Sess. 1876, ch. 26
Act of 1875 amended.	" 1876 " 27
" further amended	" 1877 " 22
" "	" 1879 " 8, 39
" "	" 1880 " 34
Supreme and Exchequer Courts Act.	R.S.C., 1886 " 135
Act amended to make better provision for the trial of claims against the Crown and constituting the Exchequer Court with one judge	Sess. 1887 " 16, 50
Act of 1886 amended as to quorum for delivering judgments, and as to B.C. and N. W. Territories	" 1888 " 37, 39
Act of 1886 amended as to when a judge shall not act, quorum in such cases, appeals in assessments and probate cases, death of party, &c.	" 1889 " 37, 38
Act of 1875 amended as to appeals from the Exchequer Court.	" 1890 " 35
Act to amend changing date of autumn session, and as to certiorari or prohibition, appeals and questions referred by Gov. Gen'l. in Council.	" 1891 " 25, 26
Act to amend.	" 1893 " 29
" as to title of Chief Justice and quorum by consent.	" 1896 " 14
Act respecting appeals to Supreme Court from Court of Appeal for Ontario	" 1897 " 34

* Proclamation 17th Sept., 1875, and Proclamation of 10th Jan., 1876; the first directing that the Act of 1875 should come into force as respects organization of court and appointments of officers on 18th Sept., 1875, and the second appointing 11th Jan., 1876, as date for judicial functions of court to take effect.

† Order in Council amending certain rules, page xx., Acts of 1880-1.

‡ Imperial O. C. establishing the Exchequer Court of Canada in admiralty jurisdiction.

SUPREME COURT JUDGES.

Chief Justices.	Associate Judges.	Province whence Appointed	Years of Service.	Born.	Died.
^a Hon. W. B. Richards		Ontario...	Oct. 8, '75, to Jan. 9, '79...	1815	Jan. 26, '89
	Hon. Wm. J. Ritchie	N.B.	Oct. 8, '75, to Jan. 10, '79...	1813	Sept. 25, '02
	" Sam. H. Strong	Ontario ..	Oct. 8, '75, to Dec. 12, '92...	1825	
	" J. Taschereau.	Quebec ...	Oct. 8, '75, to Oct. 5, '78...	1816	Nov. 9, '93
	" Téles. Fournier.	"	Oct. 8, '75, to Sept. 11, '95...	1824	
	" Wm. A. Henry.	N.S.	Oct. 8, '75, to May 3, '88...	1816	May 3, '88
	" E. Taschereau.	Quebec ...	Oct. 7, '78...	1836	
^b Hon. Wm. J. Ritchie.		N.B.	Jan. 11, '79, to Sept. 25, '92...		Sept. 25, '92
	Hon. J. W. Gwynne	Ontario ..	Jan. 14, '79, to Jan. 7, '02...	1814	Jan. 7, '02
	" C. S. Patterson.	"	Oct. 27, '88, to May 24, '93...	1823	May 24, '93
^c Hon. Sam. H. Strong		"	Dec. 13, '92, to Nov. 21, '02...		
	Hon. R. Sedgewick.	N.S.	Feb. 18, '93...	1848	
	" George E. King	N.B.	Sept. 21, '93, to May 8, '01...	1839	" 8, '01
	" Désiré Girouard	Quebec ...	Sept. 28, '95...	1836	
	" ^e Sir L. Davies.	P.R.I.	Sept. 20, '01...	1845	
	" David Mills.	Ontario ..	Feb. 8, '02, to May 8, '03...	1831	" 8, '03
^d Sir Elzéar Taschereau		Quebec ...	Nov. 21, 1902...		
	Hon. J. D. Armour.	Ontario ..	Nov. 21, '02, to July 11, '03...	1830	July 11, '03
	" D. Nesbitt.	"	May 14, '03...	1858	
	" ^f A. C. Killam.	Manitoba.	Aug. 8, 1903...	1849	
	" J. Idington.	Ontario...	Feb. 6, 1905...	1840	

(a.) Knighted 4th Oct., 1877; retired 10th Jan., 1879.

(b.) Knighted 1881.

(c.) Knighted June, 1893; sworn in of Privy Council of England 14th July, 1897; resigned 21st Nov., 1903.

(d.) Knighted 26th June, 1902.

(e.) Knighted June, 1897.

(f.) Resigned to accept Chairmanship of Railway Commission.

COMMERCIAL AGENTS OF CANADA.

J. S. Larke, The Exchange, Sydney, Australia, Agent for New South Wales, Queensland and New Zealand.

D. H. Ross, P. O. Box 140, Melbourne, Australia, Agent for Victoria, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania.

Peter B. Ball, 16 Bennett's Hill, Birmingham, England, Agent for Birmingham.

Alex. MacLean, No. 14 Bund, Room B, Yokohama.

A. W. Donly, Apartado 2239, Mexico, D.F., Mexico.

J. B. Jackson, North British and Mercantile Building, East Parade St., Leeds, England, Agent for Leeds and Hull.

P. B. McNamara, 94 Market St., Manchester, England.

A. Poindron, 101 Rue Reaumur, Paris, France.

G. Eustace Burke, Kingston, Jamaica.

Robert Bryson, St. John, Antigua.

S. L. Horsford, St. Kitts, Leeward Islands.

Edgar Tripp, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

C. E. Sontum, Grubbege, No. 4, Christiania, Norway.

W. A. Mackinnon, Sun Buildings, Bristol.

C. M. Kittson, Rhodes Building, Cape Town, South Africa.

A list is given below of the Sovereigns and Rulers of the principal countries of the world, together with the area, population and density of population :—

AREA AND POPULATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

COLONIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
British Empire.....	Edward VII		11,154,193	396,042,813	36
(A) United Kingdom.....		1901	120,979	41,607,552	344
(B) India.....		1901	1,944,700	295,252,700	152
(C) Dependencies.....			9,088,514	59,182,561	6.5
(A) England and Wales.....		1901	58,309	32,526,075	558
Scotland.....		1901	29,785	4,472,103	150
Ireland.....		1901	32,583	4,458,775	137
Islands.....		1901	302	150,599	499
(B) India.....					
Provinces.....		1901	1,205,700	231,573,200	93
Tributary States.....		1901	739,000	63,679,500	86
(C) Dependencies—					
1 Mediterranean.....			3,711	457,797	123
Gibraltar.....		1901	2	27,460	13,730
Malta.....		1902	125	193,315	1,546
Cyprus.....		1899	3,584	237,022	66
2 Asiatic.....			137,840	6,117,970	44
Ceylon.....		1901	25,333	3,565,954	141
Straits Settlement.....		1901	1,543	572,249	371
Borneo.....			28,336	188,411	7
Hong Kong.....		1899	30	283,905	9,463
Protectorates.....			82,604	1,507,451	18
3 Africa.....			*1,936,543	39,655,988	21
Gambia.....		1901	4,130	90,404	22
Sierra Leone.....		1901	34,000	1,080,000	30
Gold Coast.....		1895	72,550	1,500,000	21
Lagos (with Yorouba).....			20,070	3,000,000	149
Nigeria.....			346,730	24,000,000	69
Cape Colony.....		1901	287,288	2,764,635	10
Natal (with Zululand).....		1901	27,370	929,970	34
Transvaal.....			111,700	750,000	7
Orange River Colony.....			48,400	207,000	4
Ascension.....		1896	34	434	13
St. Helena.....		1901	47	9,850	210
Tristan da Cunha.....		1900	45	70	2
Protectorates.....			984,179	5,323,635	5

* Sphere of influence not included.

AREA AND POPULATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, ETC.—*Concluded.*

COLONIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
4 America	Edward VII		3,939,491	7,674,974	
Canada		1903	3,745,574	5,528,847	1.5
Newfoundland		1901	42,734	216,615	5
Bermudas		1891	19	17,535	923
British Guiana		1901	95,160	293,968	3
British Honduras		1901	8,292	37,479	5
Falkland Islands		1899	4,839	1,759	3
West Indies—					
Bahamas		1901	5,390	53,735	10
Jamaica		1901	4,193	766,566	183
Barbados		1901	166	196,588	1,178
Leeward		1901	706	127,434	181
Windward		1901	550	161,569	293
Trinidad and Tobago		1901	1,868	273,899	147
Australasia			3,099,844	4,880,862	1.6
United States of Australia		1901	2,972,906	3,782,913	1.3
New Zealand		1901	104,471	772,719	7
Islands Fiji, &c			22,467	325,190	15
Indian Ocean			1,085	395,000	364
Mauritius		1899	739	371,023	502
Seychelles		1899	102	19,974	189
Other			244	4,003	16

The figures in this table have been taken from different sources.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
European—					
Austria Hungary	Francis Joseph I.	1900	241,333	45,405,267	188
Belgium	Leopold II.	1902	11,373	6,896,079	606
Denmark	Christian IX.	1900	15,289	2,464,770	161
" Colonies of		1890	86,634	120,892	1.4
Total Danish Dominions			101,923	2,585,662	25
France	M. Emile Loubet.	1901	204,092	38,961,945	191
<i>I.—Colonies.</i>					
In Asia—					
India		1901	197	273,185	1,387
Cochin China		1901	23,160	2,968,529	128
Annam		1901	88,780	6,124,000	69
Cambodia			40,530	1,500,000	37
Tonking (with Laos)			210,370	7,641,960	36
Total of Asia			363,037	18,507,614	51

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN - <i>Con.</i>					
In Africa—					
Algeria.....	M. Emile Loubet.....	1901.....	307,974.....	4,824,000.....	16.....
Tunis (Protectorate).....			50,840.....	1,906,000.....	37.....
Senegal, Sudan, &c.....			420,000.....	3,800,000.....	9.....
Ivory Coast, &c.....			100,000.....	2,000,000.....	20.....
Dahomey.....			50,000.....	1,000,000.....	20.....
Congo.....			425,000.....	10,000,000.....	21.....
French Guinea.....			48,000.....	1,500,000.....	31.....
Somali Coast.....			45,000.....	200,000.....	4.....
Reunion.....		1897.....	970.....	173,192.....	18.....
Comoro Isles.....			620.....	47,000.....	76.....
Mayotte.....			140.....	11,640.....	83.....
Madagascar.....		1900.....	227,750.....	2,505,240.....	11.....
Total, Africa.....			1,676,294.....	27,967,072.....	17.....
In America—					
Guiana.....		1895.....	46,850.....	30,310.....	0.6.....
Guadeloupe and Dependencies.....		1901.....	688.....	205,717.....	299.....
Martinique.....		1901.....	380.....	207,011.....	545.....
St. Pierre & Miquelon.....			93.....	6,352.....	68.....
Total, America.....			48,011.....	449,390.....	9.....
In Oceania—					
New Caledonia and Dependencies.....		1896.....	7,700.....	51,865.....	7.....
Establishments in Oceania.....			1,520.....	37,135.....	25.....
Total, Oceania.....			9,220.....	89,000.....	10.....
Total, Colonies.....			2,096,562.....	47,013,076.....	22.....
Total, France and Colonies.....			2,300,654.....	85,975,021.....	37.....
Germany in Europe.....	William II.....	1900.....	208,830.....	56,367,178.....	270.....
In Africa—					
Togoland.....			33,700.....	900,000.....	27.....
Kamerun.....			191,130.....	3,500,000.....	18.....
German South West Africa.....			322,450.....	200,000.....	0.6.....
German East Africa.....			384,180.....	8,100,000.....	21.....
Total, African Possessions.....			931,460.....	12,700,000.....	14.....
In Asia—					
Kiauchau Bay (a.).....			200.....	60,000.....	300.....

(a.) Exclusive of the Bay with an area of about 200 square miles, and the neutral zone with an area of about 2,000 square miles and population of 1,200,000.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN—<i>Con.</i>					
In the Pacific—					
Kaiser Wilhelm's Land	William II.	1900	70,000	110,000	1.5
Bismarck Archipelago	)	1900	24,200	233,000	10
Solomon Island		1900	150	13,000	87
Marshall Islands, &c.		1900	560	40,000	71
Caroline Islands		1900	250	2,000	8
Marianne Islands		1900	1,000	29,100	29
Samoa Islands					
Total, Pacific Possessions			96,160	427,100	4
Total, Foreign Dependencies			1,027,820	13,187,100	13
Total, Germany			1,236,650	69,554,278	56
Greece	George I.	1896	25,014	2,433,806	97
Holland	Wilhelmina	1901	12,648	5,263,232	416
Colonies, Java and Madura	Pauline Maria				
Colonies, others					
Curacao and Surinam					
Total, Dutch Dominions					
			796,511	41,381,501	52
Italy	Vic. Emmanuel III	1901	110,646	32,475,253	293
Luxemburg	Gr. Duke William	1900	998	236,543	237
Montenegro	Nicholas I.		3,630	227,841	63
Portugal	Don Carlos I.	1900	34,528	5,428,800	157
Possessions in Africa			792,040	8,248,527	10
Asia			9,020	940,917	104
Total, Portuguese Dominions			835,588	14,618,244	17
Roumania	Carol I.	1899	48,307	5,912,520	122
Russia in Europe	Nicholas II.	1897	2,095,616	106,264,136	51
" Asia	"	1897	6,564,778	22,740,378	4
Total, Russian Empire			8,660,394	129,004,514	15
Servia	Peter I.	1900	19,050	2,498,770	131
Spain	Alfonso XIII.	1897	197,670	18,618,086	94

*Including 10,412 in Africa.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN—<i>Con.</i>					
Sweden.....	Oscar II.....	1900	172,876	5,136,441	30
Norway.....	".....	1900	124,445	2,240,032	18
Total, Norway and Sweden.....			297,321	7,376,473	25
Switzerland.....	R. Compesse.....	1898	15,976	3,315,443	208
Turkey immediate possessions.....	Abdul Hamid II..		1,146,525	23,989,500	21
Tributary States.....			421,184	13,621,208	32
Under foreign administration.....			26,768	2,122,228	79
Total, Turkey.....			1,594,477	39,732,936	25
Asia—					
China (proper).....	Kuang Hsi.....		1,353,350	320,500,000	237
Dependencies - Manchuria.....			362,310	5,530,000	15
Mongolia.....			1,288,000	1,850,000	1.4
Tibet.....			651,500	2,250,000	3.4
Total, Chinese Empire.....			3,655,160	330,130,000	90
Korea.....	Yi-Hiung.....	1900	82,000	5,713,244	70
Japan*.....	Mutsuhito.....	1900	147,655	47,608,875	322
Nepal.....	Maharaja Dhiraj.....		54,000	3,000,000	55
Persia.....	Muzaffer-ed-din.....	1899	628,000	9,000,000	14
Siam.....	Khoulalongkorn I..		200,000	6,320,000	31
Africa—					
Liberia.....	A. Barclay (President) 1904.....		11,360	1,000,000	74
Morocco.....	Mulai Abd-el Aziz.....		219,000	8,600,000	36
America—					
Argentina.....	M. Quintana.....	1900	1,319,247	4,794,149	3.6
Bolivia.....	Senor Montes.....	1890-93	567,430	2,310,000	4
Brazil.....	Dr. R. Alves.....	1890	3,209,878	14,333,915	4.5
Chile.....	Jerman Riesco.....	1899	290,829	3,110,085	11
Colombia.....	Gen. Rafael Reyes.....	1881	501,773	3,878,600	7.7
Costa Rica.....	A. Esquivel.....	1899	23,000	310,000	13
Cuba.....	Gen. T. E. Palma.....	1899	46,575	1,572,797	33
Ecuador.....	L. Plaza.....		120,000	1,400,000	12
Guatemala.....	A. Ubico.....	1900	63,400	1,574,338	25
Haiti.....	A. Nord.....	1894	10,204	1,210,625	118
Honduras.....	M. Bonilla.....	1900	46,250	587,500	13
Mexico.....	General Porfirio Diaz.....	1900	767,005	13,545,462	17
Nicaragua.....	General Zelaya.....	1900	49,200	500,000	10
Paraguay.....	J. B. Escurra.....	1899	98,000	635,375	6.5

* Including Formosa.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN— <i>Con.</i>					
America— <i>Con.</i>					
Peru.....	J. Pardo.....	1896	695,720	4,699,999	6·6
Salvador.....	P. J. Escalon...	1902	7,225	1,006,848	139
Santo Domingo.....	C. Morales.....	1888	18,045	610,000	34
United States.....	Theo. Roosevelt...	1900	* 3,616,484	76,303,887	21
U. S. Dependencies—					
Hawaii.....		1900	6,449	154,001	24
Porto Rico.....		1899	3,600	954,243	265
Philippine Islands.....			119,542	8,000,000	67
Guam Island.....		1900		9,000	60
Samoan Islands:—					
Tutuila.....			54	4,000	74
Manua & other islets.....			104	7,600	73
Total U. States and Dependencies.....			3,746,333	85,431,231	23
Uruguay.....	José Battle.....	1900	72,110	978,048	14
Venezuela.....	General Castro....	1894	593,943	2,444,816	4
Oceanica—					
Tonga.....	George II.....	1900	374	20,677	55
Grand total of countries named.....			33,747,131	1,064,041,021	31·5
Grand total British Dominions.....			11,154,193	396,042,813	36
Grand total.....			44,901,324	1,460,083,834	32·5

* Including Alaska.

Prince Edward Island is the smallest of all the provinces, but it is more than twice as thickly populated as any other province, the proportion being 51·6 persons to the square mile. Nova Scotia comes next in density of population, with 22·3 persons. The following is the order in which the provinces stand, according to density of population, as ascertained by the census of 1901:—

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN CANADA.

Prince Edward Island.....	51·6	Quebec.....	4·8
Nova Scotia.....	22·3	Manitoba.....	3·9
New Brunswick.....	11·8	British Columbia.....	0·4
Ontario.....	9·9	Provisional Districts.....	0·5
Canada.....	17		

TREATIES.

In the Year Book of Canada for 1895, a digest was given of the Treaties relating to Canada made by our sovereigns with the rulers of other countries.

On 8th February, 1896, a convention was signed by Great Britain and the United States, providing for reference to two commissioners to determine the liability of the United States in respect to claims on account of injuries sustained by persons in whose behalf Great Britain is entitled to claim compensation under the provisions of the treaty between Great Britain and the United States, signed 29th February, 1892, concerning the jurisdictional right of the United States in the waters of Behring Sea and the preservation of the fur seal therein.

Mr. Justice Putnam, on behalf of the United States, and Mr. Justice King, on behalf of Canada, were appointed commissioners in July, 1896. The King of Sweden consented to act as umpire. The Dominion Parliament passed the necessary Act on 23rd April, 1896. The commissioners, after holding sessions in several cities, met in Boston, in December, 1897, and gave their award against the United States in the sum of \$463,454. This amount was paid on 16th June, 1898.

On 30th July, 1897, the Government of the United Kingdom denounced the commercial treaties with Belgium and Germany which had been in force since 1862 and 1865, respectively. Under the treaties, a year's notice was required. These treaties, therefore, ceased to be operative on 30th July, 1898.

British Treaties of Commerce affecting Canada are :

(Arranged alphabetically.)

1825. Argentine Confederation.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1876. Austria-Hungary.—Reciprocal most-favoured stipulations. Applicable to British colonies and foreign possessions. Terminable one year after notice.

1840. Bolivia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1897. Bulgaria.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to Canada on her accepting. To remain in force till end of December, 1899. Canada declined to accede. O.C., Nov. 16, 1897.

1866. Columbia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable one year after notice.

1883. Corea.—Article X. stipulates that the government, public officers and subjects shall participate in all privileges, immunities and advantages, especially in relation to import or export duties on goods and manufactures, which shall then have been granted or may hereafter be granted by His Majesty the King of Corea to the government, public officers or subjects of any other power. Applicable to British colonies unless excepted by notice. May be modified one year after notice.

1849. Costa Rica.—For foreign affairs reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British territories and dominions. Terminable

one year after notice. The Secretary of State received from the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Costa Rican Republic a note denouncing Articles V., VI. and VII. of this treaty and these accordingly ceased and determined on 26th November, 1897. They related to the most-favoured nation stipulations.

1860-61. Denmark.—Confirmed 1814. Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1860. Dominican Republic.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable on notice.

1893. Treaty with France, Paris.—Commercial agreement between the United Kingdom (on behalf of Canada) and France.

Article I. provides that still wines less than 26 per cent alcohol shall be exempt from the surtax or ad valorem duty of 30 per cent. That the duty on common and castile soaps shall be reduced one-half, and the duty on nuts, almonds, prunes and plums by one-third.

Article II. provides that tariff advantages granted by Canada to a third power shall be enjoyed by France, Algeria and French colonies.

Article III. provides that certain goods of Canadian origin shall be subject only to the minimum duty in France, Algeria and French colonies, viz.: Canned meat, condensed milk, fresh water fish, fresh lobsters and crawfish preserved in their natural forms, apples and pears, fresh or dried, preserved fruit, building timber, wood pavement, staves, wood pulp, tanning extract, common paper, prepared skins, boots and shoes, common furniture, except chairs, flooring of soft wood and wooden ships.

Hawaii.—See Sandwich Islands.

1848. Liberia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1865 and 1883. Madagascar.—Special stipulations Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1856. Morocco.—Most-favoured nation clause in favour of British subjects. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1891. Muscat. Most-favoured nation clause in favour of British subjects, and duties not to exceed 5 per cent. Applicable to British colonies and possessions. Canada was excepted but acceded by Order in Council, 6th February, 1893. May be revised and amended after twelve years, on one year's notice.

1841 and 1857. Persia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed. Persia and Great Britain exchanged ratifications of a treaty on the 27th May, 1903, securing to the colonies of the empire the most favoured nation treatment so long as they severally did not withhold from Persia the same treatment they accord to other nations. The Persian Minister assured His Majesty's Government that Persia did not consider the grant of preferential treatment by one part of the empire to another as contravening the most favoured nation treatment.

Portugal.

Imperial Blue Book Com. No. 17, 1893, says that the treaties of 1842 and 1882 have expired, but British trade continues to enjoy most-favoured nation treatment in Portugal.)

1859. Russia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations, except Sweden and Norway. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable one year after notice.

1883. Siam.—Most-favoured nation clause in favour of any part of the British dominions for spirits, beer, wines, &c. Applicable to British dominions for spirits, beer, wines and spirituous liquors. Terminable after six months' notice.

1892. Spain.—By Royal Order of 29th June, 1892, Spain ordained that so long as the United Kingdom granted the most-favoured nation treatment, British goods imported into Spain should enjoy the benefit of being subject to the duties of the second column of the tariff.

1826. Sweden and Norway.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Terminable one year after notice.

1855. Swiss Confederation.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Terminable one year after notice.

1875. Tunis.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Revised in September, 1897, to continue to end of 1912. Six months' notice to be then given.

1825 and 1834. Venezuela.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

British treaties of commerce, from which Canada was excepted, unless by consent :

Egypt, 1889. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 7th September, 1891.

*Greece, 1886. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 25th March, 1888.

Italy, 1883. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 15th September, 1883.

Japan, 1894. Canada declined to accede.

Mexico, 1888. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 22nd May, 1889.

†Muscat, 1892. Canada acceded. Order in Council, 6th Feb., 1893.

Paraguay, 1884. Canada declined to accede. 27th December, 1886.

Rumania, 1892. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 8th May, 1893.

Salvador, 1886. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 27th December, 1886.

Servia, 1893. Canada declined to accede. 9th March, 1894.

Uruguay, 1885. Canada declined to accede to renewed Treaty. Order in Council, November 4, 1899.

‡Zanzibar, 1886. Canada did not accede.

*The Imperial Blue Book. Commercial No. 17, 1893. Reply not yet received from Canada.

†Particulars of the treaty with Muscat, to which Canada has acceded, will be found in the list of Treaties of Commerce now applicable to Canada.

‡No notification of the treaty with Zanzibar was, apparently, received from the Imperial authorities.

EXTRADITION TREATIES.

" proceedings in Canada are governed by "The Extradition Act, 142 Revised Statutes of Canada, 1886.

" Act applies to any foreign state with which there is an extradition arrangement, but so as not to contravene such arrangement.

" The Imperial Extradition Act of 1870 is made subject to any limitation such arrangement, this Act shall be subject to the same limitation. Judges of the Superior and County Courts, and commissioners appointed for purpose, have power to act.

" Warrant being issued for the fugitive, the judge is to receive evidence of the charges and as to whether the offence is not an extraditable crime of a political character, for which he cannot be surrendered. After compliance, the fugitive may be surrendered after fifteen days.

" In case of the extradition of a Canadian fugitive by a foreign State, he is not to be prosecuted or punished for any prior offence not of a nature contemplated in the extradition arrangements with the State in question.

" Extradition crimes contained in a schedule to the Act are: Murder, attempts and manslaughter; counterfeiting and forging, larceny, embezzlement, obtaining value under false pretences, crimes against bankruptcy, perjury, law, criminal frauds by agents, trustees, &c.; rape, abduction, stealing, kidnapping, false imprisonment, burglary, arson, robbery, attempts to extort, perjury and subornation; piracy and various other crimes at sea. Criminal accessories are included.

" By Imperial authorities, by Order in Council, exempt Canada from the provisions of the Imperial Extradition Acts of 1870 and 1873, so long as the Canadian Extradition Act remains in force.

" The following are the countries with which the United Kingdom has extradition arrangements which apply to Canada:—

Argentine Republic.....	May 22,	1889
Austria Hungary.....	Dec. 3,	1873
".....	June 26,	1901
Belgium.....	May 20,	1876
".....	July 23,	1877
".....	April 21,	1887
".....	Mar. 6,	1902
Bolivia.....	Nov. 4,	1898
Brazil.....	Nov. 13,	1872
Chile.....	Aug. 22,	1898
Colombia.....	Oct. 27,	1888
Denmark.....	Mar. 31,	1873
*Ecuador.....	Sept. 20,	1880
France.....	Aug. 14,	1876
Germany.....	May 14,	1872
Guatemala.....	July 4,	1885
Hayti.....	Dec. 7,	1874
Italy.....	Feb. 5,	1873
".....	May 7,	1873
Liberia.....	Dec. 16,	1892
Luxemburg.....	Nov. 24,	1880
Mexico.....	Sept. 7,	1886
Monaco.....	Dec. 17,	1891
Netherlands (India only).....	June 19,	1874
Orange Free State.....	" 20,	1890
Portugal.....	Nov. 30,	1892

Treaties ratified and exchanged, 19th February, 1886.

The total area set out for settlement in each year since 1873 is given below :—

Year.	Acres.	Number of Farms of 160 acres each.	Year.	Acres.	Number of Farms of 160 acres each.
Previous to June, 1873.....	4,792,292	29,952	In 1890.....	817,075	5,106
In 1874.....	4,237,864	26,487	1891.....	76,560	476
1875.....	665,000	4,156	1892.....	1,395,200	8,720
1876.....	420,507	2,628	1893.....	2,928,640	18,304
1877.....	231,691	1,448	1894.....	300,240	1,876
1878.....	306,936	1,918	1895.....	406,240	2,539
1879.....	1,130,482	7,066	1896.....	506,560	3,166
1880.....	4,472,000	27,950	1897.....	428,640	2,679
1881.....	8,147,000	50,919	1898.....	859,840	5,374
1882.....	10,186,000	63,662	1899.....	1,022,720	6,362
1883.....	27,234,000	170,212	1900 (8 months)	735,480	4,596
1884.....	6,435,000	40,218	1901.....	1,603,680	10,023
1885.....	391,680	2,448	1902.....	2,553,120	15,957
1886.....	1,379,010	8,620	1903.....	6,173,440	38,584
1887.....	643,710	4,023	1904.....	12,709,600	79,435
1888.....	1,131,840	7,074			
1889.....	516,968	3,231	Total.....	104,619,015	656,239

Statement showing the number of homestead entries made during the calendar year 1904 and the nationality of the homesteaders, as compared with the corresponding period of the previous year.

NATIONALITY.	NO. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Canadians from Ontario.....	3,587	3,977	4,002
" Quebec.....	364	550	460
" Nova Scotia.....	91	152	145
" New Brunswick.....	96	98	107
" Prince Edward Island.....	39	79	84
" Manitoba.....	885	1,055	878
" North-west Territories.....	438	611	462
" British Columbia.....	50	66	57
Persons who had previous entry.....	1,469	2,451	2,770
Canadians returned from the United States.....	737	777	402
Americans.....	8,061	10,302	7,679
Newfoundlanders.....		2	2
English.....	1,649	3,632	3,516
Scotch.....	478	831	1,073
Irish.....	268	325	329
French.....	110	232	219
Belgians.....	40	65	89
Swiss.....	13	17	39
Italians.....	5	21	10
Roumanians.....	45	88	53
Syrians.....	6	10	8
Germans.....	543	934	734
Austro-Hungarians.....	1,987	2,805	2,070
Hollanders.....	3	19	27
Danes (other than Icelanders).....	48	61	47

NATIONALITY OF THE HOMESTEADERS—*Concluded.*

NATIONALITY.	No. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Icelanders	183	203	183
Swedo-Norwegians.....	431	583	632
Russians (other than Mennonites and Doukhobors).....	267	315	289
Mennonites.....	111	94	102
Doukhobors.....	207	2,284	21
Chinese	3	7	1
Poles	1		
Spaniards		1	
Brazilians		1	
Bulgarians.....		3	
Turks		2	
Persians		15	1
Australians		13	8
New Zealanders.....		1	5
Japanese.....			7
Total.....	22,215	32,682	26,513

Representing 64,968 souls in 1902.

" 90,455 " 1903.

STATEMENT showing the number of Homestead Entries made during the Calendar years 1902-3, by persons coming from the various states and Territories of the American Union.

STATES.	No. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Alabama		1	2
Arizona	1	6	10
Arkansas	6	6	13
California	25	50	32
Carolina.....	1	3	9
Colorado.....	17	51	70
Connecticut.....	3	3	10
Dakota.....	3,196	3,494	2,223
Florida.....	2	5	
Georgia.....		1	160
Idaho.....	52	142	232
Illinois.....	123	255	74
Indiana.....	47	78	24
Indian Territory.....	57	47	462
Iowa.....	554	549	195
Kansas.....	193	222	11
Kentucky.....	8	7	2
Louisiana.....	1	3	13
Maine.....	9	20	30
Massachusetts.....	26	27	309
Michigan.....	183	293	1,737
Minnesota.....	2,718	3,272	118
Missouri.....	85	145	341
Montana.....	173	273	250
Nebraska.....	463	359	

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ENTRIES BY PERSONS COMING FROM THE VARIOUS STATES OF THE AMERICAN UNION—*Concluded.*

STATES	No. of ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
.....	3	2	11
.....	4	3	11
.....	4	5	7
.....	52	85	69
.....	49	121	129
.....	56	102	110
.....	77	70	159
.....	27	42	58
.....	2	14	8
.....	5	2	3
.....	17	27	13
.....	112	309	166
.....	14	10	11
.....	7	13	17
.....	85	236	415
.....	296	632	438
.....	44	84	58
.....		6	8
.....		4	1
.....			3
.....			1
.....	8,798	11,079	8,081

IRRIGATION.

further sections will be constructed until the whole scheme is completed, at an estimated cost of between four and five million dollars.

The Provincial Crown Lands are situated within the limits of the several provinces, and are controlled by the respective governments, from whom particulars of transactions concerning them can always be obtained. Summaries of the regulations for the disposition of Dominion Lands, Provincial Lands and the lands belonging to the principal railway companies who have received land subsidies in Manitoba and the North-west Territories are given below.

LAND REGULATIONS.

Under the Dominion Lands Regulations, all surveyed even-numbered sections (excepting 8 and 26) in Manitoba and the North-west Territories, which have not been homesteaded, reserved to provide wood lots for settlers, or otherwise disposed of or reserved, are to be held exclusively for homesteads.

Homestead Entry for one quarter section (160 acres) of surveyed agricultural land, open to such entry, may be obtained by any person who is the sole head of a family, or by any male who has attained the age of eighteen years, on application to the local agent of Dominion Lands, and on payment of an office fee of \$10.

The homesteader must perfect his entry by beginning actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof, within six months from the date of entry, and is required by the provisions of the Dominion Lands Act and the amendments thereto to perform the conditions connected therewith, under one of the following plans:—

(1.) At least six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land during the term of three years.

It is the practice of the department to require a settler to bring 15 acres under cultivation, but if he prefers he may substitute stock; and 20 head of cattle, to be actually his own property, with buildings for their accommodation, will be accepted instead of the cultivation.

(2.) If the father (or the mother, if the father is deceased) of any person who is eligible to make a homestead entry under the provisions of this Act, resides upon a farm in the vicinity of the land entered for by such person as a homestead, the requirements of this Act as to residence prior to obtaining patent may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.

(3.) If a settler has obtained a patent for his first homestead, or a certificate for the issue of such patent countersigned in the manner prescribed by this Act, and has obtained entry for a second homestead, the requirements of this Act as to residence prior to obtaining patent may be satisfied by residence upon the first homestead.

NOTE.—The term "vicinity" used above is meant to indicate the same township or an adjoining or cornering township.

A settler who avails himself of the provisions of Clauses (2) (3) or (4) must cultivate 30 acres of his homestead, or substitute 20 head of stock, with buildings for their accommodation, and have besides 80 acres substantially fenced.

The privilege of a second entry is restricted by law of those settlers only who completed the duties upon their first homesteads to entitle them to patent on or before the 2nd June, 1889.

(4.) If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming lands owned by him in the vicinity of his homestead the requirements of this Act as to residence may be satisfied by residence upon the said land.

The Government make no advance of money to settlers, but for the better encouragement of bona fide settlement, in cases where any person or company is desirous of assisting intending settlers, when the sanction of the Minister of the Interior to the advance has been obtained, the settler has power to create a charge upon his homestead for a sum not exceeding six hundred dollars, and interest not exceeding 8 per cent per annum, provided the particulars of the expenditure of such an advance for his benefit be first furnished to and acknowledged by the settler and verified by the local agent, homestead inspector, or other agent, appointed by the Minister of the Interior; or if the charge be made previous to the advance, then such charge shall only operate to the extent certified to by the local agent, homestead inspector or other agent as having been actually advanced to or expended for the benefit of the settler. The advance may be devoted to paying the cost of the passage of the settler, paying for the homestead entry, providing for the subsistence of the settler and his family, erecting and insuring buildings on the homestead, and breaking land and providing horses, cattle, furniture, farm implements, seed grain, &c.

For the further protection of the settler, it is provided that the time for payment of the first instalment of interest on any such advance shall not be earlier than November 1 in any year, and shall not be within less than two years from the establishment of the settler upon the homestead, and also that the settler shall not be bound to pay the capital of such advance within a less period than four years from the date of his establishment on the homestead.

The odd numbered sections are at present reserved for the purpose of being granted as land subsidies in aid of the construction of colonization railways in Manitoba and the North-west Territories, except in special cases otherwise ordered by the Minister of the Interior.

Payments for land may be made in cash or by such scrip as has been issued by the Department of the Interior for that purpose.

A homestead settler, whose land is destitute of timber, may, upon payment of an office fee of 25 cents, procure from the Crown Timber Agent a permit to cut the following quantities of timber free of dues: 3,000 lineal feet of building timber, 400 roof poles, 500 posts and 2,000 fence rails. Any settler may obtain a permit, free of dues, to cut dry timber for fuel or fencing for his own use.

In cases where there is timbered land in the vicinity available for the purpose, the homestead settler, whose land is without timber, may purchase a wood lot, not exceeding in area twenty acres.

Licenses or permits to cut timber on surveyed or unsurveyed lands are granted, after competition, to the highest tenderer.

The price per acre for coal land is: For land containing lignite or bituminous coal, \$10, and for anthracite coal, \$20.

When two or more parties apply to purchase the same land, tenders may be invited between the applicants, or it may be sold by public competition, by tender or auction, as may be deemed expedient, at the upset price of coal lands. A royalty of 10 cents per ton of 2,000 lbs. is collected on the coal mined.

On April 3, 1889, judgment was given by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, declaring that the right to administer the minerals within the railway belt in British Columbia was vested in the government of that province. In order to dispose of the anomalous condition of affairs that consequently arose, viz., that the jurisdiction over the lands was vested in the Dominion Government, and the right to administer the minerals in that of the province, the following arrangement, ratified by Order in Council of February 28, 1890, was agreed upon between the two governments:—

No disposition of lands containing minerals (except coal lands) shall be made by the Dominion Government other than by patent in fee simple, thereby bringing the minerals at once under the administration of the provincial mining laws.

All lands containing minerals (except coal lands and Indian reserves) offered for sale by the Dominion Government, shall be open for purchase by the Provincial Government at the price of from \$1 to \$5 per acre.

Any land sought to be acquired by the Provincial Government under the last clause shall be set apart from alienation by the Dominion, upon the Provincial Government making a written application for the same. Such lands to be surveyed (if not already done) by a Dominion land surveyor, at the expense of the Provincial Government.

Nothing in the agreement shall apply to coal lands.

The agreement may be terminated at any time by either government.

All minerals, including gold and silver, within Indian reserves, shall be administered by the Department of Indian Affairs.

ONTARIO.

Agricultural lands can be obtained from the Crown by actual settlers only, subject to conditions as to improvements and residence before the issue of the patent. In some districts free grants of land are offered, and in others the land is for sale at the uniform price of 50c. per acre. In Nipissing district including the Temiskaming townships in the Eastern part of New Ontario, in Algoma, in the middle west and in Wabigoon or Dryden further to the west the land is for sale in lots of 160 acres, but in case a portion is rough and broken the quantity may be increased so as not to exceed 240 acres. The settlement conditions to be fulfilled before a title is granted are the erection of a habitable house 16 x 20 ft. at least and the clearing of 10 per cent of the land. There are slight differences in the several localities as to the time allowed for the payment of the purchase money and the number of years residence required on the land before the issue of the patent.

The Temiskaming region possesses the largest continuous area of first-class land of all the sections now open for settlement. The thirty-three townships thus far thrown open to settlers extend in a north-westerly direction from Lake Temiskaming. The settlement is now closely connected with the leading markets of the Dominion by the opening up of railway communication by way of North Bay.

The fertile area of the Wabigoon country, situated almost in the centre of the Rainy River district, comprises nine townships having a total area of about 234,000 acres in addition to a large area of good land yet unsurveyed. The Canadian Pacific Railway runs through this tract for about 40 miles.

The Free Grant system prevails in Muskoka, Parry Sound and Thunder Bay districts, and in the Rainy River Valley the quantity obtainable by one individual varying from 100 to 160 acres. In the Rainy River Valley where townships have been surveyed for settlement with an area of about 600,000 acres, the limit of a grant is 160 acres, but the head of a family locating is entitled to purchase an additional 80 acres at \$1 per acre. A single male settler may be located for 120 acres and purchase an additional 80 acres on the same terms. The settlement duties in this district include the clearing of 15 acres during 3 years with the building of a house and continuous residence during that period, and similar provisions with some variations are in force in all the free grant districts.

In Thunder Bay district the locatee of a free grant of 160 acres may purchase another 160 acre lot at 50 cents per acre and the settlement regulations require 5 years residence to acquire a patent. Fuller particulars may be obtained on application to the Commissioner of Crown Lands, Toronto.

QUEBEC.

On June 30, 1904, 6,537,464 acres of land have been surveyed by the Government of Quebec for sale.

Lands purchased from the government are to be paid for in the following manner:—One-fifth of the purchase money is required to be paid the day of the sale, and the remainder in four equal yearly instalments, bearing interest at 6 per cent. But the price at which the lands are sold is so low—from 20 cents to 60 cents per acre (10d. to 2s. 5½d. stg.)—that these conditions are not very burdensome.

The purchaser is required to take possession of the land sold within six months of the date of the sale, and to occupy it during two years from the date of the sale. He must clear and have under crop, in the course of four years, ten acres for every hundred held by him, and erect a habitable house of the dimensions of at least 16 feet by 20 feet. The letters patent are issued free of charge. The parts of the province of Quebec now inviting colonization are the Lake St. John district, the valleys of the Saguenay, St. Maurice and Ottawa Rivers, the Eastern Townships, the Lower St. Lawrence, Lake Temiscamingue, Gaspé and Metapedia Valley.

The Temiscamingue settlement, at the head of Lake Temiscamingue on the Upper Ottawa, consists of a level tract of many thousands of acres of rich calcareous clay.

NOVA SCOTIA.

There are now in Nova Scotia about 1,500,000 acres of ungranted lands, a considerable quantity of which is unsuited for cultivation. Most of the best land has been granted and is now occupied, but a very large area of the province has been granted for lumbering purposes, and is now being used by lumbering establishments.

The price of Crown lands is \$80 per 100 acres. Until April, 1764, the only reservations of minerals on Crown lands were gold, silver, precious stones and Lapis Lazuli. From 1764 to 1807 the mineral reserves included

gold, silver, Lapis Lazuli, precious stones, lead, copper and coal. After 1807 the reserves included coal, gold, silver and other mines and minerals. After 1808 iron was reserved. In 1892 it was provided that all minerals and ores should be reserved, excepting limestone, plaster and building materials.

In 1904 it was provided by statute that lands for lumbering purposes should be leased instead of granted absolutely. The lease to be for 20 years with right to renew for another 20 years. Price of lease, 80 cents per acre.

If the lease is for the cutting of pulp wood which enables the lessee to cut timber not less than five inches in diameter, the charge is \$1.00 per acre rented. Timber leases at 80 cents per acre only permit the cutting of timber 10 inches or more in diameter.

In 1904 a provision was made requiring all leases to contain a proviso that the Government may at any time during the term of the lease, grant any portion of the land so leased, not exceeding 200 acres, to any one who satisfies the Government that he proposes to become a *bona fide* settler, erect a dwelling and cultivate and improve the land so granted. Upon such grant being issued the Department of Crown Lands is to refund to the lessee the amount of 80 cents or \$1.00 per acre, as the case may be, for the number of acres of land so granted.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

It is estimated that there are about 7,000,000 acres of ungranted lands in New Brunswick.

Crown lands may be acquired for actual settlement as follows:—

(1.) One hundred acres are given to any settler over eighteen years of age, not owning other land, who pays \$20 (£4) in cash, or does work on the public roads, &c., equal to \$10 (£2) per annum for three years. Within two years a house 16 by 20 feet must be built and 2 acres of land cleared. Continuous residence for three years from date of entry, and the cultivation of 10 acres in that time are required.

(2.) Single applications may be made for not more than 200 acres of Crown lands without conditions of settlement. These are put up at public auction at an upset price of \$1 per acre. Purchase money to be paid with application. Cost of survey to be paid by purchaser. The above sections apply only to land fit for agricultural purposes. Lands well timbered are not sold outright.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Any person being the head of a family, a widow or a single man over eighteen years of age, and a British subject, or an alien purposing to become a British subject, can pre-empt 160 acres of land belonging to British Columbia, west of Cascade Mountains, or 320 acres east of these mountains, at \$1 per acre. Two months' leave of absence under the Land Act, and an additional four months for sufficient cause, when applied for to the Commissioner, can be had in each year till the Crown deed is obtained. A certificate of improvement showing that the claim has been improved to the extent of \$2.50 per acre is necessary before a Crown deed can be issued. Timber and hay lands may be leased from the government. Timber lands pay a yearly rental and a royalty of 50 cents per 1,000 feet of all logs cut.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

other purposes may also be granted by the Chief Com-

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

t 8,000 acres of vacant government lands available in land, consisting of lands of barren or poor quality, and from 25 cents to \$1 an acre.

RAILWAY LANDS.

Pacific Railway lands consist of odd-numbered sections line and branches and in the Lake Dauphin district in Northern Alberta and Saskatchewan. These lands are for office of the Land Department at Winnipeg and at the company in Manitoba and the North-west Territories at the

province of Manitoba and in Assiniboia east of the 3rd 0 an acre.

he 3rd Meridian \$3.50 to \$7 per acre.

is made at the time of purchase a discount of ten per cent the purchase money is allowed. Lands for immediate exceeding 640 acres, may be purchased with a cash instal-seventh of the purchase money and nine equal annual include interest at six per cent. The payments for 160 acre on the settlement plan are cash \$119.85, and nine alments of \$100 each, including interest.

do not undertake to settle upon the land within one year

APPOINTMENTS TO SENATE.

- Hon. Thos. R. Black, Nova Scotia, June 10, 1904.
 Right Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright, G.C.M.G., Ontario, Sept. 30, 1904.
 Hon. P. A. Choquette, Quebec, Sept. 30, 1904.
 " J. H. Ross, N. W. Territories, Sept. 30, 1904.
 " Thos. O. Davis, Saskatchewan, N.W.T., Sept. 30, 1904.

NECROLOGY.

- Hon. W. B. Vail, ex-Minister of Militia, April 9, 1904.
 " James Reid, Senator, British Columbia, May 4, 1904.
 W. H. McCreary, M.P., Selkirk, May 4, 1904.
 " Jas. Dever, Senator, New Brunswick, May 7, 1904.
 John McIntosh, M.P., Sherbrooke, June 12, 1904.
 J. Proulx, M.P., Prescott, July 28, 1904.
 " J. C. Aikins, Senator, Ontario, Aug. 6, 1904.
 J. S. Blanchet, M.P., St. Hyacinthe, Aug. 31, 1904.
 E. F. Clarke, M.P., East Toronto, Mar. 3, 1905.

BY-ELECTIONS, HOUSE OF COMMONS.

9TH PARLIAMENT.

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| Brodeur, Hon. L. P., Electoral District of Rouville (accl.) | Jan. 31, 1904. |
| Emmerson, Hon. H. R. " " Westmoreland (accl.) | Jan. 31, 1904. |
| Armstrong, Jos. E. " " Lambton, E., | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Daniel, J. W. " " St. John City, N.B., | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Donnelly, J. J. " " Bruce, E., | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Rivet, E. A. " " Hochelaga, | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Gervais, H. " " St. James, Montreal, | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Hazard, H. " " Queen's, W., | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Laverne, A. " " Montmagny, | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Blanchet, J. B. " " St. Hyacinthe, | Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Lemieux, Hon. Rod. " " Gaspé, | Feb. 20, 1904. |
| Sinclair, J. H. " " Guysboro', | March 16, 1904. |

10TH PARLIAMENT.

- ~~and~~, B. L., Electoral District of Carleton, Feb. 4, 1905.
 " B. " " Wright, Feb. 13, 1905.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PURCHASE EXHIBITION HELD AT ST. LOUIS, U.S.A.

g—April 30, 1904.

—December 1, 1904.

pavilion was situated in a very prominent position. The exhibit made by Canada was the largest and most representative of economic minerals in the Mines building. It was awarded 2 grand prizes, 27 gold, 27 silver and 14

and exhibit was full and was awarded 2 grand prizes

hibit contained specimens of many varieties of Canadian fur-bearing animals, &c.

dition comprised 90 varieties of apples, and 400 varieties

presented by Wm. Hutchison, Exhibition Commissioner.

V. A. Burns, secretary.

tion was over \$300,000.

CENSUS.

1901, taken according to the *de jure* system, giving

The electoral districts of the provinces of Ontario, British Columbia, Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan have been changed from those given in the Census of

Population of Canada by Electoral Districts according to Redistribution Act 1903.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.		ONTARIO.	
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		<i>Electoral Districts—</i>	
Comox-Atlin	21,457	Algoma East	25,211
Kootenay	31,962	" West	17,330
Nanaimo	22,293	Brantford	19,867
New Westminster	23,976	Brant	18,273
Vancouver City	28,895	Brockville	18,721
Victoria City	20,919	Bruce North	27,424
Yale and Cariboo	29,155	" South	31,596
MANITOBA.		Carleton	24,390
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		Dundas	19,757
Brandon	25,047	Dufferin	21,036
Dauphin	22,387	Durham	27,570
Lisgar	24,736	Elgin, East	17,901
Macdonald	23,686	" West	25,685
Marquette	20,467	Essex, North	28,789
Portage	27,732	" South	29,965
Provencher	24,434	Frontenac	24,746
Selkirk	24,029	Glengarry	22,131
Souris	20,353	Grenville	21,021
Winnipeg	42,340	Grey, East	23,663
NEW BRUNSWICK.		" North	24,874
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		" South	21,053
Carleton	21,621	Haldimand	21,233
Charlotte	22,415	Halton	19,545
Gloucester	27,936	Hamilton City, East	24,000
Kent	23,968	" West	28,634
Kings and Albert	32,580	Hastings, East	26,787
Northumberland	28,543	" West	32,504
Restigouche	10,586	Huron, East	19,227
St. John City and County	51,759	" South	22,881
Sunbury and Queen's	16,906	" West	19,712
Victoria	21,136	Kent, East	25,323
Westmoreland	42,060	" West	31,866
York	31,620	Kingston (city)	19,788
NOVA SCOTIA.		Lambton, East	26,919
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		" West	29,723
Annapolis	18,842	Lanark, North	17,236
Antigonish	13,617	" South	19,996
Cape Breton, North	29,913	Leeds	19,254
" South	29,824	Lennox and Addington	23,346
Colchester	24,900	Lincoln	30,552
Cumberland	36,168	London (city)	37,976
Digby	20,322	Middlesex, East	20,228
Guysborough	18,320	" North	16,419
Halifax City and County	74,662	" West	18,079
Hants	20,066	Muskoka	20,971
Inverness	24,353	Nipissing	28,309
King's	21,937	Norfolk	29,147
Lunenburg	32,389	Northumberland, East	20,495
Pictou	33,459	" West	13,055
Richmond	13,515	Ontario, North	18,390
Shelburne and Queen's	24,428	" South	22,018
Yarmouth	22,869	Ottawa (city)	57,640
		Oxford, North	25,644
		" South	22,760
		Parry Sound	24,936
		Peel	21,475
		Perth, North	29,256
		" South	20,615
		Peterborough, East	16,291
		" West	20,704
		Prescott	27,035

N. W. TERRITORIES.

Population of 1901 in North-west Territories redistributed to new Electoral Districts under the Act to readjust the representation in the House of Commons, chapter 60, 3 Edward VII.

DISTRICTS.	Popula- tion, April 1901.	DISTRICTS.	Popula- tion, April 1901.
Alberta.....	11,521	Brought forward.....	87,947
Assiniboia East.....	21,307		
" West.....	15,406	Mackenzie.....	16,177
Calgary.....	14,640	Qu'Appelle.....	16,259
Edmonton.....	19,489	Saskatchewan.....	17,305
Humboldt.....	5,584	Strathcona.....	21,252
Carried forward.....	87,947	Total.....	158,940

UNORGANIZED TERRITORIES.

Athabaska.....	6,515
Franklin.....	
Keewatin.....	8,546
McKenzie.....	5,216
Ungava.....	5,113
Yukon.....	27,219

Total.....52,709

Apportioned to the two projected Provinces, with the fourth meridian as the dividing line, the population is—

Alberta.....	69,199
Saskatchewan.....	89,741

Total.....158,940

POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 AND ABOVE.

The following are the cities and towns of the Dominion of Canada having, according to the census of 1901, a population of 5,000 and upwards. For purposes of comparison, the populations by the previous census-takings are given. Whenever necessary the annexations of territory have been taken into account, so as to give for each census-taking as exact a comparison as is possible.

—	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Barrie.....	3,398	4,854	5,550	5,949
Belleville.....	7,305	9,516	9,916	9,117
Berlin.....	2,743	4,054	7,425	9,747
Brandon.....			3,778	5,380

.....	2,033
Fredericton.....	6,006
Galt.....	3,827
Glace Bay.....	.....
Guelph.....	6,878
Halifax.....	29,582
Hamilton.....	26,880
Hull.....	3,800
Kingston.....	12,407
Lachine.....	1,696
Lévis.....	6,691
Lindsay.....	4,049
London.....	18,000
Mile End.....	800
Moncton.....	600
Montreal.....	115,000
Nanaimo.....	.....
Nelson.....	.....
New Westminster.....	.....
Ottawa.....	24,141
Owen Sound.....	3,369
Pembroke.....	1,508
Peterborough.....	4,611
Quebec.....	59,699
Rat Portage.....	.....
Rossland.....	.....
St. Cunegronde.....	1,500
St. Henri.....	2,815
Hyacinthe.....	3,746
John.....	41,325
Thomas.....	2,197
la.....	2,929
Ste. Marie.....	879
Soke.....	4,432
(Falls.....	1,150
.....	5,636
.....
.....	4,313
.....
.....	59,000
.....	7,570
.....	7,824

OCCUPIERS OF LANDS, 1901.

The Census returns in connection with Agriculture are given under this heading.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Occupiers.	OCCUPIERS BEING		NUMBER OF OCCUPIERS OF							
				Under 1 acre.	1 to 4 acres.	5 to 10 acres.	11 to 50 acres.	51 to 100 acres.	101 to 200 acres.	201 acres and over.	
		Owners.	Tenants.								
Canada	544,688	474,441	47,744	22,503	33,615	39,240	18,331	81,243	156,778	150,826	64,655
British Columbia	6,739	5,412	1,031	296	238	563	545	740	813	2,186	1,654
Manitoba	32,495	28,883	1,627	1,975	243	440	257	703	1,264	14,394	15,204
New Brunswick	37,583	35,397	1,256	931	577	1,955	1,403	7,722	12,894	8,775	4,267
Nova Scotia	56,033	53,953	1,370	710	1,555	6,981	4,490	13,247	14,234	11,073	4,483
Ontario	224,127	179,791	32,360	11,976	20,073	18,639	7,474	34,912	76,164	52,534	14,331
Prince Edward Island	14,014	13,199	391	424	266	599	389	3,769	5,390	3,030	581
Quebec	150,599	135,625	9,284	5,690	10,489	9,952	3,708	20,047	45,813	44,216	16,374
N. W. Territories	23,098	22,171	426	501	174	111	95	103	226	14,618	7,771

OCCUPIERS OF LANDS, 1891.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Occupiers.	OCCUPIERS BEING		Owners and Tenants.	NUMBER OF OCCUPIERS OF						
		Owners.	Tenants.		Under 1 acre.	1 to 4 acres.	5 to 10 acres.	11 to 50 acres.	51 to 100 acres.	101 to 200 acres.	201 acres and over.
Canada.....	620,496	524,806	92,708	2,972	.....	.....	191,612	87,879	157,748	130,271	52,976
British Columbia.....	7,451	5,456	1,886	109	.....	.....	2,811	.....	528	2,169	1,258
Manitoba.....	22,571	20,241	2,252	78	.....	.....	1,447	599	990	10,834	8,701
New Brunswick.....	40,836	37,853	2,880	128	.....	.....	6,774	7,888	13,791	8,425	3,968
Nova Scotia.....	64,643	60,069	4,413	161	.....	.....	18,428	13,857	13,324	11,634	5,400
Ontario.....	280,608	221,034	60,483	1,091	.....	.....	108,724	38,283	76,307	49,358	13,986
Prince Edward Island.....	15,137	14,295	813	29	.....	.....	1,920	4,171	5,593	2,877	576
Quebec.....	174,996	154,227	19,479	1,290	.....	.....	51,057	22,296	46,118	40,309	15,216
N. W. Territories.....	9,244	8,631	522	91	.....	.....	451	100	97	4,665	3,931

* Employees. + Includes 10 acres and under.

THE LAND AREAS IN ACRES, ACCORDING TO THE

PROVINCES.	Occupied.	Owned.	Leased or Rented.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Ontario..	21,349,524	18,173,877	3,175,647
Quebec..	14,444,175	13,457,540	986,635
Nova Scotia	5,080,901	4,974,559	106,342
New Brunswick	4,443,400	4,269,606	173,794
Manitoba	8,843,347	8,073,894	769,453
British Columbia	1,437,419	1,288,241	308,178
Prince Edward Island	1,194,508	1,161,259	33,249
The Territories	6,569,064	6,123,465	445,599
Canada, 1901	63,422,338	57,522,441	5,899,897
Ontario..	21,091,698		
+Quebec	14,672,028		
Nova Scotia	6,080,695		
New Brunswick	4,471,250		
Manitoba	5,228,272		
British Columbia	3,329,660		
Prince Edward Island	1,214,248		
The Territories	2,910,144		
Canada, 1891	58,997,995		

AREA AND YIELD OF GRAINS AND SEEDS IN

PROVINCES.	Spring Wheat.		Fall Wheat.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Ontario	372,477	6,539,901	1,115,156	21,879,006
Quebec	139,344	1,901,576	482	6,627
Nova Scotia	16,174	246,325	160	2,151
New Brunswick	26,654	376,726	336	4,973
Manitoba	1,965,080	18,350,977	120	2,036
British Columbia	12,064	267,678	3,903	91,741
Prince Edward Island	42,318	738,679		
The Territories	529,447	5,085,503	827	18,469
Canada, 1901	3,103,558	33,567,365	1,120,984	22,005,003
Ontario	1,430,532	6,773,546		14,541,036
+Quebec	174,570	1,620,798		15,523
Nova Scotia	14,157	158,306	Included	7,500
New Brunswick	17,306	206,610	in acreage	3,199
Manitoba	886,622	16,089,259	of spring	2,961
British Columbia	15,156	318,453	wheat.	69,847
Prince Edward Island	44,703	596,761		16,603
The Territories	113,808	1,788,083		4,326
Canada, 1891	2,706,854	27,551,816		14,660,985

* The area under hay and in pasture, being mostly unbroken prairie in Manitoba and

+ These figures do not agree with those in the census bulletins of 1901 on account of errors in the Province of Quebec.

CENSUSES OF 1891 AND 1901, ARE GIVEN BELOW.

Improved.	Un-improved.	In Field Crop.	In Pasture.	In Orchard.	In Vegetables and Small Fruits.	In Vineyards.	In Nurseries.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
13,266,335	8,083,189	9,212,478	5,248,179	266,015	65,303	5,440	1,097
7,439,941	7,004,234	4,704,396	3,360,665	34,096	28,809	119	193
1,267,468	3,823,433	730,146	1,135,246	34,240	7,381	10	37
1,409,720	3,033,680	897,417	689,681	8,889	4,380	7	35
3,995,305	4,848,042	2,756,106	*	562	4,549	2	90
473,683	1,023,736	171,447	567,044	7,430	2,840	18	72
726,285	468,223	447,737	284,741	3,199	514	1	17
1,597,296	4,971,768	844,020	*	114	2,541	3	20
30,166,033	33,256,305	19,763,747	11,275,556	354,545	116,517	5,600	1,561
14,157,952	6,933,746	10,366,281	3,461,623	289,284	34,365	4,956	1,443
7,863,536	6,848,472	5,009,425	2,787,665	37,850	27,213	567	836
1,903,697	4,066,998	969,548	994,113	25,069	4,580	173	214
1,509,790	2,961,460	1,018,704	479,607	9,195	2,109	28	147
1,232,111	3,996,161	1,226,439	3,765,990	3,496	2,132	2	43
57,881	3,271,779	50,126	713,437	6,458	1,194	30	83
718,092	496,156	536,175	178,072	3,135	576	72	62
196,773	2,713,371	194,773	2,637,407	695	1,268	2	35
27,729,852	31,268,143	19,371,471	15,017,914	375,181	73,427	5,830	2,863

CANADA, AS GIVEN IN THE CENSUSES OF 1891 AND 1901.

Barley.		Oats.		Rye.		Corn.	
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
586,010	16,087,862	2,707,357	88,138,974	151,916	2,032,385	331,641	24,463,694
104,135	2,535,597	1,350,031	33,536,677	19,546	211,287	28,506	1,384,331
7,710	181,083	91,087	2,347,598	1,018	15,702	17	9,358
4,581	99,050	186,932	4,816,173	188	2,809	259	12,509
139,672	2,646,803	573,858	10,592,660	937	7,085	62	1,944
2,232	73,790	34,366	1,442,566	730	17,328	51	1,849
4,563	105,625	164,472	4,561,097	5	65	37	834
22,897	474,554	239,552	6,061,662	2,339	30,132	25	1,400
871,800	22,224,366	5,367,655	151,497,407	176,679	2,316,793	360,758	25,875,919
681,073	13,419,354	2,053,105	47,160,246	.....	1,064,345	.....	9,835,737
96,625	1,567,391	1,178,096	17,650,563	.....	223,961	.....	825,182
11,962	227,530	94,117	1,559,842	.....	23,500	.....	16,890
6,141	100,917	157,176	3,023,329	.....	6,321	.....	21,021
56,505	1,452,433	256,211	8,370,212	.....	12,952	.....	3,429
2,228	79,024	24,148	943,088	.....	6,141	.....	3,938
7,594	147,890	153,924	2,922,552	.....	221	.....	2,651
8,467	215,460	61,637	1,628,344	.....	1,529	.....	1,535
870,625	17,209,989	3,978,414	83,269,176	.....	1,338,970	.....	10,710,383

the Territories, is not included in this table.

corrections, made in this office, of errors in connection with measures of area (arpents and

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

AREA AND YIELD OF

PROVINCES.	BUCKWHEAT		PEA
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.
.....	73,038	1,056,998	586,857
.....	102,673	1,849,596	77,982
.....	9,371	196,498	156
.....	73,521	1,390,885	1,707
.....	56	1,294	406
.....	55	1,899	2,949
nd,	2,993	49,689	148
.....	19	300	115
, 1901.....	261,726	4,547,159	670,320
.....	.....	1,470,511	.....
.....	.....	2,100,701	.....
.....	.....	184,421	.....
.....	.....	1,136,528	.....
.....	178
.....	276
nd,	84,460
.....	300
, 1891.....	4,977,375

AREA AND YIELD OF HAY, ROOTS, &c., A

	HAY	FORAGE
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ED SEEDS, &c.—*Concluded.*

BEANS.		MIXED GRAINS.		FLAX SEEDS.		SEEDS.	
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Grass. — Bushels.	Clover. — Bushels.
42,086	767,255	117,020	3,365,554	6,388	67,278	80,339	133,744
2,886	61,376	143,729	3,523,507	1,881	19,309	55,622	2,402
824	16,084	2,900	90,869	.....	58	548	7
709	13,573	1,230	27,706	57	283	2,376	720
38	710	769	13,323	14,404	81,898	282	15
56	1,780	570	13,669	1	4	466	150
33	496	6,788	227,146	28	281	8,362	1,419
2	53	484	5,897	327	3,113	1,785	38
46,634	861,327	273,490	7,267,621	23,086	172,222	149,780	138,495
.....	664,541	.....	.....	.....	71,339	236,819	.....
.....	82,202	.....	.....	.....	29,151	86,197	.....
.....	24,950	.....	.....	.....	410	2,117	.....
.....	20,137	.....	.....	.....	459	4,947	.....
.....	434	.....	.....	.....	34,588	849	.....
.....	4,888	.....	.....	.....	364	1,658	.....
.....	2,445	.....	.....	.....	746	12,417	.....
.....	119	.....	.....	.....	1,462	295	.....
.....	799,716	.....	.....	.....	138,519	345,299	.....

N THE CENSUS RETURNS OF 1901 AND 1891.

Tons.	POTATOES.		OTHER ROOTS.		TOBACCO.		HOPS.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
939,311	176,170	20,042,258	169,387	63,368,463	3,144	3,503,739	965	603,075
200,827	127,205	17,135,739	9,029	3,526,187	8,661	7,655,975	116	62,930
5,642	37,459	4,394,413	6,557	2,070,486	.....	560	.....	4,571
7,687	40,330	4,649,059	7,119	2,074,806	2	587	116	31,775
53,191	16,042	1,920,794	978	232,243	10	6,366	7	650
3,256	8,207	955,946	1,980	635,988	61	61,830	262	299,717
3,737	33,405	4,986,633	8,905	3,932,591	17	30,994	2	1,425
37,676	9,925	1,277,793	1,205	234,878	11	6,682	.....	73
1,251,327	448,743	55,362,635	205,160	76,075,642	11,906	11,266,732	1,468	1,004,216
.....	179,663	17,635,151	114,289	41,200,779	.....	314,066	.....	837,647
.....	125,606	15,680,065	12,366	2,640,359	.....	3,958,737	.....	180,297
.....	44,154	5,113,612	6,843	1,349,076	.....	228	.....	18,192
.....	42,703	4,827,830	5,075	974,363	.....	702	.....	27,791
.....	9,791	1,757,231	2,102	547,559	.....	1,807	.....	1,022
.....	4,213	685,802	1,443	516,242	.....	343	.....	55,288
.....	43,521	7,071,308	4,411	2,005,453	.....	795	.....	5,637
.....	3,891	538,126	1,877	429,577	.....	1,233	.....	366
.....	453,542	53,309,125	148,406	49,663,408	.....	4,277,936	.....	1,126,230

corrections, made in this office, of errors in connection with measures of area (arpents

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

on of the census returns of 1901 with those of 1891, gives
ults :

	Increase in Acres.	Per cent Yield.
.....	56·07	41·12
.....	84·90	141·60
.....	34·92	81·94
.....	44·70	73·08
.....	·14	29·13
.....	-10·77	-8·64

t Trees, Bearing and Non-bearing, and Quantity of Fruit
ded, according to Censuses of 1901 and 1891.

APPLES.		Bushels.	PEACHES.		Bushels.
Trees.			Trees.		
Bearing.	Non-bearing.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.	

NUMBER of Fruit Trees bearing and Non-bearing and Quantity of Fruit Yielded, according to Censuses of 1901 and 1891.

PROVINCES.	PEARS.		Bushels.	PLUMS.		Bushels.
	Trees.			Trees.		
	Bearing.	Non-bearing.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.	
Ontario.....	564,798	280,175	480,759	999,091	686,628	337,108
Quebec.....	5,191	6,632	3,275	245,370	118,910	122,648
Nova Scotia.....	21,014	35,086	14,881	93,790	78,655	28,931
New Brunswick.....	721	1,779	279	16,900	16,371	4,637
Manitoba.....				24,094	17,569	2,006
British Columbia.....	24,948	19,795	25,364	59,780	26,663	58,221
Prince Edward Island.....	621	1,341	279	13,001	14,479	4,265
The Territories.....				243	4,151	59
Canada, 1901.....	617,293	344,808	531,837	1,452,269	963,426	557,875
Ontario.....			208,887			171,335
Quebec.....			883			63,277
Nova Scotia.....			7,115			9,246
New Brunswick.....			96			3,784
Manitoba.....			44			212
British Columbia.....			12,156			19,775
Prince Edward Island.....			71			1,479
The Territories.....			27			6
Canada, 1891.....			229,279			269,114

PROVINCES.	CHERRIES.		Bushels.	OTHER FRUITS.		Bushels.
	Trees.			Trees.		
	Bearing.	Non-bearing.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.	
Ontario.....	446,556	237,792	132,177	38,517	10,263	40,108
Quebec.....	317,262	76,328	150,960	23,711	4,817	21,386
Nova Scotia.....	43,153	18,883	16,669	14,806	3,321	2,229
New Brunswick.....	21,239	13,331	4,233	12,326	3,470	1,096
Manitoba.....	8,102	5,540	673			
British Columbia.....	17,322	9,477	14,445	5,132	5,068	2,938
Prince Edward Island.....	48,917	21,514	17,838	47,378	10,546	2,639
The Territories.....	89	2,363	26		70	
Canada, 1901.....	903,140	385,228	336,751	141,870	37,555	70,396
Ontario.....			106,658			208,415
Quebec.....			72,700			64,063
Nova Scotia.....			7,482			31,561
New Brunswick.....			1,243			7,602
Manitoba.....			166			2,443
British Columbia.....			4,227			7,612
Prince Edward Island.....			4,265			2,473
The Territories.....			118			358
Canada, 1891.....			196,859			324,527

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

of Fruit Trees, Bearing and Non-bearing, and Quantity of Fruit
Produced, according to Censuses of 1901 and 1891.

CENS.	GRAPES.		Pounds.	Small fruits, quarts.
	Vines.			
	Bearing.	Non- bearing.		
	2,189,210	430,826	23,156,478	16,232,020
	109,032	34,118	995,849	2,993,618
	5,543	2,752	115,316	992,787
	414	339	2,637	475,051
	213	140	410	120,164
	3,391	5,484	30,182	691,358
	507	242	862	150,590
	43	1,342	900	52,203
	2,308,353	475,243	24,302,634	21,707,291
			11,725,281	
			434,316	
			69,949	
			2,065	
			761	
			15,354	
			4,402	
			203	
			12,252,231	

OF CROPS AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL REPORTS OF ONTARIO,
MANITOBA, NEW BRUNSWICK AND THE TERRITORIES.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
FALL WHEAT.				SPRING WHEAT.			
			Bush.				Bush.
..	608,458	9,160,623	15.1	1904.....	225,027	3,471,103	15.4
..	665,028	17,242,763	25.9	1903.....	248,518	4,650,707	18.7
..	748,592	20,233,669	27.0	1902.....	303,115	6,048,024	20.0
..	920,587	16,017,029	17.4	1901.....	358,048	5,498,751	15.4
..	1,068,640	23,369,737	21.9	1900.....	376,905	6,940,333	18.4
..	1,049,691	14,439,827	13.8	1899.....	398,726	7,041,317	17.7
04	885,021	17,996,197	20.3	*1882-1904	433,725	6,828,621	15.7
BARLEY.				OATS.			
..	772,434	24,567,825	31.8	1904.....	2,654,936	102,173,443	38.5
..	709,839	24,378,817	34.3	1903.....	2,638,665	109,874,053	41.6
..	661,622	21,890,602	33.1	1902.....	2,500,758	106,431,439	42.6
..	637,201	16,761,076	26.3	1901.....	2,408,264	78,334,490	32.5
..	577,810	16,909,751	29.3	1900.....	2,398,834	89,693,327	37.4
..	490,374	14,830,891	30.2	1899.....	2,363,778	89,897,724	38.0
04	633,290	17,188,651	27.1	*1882-1904	2,058,497	73,690,417	35.8
RYE.				CARROTS.			
..	130,702	2,001,826	15.3	1904.....	6,634	2,022,945	305.
..	179,277	2,970,768	16.6	1903.....	7,805	2,612,778	335.
..	189,318	3,509,332	18.5	1902.....	8,625	3,227,161	374.
..	158,236	2,547,313	16.1	1901.....	9,221	3,199,967	347.
..	142,213	2,357,635	16.6	1900.....	10,320	3,469,123	336.
..	137,824	2,284,846	16.6	1899.....	11,891	3,674,035	309.
04	122,936	2,008,778	16.3	*1882-1904	10,388	3,620,075	348.
PEASE.				TURNIPS.			
..	339,260	6,629,866	19.5	1904.....	133,207	64,861,703	487.
..	407,133	8,924,650	21.9	1903.....	134,717	69,316,341	515.
..	532,639	7,664,679	14.4	1902.....	136,725	71,740,200	525.
..	602,724	10,089,173	16.7	1901.....	145,909	68,288,467	468.
..	661,592	14,058,198	21.2	1900.....	156,583	59,330,395	379.
..	743,139	15,140,790	20.4	1899.....	153,440	57,878,390	377.
04	681,167	13,249,122	19.5	*1882-1904	127,158	55,216,320	434.
BUCKWHEAT.				CLOVER AND HAY.			
..	100,608	2,066,234	20.5	1904.....	2,926,207	Tons. 5,259,189	Tons. 1.80
..	95,487	2,049,169	21.5	1903.....	2,783,565	4,336,562	1.56
..	93,324	1,911,683	20.5	1902.....	2,646,202	4,955,438	1.87
..	88,266	1,757,071	19.9	1901.....	2,557,263	4,632,317	1.81
..	102,570	1,874,261	18.3	1900.....	2,526,566	3,133,045	1.24
..	132,082	2,203,299	16.7	1899.....	2,506,422	3,498,705	1.40
04	99,612	1,942,173	19.5	*1882-1904	2,455,163	3,568,996	1.45

verage of 23 years.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CROPS AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL REPORTS, &c.—(

1900.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels
BEANS.			MANGEL WURZELS—C		
		Bush.			
0,892	912,849	17·9	1900.	54,543	24,728,5
3,039	978,246	18·4	1899.	53,401	20,898,3
3,964	670,633	12·4	*1882-1904	35,831	16,457,9
3,688	824,122	15·4	CORN IN THE EAR FOR HU		
4,053	820,373	18·6			
0,485	651,009	16·1	1904.	329,882	20,241,9
0,715	696,158	17·1	1903.	378,924	29,287,8
POTATOES.			1902.	371,959	20,512,1
			1901.	323,923	24,838,1
3,819	15,479,122	116·	1900.	330,772	27,093,5
0,011	16,676,447	120·	1899.	333,590	21,673,2
4,733	12,942,502	89·	*1892-1904	309,348	21,709,4
4,155	18,116,637	118·	CORN FOR SILO AND FODDER		
3,754	21,476,439	131·			
3,148	19,933,966	119·			
7,247	18,110,925	115·			
MANGEL WURZELS.					
					Tons
1,344	33,595,440	471·	1904.	193,115	2,023,3
0,918	41,768,239	516·	1903.	209,727	2,564,4
3,553	39,140,924	511·	1902.	209,859	2,611,3
1,095	29,683,324	486·	1901.	197,932	2,359,5
			1900.	179,798	2,147,5
			1899.	171,935	1,697,7
			*1892-1904	168,370	1,921,1

AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MANITOBA—Continued.

OATS.

Year.	Average.	Yield. per acre.	Total Yield.
	Acres.	Bush.	Bush.
1883-87, average	164,341	38·00	6,244,573
1888		No statistics collected.	
1889	218,744	16·8	3,415,104
1890	235,534	40·2	9,513,443
1891	305,644	48·3	14,762,605
1892	332,974	35·0	11,654,090
1893	388,529	25·28	9,823,935
1894	413,686	28·8	11,907,854
1895	482,658	46·73	22,555,733
1896	442,445	28·25	12,502,318
1897	468,141	22·7	10,629,513
1898	514,824	33·6	17,308,252
1899	575,136	38·80	22,318,378
1900	429,108	20·50	8,814,312
1901	689,951	40·30	27,796,588
1902	725,060	47·50	34,478,160
1903	855,431	38·62	33,035,774
1904	943,574	38·8	36,289,979

BARLEY.

1883-87, average	55,616	27·34	1,520,387
1888		No statistics collected.	
1889	80,238	13·1	1,051,551
1890	66,335	31·33	2,069,415
1891	89,828	35·6	3,197,876
1892	97,644	29·0	2,831,676
1893	114,762	22·11	2,547,653
1894	119,528	25·87	2,981,716
1895	153,830	36·69	5,645,036
1896	127,885	24·8	3,171,747
1897	153,266	20·77	3,183,602
1898	158,068	27·06	4,277,927
1899	182,912	29·4	5,379,156
1900	155,111	18·9	2,939,477
1901	191,009	34·2	6,536,155
1902	329,790	35·9	11,848,422
1903	326,537	26·66	8,707,252
1904	361,004	30·54	11,177,970

FLAX.

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1894	30,500	366,000
1895		1,281,354
1896		259,143
1897		247,836
1898		350,000
1899	21,780	304,420
1900	20,437	164,313
1901	20,978	266,420
1902	41,200	564,440
1903	55,900	586,950
1904	35,428	464,106

RYE.

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1894		59,924
1895		81,082
1896		52,255
1897		48,344
1898		63,860
1899	3,217	64,340
1900	2,480	25,792
1901	2,707	62,261
1902	2,559	49,900
1903	4,899	88,182
1904	6,293	125,860

WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	Bushels, 1900.	Bushels, 1901.	Bushels, 1902.	Bushels, 1903.
(000's omitted.)				
Austria.....	40,800	44,000	49,600	45,600
Hungary.....	152,000	134,560	182,400	173,600
Belgium.....	12,000	14,000	14,000	12,000
Bulgaria.....	24,000	32,000	40,000	36,000
Denmark.....	2,600	2,000	3,200	4,000
France.....	325,200	304,000	332,000	336,000
Germany.....	156,000	110,000	143,200	132,000
Greece.....	6,000	5,200	6,000	6,000
Holland.....	4,000	5,200	6,000	6,000
Italy.....	132,000	152,000	128,000	160,000
Portugal.....	4,000	4,800	6,000	6,000
Roumania.....	54,000	72,000	79,200	72,000
Russia.....	328,000	344,000	440,000	440,000
Caucasus.....	56,000	56,000	72,000	68,000
Servia.....	24,000	30,000	34,800	36,000
Spain.....	98,000	112,000	108,000	100,000
Sweden.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Switzerland.....	4,000	3,200	4,000	4,000
Turkey (Europe).....	32,000	32,000	40,000	40,000
United Kingdom.....	54,400	56,000	58,000	48,000
Total, Europe.....	1,513,000	1,516,960	1,750,400	1,729,200
Algeria.....	24,000	26,000	28,000	24,000
Tunis.....	10,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Argentine Republic.....	68,000	56,000	100,000	128,000
Australasia.....	55,200	43,200	20,000	64,000
Asia Minor.....	40,000	40,000	40,000	34,000
Canada.....	51,183	88,620	96,884	81,810
Cape Colony.....	4,000	2,000	4,000	4,000
Chili.....	8,000	8,800	12,000	12,000
Egypt.....	8,800	10,000	12,000	12,000
India.....	184,000	252,000	224,000	294,000
Persia.....	24,000	20,000	20,000	24,000
Syria.....	16,000	16,000	20,000	24,000
United States.....	600,000	752,000	680,000	637,800
Uruguay.....	6,000	6,000	7,600	8,000
Mexico.....	12,000	14,000	12,400	14,000
Total, other Countries.....	1,111,183	1,342,620	1,284,884	1,369,610
Grand total.....	2,624,183	2,859,580	3,035,284	3,098,810

CROP RETURNS OF NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, 1898-1904.

	WHEAT.			OATS.			BARLEY.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
1898.	307,580	5,542,478	18·01	105,077	3,040,307	28·93	17,092	449,512	26·19
1899.	363,523	6,915,623	19·02	134,938	4,686,036	34·81	14,276	337,521	23·62
1900.	412,864	4,028,294	9·75	175,439	4,226,152	24·08	17,044	353,216	20·72
1901.	504,697	12,808,447	25·37	229,439	11,113,066	48·43	24,702	795,100	32·18
1902.	625,758	13,956,850	22·30	310,367	10,661,295	34·35	36,445	870,417	23·88
1903.	837,234	16,029,149	19·14	440,662	14,179,705	32·18	68,974	1,842,824	26·72
1904.	965,549	16,875,537	17·48	523,634	16,332,551	31·19	86,154	2,205,434	25·59

The acreage of flax under crop was 16,264, yielding 171,279 bushels, or 10·53 bushels per acre.

SUMMARY of the Yield of Wheat, Oats and Barley in the Provinces of Ontario, Manitoba, New Brunswick and the North-west Territories, 1898-1904.

	WHEAT.		OATS.		BARLEY.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
1898... ..	3,262,344	63,298,664	3,182,440	112,177,871	619,296	17,500,074
1899.....	3,469,068	56,810,807	3,253,392	122,049,829	692,682	20,661,651
1900.....	3,342,672	47,867,917	3,182,373	103,015,481	755,018	20,322,666
1901.....	3,821,177	85,305,198	3,511,768	122,189,136	857,308	24,191,871
1902.....	3,740,007	93,569,450	3,708,098	156,884,243	1,032,092	34,716,142
1903... ..	4,215,197	78,496,742	4,118,967	163,235,189	1,109,463	35,034,010
1904.....	4,231,679	69,029,266	4,300,218	159,949,235	1,223,498	38,040,001

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

op in Canada according to the census of 1901 and 1891 is

	1901.		1891.	
	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
.....	3,144	3,503,739	.....	314,086
.....	8,661	7,655,975	.....	3,958,737
.....		560	.....	228
.....	2	587	.....	702
.....	10	6,365	.....	1,807
.....	61	61,830	.....	343
.....	17	30,994	.....	705
.....	11	6,682	.....	1,238
.....	11,906	11,266,732	.....	4,277,936

P IN ONTARIO, AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL RETURNS.

the Census Returns of 1901.

PROVINCES.	Lands.	Buildings.	Implements and Machinery.	Horses.	Milch Cows.	Other Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Poultry.	Bees.
Ontario.....	\$ 536,755,663	\$ 211,206,905	\$ 52,697,733	\$ 54,926,679	\$ 32,536,097	\$ 24,641,545	\$ 5,518,403	\$ 10,575,746	\$ 3,125,166	\$ 504,126
Quebec.....	248,236,361	102,313,893	27,038,205	24,164,149	20,757,611	6,629,784	2,476,471	3,142,325	1,166,314	251,263
Nova Scotia.....	34,589,159	24,163,225	3,208,899	3,854,382	2,960,959	2,390,865	757,278	387,980	215,223	4,537
New Brunswick.....	22,329,482	16,379,456	3,662,731	4,312,286	2,317,049	1,170,327	538,682	401,965	213,319	13,014
Manitoba.....	93,253,535	20,949,726	12,169,619	15,763,463	4,754,974	3,944,466	144,018	871,627	417,686	6,127
British Columbia.....	21,087,372	5,002,417	1,197,876	2,094,528	1,060,607	2,391,426	164,679	271,327	209,747	11,999
Prince Edward Island.....	15,186,209	7,932,737	2,628,787	2,147,935	1,244,291	598,966	384,790	355,373	147,159	1,526
The Territories.....	36,036,577	8,766,784	6,061,646	11,015,997	3,576,382	12,430,082	606,273	433,359	226,376	1,179
Canada.....	1,007,454,358	385,815,143	108,665,502	118,279,419	69,237,970	54,197,341	10,490,594	16,445,702	5,723,890	792,711
PROVINCES.	Field Crops.	Fruits and Vegetables.	Nursery Stock Sold.	Live Stock Sold During Year.	Meats and Products of all Animals Killed on the Farm.	Dairy Products.	Wool.	Eggs.	Honey and Wax.	Maple Sugar and Syrup.
Ontario.....	\$ 102,138,819	\$ 7,809,084	\$ 363,630	\$ 35,385,378	\$ 9,687,109	\$ 34,776,330	\$ 807,276	\$ 5,756,221	\$ 228,517	\$ 391,262
Quebec.....	44,831,108	2,564,801	64,124	6,650,486	8,006,328	20,207,826	570,093	2,007,320	112,315	1,366,480
Nova Scotia.....	8,584,956	1,407,369	8,456	1,427,777	1,247,397	2,885,997	187,097	543,108	2,187	11,250
New Brunswick.....	7,740,100	394,337	6,525	787,975	1,160,783	2,290,537	145,046	372,745	5,432	20,696
Manitoba.....	16,669,321	163,958	7,152	2,869,105	1,325,289	2,792,606	15,272	605,534	2,473	5,445
British Columbia.....	3,100,577	435,794	18,144	1,202,607	307,397	1,159,983	8,288	426,629	4,940	3
Prince Edward Island.....	4,641,947	139,004	876	678,217	562,691	84,524	248,423	271	96	96
The Territories.....	7,226,592	89,553	594	3,753,532	654,572	1,276,060	69,468	328,848	681	150
Canada.....	194,935,420	12,994,900	469,501	52,755,375	22,951,527	66,470,953	1,887,064	10,286,828	356,816	1,780,482

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ARM PROPERTY ACCORDING TO ONTARIO REPORT. PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6,246,569	563,271,777	574,727,610	585,354,294	604,860,063	620,869,475
0,054,396	213,440,281	219,488,370	226,575,228	237,289,668	247,629,153
2,977,232	54,994,857	57,324,130	59,897,513	62,199,787	63,996,190
3,744,223	115,806,445	123,274,821	129,496,261	140,544,814	151,327,267
3,022,420	947,513,360	974,814,931	1,001,323,296	1,044,894,332	1,086,822,085
4,450,583	38,457,018	41,642,617	46,592,103	53,083,396	59,330,931

f the value of animal and agricultural products (domestic), Canada, the amounts sent to Great Britain, United States, and other countries, together with the percentage exported to Great Britain and the United States, 1868-1904.

*Value of Animal and Agricultural Products, Domestic, Exported.	VALUE EXPORTED TO			PERCENTAGE EXPORTED TO	
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
19,341,387	6,414,695	11,875,313	1,051,379	33·17	61·40
20,584,552	6,674,121	12,846,097	1,064,334	32·42	62·46
25,504,703	9,482,402	14,856,161	1,166,140	37·18	58·25
22,146,808	7,859,503	13,135,840	1,151,465	35·49	59·31
25,494,393	10,169,091	13,897,594	1,427,708	39·88	54·51
28,302,384	14,175,228	12,593,879	1,533,277	50·08	44·50

QUANTITIES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada,
during the years 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Wheat.	Flour of Wheat.	Total Wheat & †Flour.	Barley.	Oats.	Pease.	Beans.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
1868-72 . . .	13,393,107	1,900,271	21,944,325	*25,789,160	5,716,970	7,248,349	216,882
1873 . . .	4,379,741	474,202	6,513,630	*4,346,923	629,469	1,128,027	50,366
1874	6,581,217	540,317	9,012,643	*3,748,270	998,100	1,717,112	90,096
1875	4,383,022	302,783	5,745,545	*5,419,054	2,989,839	2,839,781	111,450
1876	6,070,393	415,504	7,940,161	*10,168,176	2,644,233	2,368,659	75,454
1877	2,393,155	268,605	3,601,877	6,345,697	2,970,284	1,745,917	120,100
1878	4,393,535	476,431	6,537,474	7,267,399	2,340,062	2,420,044	71,162
1879	6,610,724	574,947	9,197,985	5,383,922	2,373,290	2,714,995	59,151
1880	5,090,505	544,591	7,541,164	7,239,562	4,717,040	3,819,390	75,191
1881	2,253,673	439,728	4,232,449	8,800,579	2,926,532	4,245,590	108,923
1882	3,845,035	469,739	5,958,860	11,588,446	4,146,954	3,521,493	95,616
1883	5,867,458	489,046	8,068,165	8,817,216	1,024,053	2,339,287	142,422
1884	745,526	197,389	1,633,776	7,780,262	1,346,720	2,201,097	55,919
1885	2,340,956	123,777	2,897,952	9,067,395	2,359,002	2,698,153	193,602
1886	3,419,168	386,099	5,156,613	8,554,302	4,149,988	3,219,141	156,088
1887	5,631,726	520,213	7,972,684	9,456,964	2,048,240	3,975,771	198,318
1888	2,163,754	350,115	3,739,271	9,370,158	566,721	2,164,069	66,768
1889	490,905	131,181	1,081,219	9,948,207	337,185	1,982,853	303,172
1890	422,274	115,099	940,219	9,975,908	757,792	2,728,113	189,995
1891	2,108,216	296,784	3,443,744	4,892,327	260,569	2,754,285	323,729
1892	8,714,154	380,996	10,428,636	5,202,768	6,414,329	4,639,823	315,563
1893	9,271,885	410,185	11,117,717	2,040,648	7,273,906	3,414,346	276,313
1894	9,272,208	428,610	11,200,953	597,405	2,818,792	3,378,746	218,580
1895	8,825,689	222,975	9,829,076	1,708,370	926,975	2,259,124	350,934
1896	9,919,542	186,716	10,759,764	840,725	968,137	1,757,115	254,215
1897	7,855,274	421,758	9,753,185	1,831,094	6,546,881	4,007,763	264,443
1898	18,963,107	1,249,438	24,689,698	443,656	9,876,463	3,236,131	273,295
1899	10,305,470	792,536	13,907,927	238,948	10,312,792	2,911,418	304,385
1900	16,844,650	768,162	20,365,393	2,156,282	6,929,214	3,059,927	312,056
1901	9,739,758	1,118,700	14,867,133	2,386,371	8,155,063	3,861,927	310,416
1902	26,117,530	1,086,648	31,098,000	457,117	5,030,123	2,001,779	154,131
1903	32,985,745	1,287,766	38,888,006	947,012	7,593,177	1,144,754	51,043
1904	16,779,028	1,587,600	24,055,528	1,057,670	4,695,241	1,203,734	83,897

†Flour computed at 4½ bushels of grain to the barrel 1868 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 35 pounds in 1898-1904. *Including rye.

QUANTITIES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada,
during the years 1868-1904—*Concluded*

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Rye.	Corn.	Buck- wheat.	Other Grain.	Oatmeal.	Bran.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Brls.	Cwt.	Lbs.
1868-72 ..	*	156,991				517,884	24,881,529
1873	*	706,619				33,336	10,017,700
1874	*	235,864				13,898	11,216,650
1875	*	28,399				15,093	6,847,830
1876	*	9,299				9,252	13,621,800
1877	95,065	1,512		3,928	33,717	11,592	793,000
1878	415,925	655		5,893	174,511	19,784	1,080,400
1879	640,924	1,829		5,439	100,059	40,568	1,150,700
1880	957,820	1,569		15,488	100,921	89,113	985,100
1881	870,296	1,284		2,887	53,825	90,130	557,900
1882	1,281,678	49		187,760	49,640	56,459	1,155,300
1883	1,047,809	252		106,018	66,051	24,561	1,285,700
1884	872,969	11,924		90,576	55,901	52,072	2,664,300
1885	287,296	18,885		55,455	65,600	62,881	1,922,000
1886	170,764	494		89,711	75,926	116,107	1,665,700
1887	124,427	2,507		68,303	48,062	111,431	1,620,100
1888	26	322		18,618	13,849	64,334	2,838,600
1889		465		71,261	46,830	85,706	4,689,900
1890	436,693	507		47,756	70,238	106,348	5,545,200
1891	339,964	180		80,748	11,748	188,835	1,014,300
1892	221,251	394		706,583	161,780	186,729	4,533,500
1893	59,121	2,790	594,604	39,958	156,387	225,022	1,729,800
1894	62,972	734	511,216	4,503	88,114	134,564	873,800
1895	62,942	120	379,794	7,849	80,263	119,137	737,300
1896	29	9,765	405,000	269	110,255	139,152	818,500
1897	216,463	53,913	479,555	1,761	152,019	173,189	1,354,300
1898	1,139,546	2,389	721,219	3,256	176,821	270,492	1,429,800
1899	327,486	140,932	334,492	7,539	119,986	227,340	857,600
1900	474,572	2,142	274,580	1,907	145,867	192,567	1,668,800
1901	687,059	1,000	429,334	4,190	151,851	349,355	3,891,200
1902	369,280	203,633	314,550	32,039	91,706	383,596	5,888,800
1903	470,419	70,328	314,349	5,450	144,836	351,641	2,250,200
1904	191,540	94,463	440,639	259	204,464	550,036	3,942,800

* Includes malted barley.

VALUES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada, during the years 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Wheat.	Flour of Wheat.	Total Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	Oats.	Pease.	Beans.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.....	16,419,126	11,162,058	27,581,184	*19,843,690	2,248,020	6,270,171	303,182
1873.....	6,023,876	2,903,454	8,927,330	*2,956,106	217,028	927,972	72,329
1874.....	8,886,077	3,194,672	12,080,749	*4,076,855	455,799	1,393,761	132,928
1875.....	4,959,736	1,545,242	6,504,978	*5,363,271	1,446,795	2,654,776	128,534
1876.....	6,749,298	2,178,389	8,927,687	*7,429,604	1,139,261	1,939,589	65,266
1877.....	2,742,383	1,485,438	4,227,821	4,566,951	1,247,160	1,494,914	119,737
1878.....	5,376,195	2,739,466	8,115,661	4,315,739	959,985	1,984,101	76,013
1879.....	6,274,640	2,572,675	8,847,315	4,789,487	804,325	2,055,872	53,162
1880.....	5,942,042	2,930,955	8,872,997	4,481,685	1,707,326	2,977,516	76,948
1881.....	2,593,820	2,173,108	4,766,928	6,260,183	1,191,873	3,478,003	117,708
1882.....	5,180,335	2,748,988	7,929,323	10,114,623	1,728,774	3,191,869	197,602
1883.....	5,881,488	2,515,955	8,397,443	6,293,233	460,821	2,161,708	212,514
1884.....	812,923	1,025,995	1,108,918	5,104,642	501,712	2,009,275	92,702
1885.....	1,966,287	556,530	2,522,817	5,503,833	893,513	2,077,762	185,869
1886.....	3,025,864	1,744,969	4,770,833	5,724,693	1,453,996	2,207,093	156,114
1887.....	4,745,138	2,322,144	7,067,282	5,257,889	653,837	2,507,404	207,402
1888.....	1,886,470	1,580,019	3,466,489	6,494,416	185,010	1,532,245	124,795
1889.....	471,121	646,068	1,117,189	6,464,589	130,632	1,449,417	406,355
1890.....	388,861	521,383	910,244	4,600,409	256,156	1,884,912	250,044
1891.....	1,583,084	1,388,578	2,971,662	2,929,873	129,917	2,032,601	495,768
1892.....	6,947,851	1,784,413	8,732,264	2,613,363	2,241,256	3,450,531	411,645
1893.....	7,060,033	1,741,028	8,801,061	944,355	2,553,910	2,578,632	355,682
1894.....	6,133,452	1,699,467	7,832,919	264,200	1,076,751	2,391,521	265,477
1895.....	5,359,109	839,112	6,198,221	720,718	320,458	1,730,659	425,283
1896.....	5,771,521	718,433	6,489,954	316,028	273,861	1,299,491	258,446
1897.....	5,544,197	1,540,851	7,085,048	566,505	1,655,130	2,352,891	195,101
1898.....	17,313,916	5,425,760	22,739,676	158,978	3,041,578	1,813,792	199,552
1899.....	7,784,487	3,105,788	10,890,275	110,040	3,268,388	1,955,598	239,035
1900.....	11,995,488	2,791,885	14,787,373	1,010,425	2,143,179	2,145,471	334,886
1901.....	6,871,939	4,015,226	10,887,165	1,123,055	2,490,521	2,674,712	418,161
1902.....	18,688,092	3,968,850	22,656,942	231,199	2,052,559	1,805,718	225,813
1903.....	24,566,703	4,699,143	29,265,846	457,233	2,583,151	1,052,743	79,621
1904.....	13,465,351	6,129,226	19,594,577	489,437	1,603,104	1,133,268	133,457

* Including rye.

VALUES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada, during the years 1868-1904—*Concluded*.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Rye.	Corn.	Buck-wheat.	Other Grain.	Oatmeal.	Bran.	Other Breadstuffs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.	*	94,709				312,597	631,031
1873.	*	398,388				19,714	256,833
1874.	*	81,224				27,902	266,355
1875.	*	3,256				18,153	168,541
1876.	*	8,471				6,712	318,345
1877.	65,163	885		3,018	151,351	10,891	25,861
1878.	251,669	517		5,794	754,257	14,260	37,907
1879.	364,017	999		2,399	401,370	31,843	31,193
1880.	702,701	965		6,246	438,020	52,738	25,458
1881.	783,840	594		1,457	234,150	52,241	19,754
1882.	1,191,119	61		185,598	207,698	39,590	32,635
1883.	712,900	293		59,435	276,574	21,806	30,342
1884.	565,663	8,941		59,007	230,294	46,637	48,369
1885.	179,873	11,399		33,126	250,319	46,677	38,684
1886.	98,666	313		40,701	309,631	64,513	36,415
1887.	67,269	1,350		29,211	189,222	73,788	34,205
1888.	14	211		12,655	53,525	49,655	60,285
1889.		402		40,083	187,876	69,302	90,389
1890.	220,761	329		24,028	254,657	86,225	95,401
1891.	226,470	114		37,108	45,195	162,324	27,841
1892.	190,505	222		377,411	409,319	145,143	71,401
1893.	39,243	2,308	277,681	22,433	625,977	180,766	46,044
1894.	32,939	656	277,033	1,999	308,103	96,549	32,427
1895.	33,003	112	174,056	2,861	276,310	87,259	21,506
1896.	18	3,548	173,689	206	364,655	112,385	25,130
1897.	92,644	23,338	181,733	546	462,949	122,177	28,831
1898.	616,539	1,088	297,491	1,433	554,757	165,730	31,856
1899.	196,447	48,812	178,637	3,926	396,568	167,120	8,652
1900.	279,246	1,183	146,055	1,260	474,991	145,206	17,721
1901.	424,877	703	227,717	1,954	467,807	242,245	32,769
1902.	240,290	118,563	175,517	15,985	344,332	237,148	55,758
1903.	269,952	36,325	175,394	3,299	537,002	241,970	31,216
1904.	54,902	45,045	234,029	404	756,687	374,364	57,861

STATISTICS of Foreign Exports of Wheat, Flour, Indian Corn and other Breadstuffs from Canada, during the years 1873-1904.

terminated June 30.	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and *Flour.	Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
.....	2,025,932	.....	2,025,932	6,242,976	15,251	2,008,904
.....	5,429,842	14,024	5,492,950	2,444,704	17	556,126
.....	2,670,522	6,198	2,698,413	2,051,691	26,623	5,612
.....	3,177,997	4,432	3,195,725	2,037,741	30,949	205,213
.....	1,167,940	7,834	1,199,276	4,081,662	1,274,877	121,761
.....	4,115,708	2,814	4,126,964	3,986,945	403,486	239,102
.....	3,156,831	5,829	3,183,061	5,427,530	151,649	549,091
.....	7,078,988	16,893	7,155,006	4,546,373	39,493	2,377,882
.....	6,568,606	61,727	6,846,377	5,256,320	74	557,676
.....	2,588,498	38,381	2,761,212	2,229,851	1,941	367,449
.....	4,866,077	37,294	5,033,900	819,353	45,310	709,368
.....	2,275,662	87,115	2,667,679	3,794,550	169,038	1,303,242
.....	3,082,849	37,277	3,250,595	1,988,789	26,291	769,828
.....	2,286,706	29,298	2,418,547	2,666,907	65,442	1,162,679
.....	3,495,319	10,930	3,544,544	3,371,257	149	913,717
.....	5,135,490	5,768	5,161,896	1,202,873	151	339,868
.....	1,294,444	25,179	1,407,749	4,385,794	80,942	3,866,608
.....	2,158,527	34,860	2,315,397	6,624,239	159,191	4,293,137
.....	2,431,147	16,496	2,505,379	3,554,075	125,449	526,246
.....	4,944,866	18,122	5,026,415	2,050,262	2,414,964	529,171
.....	3,736,144	20,931	3,830,333	2,836,419	247,987	185,606
.....	4,908,024	51,665	5,140,536	10,381,896	682,522	967,968
.....	3,119,969	102,354	3,580,562	1,535,236	8,940	49,748
.....	3,299,760	57,574	3,558,843	2,489,315	103,905	150,245
.....	5,286,064	60,006	5,556,091	7,175,984	1,089,411	498,560
.....	4,951,521	5,426	4,976,390	14,330,550	1,573,551	34,320
.....	7,163,089	16,069	7,236,738	16,009,847	1,510,756	218,400
.....	5,611,867	2,860	5,624,975	11,758,882	1,640,554	.....
.....	9,196,494	3,201	9,211,165	12,219,975	2,563,750	336,500
.....	10,328,827	45	10,328,898	2,487,115	573,747	8,600
.....	6,013,178	236	6,014,260	2,062,580	898,930	149,100
.....	6,106,531	349	6,108,131	5,603,652	353,678	3,000

Flour computed at $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of grain to the barrel, 1873 to 1897, and 4 bushels and in 1898-1904.

VALUES of Foreign Exports of Wheat, Flour, Indian Corn and other Breadstuffs from Canada, during the years 1873-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	2,920,263		2,920,263	3,589,982	10,437	59,237
1874.....	6,160,636	79,458	6,240,093	1,696,897	37	14,404
1875.....	3,461,049	38,042	3,499,091	1,565,808	29,530	270
1876.....	3,667,336	27,078	3,694,416	1,439,436	32,200	4,407
1877.....	1,369,827	39,792	1,399,619	2,582,288	579,723	2,966
1878.....	6,254,933	18,222	6,273,155	2,677,772	287,210	7,246
1879.....	3,474,155	30,443	3,504,598	2,753,586	44,408	10,204
1880.....	7,607,834	88,762	7,696,596	2,183,247	18,656	43,626
1881.....	7,042,685	296,792	7,339,477	2,615,150	124	10,636
1882.....	2,973,275	192,752	3,166,027	1,353,677	616	6,284
1883.....	5,821,886	187,123	6,009,009	585,727	31,729	13,676
1884.....	2,546,269	414,680	2,960,949	2,476,905	112,417	23,006
1885.....	3,094,718	160,209	3,254,927	1,282,463	15,396	13,779
1886.....	2,164,560	131,010	2,347,570	1,390,483	24,661	18,248
1887.....	3,114,400	44,328	3,158,728	1,645,386	223	16,315
1888.....	4,530,484	23,693	4,554,177	795,752	464	5,248
1889.....	1,273,836	123,410	1,397,246	2,190,708	24,060	55,525
1890.....	2,005,269	139,689	2,144,958	2,999,514	58,539	57,887
1891.....	2,519,650	71,722	2,591,372	1,803,339	51,674	6,547
1892.....	5,108,981	76,078	5,185,059	1,340,533	2,008,765	8,660
1893.....	3,091,983	57,850	3,149,833	1,525,190	190,457	2,488
1894.....	3,423,336	143,408	3,566,744	4,954,741	241,654	13,708
1895.....	1,967,627	280,051	2,247,678	800,253	3,294	813
1896.....	2,236,436	176,715	2,413,151	1,127,881	46,640	1,669
1897.....	3,721,129	179,510	3,900,639	2,726,615	372,426	6,875
1898.....	4,619,186	20,256	4,639,442	5,165,955	551,144	429
1899.....	6,259,485	40,586	6,300,071	6,362,683	719,575	1,597
1900.....	4,373,401	8,462	4,381,863	4,757,595	606,952	.....
1901.....	6,750,991	15,520	6,766,511	5,506,542	956,519	1,367
1902.....	7,722,009	285	7,722,294	1,169,226	304,929	586
1903.....	4,522,078	1,508	4,523,586	1,049,276	94,774	5,043
1904.....	4,760,174	1,789	4,761,963	2,730,762	212,212	75

QUANTITIES of Total Imports into Canada of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs, 1868-1903,

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.						
	Wheat.	‡ Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	α Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1868-72*	624,022,491	1,827,406	33,159,521	†	12,590,825	8,254,151	103,393,389
1873	5,804,630	276,048	7,184,870	†	8,834,225	1,347,910	60,774,356
1874	8,390,443	288,156	9,831,223	†	5,331,307	643,982	53,611,410
1875	5,105,158	467,786	7,444,088	†	3,679,746	294,623	42,217,317
1876	5,858,136	376,114	7,738,706	34,099	3,635,528	681,218	40,299,165
1877	4,589,051	549,063	7,334,366	369,801	8,260,079	1,772,892	72,859,285
1878	5,635,411	314,520	7,208,011	302,147	7,387,507	2,319,654	55,101,907
1879	4,768,733	315,041	6,343,953	43,233	7,617,421	2,154,347	57,226,269
1880	7,521,594	113,035	8,086,769	15,635	6,377,387	205,068	47,126,315
1881	7,339,689	236,433	8,521,854	16,933	7,454,892	95,541	53,570,224
1882	2,931,220	200,716	3,934,800	9,491	3,918,031	90,924	55,822,523
1883	4,961,374	301,455	6,468,649	16,465	2,425,668	294,227	51,226,147
1884	3,604,442	565,277	6,430,827	28,093	5,996,412	290,333	52,301,746
1885	3,128,143	565,562	5,955,953	14,717	3,508,529	349,894	64,361,925
1886	2,373,230	215,391	3,450,185	8,212	4,528,878	231,580	51,529,526
1887	3,550,844	174,353	4,422,609	5,053	5,304,639	59,929	57,528,263
1888	5,321,717	65,187	5,647,652	6,856	3,491,916	148,607	54,678,474
1889	1,724,985	279,371	2,982,154	6,852	7,349,729	553,852	63,377,530
1890	2,844,955	185,458	3,679,516	12,550	9,959,815	1,055,094	79,544,952
1891	2,571,493	65,884	2,867,971	197	6,253,565	193,077	58,674,104
1892	5,049,561	54,911	5,296,961	2,634	3,700,308	2,596,690	47,132,761
1893	4,156,252	53,039	4,394,928	5,715	5,100,901	292,706	44,953,699
1894	4,761,724	88,115	5,158,241	3,320	11,782,716	979,463	50,595,995
1895	3,848,517	148,773	4,517,995	10,672	2,937,400	243,047	40,334,794
1896	4,060,429	99,840	4,509,709	51,500	6,050,860	595,486	46,662,150
1897	5,845,139	84,825	6,226,851	12,885	11,560,036	1,651,095	28,213,239
1898	4,414,307	40,741	4,601,027	103,303	19,975,701	1,883,164	58,390,242
1899	8,111,327	69,428	8,429,539	140,357	24,152,980	1,265,981	62,065,752
1900	5,947,489	55,569	6,202,180	443,905	18,110,183	1,469,815	55,947,031
1901	8,416,580	49,403	8,643,010	66,522	14,774,232	3,108,967	61,931,254
1902	9,487,255	49,988	9,716,367	11,241	4,983,565	761,033	62,846,268
1903	7,296,831	33,818	7,451,880	2,609	6,861,115	1,020,954	86,367,756
1904	4,988,833	42,827	5,186,790	855	10,772,154	359,552	65,885,931

* Amount entered for consumption only as regards New Brunswick. † Not separated from other grain. ‡ Rye flour included in imports of flour to 1876, inclusive. α Corn imported free for ensilage not included, 1890-96. b. Wheat in 1869 included in all other grain.

VALUE of Total Imports into Canada of Wheat, Flour and other
Breadstuffs, 1868-1904—*Concluded*

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.					
	Wheat.	† Flour.	Total value of Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	Other Breadstuffs.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868*-72....	425,139,162	10,550,137	35,871,299	7,171,119	8,422,294	51,464,712
1873.....	6,894,504	1,842,969	8,737,473	4,361,203	1,522,538	14,621,214
1874.....	9,910,551	1,739,377	11,649,928	2,676,751	1,376,027	15,702,706
1875.....	6,657,652	2,462,619	9,120,270	2,457,310	1,113,731	12,691,311
1876.....	6,090,074	1,906,298	7,996,372	2,356,706	1,067,448	11,420,526
1877.....	4,846,824	2,964,273	7,811,097	4,259,543	2,103,455	14,174,095
1878.....	6,510,148	1,866,101	8,376,249	3,535,619	1,789,611	13,701,479
1879.....	4,469,796	1,486,661	5,956,457	3,259,121	1,437,117	10,652,695
1880.....	8,079,073	590,342	8,669,415	2,988,216	831,365	12,488,996
1881.....	7,801,593	1,112,964	8,914,557	3,605,815	929,335	13,449,707
1882.....	3,358,571	1,084,029	4,442,600	2,439,863	992,567	7,875,030
1883.....	5,912,181	1,518,296	7,430,477	1,679,541	1,086,351	10,196,369
1884.....	3,876,132	2,602,548	6,478,680	3,713,874	925,196	11,117,756
1885.....	3,102,422	2,273,355	5,375,777	2,073,089	1,060,824	8,509,696
1886.....	2,229,792	844,290	3,074,082	2,242,348	793,182	6,109,612
1887.....	3,152,478	657,194	3,809,672	2,478,607	823,134	7,111,413
1888.....	4,668,582	254,097	4,922,679	1,927,722	848,284	7,698,685
1889.....	1,677,178	1,093,718	2,770,896	3,478,969	1,036,219	7,286,084
1890.....	2,582,709	672,715	3,255,424	4,194,320	1,524,864	8,974,608
1891.....	2,643,879	269,508	2,913,387	3,308,786	959,558	7,181,731
1892.....	5,202,469	239,992	5,442,461	2,188,833	2,787,399	10,418,693
1893.....	3,423,777	180,845	3,604,622	2,619,607	931,289	7,155,518
1894.....	3,252,117	250,661	3,502,778	5,547,179	979,102	10,029,059
1895.....	2,418,728	395,218	2,813,946	1,495,060	624,998	4,934,004
1896.....	2,761,586	298,889	3,060,475	2,472,963	809,080	6,282,518
1897.....	4,191,944	269,993	4,461,937	3,937,826	983,159	9,382,922
1898.....	4,204,760	168,255	4,373,015	7,027,576	1,603,114	13,003,705
1899.....	7,020,521	233,534	7,254,055	9,245,038	1,499,675	17,998,768
1900.....	4,542,170	181,899	4,724,069	7,163,485	1,664,155	13,551,709
1901.....	6,370,314	156,009	6,526,323	6,648,081	2,364,181	15,538,586
1902.....	7,217,137	155,544	7,372,681	2,770,456	1,522,218	11,665,355
1903.....	5,556,705	111,056	5,667,761	3,737,383	2,078,464	11,483,608
1904.....	3,849,308	169,357	4,018,665	5,416,370	1,474,474	10,909,509

* Amount entered for consumption only as regards New Brunswick. † Rye flour included in imports of flour up to 1876, inclusive. ‡ 4 yrs.; value of wheat in 1869 included in other breadstuffs.

QUANTITIES of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs imported for home consumption, during each of the years 1873 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.						
	Wheat.	*Flour.	Wheat and Flour.	Barley..	‡ Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1873.....	3,778,698	266,537	4,978,114	†	2,591,249	1,359,659	60,490,656
1874.....	2,975,774	274,032	4,208,918	†	2,886,603	643,965	54,164,795
1875.....	2,434,636	461,588	4,511,782	†	1,628,055	268,016	41,474,001
1876.....	2,677,659	371,682	4,350,228	34,099	1,597,787	650,236	39,983,262
1877.....	3,421,111	541,229	5,856,641	128,318	4,178,417	739,498	71,879,940
1878.....	1,519,703	311,706	2,922,380	26,204	3,400,562	2,192,111	56,116,560
1879.....	1,611,902	309,215	3,003,369	33,943	2,189,891	2,011,988	54,374,045
1880.....	10,176	101,799	519,171	14,009	1,677,445	87,934	46,804,141
1881.....	76,652	197,581	1,064,557	16,933	2,043,309	81,914	52,057,493
1882.....	345,909	172,517	1,208,494	9,491	1,812,552	92,487	51,186,398
1883.....	44,007	264,956	1,368,877	16,465	1,595,725	243,742	49,936,500
1884.....	298,660	531,188	2,954,600	28,093	2,290,289	61,817	51,883,355
1885.....	373,101	540,108	3,073,641	14,573	1,498,463	269,910	62,387,360
1886.....	66,084	201,327	1,072,719	8,212	1,825,383	109,880	51,121,881
1887.....	22,540	169,629	870,685	5,053	2,029,061	36,872	58,374,378
1888.....	12,042	62,482	324,452	6,856	2,311,757	121,105	53,641,884
1889.....	15,167	258,813	1,179,825	6,852	2,894,838	186,775	61,040,815
1890.....	188,934	169,869	953,344	12,550	3,212,391	369,288	81,499,100
1891.....	147,521	57,489	406,222	190	2,788,622	98,810	55,030,624
1892.....	66,113	36,559	230,629	1,553	1,685,527	20,689	47,502,608
1893.....	9,069	34,507	164,351	2,138	2,031,375	69,360	46,646,257
1894.....	60,773	32,506	207,050	3,320	1,611,072	198,178	39,313,689
1895.....	499,720	47,883	715,193	10,539	1,485,980	239,332	48,625,402
1896.....	142,131	41,436	328,593	51,500	2,763,999	220,658	48,606,983
1897.....	83,589	26,377	202,285	12,885	4,163,059	84,638	30,931,785
1898.....	58,045	35,587	221,152	8,571	19,976,101	112,527	57,498,956
1899.....	35,546	57,745	300,211	3,767	24,003,148	161,780	61,791,169
1900.....	27,262	50,659	259,449	4,693	18,000,183	160,949	53,009,773
1901.....	104,782	46,638	318,539	5,797	14,773,032	108,296	64,166,357
1902.....	148,326	47,143	364,398	8,629	4,485,072	160,500	62,839,815
1903.....	84,931	35,247	246,480	2,609	6,847,173	137,744	79,136,864
1904.....	37,171	40,849	224,396	1,093	10,799,542	92,006	73,059,348

* Rye-flour included in imports of flour up to 1876, inclusive. † Not separated from other grain. ‡ Corn imported free for ensilage not included in 1890-96.

NOTE.—Flour computed at 4½ bushels of grain to the barrel, 1873 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 35 pounds in 1898 to 1904.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs for home consumption, during each of the years 1873 to 1904.

IMPORTS.					
Wheat.	Flour.	Total Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	Other Bread- stuffs.	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
3,974,241	1,787,761	5,762,002	771,221	1,508,072	8
3,764,504	1,659,344	5,423,848	979,854	1,379,222	7
3,196,603	2,424,576	5,621,179	891,502	1,067,590	7
2,420,336	1,879,220	4,299,556	917,270	1,026,620	6
3,486,937	2,924,481	6,411,478	1,677,255	1,497,449	9
255,215	1,847,879	2,103,094	857,847	1,495,155	4
995,641	1,456,218	2,451,859	505,535	1,323,551	4
7,936	535,266	543,202	728,981	791,961	2
54,104	919,799	973,903	910,188	892,783	2
360,034	941,057	1,301,091	1,142,141	988,892	3
47,674	1,337,364	1,385,038	1,075,696	1,040,476	3
292,033	2,435,446	2,727,479	1,277,131	485,024	4
359,098	2,165,016	2,524,114	788,702	1,002,144	4
55,804	788,464	844,268	835,839	758,336	2

FARM STOCK.

The Dominion Government provides no agricultural statistics beyond those procured in connection with the decennial censuses. The following returns are from the censuses of 1881, 1891 and 1901, and relate to the stock on farms :—

HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP AND SWINE IN CANADA, 1881, 1891 AND 1901.
HORSES.

Provinces.	Over 3 Years.			Under 3 Years.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario.....	473,906	551,290	594,412	116,392	220,548	126,726
Quebec.....	225,006	258,997	272,712	48,846	84,233	47,961
Nova Scotia.....	46,044	52,210	55,530	11,123	12,837	6,978
New Brunswick.....	43,957	46,115	54,052	9,018	13,658	7,737
Manitoba.....	14,504	61,926	138,468	2,235	24,809	25,399
British Columbia.....	20,172	32,105	29,889	5,950	12,416	7,436
Prince Edward Island..	25,182	25,674	26,905	6,153	11,718	6,826
The Territories.....	9,084	39,267	132,942	1,786	21,709	43,520
Canada.....	857,855	1,068,584	1,304,910	201,503	401,988	272,583

HORSES.

Provinces.	TOTAL HORSES.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario ..	590,298	771,838	721,138	+ 181,540	— 50,700
Quebec ..	273,852	344,290	320,673	+ 70,438	— 23,617
Nova Scotia.....	57,167	65,047	62,508	+ 7,880	— 2,539
New Brunswick.....	52,975	59,773	61,789	+ 6,798	+ 2,016
Manitoba ..	16,739	86,735	163,867	+ 69,996	+ 77,132
British Columbia.....	26,122	44,521	37,325	+ 18,399	— 7,196
Prince Edward Island...	31,335	37,392	33,731	+ 6,057	— 3,661
The Territories ..	10,870	60,976	176,462	+ 50,106	+ 115,486
Canada.....	1,069,368	1,470,572	1,577,493	+ 411,214	+ 106,921

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CATTLE.

Provinces.	MILCH COWS.			OTHER HORNED CATTLE.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario	782,243	876,167	1,065,763	914,924	1,064,506	1,422,043
Quebec	490,997	549,454	767,825	458,356	419,768	598,004
Nova Scotia	137,639	141,684	138,817	187,964	183,088	177,357
New Brunswick	103,965	106,649	111,081	108,596	98,043	116,112
Manitoba	20,355	82,712	141,481	39,926	147,984	208,405
British Columbia	10,878	17,504	24,535	69,573	109,415	100,467
Prince Edward Island	45,895	45,849	56,437	44,827	45,846	56,342
The Territories	3,948	37,003	102,735	9,024	194,824	489,004
Canada	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	1,838,189	2,263,474	3,167,734

Provinces.	TOTAL, HORNED CATTLE.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	1,702,167	1,940,673	2,487,806	+	547,133
Quebec	949,333	969,312	1,365,829	+	396,517
Nova Scotia	325,603	324,772	316,174	-	8,588
New Brunswick	212,560	204,692	227,196	+	22,504
Manitoba	60,281	230,696	349,886	+	119,190
British Columbia	80,451	126,919	125,002	-	1,917
Prince Edward Island	90,722	91,695	112,779	+	21,084
The Territories	12,872	231,827	591,739	+	359,912
Canada	3,433,989	4,120,586	5,576,411	+	1,455,825

SHEEP.

Provinces.	SHEEP.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	1,359,178	1,021,769	1,046,456	-	24,687
Quebec	839,833	730,286	654,503	-	75,783
Nova Scotia	377,801	331,492	285,244	-	46,248
New Brunswick	221,163	182,941	182,524	-	417
Manitoba	6,073	35,838	29,464	+	6,374
British Columbia	27,788	49,163	33,350	+	15,813
Prince Edward Island	166,496	147,372	125,546	-	21,826
The Territories	346	64,920	154,152	+	89,232
Canada	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,511,239	-	52,542

SWINE.

Provinces.	SWINE.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	700,922	1,121,396	1,562,696	+ 420,474	+ 441,300
Quebec	329,199	369,608	404,163	+ 40,409	+ 34,555
Nova Scotia	47,256	48,048	45,405	+ 792	- 2,643
New Brunswick	53,087	50,945	51,763	- 2,142	+ 818
Manitoba	17,358	54,177	126,459	+ 36,819	+ 72,282
British Columbia	16,841	30,764	41,419	+ 13,923	+ 10,655
Prince Edward Island...	40,181	42,629	48,007	+ 2,448	+ 5,378
The Territories	2,775	16,283	73,926	+ 13,508	+ 57,643
Canada	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,838	+ 526,231	+ 619,998

The following table shows the number of Poultry of all kinds and Number of Hives of Bees in Canada by Provinces, according to the censuses of 1901 and 1891.

Provinces.	Turkeys.	Geese.	Ducks.	Hens and Chickens.	Other Fowl.	Hives of Bees.
1901.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Ontario	389,431	234,415	178,215	9,632,961	29,529	116,403
Quebec	80,769	62,679	28,080	3,066,304	45,811	65,986
Nova Scotia	23,564	22,189	12,801	738,125	1,466	969
New Brunswick	30,532	21,192	11,963	648,893	1,551	3,290
Manitoba	28,450	10,297	24,381	1,098,920	5,828	735
British Columbia	2,790	3,786	9,551	346,357	895	2,384
Prince Edward Island ..	15,509	36,826	13,436	515,399	620	86
The Territories	13,524	4,613	12,328	515,125	3,553	113
Canada	584,569	395,997	290,755	16,562,684	89,253	189,986
1891.						
Ontario	261,315	329,004	209,730	7,398,546	35,732	146,341
Quebec	112,754	93,686	44,989	2,614,015	41,598	48,418
Nova Scotia	25,547	39,630	16,286	707,260	3,461	1,612
New Brunswick	27,664	28,960	14,379	589,331	2,099	1,900
Manitoba	16,973	7,522	10,163	504,913	4,657	212
British Columbia	4,044	2,914	11,823	217,985	1,621	515
Prince Edward Island ..	4,819	34,348	8,665	493,580	1,550	221
The Territories	5,190	1,868	4,134	179,071	1,276	96
Canada	458,306	537,932	320,169	12,696,701	91,994	199,288

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CATTLE.

MILCH COWS.			OTHER HORNED CATTLE.		
1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
782,243	876,167	1,065,763	914,924	1,064,506	1,422,043
490,997	549,454	767,825	458,356	419,768	598,004
137,639	141,684	138,817	187,964	183,088	177,357
103,965	106,649	111,081	108,595	98,043	116,112
20,355	82,712	141,481	39,926	147,984	208,405
10,878	17,504	24,535	69,573	109,415	100,467
45,895	45,849	56,437	44,827	45,846	56,342
3,548	37,003	102,735	9,024	194,824	489,004
1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	1,838,189	2,263,474	3,167,734

TOTAL, HORNED CATTLE.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
1881.	1891.	1901.		
1,702,167	1,940,673	2,487,806	+	547,133
949,333	969,312	1,365,829	+	396,517
325,603	324,772	316,174	—	8,598
310,500	354,300	383,500	+	29,200
20,355	82,712	141,481	+	61,357
10,878	17,504	24,535	+	13,657
45,895	45,849	56,437	+	10,542
3,548	37,003	102,735	+	65,687
1,505,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	+	902,877

SWINE.

Provinces.	SWINE.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	700,922	1,121,396	1,562,696	+ 420,474	+ 441,300
Quebec	329,199	369,608	404,163	+ 40,409	+ 34,555
Nova Scotia	47,256	48,048	45,405	+ 792	- 2,643
New Brunswick	58,087	50,945	51,763	- 2,142	+ 818
Manitoba	17,368	54,177	126,459	+ 36,819	+ 72,282
British Columbia	16,841	30,764	41,419	+ 13,923	+ 10,655
Prince Edward Island	40,181	42,629	48,007	+ 2,448	+ 5,378
The Territories	2,775	16,283	73,926	+ 13,508	+ 57,643
Canada	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,838	+ 526,231	+ 619,998

The following table shows the number of Poultry of all kinds and Number of Hives of Bees in Canada by Provinces, according to the censuses of 1901 and 1891.

Provinces.	Turkeys.	Geese.	Ducks.	Hens and Chickens.	Other Fowl.	Hives of Bees.
1901.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Ontario	389,431	234,415	178,215	9,632,961	29,529	116,403
Quebec	80,769	62,679	28,080	3,066,304	45,811	65,986
Nova Scotia	23,564	22,189	12,801	738,125	1,466	989
New Brunswick	30,532	21,192	11,963	648,893	1,551	3,290
Manitoba	28,450	10,297	24,381	1,098,920	5,828	735
British Columbia	2,790	3,786	9,561	316,367	895	2,384
Prince Edward Island	16,509	36,826	13,436	515,399	620	86
The Territories	13,524	4,613	12,328	515,125	3,553	113
Canada	584,569	395,997	290,755	16,562,684	89,253	189,986
1891.						
Ontario	261,315	329,004	209,730	7,398,546	35,732	146,341
Quebec	112,754	93,686	44,989	2,614,015	41,598	48,418
Nova Scotia	25,547	39,630	16,286	707,260	3,461	1,612
New Brunswick	27,664	28,960	14,379	599,331	2,099	1,900
Manitoba	16,973	7,522	10,163	504,913	4,657	212
British Columbia	4,044	2,914	11,823	217,985	1,621	515
Prince Edward Island	4,819	34,348	8,665	493,580	1,550	221
The Territories	5,190	1,868	4,134	179,071	1,276	96
Canada	458,306	537,932	320,169	12,696,701	91,994	199,288

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

provinces of the number of Animals and Poultry killed or
 hter or Export as shown by the censuses of 1901 and 1891.

1901.

ces.	Cattle, No.	Sheep, No.	Swine, No.	Poultry, No.
.....	557,958	669,530	1,783,075	3,758,472
.....	242,939	363,375	427,123	1,930,396
.....	60,410	119,756	44,986	260,192
.....	39,466	81,617	55,165	383,682
.....	84,266	13,567	122,158	359,063
.....	22,661	14,346	34,786	102,340
nd.....	19,497	54,394	46,104	161,808
.....	88,012	25,703	42,016	107,644
.....	1,110,209	1,342,288	2,555,413	7,063,597

1891.

ces.	Cattle, No.	Sheep, No.	Swine, No.	Poultry, No.
.....	531,404	640,431	1,297,631	Not shown by census of 1891.
.....	200,165	416,601	341,770	
.....	59,882	152,340	58,012	
.....	43,205	92,887	58,998	
.....	37,797	13,373	39,076	
.....	33,822	65,491	26,618	
nd.....	22,103	67,563	39,304	
.....	29,359	15,486	19,695	

LIVE STOCK IN ONTARIO—*Concluded.*

Year.	CATTLE.				CATTLE SOLD OF SLAUGHTERED.
	Milch Cows.	Store Cattle.	Other Cattle.	Total.	Number.
1898.....	965,021	345,695	905,227	2,215,943	552,485
1899.....	974,474	356,505	987,376	2,318,355	555,583
1900.....	976,124	392,665	1,060,541	2,429,330	560,893
1901.....	984,012	445,868	1,077,740	2,507,620	610,920
1902.....	1,010,746	458,884	1,093,004	2,562,584	673,544
1903.....	1,060,108	484,276	1,139,877	2,674,261	719,911
1904.....	1,078,792	504,954	1,192,358	2,776,104	730,212

Year.	SHEEP.			SHEEP SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Over 1 year.	Under 1 year.	Total.	Number.
1898.....	877,872	799,142	1,677,014	664,239
1899.....	930,314	842,290	1,772,604	665,238
1900.....	949,597	847,616	1,797,213	690,058
1901.....	947,614	814,185	1,761,799	729,148
1902.....	915,217	800,296	1,715,513	732,994
1903.....	800,817	781,909	1,642,726	727,850
1904.....	772,730	682,752	1,455,482	687,144

Year.	HOGS.			HOGS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Over 1 year.	Under 1 year.	Total.	Number.
1898.....	267,048	1,375,739	1,642,787	1,592,697
1899.....	295,349	1,675,721	1,971,070	1,875,466
1900.....	265,457	1,506,184	1,771,641	2,056,049
1901.....	222,916	1,268,969	1,491,885	1,973,405
1902.....	238,992	1,445,643	1,684,635	1,991,907
1903.....	267,796	1,709,590	1,977,386	2,168,598
1904.....	279,502	1,648,482	1,927,984	2,240,083

Year.	POULTRY.				SOLD OR KILLED.
	Turkeys.	Geese.	Other Fowls.	Total.	Number.
1898.....	1,024,285	454,535	7,605,653	9,084,273	3,072,767
1899.....	927,456	421,830	7,994,738	9,344,024	3,102,614
1900.....	890,933	398,890	8,251,418	9,541,241	3,164,287
1901.....	825,823	360,278	8,569,135	9,745,236	3,495,999
1902.....	732,359	332,871	8,697,668	9,762,899	3,674,198
1903.....	647,056	317,910	8,718,607	9,683,573	3,684,451
1904.....	578,219	288,723	8,545,759	9,412,701	3,537,358

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES TO WHICH RAW WOOL WAS EXPORTED IN 1901.

	Lbs.	\$
Great Britain.....	472,375	76,131
United States.....	1,299,362	229,398
Other Countries.....	3,692	700
Total.....	1,775,429	306,229

WOOL CLIP IN ONTARIO AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL REPORT.

	Lbs.
1893.....	5,896,891
1894.....	6,235,036
1895.....	6,214,811
1896.....	5,581,387
1897.....	5,139,884
1898.....	5,104,686
1899.....	5,525,122
1900.....	5,905,921
1901.....	5,834,097
1903.....	5,419,900

WOOL CROP, BY PROVINCES, ACCORDING TO CENSUS OF 1901 AND 1891 IS

Provinces.	Wool.			
	1901.		1891.	
	Fine.	Coarse.	Fine.	Coarse.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Ontario.....	892,182	4,125,403	733,632	3,871,421
Quebec.....	1,196,597	1,576,297	906,001	1,641,244
Nova Scotia.....	543,160	329,384	717,037	355,197
New Brunswick.....	351,250	358,566	68,009	624,869
Manitoba.....	39,846	97,623	41,001	121,865
British Columbia.....	30,701	69,648	31,701	108,544
Prince Edward Island.....	153,133	267,305	62,042	466,231
The Territories.....	378,747	247,755	106,553	176,603
Canada.....	3,585,616	7,071,981	2,665,976	7,365,994

VALUES OF LIVE STOCK PER HEAD—*Concluded.*

k.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
m.....	45 00	42 00	41 00	42 00	46 00	43 00	42 00
.....	34 15	32 96	31 74	31 01	30 31	28 28	26 13
.....	31 71	30 02	29 25	29 38	29 27	26 49	23 89
.....	15 82	15 01	14 14	13 67	13 09	11 91	10 62
.....	5 36	5 40	5 31	5 17	5 01	4 76	4 37
r.....	3 35	3 37	3 37	3 31	3 15	2 91	2 62
.....	16 28	16 00	14 34	12 09	12 23	12 63	11 40
r.....	5 07	5 15	4 81	4 24	3 92	3 91	3 67
.....	0 69	0 66	0 65	0 65	0 65	0 63	0 64
.....	0 61	0 61	0 60	0 59	0 57	0 55	0 56
.....	0 33	0 33	0 31	0 30	0 29	.....	.....
.....	0 27	0 26	0 24	0 23	0 22	0 22	0 21

AND VALUE OF WOOL, RAW, EXPORTED FROM CANADA
THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1868-1904. (*Produce of Canada.*)

Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1,605,635	444,195	1887.....	1,416,238	317,250
2,820,562	816,785	1888.....	954,975	223,266
2,443,862	770,299	1889.....	1,015,001	217,600
2,892,329	839,145	1890.....	1,047,754	235,669
3,196,234	1,364,989	1891.....	1,108,286	245,503
3,126,572	1,450,927	1892.....	916,390	200,860
2,764,796	983,846	1893.....	1,168,834	228,311
2,647,498	919,680	1894.....	79,878	16,156
2,907,229	933,601	1895.....	5,463,161	1,049,459
2,476,484	698,974	1896.....	3,916,374	823,920
2,445,893	707,319	1897.....	7,740,177	1,427,957
3,013,587	691,894	1898.....	1,014,420	177,154
3,619,181	920,923	1899.....	90,038	14,420
1,405,123	409,683	1900.....	2,181,047	418,119
1,053,305	246,657	1901.....	1,043,673	186,540
1,375,572	280,530	1902.....	1,972,772	302,049
1,501,031	310,060	1903.....	2,527,150	382,879
989,925	196,178	1904.....	1,775,429	306,289
1,524,184	316,937			

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

COUNTRIES TO WHICH RAW WOOL WAS EXPORTED

	Lbs.	
.....	472,375	
.....	1,299,362	
.....	3,692	
Total	1,775,429	

Wool in Ontario as given in Provincial Reports

	Lbs.
.....	5,896,8
.....	6,235,0
.....	6,214,8
.....	5,581,3
.....	5,139,8
.....	5,104,6
.....	5,525,1
.....	5,805,9
.....	5,834,0
.....	5,419,9

Wool in Ontario by Provinces, according to Census of 1901

LIVE STOCK IN MANITOBA.

Number of horses, cattle, sheep and swine in the province of Manitoba, to 1904 :—

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
.....	101,836	102,655	118,629	142,080	146,591	161,250	143,386
.....	227,097	220,248	237,560	263,168	282,343	310,577	306,943
.....	32,053	33,092	25,816	22,960	20,518	22,569	18,228
.....	69,648	66,011	77,912	94,680	95,598	105,157	118,986

EXPORTS OF HORSES, CATTLE AND SHEEP, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, 1874 TO 1904 :—

Year ended June 30.	HORSES.		CATTLE.		SHEEP.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
.....	5,339	570,544	39,623	951,269	252,081	702,564
.....	4,382	460,672	38,968	823,522	242,438	637,561
.....	4,299	442,338	25,357	601,148	141,187	507,538
.....	8,366	779,222	22,656	715,750	209,899	583,020
.....	14,179	1,273,728	29,925	1,152,334	242,989	699,337
.....	16,629	1,376,794	46,569	2,096,696	308,093	988,045
.....	21,393	1,880,379	54,944	2,764,437	398,746	1,422,830
.....	21,993	2,094,037	62,277	3,464,871	354,155	1,372,127
.....	20,999	2,326,637	62,106	3,256,330	311,669	1,228,957
.....	13,019	1,633,291	66,396	3,898,028	308,474	1,388,056
.....	11,595	1,617,829	89,263	5,681,082	304,403	1,544,606
.....	11,978	1,554,629	143,003	7,377,777	335,043	1,261,071
.....	16,525	2,147,584	91,866	5,825,188	359,407	1,182,241
.....	18,779	2,268,833	116,274	6,486,718	443,495	1,592,167
.....	20,397	2,458,231	100,747	5,012,713	395,074	1,276,046
.....	17,767	2,170,722	102,919	5,708,126	360,131	1,263,125
.....	16,550	1,936,073	81,454	6,949,417	315,931	1,274,347
.....	11,658	1,417,244	117,761	8,772,499	299,347	1,146,465
.....	11,063	1,354,027	107,179	7,748,949	329,427	1,385,146
.....	13,219	1,461,157	107,224	7,745,083	309,509	1,247,855
.....	8,734	945,660	86,057	6,489,597	233,361	832,666
.....	14,744	1,312,676	93,802	7,120,823	291,751	1,624,587
.....	21,852	2,113,095	104,451	7,082,542	391,490	2,151,283
.....	17,993	1,710,922	161,345	7,159,388	313,410	1,002,011
.....	14,349	1,497,444	213,010	8,723,292	351,789	1,272,077
.....	12,384	898,063	211,847	8,522,835	405,322	1,540,857
.....	10,053	1,166,981	205,524	9,080,776	459,944	1,894,012
.....	7,609	910,273	169,279	9,064,562	394,681	1,625,702
.....	12,687	1,457,173	184,473	10,663,819	348,443	1,483,526
.....	3,878	595,921	176,780	11,342,632	401,443	1,655,681
.....	2,395	401,607	157,417	10,424,671	364,053	1,545,117

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

LIVE CATTLE AND SHEEP (PRODUCE OF CANADA) TO
 GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, 1874-1904.

CATTLE EXPORTED TO			SHEEP EXPORTED TO			
Great Britain.	United States.		Great Britain.		United States.	
Value.	Number	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
\$		\$		\$		\$
142,280	36,671	724,254	.....	.....	248,208	689,888
33,471	34,651	672,060	.....	.....	236,808	617,632
83,250	20,809	404,381	.....	.....	135,514	487,000
315,230	13,851	268,317	3,170	21,968	198,820	536,648
386,700	17,657	330,562	11,985	68,402	223,822	609,103
371,211	21,316	402,799	54,421	333,531	246,573	630,174
292,161	16,044	287,057	109,506	625,232	279,302	771,128
157,009	7,323	154,851	80,222	594,596	264,812	748,945
706,051	15,914	423,807	71,556	510,152	233,602	700,564
209,176	23,280	516,585	72,038	632,386	228,541	723,655
331,767	30,593	893,759	105,661	919,495	192,244	596,724
752,248	67,758	1,411,642	51,355	456,136	274,962	773,491
998,327	25,338	633,094	36,411	317,987	313,201	829,884
944,375	45,765	887,756	68,545	568,433	363,046	974,482
123,873	40,047	648,178	30,421	211,881	353,999	1,027,410
992,161	37,360	488,266	43,477	303,009	307,775	918,334
665,315	7,840	104,623	57,006	486,299	251,640	761,565
425,396	2,763	26,975	40,732	344,405	244,996	759,081
481,613	551	21,327	32,569	288,145	290,074	1,073,200
402,208	402	11,032	14,821	133,222	337,718	1,088,814

The following table is a comparison between the exports of agricultural produce of 1903 and 1904. It will be seen that there was a decrease in volume of \$12,083,000 and a decrease of \$1,157,000, due to a decline in prices, making an actual decrease of \$13,240,331.

ARTICLES.	VALUE.		INCREASED OR DECREASED VALUE.		
	Actual in 1904.	At prices of 1903.	Due to variation in		Value actually more or less than 1903.
			Quantity.	Price.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Horses.....	401,607	368,000	228,000 +	34,000	194,314
Cattle.....	10,424,671	10,101,000	1,213,000 +	324,000	917,961
Sheep.....	1,545,117	1,502,000	154,000 +	43,000	110,564
Swine.....	26,035	18,000	302,000 +	8,000	293,727
Other animals and poultry.....	65,421	63,000	5,000 +	2,000	6,821
Mutton.....	8,626	9,000	1,000		832
Pork.....	446,507	396,000	273,000 +	50,000	323,572
Bacon.....	12,603,521	13,899,000	1,556,000	1,296,000	2,851,653
Hams.....	418,740	438,000	13,000	19,000	32,420
Beef.....	255,293	257,000	51,600	2,000	48,730
Meats, canned.....	2,313,031	2,511,000	1,892,000	168,000	1,723,732
" all other.....	272,412	258,000	2,000 +	14,000	11,910
Lard.....	45,617	48,000	188,000	2,000	190,390
Tallow.....	7,365	9,000	11,000	2,000	13,267
Butter.....	4,724,155	5,006,000	1,948,000	282,000	2,230,463
Cheese.....	24,184,568	25,241,000	528,000	1,056,000	528,377
Eggs.....	1,063,396	1,121,000	315,000	68,000	382,734
Wheat.....	13,465,351	12,496,000	12,070,000	969,000	11,101,352
Barley.....	489,437	511,000	54,000	22,000	32,204
Buckwheat.....	234,029	246,000	71,000	12,000	58,635
Oats.....	1,603,104	1,597,000	986,000	6,000	980,047
Pease.....	1,133,268	1,107,000	55,000	26,000	80,525
Rye.....	54,902	54,000	212,000	3,000	215,050
Beans.....	133,457	131,000	52,000	2,000	53,836
Indian corn.....	45,045	49,000	13,000	4,000	8,720
Flour, wheat.....	6,129,226	5,793,000	1,094,000	336,000	1,430,083
Oatmeal.....	756,687	759,000	221,000	2,000	219,685
Potatoes.....	1,172,137	1,233,000	847,000	61,000	785,389
Hops.....	13,397	9,000	2,000	4,000	2,038
Hay.....	1,897,730	1,758,000	1,838,000	140,000	1,697,935
Turnips.....	167,020	133,000	25,000	34,000	59,066
Flax.....	271,513	253,000	77,000	19,000	96,270
Bran.....	374,364	378,000	136,000	4,000	132,394
Seeds, clover.....	1,337,139	1,705,000	866,000	368,000	497,680
" grass.....	77,825	118,000	42,000	40,000	2,361
Sugar, maple.....	141,011	123,000	62,000	13,000	49,592
Apples, dried.....	368,697	361,000	42,000	8,000	33,705
" green or ripe.....	4,590,793	4,409,000	1,650,000	182,000	1,832,019
" all other.....	516,045	496,000	32,000	20,000	12,491
Sheep pelts.....	54,126	53,000	21,000	1,000	20,397
Wool.....	306,289	269,000	114,000	37,000	76,590
Other animal products.....	2,477,664	2,571,000	65,000	93,000	27,625
Other agricultural products.....	2,166,698	2,090,000	1,237,000	77,000	1,313,741
Total.....	98,803,034	99,959,000	12,083,000	1,157,000	13,240,331

QUANTITIES OF MEATS OF ALL KINDS EXPORTED FROM CANADA DURING YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1868-1904

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.						
	Bacon.	Hams.	Pork.	Lard.	Beef.	Mutton.	Canned Meats.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1863 to 1872.....	64,641,484		21,069,552	4,239,592	15,676,604		
1873.....	39,982,096		4,988,144	2,333,344	1,600,888		
1874.....	20,237,728		11,232,592	2,137,145	6,610,016		
1875.....	9,964,528		3,040,800	330,056	2,066,400		
1876.....	9,026,416		2,934,400	337,555	1,761,984		
1877.....	15,781,472		2,976,288	539,826	45,420,800		
1878.....	4,519,419	1,168,805	913,770	285,347	5,134,244		
1879.....	3,977,276	669,878	498,290	312,443	2,050,572	411,218	
1880.....	8,616,739	955,003	1,281,391	498,680	692,842	100,888	
1881.....	9,785,089	569,598	1,578,168	290,679	1,372,809	173,798	
1882.....	9,213,677	615,947	1,225,408	135,169	749,742	334,548	
1883.....	3,736,724	517,036	806,843	51,293	628,728	397,280	
1884.....	7,546,807	571,163	630,370	214,772	423,915	176,835	
1885.....	7,189,260	962,827	555,436	63,559	542,269	340,376	
1886.....	8,143,503	422,987	346,105	95,790	533,353	421,715	
1887.....	11,030,689	395,253	617,135	159,248	450,706	415,403	
1888.....	6,701,860	317,016	294,140	75,165	550,630	493,089	
1889.....	3,879,782	186,400	284,697	92,002	449,158	119,286	
1890.....	7,285,336	256,746	238,899	82,434	251,934	62,276	
1891.....	7,156,756	403,481	67,687	47,734	309,791	291,991	
1892.....	11,544,295	598,083	142,386	31,886	145,843	382,692	
1893.....	17,288,311	1,216,036	903,022	709,624	356,106	89,937	
1894.....	26,826,840	1,682,167	755,722	802,925	2,277,112	82,339	
1895.....	37,526,058	2,607,968	519,736	1,276,586	5,673,592	112,316	
1896.....	47,057,642	6,678,443	1,312,949	173,559	411,468	150,013	
1897.....	59,546,050	9,582,402	771,798	228,203	1,660,290	291,515	
1898.....	76,844,948	8,463,881	1,602,261	253,122	898,290	138,056	
1899.....	111,868,938	4,783,989	2,154,846	1,656,004	363,810	139,882	
1900.....	132,175,688	2,866,186	1,109,560	196,970	2,847,180	42,750	
1901.....	103,020,061	2,528,844	742,122	846,638	9,710,458	76,875	
1902.....	105,841,366	2,138,683	622,915	319,076	4,327,413	82,823	
1903.....	137,954,552	4,092,357	1,331,493	2,413,975	2,378,175	84,212	
1904.....	137,060,598	3,885,905	4,389,071	493,936	2,962,760	89,924	

* Kegs. † Including mutton. ‡ 4 years, 1869-72.

AGRICULTURE

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VALUES of Meats of all kinds exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.							
	Bacon.	HAMS.	Pork.	Lard.	Beef.	Mutton.	Canned Meats.	Meats, other.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.	5,244,624		1,356,784	*511,879	957,393	+450		5,245
1873.	2,323,299		267,720	204,222	113,390			1,165
1874.	1,587,463		314,810	218,497	270,308			1,476
1875.	826,691		247,732	40,544	133,747			2,071
1876.	839,105		242,785	51,796	140,108			1,777
1877.	1,252,255		220,222	62,998	375,974			185,900
1878.	367,319	110,613	50,306	27,641	451,876	35,722		210,788
1879.	242,851	45,764	25,383	18,464	148,587	17,583		58,761
1880.	467,790	66,203	67,280	31,270	41,948	5,424		128,976
1881.	717,589	40,745	113,694	19,882	83,738	8,814		108,064
1882.	1,007,491	64,367	93,621	13,869	49,798	18,732		130,982
1883.	436,973	62,285	69,969	5,855	40,722	22,826		181,881
1884.	731,590	62,212	44,518	21,425	27,469	10,990		160,733
1885.	630,614	96,641	35,269	5,491	34,517	18,731	20,631	27,742
1886.	621,016	32,836	18,911	6,722	28,745	22,146	22,284	71,140
1887.	671,166	35,224	36,538	12,434	22,146	20,766	42,996	65,250
1888.	629,324	30,691	19,577	7,069	24,095	27,816	126,931	181,237
1889.	361,070	20,223	18,250	8,341	27,970	8,570	20,670	64,905
1890.	607,495	23,584	14,281	6,072	15,128	4,190	108,022	73,737
1891.	590,852	37,617	4,089	3,174	16,051	23,993	271,184	16,258
1892.	1,094,205	57,801	7,866	2,504	6,454	13,658	631,347	18,216
1893.	1,830,368	140,150	81,953	66,773	21,279	7,671	1,005,087	25,228
1894.	2,754,479	183,895	38,109	76,689	147,077	6,336	730,640	57,675
1895.	3,546,107	260,602	32,436	104,130	438,053	5,773	319,702	82,579
1896.	3,802,135	579,833	64,916	12,872	21,158	7,458	819,388	58,310
1897.	5,060,393	783,226	28,369	16,965	73,038	11,390	310,449	343,789
1898.	7,201,285	749,493	52,152	19,096	54,252	8,668	225,063	337,485
1899.	9,953,582	462,896	56,733	67,869	24,651	10,663	97,487	42,262
1900.	12,471,509	286,516	45,009	11,215	220,389	3,035	309,148	68,834
1901.	11,493,868	284,578	51,374	58,602	813,343	5,712	419,959	420,388
1902.	12,162,953	240,840	54,070	22,186	414,095	6,135	881,578	122,414
1903.	15,455,174	451,160	122,935	236,007	206,563	7,794	619,299	97,170
1904.	12,603,521	418,740	446,507	45,617	255,293	8,626	2,343,031	129,196

* 4 years, 1869-72. + 1 year, 1868.

STATEMENT of the Value of Poultry, dressed and undressed, Exported from Canada to Great Britain, United States and other Countries, during the years ended June 30, 1889 to 1904.

(PRODUCE OF CANADA).

Years.	Total Value of Exports.	EXPORTS TO		
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1889*	54,257		51,732	2,525
1890*	49,320		49,233	87
1891*	26,179	1,002	24,070	1,107
1892*	26,478	6,577	15,929	3,972
1893*	20,840	3,119	13,962	3,739
1894*	20,362	11,867	2,592	5,903
1895*	20,091	1,824	11,167	7,100
1896*	18,992	3,075	8,618	7,299
1897	58,792	14,875	33,530	8,387
1898	97,473	72,185	20,124	5,164
1899	139,759	129,926	6,752	3,081
1900	210,822	204,798	2,044	3,980
1901	141,518	131,089	3,457	6,972
1902	235,047	216,503	7,486	14,058
1903	160,518	132,009	15,409	13,100
1904	140,214	107,509	15,105	17,600

* Including game.

EXPORTS OF POULTRY ALIVE.

1899	54,543	17,079	31,110	6,354
1900	36,003	628	32,263	3,112
1901	67,675	36,526	25,505	5,644
1902	38,686	2,046	32,639	4,001
1903	41,716	454	38,571	2,691
1904	46,587	3,392	40,229	2,966

QUANTITY and Value of Eggs, Butter and Cheese (domestic produce) Exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1868-1904.

Year ended 30th June.	EGGS.		BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Doz.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1868-72	12,931,092	1,587,576	68,271,627	13,071,795	41,168,186	4,794,791
1873	3,753,781	509,447	15,208,633	2,808,979	19,483,211	2,280,412
1874	4,407,534	587,599	12,233,046	2,420,305	24,050,982	3,523,201
1875	3,521,068	434,273	9,268,044	2,337,324	32,342,030	3,886,226
1876	3,880,813	508,425	12,250,066	2,540,894	33,024,090	3,751,268
1877	5,025,953	534,891	14,691,789	3,073,409	35,930,524	3,748,575
1878	5,262,920	646,574	13,006,626	2,382,237	38,054,294	3,997,521
1879	5,440,822	574,093	14,307,977	2,101,897	46,414,035	3,790,300
1880	6,452,580	740,665	18,535,362	3,058,069	40,368,678	3,893,366
1881	9,090,135	1,103,812	17,649,491	3,573,034	49,255,523	5,510,443
1882	10,499,082	1,643,709	15,161,839	2,936,150	50,807,049	5,500,868
1883	13,451,410	2,256,586	8,106,447	1,705,817	58,041,387	6,451,870
1884	11,490,855	1,960,197	8,075,537	1,612,481	69,755,423	7,251,989
1885	11,542,703	1,830,632	7,330,788	1,430,905	79,655,367	8,265,240
1886	12,758,532	1,728,082	4,668,741	832,355	78,112,927	6,754,626

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EGGS, BUTTER AND CHEESE—*Concluded.*

Year ended 30th June.	EGGS.		BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Doz.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1887.....	12,945,326	1,825,559	5,485,609	979,126	73,604,448	7,108,978
1888.....	14,170,859	2,122,283	4,415,381	798,673	84,173,267	8,928,242
1889.....	14,028,893	2,159,510	1,780,765	331,958	88,534,887	8,915,684
1890.....	12,839,660	1,795,214	1,951,586	340,131	94,260,187	9,372,212
1891.....	8,022,935	1,160,359	3,768,101	602,175	106,202,140	9,608,800
1892.....	7,931,204	1,089,798	5,796,696	1,056,058	118,270,052	11,652,412
1893.....	6,805,432	868,007	7,036,013	1,296,814	133,946,365	13,407,470
1894.....	5,141,586	714,054	5,534,621	1,095,588	154,977,480	15,488,191
1895.....	6,500,817	807,990	3,650,258	697,476	146,004,650	14,253,002
1896.....	6,520,678	807,086	5,889,241	1,052,089	164,689,123	13,956,571
1897.....	7,476,636	978,479	11,453,351	2,089,173	164,220,699	14,676,239
1898.....	10,369,996	1,255,304	11,253,787	2,046,686	196,703,323	17,572,763
1899.....	9,652,512	1,267,063	20,139,195	3,700,873	189,827,839	16,776,765
1900.....	10,187,906	1,457,902	23,259,737	5,122,156	185,984,430	19,856,324
1901.....	11,363,064	1,691,640	16,335,528	3,245,663	195,926,397	20,696,951
1902.....	11,635,108	1,733,242	27,855,978	5,660,541	200,946,401	19,686,291
1903.....	7,404,100	1,436,130	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943
1904.....	5,780,316	1,053,396	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,56

STATEMENT of the total quantity and value of *Provisions, the Produce of Canada, exported from the Dominion during the years 1874-1904, and the principal countries to which they were exported.

Year ended 30th June.	TOTAL.		VALUE EXPORTED TO			
	Quantity.	Value.	Great Britain.	United States.	New-foundland.	Other Countries.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1874.....	83,126,412	9,126,051	7,084,349	1,741,948	246,273	53,481
1875.....	62,302,460	7,910,297	6,299,786	1,186,121	344,278	80,112
1876.....	67,455,740	8,174,236	6,685,036	1,111,428	313,548	64,224
1877.....	82,879,628	9,453,652	7,493,805	1,524,770	338,205	96,872
1878.....	72,601,322	8,289,772	7,036,345	984,901	218,886	49,640
1879.....	77,104,323	7,053,732	6,019,827	811,011	180,180	42,714
1880.....	81,965,311	8,501,140	7,270,871	903,665	204,156	32,448
1881.....	95,345,876	11,280,169	9,839,842	1,196,205	203,730	40,302
1882.....	95,358,063	11,460,024	9,023,552	2,153,527	233,949	48,996
1883.....	94,278,258	11,233,432	8,432,643	2,536,264	222,657	43,868
1884.....	106,433,119	11,883,609	9,598,004	2,038,230	223,662	23,713
1885.....	114,574,561	12,386,413	10,164,414	1,941,736	233,856	43,697
1886.....	112,892,414	10,144,863	8,086,742	1,836,834	194,647	26,640
1887.....	112,950,999	11,020,173	8,799,001	1,943,973	244,439	32,760
1888.....	121,652,969	12,895,938	10,380,015	2,284,300	197,700	33,923
1889.....	117,805,984	11,946,151	9,480,580	2,253,680	178,634	33,257
1890.....	125,724,228	12,360,066	10,312,902	1,845,460	163,829	37,875
1891.....	133,203,958	12,234,552	10,913,360	1,122,427	135,801	62,964
1892.....	155,350,095	15,630,319	14,837,595	556,413	174,441	61,871
1893.....	182,291,912	18,750,800	18,103,498	365,360	214,867	67,075
1894.....	209,638,105	21,292,733	20,789,467	238,179	181,270	83,817
1895.....	212,047,499	20,547,850	19,994,616	311,796	151,678	89,766
1896.....	246,881,998	21,181,816	20,805,579	133,718	149,096	98,422
1897.....	268,251,045	24,371,515	23,991,430	128,299	159,794	91,915
1898.....	318,339,052	29,612,237	29,425,961	73,019	89,803	23,454
1899.....	347,420,996	32,460,844	32,216,600	57,307	117,777	69,160
1900.....	370,059,076	39,852,037	39,470,411	36,541	118,658	226,427
1901.....	354,469,008	39,232,078	38,737,182	111,865	101,740	281,291
1902.....	369,845,857	40,984,345	40,507,567	147,028	126,442	203,308
1903.....	429,829,546	50,299,793	49,505,673	64,840	163,153	566,127
1904.....	428,088,578	46,212,648	45,173,634	59,660	198,574	780,780

* Includes meats, all kinds (except poultry), butter, cheese and eggs.

The following table from the Canadian Trade and Navigation Reports gives a statement of exports from Canada in the year ended June 30, 1904, of animal and agricultural produce, showing total exports and exports to Great Britain and the United States :—

ARTICLES.	EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.					
	Total.		To Great Britain.		To United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Animals—		\$		\$		\$
Cattle, 1 year or less. No.	1,766	23,134			1,526	21,589
Cattle, over 1 yr. "	155,651	10,401,537	148,301	10,046,651	1,991	98,353
Horses, 1 year or less. "	26	1,595			10	900
Horses, over 1 yr. "	2,369	400,012	237	26,900	1,518	321,307
Sheep, 1 year or less. "	250,678	853,179	29,307	127,592	220,828	724,540
Sheep, over 1 yr. "	113,375	691,938	94,492	593,766	12,195	70,282
Swine. "	1,351	26,035			1,070	23,844
Other animals. . . \$		18,834		359		17,377
Poultry. "		46,587		3,392		40,229
Butter. Lbs.	24,568,001	4,724,155	22,979,617	4,400,774	31,416	6,497
Cheese. "	233,980,716	24,184,566	233,299,338	24,099,004	34,608	5,386
Eggs. Doz.	5,780,316	1,053,396	5,679,048	1,036,035	30,367	5,641
Flax. Cwt.	27,783	271,513			27,775	271,473
Fruits—						
Apples, dried. . . Lbs.	6,981,391	368,697	578,720	25,539	441,953	24,379
" green or ripe. Brls.	1,598,614	4,590,793	1,513,744	4,379,826	14,899	34,579
Berries. "		121,416		1,010		120,368
Canned or preserved. . . "		358,942		320,418		22,534
All other. "		35,687		9,677		17,267
Grain & products of—						
Barley. Bush.	1,057,670	489,437	703,166	339,401	86,175	39,036
Beans. "	83,897	133,457	3,561	5,988	65,782	102,470
Bran. Cwt.	550,036	374,364	152,643	117,606	311,545	195,066
Buckwheat. . . . Bush.	440,639	234,029	284,078	154,121	15,934	7,555
Indian corn. . . . "	94,463	45,045	73,429	32,995	6,402	3,081
Oats. "	4,695,241	1,603,104	3,607,938	1,213,413	189,037	62,333
Pease. "	1,203,734	1,133,268	725,252	525,102	200,684	241,374
Rye. "	101,540	54,902	45,347	24,089	33,783	19,992
Wheat. "	16,779,028	13,465,351	16,346,793	13,106,081	11,262	8,780
Other grain. "	259	404			259	404
Flour of wheat. Brls.	1,587,600	6,129,226	940,040	3,568,430	40,958	164,862
Indian meal. . . . "	9,131	24,717			541	1,200
Oatmeal. "	204,464	756,687	174,277	644,219	384	1,529
Meal, all other. . . "	10,583	33,144	8,264	25,720	178	589
Hay. Tons.	219,874	1,897,730	104,853	974,678	103,099	793,627
Hides, horns and pelts. \$		2,083,751		280,816		1,782,842
Honey. Lbs.	41,297	3,934	27,930	2,685	13,357	1,247
Hops. "	53,278	13,397	51,748	12,937	1,530	460
Lard. "	493,936	45,617	441,539	40,228	50	4
Meats—						
Bacon. "	124,060,598	12,603,521	123,943,777	12,590,669	4,103	635
Beef. "	2,962,760	255,293	1,828,101	161,013	128,032	10,361
Hams. "	3,883,905	418,740	3,772,908	406,051	1,822	213
Mutton. "	89,924	8,626	57,098	5,919	16,409	1,632

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EGGS, BUTTER AND CHEESE—*Concluded.*

Year ended 30th June.	EGGS.		BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Doz.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1887.....	12,945,326	1,825,559	5,485,509	979,126	73,604,448	7,108,978
1888.....	14,170,859	2,122,283	4,415,381	798,673	84,173,267	8,928,242
1889.....	14,028,893	2,159,510	1,780,765	331,958	88,534,887	8,915,684
1890.....	12,839,660	1,795,214	1,951,585	340,131	94,260,187	9,372,212
1891.....	8,022,935	1,160,359	3,768,101	602,175	106,202,140	9,508,800
1892.....	7,931,204	1,089,798	5,796,696	1,056,058	118,270,052	11,652,412
1893.....	6,805,432	868,007	7,036,013	1,296,814	133,946,365	13,407,470
1894.....	5,141,586	714,054	5,534,621	1,095,588	154,977,480	15,488,191
1895.....	6,500,817	807,990	3,650,258	697,476	146,004,050	14,253,002
1896.....	6,520,678	807,086	5,889,241	1,052,089	164,689,123	13,956,571
1897.....	7,476,636	978,479	11,453,351	2,089,173	164,220,699	14,676,239
1898.....	10,369,996	1,255,304	11,253,787	2,046,686	196,703,323	17,572,769
1899.....	9,652,512	1,267,063	20,139,195	3,700,875	189,827,839	16,776,765
1900.....	10,187,906	1,457,902	25,259,737	5,122,156	185,984,430	19,856,324
1901.....	11,363,064	1,691,640	16,335,528	3,235,663	195,926,397	20,696,951
1902.....	11,635,108	1,733,242	27,855,978	5,660,541	200,946,401	19,686,291
1903.....	7,404,100	1,436,130	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943
1904.....	5,780,316	1,053,396	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,56

STATEMENT of the total quantity and value of *Provisions, the Produce of Canada, exported from the Dominion during the years 1874-1904, and the principal countries to which they were exported.

Year ended 30th June.	TOTAL.		VALUE EXPORTED TO			
	Quantity.	Value.	Great Britain.	United States.	New- foundland.	Other Countries.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1874.....	83,126,412	9,126,051	7,084,349	1,741,948	246,273	53,481
1875.....	62,302,460	7,910,297	6,299,786	1,186,121	344,278	80,112
1876.....	67,455,740	8,174,236	6,685,036	1,111,428	313,548	64,224
1877.....	82,879,628	9,453,652	7,493,805	1,524,770	338,205	96,872
1878.....	72,601,322	8,289,772	7,036,345	984,901	218,886	49,640
1879.....	77,104,323	7,053,732	6,019,827	811,011	180,180	42,714
1880.....	81,965,311	8,501,140	7,270,871	993,665	204,156	32,448
1881.....	95,345,876	11,280,169	9,839,842	1,196,205	203,730	40,392
1882.....	95,358,663	11,460,024	9,023,552	2,153,527	233,949	48,996
1883.....	94,278,258	11,235,432	8,432,643	2,536,264	222,657	43,868
1884.....	106,433,119	11,883,609	9,598,004	2,038,230	223,662	23,713
1885.....	114,574,561	12,386,413	10,164,414	1,941,736	233,896	43,697
1886.....	112,892,414	10,144,863	8,086,742	1,836,834	194,647	26,640
1887.....	112,950,999	11,020,173	8,799,001	1,943,973	244,439	32,760
1888.....	121,652,969	12,895,938	10,380,015	2,284,300	197,700	33,923
1889.....	117,805,984	11,946,151	9,480,580	2,253,680	178,634	33,257
1890.....	125,724,228	12,360,066	10,312,902	1,845,460	163,829	37,875
1891.....	133,203,958	12,234,552	10,913,360	1,122,427	135,801	62,964
1892.....	155,350,095	15,630,319	14,837,595	556,413	174,441	61,876
1893.....	182,291,912	18,750,800	18,103,498	365,360	214,867	67,075
1894.....	209,638,105	21,292,733	20,789,467	238,179	181,270	83,817
1895.....	212,047,499	20,547,850	19,994,616	311,796	151,678	89,766
1896.....	246,881,998	21,181,816	20,805,579	133,718	149,096	98,422
1897.....	268,251,045	24,371,515	23,991,430	128,299	159,794	91,992
1898.....	318,339,052	29,612,237	29,425,961	73,019	89,803	23,454
1899.....	347,420,996	32,460,844	32,216,600	57,307	117,777	69,160
1900.....	370,059,076	39,852,037	39,470,411	36,541	118,658	226,427
1901.....	354,469,008	39,232,078	38,737,182	111,865	101,740	281,291
1902.....	369,845,857	40,984,345	40,507,567	147,028	126,442	203,308
1903.....	429,829,546	50,299,793	49,505,673	64,840	163,153	566,127
1904.....	428,088,578	46,212,648	45,173,634	59,660	198,574	780,780

* Includes meats, all kinds (except poultry), butter, cheese and eggs.

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able from the Canadian Trade and Navigation 1
of exports from Canada in the year ended June 30
cultural produce, showing total exports and exp
the United States :—

EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.					
Total.		To Great Britain.		To United	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	
	\$		\$		
1,766	23,134				1,526
155,651	10,401,537	148,301	10,046,651		1,991
26	1,595				10
2,369	400,012	237	26,900		1,518
250,678	853,179	29,307	127,592		220,828
113,375	691,938	94,492	593,766		12,195
1,351	26,035				1,070
	18,834		359		
	46,587		3,392		
24,568,001	4,724,155	22,979,617	4,400,774		31,416
233,980,716	24,184,566	233,299,338	24,099,004		34,608
5,780,316	1,053,396	5,679,048	1,036,035		30,387
27,783	271,513				27,775
6,981,391	368,697	578,720	25,539		441,953

QUANTITIES and Values of the principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, also the proportion supplied by Canada, during the calendar year 1902.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		1902.			
		TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Horses.....	No.	32,686	4,067,410	1,869	252,278
Cattle.....	"	419,488	34,031,797	93,674	8,003,126
Sheep.....	"	293,203	2,211,520	55,033	420,972
Bacon.....	Lbs.	570,046,848	65,344,573	51,798,544	5,855,963
Hams.....	"	166,016,144	18,779,990	18,360,160	2,045,552
Beef, fresh.....	"	415,227,344	38,471,311	2,340,352	268,105
" salted.....	"	17,290,288	1,157,476	451,584	36,573
" preserved otherwise than by salting.....	"	64,783,712	8,323,864	1,271,760	140,700
Mutton, fresh.....	"	409,875,988	33,652,567		
" preserved.....	"	9,575,552	1,005,268	291,536	25,632
Pork, fresh.....	"	73,402,112	7,037,906	95,872	9,923
" salted.....	"	22,989,908	1,487,175	1,158,976	99,367
Meats, all other.....	"	101,075,184	10,096,114	1,272,544	163,636
Lard.....	"	184,892,960	20,045,761	10,423,504	1,147,984
Poultry and game.....	\$		5,154,014		59,169
Butter.....	Lbs.	445,192,406	99,896,558	32,005,680	6,557,079
Cheese.....	"	285,175,744	31,205,076	191,471,280	20,935,714
Milk, condensed, sweetened and unsweetened.....	"	102,443,600	8,793,775		
Margarine.....	"	108,211,040	12,504,914		
Eggs.....	Doz.	189,667,950	30,703,727	5,178,220	1,018,671
Hides, raw.....	Lbs.	106,123,584	11,877,552		
Sheep pelts.....	No.	16,301,695	7,849,521		
Tallow.....	Lbs.	199,594,976	13,182,422	359,408	20,576
Bristles.....	"	4,583,060	3,049,322		
Wool.....	"	637,129,733	96,964,707	445,516	61,188
Wheat.....	Bush.	151,204,157	131,788,471	17,784,620	15,544,250
Barley.....	"	58,801,953	34,707,665	173,574	96,895
Oats.....	"	52,235,373	24,534,437	1,946,685	893,793
Pease.....	"	3,715,126	3,500,258	401,660	385,654
Beans.....	"	3,855,774	3,424,473		
Corn.....	"	88,985,954	57,003,908	209,986	143,581
Flour, wheat.....	Brls.	10,856,351	43,438,000	1,088,199	4,233,673
Oatmeal.....	"	258,130	1,550,583	34,413	164,366
Cornmeal.....	"	135,991	405,247		
Grain and meal, other.....	Cwt.	1,844,018	1,818,416	438,791	520,754
Seeds, clover and grass.....	Lbs.	37,833,824	3,603,216	174,160	19,277
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	14,550,632	21,836,718	177,312	240,817
Hops.....	Lbs.	21,428,288	3,866,452	90,608	23,864
Fruits—		399,886	6,618,507	110,490	1,717,135
Apples, green or ripe.....	Bush.	6,369,478	9,360,907	2,057,812	2,773,470
Cherries.....	Cwt.	186,322	1,053,248		
Grapes.....	"	708,884	3,294,695	974	4,234
Pears.....	"	550,935	2,139,075	3,447	22,017
Plums.....	"	606,072	2,506,620		
Other.....	"	560,760	1,503,790		
Vegetables—					
Onions.....	Bush.	7,605,489	4,905,318		
Potatoes.....	"	10,638,301	7,735,235		
Tomatoes.....	Cwt.	877,961	3,407,280		
Other.....	\$		2,279,600		
Oil seed cake.....	Tons.	192,582	6,107,988	12,240	373,103
Flax, dressed and undressed.....	"	64,924	12,618,838		
Total.....			965,916,265		74,286,091
Fish, of all kinds.....	Lbs.	289,190,608	19,981,122	47,544,336	5,228,323
Grand total.....			985,897,387		79,514,414

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded.*

IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

Total.		From Great Britain.		From United States.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	\$		\$		\$
85,337	85,936	4,112	378	1,960,425	85,558
130,977	130,977	22,821	3,473	986,619	119,750
56,849	56,849	848	112	589,144	56,737
7,314	7,314			128,440	7,314
391,834	391,834	17,000	1,075	5,651,487	390,684
122,183	122,183	24,720	2,831	950,768	113,701
4,282	4,282	29,177	2,303	32,986	1,971
4,775,464	4,775,464		669,658		2,741,011
1,319,735	1,319,735	4,058,405	726,590	1,641,601	258,248
119,749	119,749	996	253	416,601	108,057
51,566	51,566	16,765	3,708	174,182	29,400
44,071	44,071		2,301		41,005
202,651	202,651	14	35	936,917	200,487
29,726	29,726			37,171	29,726
905	905	248	319	845	586
35,309	35,309	681	1,957	15,893	30,829
568,536	568,536			1,112,420	568,536
4,861,872	4,861,872			9,687,122	4,861,872
27,276	27,276	358	274	61,096	26,988
13,969	13,969	8	23	8,340	14,621
1,112,420	1,112,420			568,536	1,112,420
4,861,872	4,861,872			9,687,122	4,861,872
27,276	27,276	358	274	61,096	26,988
13,969	13,969	8	23	8,340	14,621

QUANTITIES and Values of the principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, also the proportion supplied by Canada, during the calendar year 1902.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		1902.			
		TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Horses.....	No.	32,686	4,067,410	1,869	252,278
Cattle.....	"	419,488	38,031,797	93,674	8,003,126
Sheep.....	"	293,203	2,211,529	55,033	420,972
Bacon.....	Lbs.	570,046,848	65,344,573	51,798,544	5,855,963
Hams.....	"	166,016,144	18,779,990	18,360,160	2,045,552
Beef, fresh.....	"	415,227,344	38,471,311	2,340,352	268,105
" salted.....	"	17,290,288	1,157,476	451,584	36,573
" preserved otherwise than by salting.....	"	64,783,712	8,323,864	1,271,760	140,700
Mutton, fresh.....	"	409,875,088	33,652,567	.....	.....
" preserved.....	"	9,575,552	1,005,268	291,536	25,632
Pork, fresh.....	"	73,402,112	7,037,906	95,872	9,923
" salted.....	"	22,989,008	1,487,175	1,158,976	99,367
Meats, all other.....	"	101,075,184	10,066,114	1,272,544	163,636
Lard.....	"	184,892,960	20,045,761	10,423,504	1,147,984
Poultry and game.....	\$	.....	3,154,014	.....	59,169
Butter.....	Lbs.	445,192,406	99,896,558	32,005,680	6,557,079
Cheese.....	"	285,175,744	31,205,076	191,471,280	20,935,714
Milk, condensed, sweetened and unsweetened.....	"	102,443,600	8,795,775	.....	.....
" unsweetened.....	"	108,211,040	12,504,914	.....	.....
Margarine.....	"	189,667,950	30,703,727	5,178,220	1,018,671
Eggs.....	Doz.	106,123,584	11,877,552	.....	.....
Hides, raw.....	Lbs.	16,301,695	7,840,521	.....	.....
Sheep pelts.....	No.	199,594,976	13,182,422	359,408	20,576
Tallow.....	Lbs.	4,583,060	3,049,322	.....	.....
Bristles.....	"	637,129,733	96,964,707	445,516	61,188
Wool.....	"	151,204,157	131,788,471	17,784,620	15,544,250
Wheat.....	Bush.	58,801,953	34,707,665	173,574	96,895
Barley.....	"	52,235,373	24,534,437	1,946,685	893,793
Oats.....	"	3,715,126	3,500,258	401,660	385,654
Pease.....	"	3,855,774	3,424,473	.....	.....
Beans.....	"	88,985,954	57,003,908	209,986	143,581
Corn.....	"	10,856,351	43,438,000	1,088,199	4,233,673
Flour, wheat.....	Brls.	258,130	1,550,583	34,413	164,366
Oatmeal.....	"	135,991	405,247	.....	.....
Cornmeal.....	"	1,844,018	1,818,416	438,791	520,754
Grain and meal, other.....	Cwt.	37,833,824	3,603,216	174,160	19,277
Seeds, clover and grass.....	Lbs.	14,550,632	21,836,718	177,312	240,817
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	21,428,289	3,856,452	90,608	23,864
Hops.....	Lbs.	399,886	6,618,507	110,490	1,717,135
Fruits—					
Apples, green or ripe.....	Bush.	6,369,478	9,360,907	2,057,812	2,773,470
Cherries.....	Cwt.	186,322	1,053,248	.....	.....
Grapes.....	"	708,884	3,294,695	974	4,234
Pears.....	"	550,935	2,139,075	3,447	22,017
Plums.....	"	606,072	2,506,620	.....	.....
Other.....	"	560,760	1,503,790	.....	.....
Vegetables—					
Onions.....	Bush.	7,605,489	4,905,318	.....	.....
Potatoes.....	"	10,638,301	7,735,235	.....	.....
Tomatoes.....	Cwt.	877,961	3,407,280	.....	.....
Other.....	\$	.....	2,279,600	.....	.....
Oil seed cake.....	Tons.	192,582	6,107,988	12,240	375,103
Flax, dressed and undressed.....	"	64,924	12,618,838	.....	.....
Total.....			985,916,265		74,286,091
Fish, of all kinds.....	Lbs.	289,190,608	19,981,122	47,544,336	5,228,323
Grand total.....			985,897,387		79,514,414

QUANTITIES and values of principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, and the countries from whence imported during the calendar years 1902 and 1903.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Animals, Living—Cattle, No.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	93,674	8,003,126	190,812	16,128,790
Other British Possessions.....	1,380	124,460	2,160	187,194
United States.....	324,423	29,903,861	301,747	26,274,155
Argentine Republic.....			27,907	2,216,287
Other Foreign Countries.....	11	350	20	822
Total.....	419,488	38,031,797	522,546	44,817,727
<i>Sheep, No.</i>				
Canada.....	55,033	420,972	83,291	628,619
United States.....	233,227	1,760,448	171,366	1,266,825
Iceland and Greenland.....	4,943	30,100	16,623	98,386
Argentine Republic.....			82,941	653,296
Total.....	293,203	2,211,520	354,241	2,667,526
<i>Horses, No.</i>				
Canada.....	1,869	252,278	431	71,204
Other British Possessions.....	81	23,822	81	16,240
United States.....	7,146	1,267,326	3,160	563,702
Russia.....	11,440	558,956	12,801	654,829
Denmark.....	1,202	195,694	3,014	435,213
Holland.....	2,822	448,133	1,971	336,014
Germany.....	3,969	273,599	506	61,014
France.....	1,694	820,851	1,215	640,520
Iceland and Greenland.....	2,446	59,636	3,073	73,408
Belgium.....	499	92,792	512	127,963
Argentine Republic.....	455	57,597	470	61,062
Other Foreign Countries.....	33	6,726	40	9,149
Total.....	32,686	4,067,410	27,266	3,072,107
<i>Animals—Unenumerated</i>				
British Possessions.....		25,195	2,507	13,675
Foreign Countries.....		203,480	1,333,431	182,222
Total.....		228,675	1,356,938	195,897
<i>Baron, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	51,798,544	5,855,963	74,507,888	8,232,877
Other British Possessions.....	2,912	409	2,464	376
United States.....	367,791,760	40,089,007	324,072,784	35,871,849
Russia.....	3,888,752	443,207	5,147,968	538,896
Sweden.....	2,291,632	280,578	2,107,168	263,691
Denmark.....	140,630,224	18,245,659	167,563,312	20,697,549
Holland.....	2,290,960	261,048	3,817,408	437,421
Other Foreign Countries.....	1,352,064	158,702	363,664	36,369
Total.....	570,046,848	65,344,573	577,562,656	66,272,814

Quantities and values of the principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain during the calendar year 1904.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		* 1904.	
		Quantity.	Value.
			£
	No.	18,491	2,228,096
	"	549,532	47,383,959
	"	382,240	2,880,989
	Lbs.	610,658,832	62,449,758
	"	139,329,456	15,110,995
	"	489,140,064	39,323,918
	"	16,162,048	911,468
	"	62,374,816	7,843,572
	"	391,415,584	33,392,784
	"	4,172,784	431,712
	"	68,374,320	6,708,540
	"	27,310,304	1,431,189
	"	95,338,320	9,370,533
	"	205,053,744	16,280,922
	£		5,300,014
	Lbs.	474,992,560	102,770,189
	"	286,081,376	28,439,695
	"	101,350,928	7,823,877
	"	107,551,136	12,139,740
	Doz.	199,425,940	32,755,460
	Lbs.	86,788,016	9,962,359
	No.	15,081,814	7,676,689
	Lbs.	196,904,288	10,947,299
	"	4,569,852	2,982,610
	"	561,706,699	99,119,069
	Bush.	182,585,387	166,818,086
	"	63,355,413	34,853,120
	"	46,440,141	18,151,195
	"	4,068,318	3,732,874
	"	3,477,103	2,808,524
	"	85,797,560	49,869,775
	Brls.	8,244,820	35,325,216
	"	363,297	2,222,621
	"	177,330	491,241
	Cwt.	1,859,686	2,500,707
	Lbs.	47,765,200	4,233,211
	Bush.	22,686,264	21,110,298
	Lbs.	35,130,704	8,953,956
	Bush.	8,448,789	10,309,420
	Cwt.	292,130	1,537,182
	"	956,001	4,027,819
	"	607,739	2,485,363
	"	553,262	2,615,760
	"	943,999	2,859,736
	Bush.	8,291,814	5,238,543
	"	18,672,765	11,874,672
	Cwt.	1,270,861	4,902,086
	£		2,226,456
	Tons.	416,294	10,356,807
	"	69,456	13,803,624
Total			989,992,748

* figures are subject to revision.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

values of principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, and the countries from which imported during the calendar years 1902 and 1903.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Countries Imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Cattle, No.</i>		£		
.....	93,674	8,003,126	190,812	
.....	1,380	124,460	2,160	
.....	324,423	29,903,861	301,747	
.....	11	350	27,907	
.....	419,488	38,031,797	522,546	
<i>No.</i>				
.....	55,033	420,972	83,291	
.....	233,227	1,760,448	171,386	
.....	4,943	30,100	16,623	
.....	293,203	2,211,520	354,241	
<i>No.</i>				
.....	1,869	252,278	421	
.....	81	33,822	81	
.....	7,146	1,287,326	3,160	
.....	11,100	222,056	13,807	

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Hams, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	18,360,160	2,045,552	22,119,664	2,552,770
Other British Possessions.....	224	10		
United States.....	147,031,248	16,653,753	105,186,928	12,666,250
Denmark.....	197,456	23,127	147,616	18,897
Germany.....	130,480	16,630	170,688	23,287
Spain.....	25,536	6,968	26,096	7,354
Other Foreign Countries.....	271,040	33,950	178,192	25,302
Total.....	166,016,144	18,779,990	127,829,184	15,293,860
<i>Beef, Salted, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	451,581	36,573	617,904	43,041
Other British Possessions.....			1,456	97
United States.....	16,127,328	1,106,110	18,499,712	1,130,492
Other Foreign Countries.....	621,376	44,793	334,432	21,646
Total.....	17,200,288	1,187,476	19,453,504	1,195,276
<i>Beef, Fresh, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	2,340,352	268,105	599,312	43,527
Australasia—				
Victoria.....	218,400	16,571	19,040	1,630
New South Wales.....	355,040	23,054	17,920	827
Queensland.....	6,802,880	524,500	8,660,512	593,763
New Zealand.....	26,572,784	2,030,368	17,900,960	1,320,069
Other British Possessions.....	336	29		
United States.....	256,532,080	25,326,410	301,719,040	27,933,450
Argentine Republic.....	103,459,776	8,388,440	129,047,632	9,994,522
Denmark.....	13,242,992	1,317,129	5,839,120	625,488
Holland.....	4,642,064	455,598	1,743,168	168,722
Other Foreign Countries.....	1,060,640	121,107	329,168	33,222
Total.....	415,227,344	38,471,311	465,875,872	40,715,220
<i>Beef, Preserved otherwise than by Salting, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	1,271,760	140,700	2,852,976	316,489
South Australia.....			148,624	18,250
Victoria.....	22,960	1,781	8,512	2,068
New South Wales.....	1,966,384	389,357	376,432	67,949
Queensland.....	4,778,144	567,288	701,680	122,943
New Zealand.....	244,944	55,810	155,120	39,823
Other British Possessions.....	71,008	7,350	112	24
United States.....	42,720,272	4,238,604	31,913,728	3,412,502
Germany.....	584,752	106,877	259,616	56,351
Belgium.....	2,520,336	1,449,546	4,286,576	1,820,693
Argentine Republic.....	5,232,304	981,052	8,370,768	1,223,626
Uruguay.....	5,173,952	364,543	3,735,424	245,898
Other Foreign Countries.....	196,896	20,956	123,512	31,035
Total.....	64,783,712	8,323,864	52,932,880	7,357,651
<i>Mutton, Fresh, Lbs.</i>				
Australasia—				
South Australia.....	3,117,296	259,369	5,641,776	521,025
Victoria.....	15,479,856	1,372,025	9,760,240	845,053
New South Wales.....	11,812,976	940,148	4,200,224	357,243
Queensland.....	852,880	73,823	699,888	54,882

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.

Countries Imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
183,124,144	15,664,437	227,968,608	20,212,576	
22,176	1,854	24,416	1,786	
151,480,112	11,062,064	166,406,210	12,672,464	
3,897,600	292,312	4,688,656	387,096	
38,501,008	3,798,531	28,842,352	2,825,941	
747,376	90,934	851,984	110,760	
399,168	42,034	406,112	38,228	
200,592	35,765	275,072	52,497	
239,904	19,262	96,096	7,286	
409,875,008	33,652,567	449,861,664	38,086,836	
<i>reed, Lbs.</i>				
291,536	25,632	449,792	41,177	
9,632	1,363	144,032	15,997	
339,920	37,717	361,312	32,271	
4,479,216	522,037	364,672	39,615	
520,800	54,083	96,880	10,915	
2,949,296	265,593	1,563,968	155,622	
521,024	51,431	714,784	72,698	
464,128	47,412	1,809,808	149,168	
9,575,552	1,005,268	5,505,248	517,463	
<i>Lbs.</i>				

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries. from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Meats, all other, Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Denmark	9,701,216	433,493	8,802,528	425,649
Germany	554,288	76,007	603,680	68,999
Holland	32,898,320	3,081,179	30,362,192	2,815,250
Belgium	2,086,104	300,254	1,590,064	261,301
France	2,306,752	422,553	1,997,968	367,745
Argentine Republic.....	9,847,712	811,064	11,114,768	881,110
Uruguay	1,165,360	170,737	1,141,053	146,170
Russia	118,720	25,331	73,696	13,909
Other Foreign Countries	136,976	14,163	184,800	18,372
Total	101,075,184	10,066,014	101,814,160	9,848,434
<i>Lard, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	10,423,504	1,147,984	14,275,632	1,369,207
United States	172,229,120	18,661,920	178,083,248	17,292,376
Denmark	670,544	82,528	1,096,368	121,389
Holland	586,208	56,332	286,720	26,465
Belgium	5,824	336	5,712	492
Germany	934,528	92,272	173,712	15,909
Other Foreign Countries	43,232	4,389	151,088	11,928
Total	184,892,960	20,045,761	194,072,480	18,837,766
<i>Poultry and Game.</i>				
Canada		59,169		64,240
Australia		44,778		32,256
New Zealand		12,989		5,387
Other British Possessions		78		6,662
United States		1,031,826		1,129,393
Russia		1,063,167		1,577,224
Norway		14,269		10,790
Egypt		151,622		108,565
Germany		117,165		111,019
Holland		169,287		209,179
Belgium		1,367,839		1,339,175
France		1,096,382		1,240,454
Other Foreign Countries		25,443		16,790
Total		5,154,014		5,851,134
<i>Butter, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	32,005,680	6,557,079	20,768,944	4,215,745
Australasia—				
South Australia	26,544	5,626	205,072	42,510
Victoria	7,002,128	1,521,213	10,995,324	2,283,284
New South Wales	1,973,552	429,513	2,281,552	484,861
Queensland	2,240	506	88,032	18,128
New Zealand	17,696,216	3,806,111	27,986,448	6,059,107
Other British Possessions	98,560	14,478	150,864	24,372
United States	6,099,296	1,230,663	4,749,360	927,966
Russia	54,890,192	10,688,339	54,244,736	10,660,725
Sweden	21,458,192	4,846,411	23,768,984	5,397,036
Norway	2,941,792	677,742	2,598,064	562,776
Denmark	190,739,584	45,271,495	198,425,248	46,585,870

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Horns and Hoofs, Tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>		\$		\$
Australasia	394	49,231	307	48,258
British East Indies.....	2,352	351,806	1,802	310,455
Other British Possessions.....	178	32,110	195	29,959
United States.....	242	29,390	166	35,322
France.....	816	265,540	249	129,604
Germany.....	253	38,344	450	66,902
Holland.....	125	25,112	261	57,670
Belgium.....	206	21,783	133	16,822
Argentine Republic.....	653	73,156	709	62,615
Other Foreign Countries.....	444	52,372	973	124,650
Total.....	5,663	938,834	5,245	885,257
<i>Tallow and Stearine, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	359,408	20,576	228,704	14,196
British East Indies.....	1,006,768	65,170	1,239,952	78,689
Australasia—				
South Australia.....	171,808	11,291	98,336	5,889
Victoria.....	5,941,040	394,867	4,346,160	261,038
New South Wales.....	30,660,448	2,059,364	10,786,720	685,616
Queensland.....	14,507,136	934,522	5,852,000	364,397
New Zealand.....	45,165,344	3,164,774	44,853,088	2,909,605
Other British Possessions.....	1,001,392	48,024	652,064	33,086
United States.....	20,389,824	949,550	33,684,000	1,735,978
Germany.....	1,798,608	113,773	1,323,840	73,297
Holland.....	2,518,768	180,286	2,138,304	156,639
Belgium.....	5,676,608	410,312	5,586,672	404,804
France.....	6,126,960	465,876	4,740,512	365,671
China.....	3,296,384	209,189	2,713,424	173,132
Uruguay.....	9,791,600	601,472	4,461,968	282,213
Argentine Republic.....	48,925,408	3,288,066	32,015,536	2,038,681
Other Foreign Countries.....	2,257,472	155,310	1,538,208	91,464
Total.....	199,594,976	13,182,422	156,259,488	9,674,407
<i>Bristles, Lbs.</i>				
British East Indies.....	326,129	153,684	415,017	197,392
Hong Kong.....	227,269	96,866	160,793	74,416
Other British Possessions.....	8,573	3,007	270	278
United States.....	6,368	5,105	58,410	10,998
Russia.....	903,616	841,622	604,660	635,192
Germany.....	1,069,145	1,009,941	880,476	*732,103
Holland.....	111,765	60,941	43,485	36,554
Belgium.....	40,514	28,091	55,474	39,965
France.....	167,881	113,428	159,978	106,268
China.....	1,677,938	719,741	2,451,710	1,071,995
Other Foreign Countries.....	43,862	16,896	39,730	21,189
Total.....	4,583,060	3,049,322	4,870,003	2,926,350
<i>Wool, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	445,516	61,188	136,550	17,929
Cape of Good Hope.....	68,479,945	10,189,087	66,878,349	10,233,045
Natal.....	8,919,002	1,302,967	11,435,290	1,708,750
Bombay.....	23,933,922	3,030,984	28,816,814	3,614,916
Bengal.....	2,248,398	193,942	2,400,730	377,010

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Honey, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
British Possessions	1,018,640	56,054	1,375,360	73,890
United States	553,392	36,705	361,312	20,265
Chile	414,624	17,953	496,720	21,934
Other Foreign Countries	244,832	21,302	372,960	31,609
Total.....	2,231,488	132,014	2,606,352	147,698
<i>Hides, Raw, Lbs.</i>				
Natal	1,120,560	133,133	899,462	103,300
Australia	3,762,304	356,737	3,125,680	371,803
Cape of Good Hope	2,945,712	403,203	1,360,576	193,172
British East Indies	11,552,912	1,341,385	13,304,480	1,579,880
British West Indies	863,856	86,889	658,224	69,029
Other British Possessions	1,012,144	101,718	1,614,592	172,022
United States	517,776	63,427	2,724,736	243,436
Germany	13,274,800	1,328,765	7,064,512	716,821
Holland	13,608,336	1,397,128	11,660,656	1,296,796
Belgium	11,154,304	1,184,595	8,291,360	885,660
France	11,663,568	1,296,548	7,099,008	843,106
Italy	11,219,824	1,455,474	10,800,048	1,417,519
Argentine Republic	7,127,568	778,180	2,536,016	317,730
Portugal	1,424,864	152,799	1,662,752	173,118
Russia	3,537,296	511,584	2,892,624	408,814
Other Foreign Countries	11,337,760	1,285,987	12,274,090	1,463,759
Total.....	106,123,584	11,877,552	87,966,816	10,255,965
<i>Sheep Pelts, No.</i>				
Cape of Good Hope	3,165,379	1,627,214	2,973,850	1,633,340
Natal	174,758	64,956	128,266	57,315
Aden	365,952	130,432	486,375	179,137
British East Indies	203,895	100,696	188,438	78,207
<i>Australasia—</i>				
<i>Western Australia.</i>				
South	361,118	222,830	322,167	213,272
Victoria	679,454	486,365	498,065	358,459
New South Wales	1,264,158	711,721	1,198,761	710,217
Queensland	624,083	375,536	487,506	304,264
Tasmania	73,505	63,212	72,106	48,954
New Zealand	49,550	29,701	64,175	47,728
Falkland Islands	5,656,796	1,911,008	6,432,148	2,421,424
Other British Possessions	33,466	22,810	46,303	29,132
United States	3,851	1,957	10,797	5,854
Russia	47,384	17,501	25,129	16,318
Denmark	191,226	94,573	163,483	69,642
Germany	44,567	20,182	39,860	20,766
Holland	122,596	61,885	100,410	41,634
Belgium	82,774	52,925	37,557	27,983
France	16,792	8,220	51,116	30,801
Spain	507,399	276,232	425,218	216,469
Turkey	348,542	166,080	240,568	131,259
China	139,160	56,400	180,862	62,556
Chile	116,802	45,593	335,744	143,192
Uruguay	243,400	142,486	433,052	254,561
Egypt	32,473	16,508	370,823	210,415
Argentine Republic	354,050	141,868	248,972	79,166
Brazil	1,196,946	926,808	1,188,815	939,345
Other Foreign Countries	54,093	18,031	172,660	60,595
Total.....	147,526	46,845	161,606	56,446
Total.....	16,301,695	7,840,521	17,084,812	8,452,451

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO G BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Countries from which imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	
<i>in thousands of tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>		\$		
.....	394	49,231	307	
.....	2,352	351,806	1,802	
.....	178	32,110	195	
.....	242	29,380	166	
.....	816	265,540	249	
.....	253	38,344	450	
.....	125	25,112	261	
.....	206	21,783	133	
.....	653	73,156	709	
.....	444	52,372	973	
.....	5,663	938,834	5,245	
<i>in millions of lbs.</i>				
.....	359,408	20,576	228,704	
.....	1,006,768	65,170	1,239,952	
.....	171,808	11,291	98,336	
.....	5,941,040	394,867	4,346,160	
.....	30,660,448	2,059,364	10,786,720	
.....	14,507,136	984,522	5,852,000	
.....	45,165,344	3,164,774	44,853,088	
.....	1,001,392	48,024	652,064	
.....	20,389,824	949,550	33,684,000	
.....	1,798,608	113,773	1,323,840	
.....	2,518,768	180,286	2,138,304	
.....	5,676,608	410,219	5,586,672	

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Wool, Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Straits Settlements.....	63,700	9,403	34,580	3,163
Australasia—				
Western Australia	14,338,570	2,236,793	12,410,440	2,105,553
South Australia.....	27,456,809	4,234,565	26,095,594	4,466,997
Victoria.....	82,742,554	14,465,164	58,005,233	11,595,057
New South Wales.....	118,398,111	21,326,400	105,786,978	21,743,493
Queensland.....	21,696,278	4,260,747	15,035,781	3,301,211
Tasmania.....	4,576,369	872,165	6,049,512	1,314,297
New Zealand.....	148,233,838	18,486,457	155,127,457	23,320,269
Falkland Islands.....	3,693,920	441,928	2,944,390	467,429
Other British Possessions.....	231,270	13,646	294,525	23,744
United States.....	269,017	38,320	1,456,318	230,636
Russia.....	4,759,970	724,735	3,338,613	532,029
Denmark.....	815,240	132,806	867,226	139,440
Germany.....	1,466,197	280,885	1,438,766	294,657
Holland.....	724,286	117,506	1,038,028	181,078
Belgium.....	9,305,000	1,615,039	7,678,605	1,287,915
France.....	27,766,422	4,548,732	15,781,108	2,773,489
Portugal.....	2,033,625	317,748	2,257,906	311,870
Spain.....	872,318	110,220	563,209	69,150
Italy.....	2,363,620	305,997	1,836,626	271,623
Turkey.....	7,339,890	1,009,206	9,888,670	1,435,336
Egypt.....	1,740,830	230,553	1,958,202	256,289
Morocco.....	105,700	15,973	318,320	41,269
Persia.....	596,470	64,040	837,140	101,378
China.....	855,669	82,612	911,900	87,659
Peru.....	1,587,826	289,191	2,241,079	356,454
Chile.....	14,862,186	1,845,975	16,133,370	2,154,157
Uruguay.....	8,789,713	1,178,035	13,699,079	2,287,557
Argentine Republic.....	24,482,723	2,849,346	24,149,725	3,157,970
Other Foreign Countries.....	634,829	82,363	654,821	100,126
Total.	637,129,733	96,964,707	599,500,932	100,362,945
<i>Fruits, Raw—Apples, Bush.</i>				
Australasia.....	389,684	913,838	416,400	955,872
Canada.....	2,067,812	2,773,470	3,461,819	4,279,693
Other British Possessions.....	16,668	26,937	22,109	44,292
United States.....	3,312,489	4,890,027	5,334,827	6,911,309
Germany.....	19,385	32,528	46,453	91,498
Holland.....	132,888	185,396	109,953	152,097
Belgium.....	130,912	193,606	252,421	324,490
France.....	137,896	174,748	109,706	251,928
Portugal.....	141,435	144,846	455,616	488,964
Other Foreign Countries.....	30,308	25,511	26,479	37,186
Total.	6,369,478	9,360,907	10,235,783	13,537,329
<i>Cherries, Lbs.</i>				
Germany.....	260,288	11,933	1,678,992	96,287
Holland.....	1,788,080	79,935	950,368	52,229
Belgium.....	2,805,488	126,674	718,032	42,948
France.....	13,778,240	834,696	8,988,112	621,960
Other Foreign Countries.....	112	10		
Total.	18,632,208	1,053,248	12,341,504	813,424

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Flour, Brls.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Holland.. .. .	9,092	39,385	15,602	68,756
Belgium	63,175	250,220	58,335	235,371
France	399,804	1,397,968	323,398	1,161,712
Austria-Hungary	385,819	1,908,390	458,012	2,292,322
Argentine Republic	91,958	216,299	45,187	125,035
Other Foreign Countries	30,316	74,114	11,964	39,182
Total	10,866,351	43,438,000	13,536,811	47,321,774
<i>Oats, Bush.</i>				
Canada	1,946,685	893,793	1,875,941	770,616
Other British Possessions	12,709	5,075	1,231,239	622,603
United States	4,023,010	1,741,113	2,176,358	859,078
Russia	29,434,137	13,933,632	32,672,647	12,534,612
Sweden	566,516	274,139	81,183	35,663
Germany	7,643,690	3,876,168	3,943,583	1,598,559
Holland	474,294	239,226	1,107,792	465,122
Roumania	5,337,106	2,294,463	7,970,295	2,942,644
Turkey	1,537,111	676,364	1,940,351	685,952
Argentine Republic	440,720	194,769	252,685	81,244
Other Foreign Countries	819,395	405,695	388,557	153,130
Total	52,235,373	24,534,437	53,640,631	20,751,223
<i>Outmeal, Brls.</i>				
Canada	34,413	164,366	146,518	918,656
Other British Possessions			267	1,173
United States	218,641	1,362,779	254,421	1,663,913
Other Foreign Countries	5,076	23,438	7,018	31,677
Total	258,130	1,550,583	408,224	2,615,419
<i>Pease, Bush.</i>				
Canada	401,660	385,654	389,648	390,832
Bengal	2,030,321	1,580,893	1,617,431	1,307,298
Other British Possessions	100,036	106,338	97,795	125,473
Russia	149,337	132,787	140,521	128,232
Germany	82,955	101,971	159,574	177,492
Holland	443,542	666,461	418,370	628,121
United States	452,047	468,309	325,573	316,382
Other Foreign Countries	55,228	57,845	121,944	117,082
Total	3,715,126	3,500,258	3,270,856	3,190,912
<i>Wheat, Bush.</i>				
Canada	17,784,620	15,544,250	20,163,970	18,188,524
South Australia	1,751,220	1,597,007	49	49
Victoria	3,607,460	3,352,836		
New Zealand	292,369	262,026	374	224
New South Wales	2,434,180	2,298,027		
Bombay	15,302,724	13,235,440	26,614,435	22,871,815
Bengal	1,201,570	1,062,866	5,226,825	4,639,696
Other British Possessions	291	164	64,979	64,016
United States	80,850,114	70,545,842	45,169,404	41,064,688
Russia	12,208,853	10,448,276	32,062,427	28,271,966

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Flax, Dressed or Undressed, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
New Zealand.....	1,796,480	107,135	2,168,320	140,077
Other British Possessions.....	2,240	49		
Russia.....	85,391,040	6,884,294	129,664,640	10,065,312
Germany.....	109,760	4,998	477,120	33,785
Holland.....	6,832,000	740,755	6,952,960	778,058
Belgium.....	34,724,480	4,804,748	34,865,600	4,817,548
France.....	534,120	51,995	685,440	65,754
Other Foreign Countries.....	459,200	24,864	284,480	17,266
Total.....	129,848,320	12,618,838	175,098,560	15,907,800
<i>Grain and Products of— Barley, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	173,574	96,895	188,428	108,151
Cyprus.....	10,733	6,083	831,808	481,630
Other British Possessions.....	43,871	23,915	146,897	85,697
United States.....	6,903,290	4,568,563	5,895,799	3,984,846
Russia.....	23,463,846	12,478,581	28,273,665	13,969,096
Denmark.....	713,851	494,540	709,779	480,900
Germany.....	1,154,469	803,759	2,457,996	1,868,975
Holland.....	327,598	248,575	257,306	209,184
Algeria.....	439,066	263,292		
France.....	1,398,500	982,969	377,478	289,435
Austria-Hungary.....	924,625	615,351	1,633,588	1,146,163
Bulgaria.....	419,158	221,516	365,888	193,966
Roumania.....	11,279,763	6,213,084	8,287,491	4,274,476
Turkey.....	9,010,134	5,978,876	9,375,410	5,829,308
Morocco.....	475,498	270,373	290,561	170,995
Egypt.....	347,482	236,982	376,362	255,303
Tripoli.....	919,572	645,612	1,431,603	982,020
Chile.....	575,654	438,521	644,481	520,008
Other Foreign Countries.....	221,279	130,178	419,150	295,887
Total.....	58,801,953	34,707,665	61,963,690	35,146,040
<i>Beans, Bush.</i>				
British Possessions.....	380,190	274,393	222,587	175,190
Russia.....	206,397	189,522	155,904	134,666
Sweden.....	5,514	5,592	3,696	2,604
Germany.....	308,178	290,423	536,896	501,661
Holland.....	27,393	32,650	24,440	29,949
Italy.....	2,762	4,672	39,702	37,809
Turkey.....	1,012,351	877,144	1,130,519	956,251
Egypt.....	1,095,937	1,007,979	543,090	482,520
Morocco.....	751,539	676,189	604,598	522,694
Other Foreign Countries.....	65,513	65,909	34,541	51,504
Total.....	3,855,774	3,424,473	3,295,973	2,894,848
<i>Flour, Brls.</i>				
Canada.....	1,088,199	4,233,673	1,477,066	6,099,150
Other British Possessions.....	17,884	67,822	466	2,428
United States.....	8,728,841	35,123,025	9,085,238	37,074,710
Russia.....	32,114	91,090	40,797	137,907
Denmark.....	73	278	25	127
Germany.....	9,076	36,716	20,731	85,974

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Meal, Unenumerated, lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	33,600	740		
Other British Possessions.....	1,277,472	10,863	54,544	506
United States.....	1,169,840	11,739	1,156,288	12,315
Russia.....	3,446,912	44,666	2,028,544	33,663
Germany.....	4,666,816	73,774	4,501,504	71,886
France.....	1,023,120	11,359	308,672	3,367
Chile.....	24,549,280	263,832	18,981,760	200,107
Argentine Republic.....	22,156,056	221,599	8,636,320	84,797
Other Foreign Countries.....	4,710,384	54,247	2,326,464	34,977
Total.....	63,032,480	692,819	37,994,096	441,538
<i>Hay, Tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>				
Canada.....	110,490	1,717,135	58,020	818,568
Other British Possessions.....	250	4,112		
United States.....	136,390	2,326,788	32,968	579,523
Norway.....	21,140	391,231	127	2,127
Denmark.....	3,664	63,894	2,082	33,599
Holland.....	50,142	841,690	34,135	476,267
Germany.....	2,905	49,334	876	11,972
Belgium.....	6,901	116,990	1,425	20,562
France.....	44,912	730,351	57,124	815,410
Algeria.....	8,370	136,267	4,048	53,139
Russia.....	5,653	87,843	105	1,811
Other Foreign Countries.....	9,669	152,872	6,567	97,484
Total.....	399,886	6,618,507	187,497	2,710,452
<i>Hops, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	90,608	26,864	83,326	30,709
Other British Possessions.....	11,312	1,241	3,248	657
United States.....	8,886,752	1,755,859	7,788,256	1,906,522
Germany.....	2,149,056	371,078	804,832	137,274
Holland.....	1,931,888	329,284	799,112	133,740
Belgium.....	7,972,720	1,342,650	3,119,200	574,286
Russia.....	142,352	26,650	123,760	24,650
Other Foreign Countries.....	243,609	32,826	47,040	8,692
Total.....	21,428,288	3,886,452	12,767,776	2,816,530
<i>Oil Cake, Tons (2,000 Lbs.)</i>				
Canada.....	12,240	375,163	11,526	339,620
Bombay.....	1,944	62,697	2,501	69,637
Bengal.....	4,480	143,810	4,163	124,455
Denmark.....	724	23,068	1,112	31,842
United States.....	59,895	1,837,930	49,047	1,396,237
Russia.....	47,431	1,544,072	45,008	1,332,742
Germany.....	57,459	1,871,253	68,025	1,961,120
France.....	1,714	56,283	73	1,270
Spain.....	2,576	82,714	2,904	83,142
Argentine Republic.....	1,719	55,056	2,953	80,947
Other Foreign Countries.....	2,400	56,002	4,244	117,097
Total.....	192,582	6,107,988	191,556	5,538,110

S AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Countries n ported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
sh.—Con.		\$		\$
.....	32	5	6,931	5,894
.....	447,832	385,061	578,979	513,686
.....	4,409,912	3,692,854	5,862,690	5,138,772
.....	644,980	508,747	808,274	656,927
.....	1,624,368	1,247,229	736,038	609,905
ic.....	8,064,975	7,124,708	26,368,181	22,872,520
.....	469,366	413,662	445,469	406,965
.....	58,221	50,949	148,854	126,971
untries.....	61,070	49,022	263,377	246,302
.....	151,204,157	131,788,471	164,511,266	145,708,929
ush.				
.....	782,016	519,225	531,674	351,363
.....	319,180	225,064	788,764	500,396
.....	754,244	488,940	661,214	421,526
.....	31,632	21,549	177,326	112,069
.....	288,018	185,439	91,950	56,015
untries.....	119,932	79,146	51,442	31,776
.....	2,295,022	1,519,503	2,302,370	1,473,145
it, Bush.				
.....	1,097	789	60,958	37,396
.....	1,412	608	28,833	19,404
.....	39,314	25,891	101,185	59,650
.....	135,105	85,935	138,388	85,600
untries.....	7,338	4,088	2,186	1,143
.....	184,266	117,311	331,550	203,192
rn, Bush.				
.....	209,984	143,581	6,774,662	4,125,454
essions.....	596,320	374,212	1,644,994	1,041,807
.....	1,169,032	744,489	332,068	224,889
.....	13,184,276	8,437,369	7,127,974	4,450,163
.....	64,756	44,686	14,214	9,947
.....	37,183,828	23,386,348	8,461,936	5,434,252
.....	4,778,318	3,146,878	186,508	116,469
.....	3,950,276	2,731,219	37,352,022	22,798,957
.....	351,402	239,134	514,390	303,383
lic.....	26,783,774	17,281,251	37,438,926	21,928,329
.....	159,516	100,229	234	107
.....	273,562	178,894	2,256	1,479
untries.....	280,908	195,518	348,472	230,617
.....	88,985,954	57,003,908	100,198,656	60,665,838
il, Brls.				
.....	1,330	2,589	12,582	24,660
.....	105,086	310,236	256,915	644,876
.....	29,086	90,130	59,377	185,449
untries.....	489	2,292	1,760	4,575
.....	135,991	405,247	330,634	859,560

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO G BRITAIN—Continued.

Countries Imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	
Imported, lbs.		\$		
.....	33,600	740	.....	.....
Imports.....	1,277,472	10,863	.....	54,544
.....	1,169,840	11,739	.....	1,156,288
.....	3,446,912	44,666	.....	2,028,544
.....	4,666,816	73,774	.....	4,501,504
.....	1,023,120	11,359	.....	308,672
.....	24,549,280	263,832	.....	18,981,700
.....	22,155,056	221,599	.....	8,636,320
Imports.....	4,710,384	54,247	.....	2,326,464
.....	63,032,480	692,819	.....	37,994,096
(100 lbs.)				
.....	110,490	1,717,135	.....	58,020
Imports.....	250	4,112	.....	.....
.....	136,390	2,326,788	.....	22,988
.....	21,140	391,231	.....	127
.....	3,664	63,894	.....	2,082
.....	50,142	841,690	.....	34,135
.....	2,905	49,334	.....	876
.....	6,901	116,990	.....	1,425
.....	44,912	730,351	.....	57,124
.....	8,370	136,267	.....	4,048

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Seeds, Clover and Grass, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	174,160	19,277	88,256	9,179
New Zealand.....	3,493,728	337,095	4,360,048	435,197
Other British Possessions.....	23,072	2,307	35,504	3,494
United States.....	12,960,864	1,350,076	18,846,912	2,039,012
Germany.....	4,779,712	529,918	6,103,552	670,938
Holland.....	1,693,440	185,717	1,470,000	157,203
Belgium.....	791,728	66,746	1,909,040	144,832
France.....	11,659,984	896,464	15,168,272	1,073,480
Other Foreign Countries.....	2,257,136	245,614	3,379,568	374,022
Total.....	37,833,824	3,603,216	51,301,152	4,909,357
<i>Flaxseed, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	177,812	240,817	26,712	29,400
Bombay.....	246,288	384,383	132,696	159,564
Bengal.....	5,432,160	8,426,414	6,153,696	7,184,076
Other British Possessions.....	22,240	32,120	20,172	22,401
United States.....	911,448	1,292,738	241,464	289,270
Russia.....	868,280	1,264,803	1,835,616	2,243,397
Germany.....	181,768	266,192	220,392	276,242
Holland.....	125,992	231,907	94,616	157,704
Belgium.....	8,192	10,502	69,976	90,671
France.....	22,816	37,492	21,944	25,136
Turkey.....	107,216	161,948	116,592	144,073
Argentine Republic.....	6,157,632	9,075,428	8,098,688	9,195,722
Roumania.....	86,160	126,558	128,008	150,915
Morocco.....	128,096	174,898	221,496	246,497
Other Foreign Countries.....	75,032	110,518	103,464	126,271
Total.....	14,550,632	21,836,718	17,485,562	20,341,339
<i>Onions, Bush.</i>				
Malta.....	6,978	7,037	5,090	3,718
Other British Possessions.....	1,642	1,217	248	195
Germany.....	339,668	191,392	392,261	202,025
Holland.....	1,572,869	864,374	1,422,773	705,005
Belgium.....	510,217	234,408	285,906	136,997
France.....	435,402	237,142	626,581	376,593
Portugal.....	419,484	290,448	228,788	143,163
Spain.....	3,018,813	2,080,962	3,804,722	2,141,003
Egypt.....	1,226,123	913,249	1,839,028	1,162,846
Other Foreign Countries.....	74,293	85,069	14,523	9,800
Total.....	7,605,489	4,905,318	8,619,919	4,881,345
<i>Potatoes, Bush.</i>				
Channel Islands.....	2,367,116	2,341,518	2,059,334	3,160,882
Other British Possessions.....	42,470	43,615	38,703	45,654
Germany.....	482,892	218,971	4,160,230	2,056,502
Holland.....	1,083,836	595,198	1,562,349	894,994
France.....	4,197,094	3,047,852	5,220,102	4,086,983
Belgium.....	1,948,582	722,875	3,039,027	1,436,435
Portugal.....	159,464	133,215	291,926	266,532
Canary Islands.....	272,966	456,012	246,019	378,096
Other Foreign Countries.....	133,881	175,979	462,885	343,013
Total.....	10,638,301	7,735,235	17,080,375	12,669,091

Quantities and values of cheese and butter exported from the United States during the years 1868 to 1904.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

Year ended June 30.	CHEESE EXPORTED FROM UNITED STATES.		BUTTER EXPORTED FROM UNITED STATES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1868 to 1872	278,256,789	38,836,132	17,126,979	4,010,976
1873	80,366,540	10,498,010	4,518,844	952,919
1874	90,611,077	11,898,995	4,367,983	1,092,361
1875	101,010,853	13,659,603	6,360,827	1,506,996
1876	98,676,264	12,270,083	4,644,894	1,109,496
1877	107,364,666	12,700,027	21,527,242	4,442,616
1878	123,783,736	14,103,529	21,837,117	3,931,822
1879	141,654,474	12,579,968	38,248,016	5,421,206
1880	127,553,907	12,171,720	39,236,658	6,690,687
1881	147,995,614	16,380,248	31,560,500	6,256,024
1882	127,989,782	14,058,975	14,794,305	2,804,570
1883	99,220,467	11,134,526	12,348,641	2,290,665
1884	112,869,575	11,663,713	20,627,374	3,750,771
1885	111,992,990	10,444,409	21,683,148	3,643,646
1886	91,877,235	7,662,145	18,953,900	2,958,457
1887	81,255,994	7,694,633	12,531,171	1,983,698
1888	88,008,458	8,736,304	10,455,651	1,884,908
1889	84,909,828	7,889,671	15,504,517	2,568,709
1890	95,376,053	8,591,042	29,748,042	4,187,489
1891	82,133,876	7,405,376	15,187,114	2,197,106
1892	82,100,221	7,676,657	15,047,246	2,445,878
1893	81,350,923	7,624,648	8,920,107	1,672,690
1894	73,852,134	7,180,331	11,812,092	2,077,608
1895	60,448,421	5,497,539	5,598,812	913,533
1896	36,777,291	3,091,914	19,373,913	2,937,203
1897	50,944,617	4,636,063	31,345,224	4,493,364
1898	53,167,290	4,559,324	25,690,025	3,864,765
1899	38,198,753	3,316,049	20,247,997	3,263,951
1900	48,419,353	4,943,609	18,266,371	3,143,509
1901	39,813,517	3,950,999	23,243,526	4,014,905
1902	27,203,184	2,745,597	16,002,169	2,885,609
1903	18,987,178	2,250,229	8,896,166	1,604,327
1904	23,335,172	2,452,239	10,717,824	1,768,184

Principal Countries Exported to in 1904.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

United Kingdom.....	21,485,735	2,202,225	5,045,672	817,505
Canada.....	74,200	10,734	599,862	115,997

antities and values of cheese and butter imported into Great Britain
g the calendar years 1885 to 1904.

Year ended Decen.ber 31.	IMPORTS OF CHEESE INTO GREAT BRITAIN.		IMPORTS OF BUTTER INTO GREAT BRITAIN.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
.....	205,389,184	19,804,141	268,953,776	56,275,749
.....	194,307,680	18,840,614	172,879,392	39,621,665
.....	205,720,368	21,969,991	169,471,008	38,983,820
.....	214,772,992	22,125,852	187,200,496	43,376,819
.....	213,695,888	21,856,054	215,918,304	49,857,229
.....	240,136,288	24,212,318	227,104,304	51,581,060
.....	228,628,400	23,425,233	239,187,984	56,410,424
.....	250,075,504	26,361,682	244,497,008	58,230,591
.....	232,675,744	25,116,467	260,677,088	62,067,485
.....	253,808,240	26,644,708	288,381,520	65,489,268
.....	238,987,728	22,752,299	316,474,144	69,326,786
.....	251,386,800	23,848,329	340,224,416	74,675,906
.....	291,555,936	28,642,869	360,393,824	77,462,329
.....	262,018,624	24,191,251	359,425,136	77,680,677
.....	267,015,728	26,781,284	379,663,312	83,772,444
.....	303,058,336	33,277,696	378,393,792	84,925,448
.....	289,725,744	30,305,391	414,723,680	93,913,994
.....	285,175,744	31,205,076	445,192,496	99,896,558
.....	301,768,096	34,332,922	454,797,728	101,220,374
.....	285,081,376	28,439,695	474,992,560	102,770,189

development in the export of butter and tender fruits is the result
d storage.

ulated chambers cooled with ice were introduced on steamers in
but this system failing to maintain throughout the voyage the low
erature necessary for success, the more complete system of mechanical
eration was employed in 1897 on twenty-one ocean steamers sailing
Canadian ports. This gave a cold storage capacity of 100,000 pack-
of butter. Other steamers have been fitted with mechanical refrigera-
as the increased trade called for more space. In 1904 there were forty
ers with cold storage sailing from the port of Montreal for ports in
nited Kingdom, with a total cold storage capacity of 732,321 cubic

A cold storage service was also provided on the South African line
monthly sailings. The number of packages of butter carried in cold
ge from Montreal during the seasons of navigation since 1898 is as
s :—

1898.....	209,172 packages.
1899.....	429,734 "
1900.....	227,863 "
1901.....	410,893 "
1902.....	525,735 "
1903.....	337,880 "
1904.....	487,182 "

system of refrigerator cars on railways has been developed so that in
refrigerator cars were started at forty-nine different points and were
able for shipments of butter at all stations on routes to Montreal. At
nd of the year (1904), by a system of bonusing, 561 creameries had
ved the first instalment of \$50 ; 390 the second instalment of \$25, and
he full bonus.

The efforts of Canada to secure a larger share of the butter trade of the United Kingdom have resulted in a great success, as will be seen by the following comparative table, taken from British Returns, years ended December, 31, 1895 and 1904.

Countries.	1895.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Percentage.	Quantity.	Percentage.
	Lbs.		Lbs.	
Canada.....	4,362,288	1.38	30,083,984	6.33
Victoria.....	23,833,264	7.53	28,640,192	6.03
New South Wales.....	5,133,744	1.62	17,877,664	3.76
New Zealand.....	5,965,344	1.89	33,037,984	6.96
Queensland.....			6,661,200	1.40
Russia.....	14,397,600	4.55	45,328,504	9.54
Sweden.....	34,810,608	11.00	23,160,592	4.88
Denmark.....	130,230,240	41.15	191,365,328	40.29
Germany.....	12,581,856	3.95	456,960	0.10
Holland.....	21,414,512	6.77	28,253,344	5.95
France.....	50,942,416	16.10	41,558,832	8.75
United States.....	7,496,384	2.37	7,700,448	1.62
Other Countries.....	5,305,888	1.69	20,867,728	4.39
Total.....	316,474,144	100.00	474,992,560	100.00

Prices of butter per pound in England. (*From English Trade Returns.*)

	1895.	1904.	Increase per cent.
	cts.	cts.	
Danish.....	22.23	22.90	3.01
Australian.....	19.77	20.46	3.49
Canadian.....	17.11	19.33	12.97

These figures indicate that the result of the cold storage is to increase largely the quantity exported and to increase greatly the price. The increase in the price applied to the quantity exported is equal to an increase of \$667,864 on the business of the season of 1904.

During the year ended June 30, 1904, the Department of Agriculture expended the following sums on agriculture, dairying, &c.:—

Aid to Agricultural Societies.....	\$ 7,000
Experimental Farms.....	100,000
Printing and distribution of reports and bulletins of Farms.....	7,000
Fumigation Stations.....	
Commissioner's Branch—Agriculture and Dairying.....	2
Dairying Service—Advance for milk and cream.....	
Total.....	

outlay by the Department of Agriculture in connection with cold storage is as follows :—

Year ended June 30.	Amount.
	\$
.....	16,741
.....	39,657
.....	70,702
.....	83,700*
.....	69,390
.....	100,060
.....	42,862
.....	56,021
.....	17,004

The total outlay for the year was \$36,072, but the returns from trial shipments were leaving the net expenditure as above.

Statement of the quantity and value of condensed milk imported into Britain during the calendar years 1888-1904 :—

Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$
.....	42,279,840	3,575,406
.....	40,787,040	3,430,264
.....	48,891,120	4,125,108
.....	53,359,920	4,390,827
.....	53,913,888	4,527,402
.....	56,112,560	4,914,141
.....	59,300,080	5,252,277
.....	61,084,128	5,273,320
.....	68,469,520	5,695,712
.....	85,819,888	6,853,234
.....	91,534,688	6,988,285
.....	92,355,088	7,061,100
.....	110,544,336	8,495,985
.....	102,963,728	8,567,844
.....	102,443,600	8,735,775
.....	102,560,294	8,492,795
.....	101,350,928	7,923,877

Principal countries from which imported, 1902 and 1903.

Years	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
.....	38,050,768	4,036,826	33,038,432	3,415,704
d.....	40,839,904	2,787,116	52,892,560	3,739,492
y.....	11,613,840	960,359	12,479,712	1,013,290
n.....	5,737,312	545,437	1,544,816	135,955
States.....	2,660,560	244,920	35,160	1,630
countries.....	3,541,216	221,117	2,570,614	177,435
Total.....	102,443,600	8,795,775	102,560,294	8,492,795

PARTICULARS OF CHEESE FACTORIES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES.
ONTARIO.

Year.	Number.	QUANTITY OF		Gross Value of Cheese.	Average number of Patrons.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Cheese.	Value of Cheese per 100 lbs.		AMOUNT PAID TO PATRONS.	
		Milk Used.	Cheese Made.						Total.	Average per 100 lbs. Milk
		Lbs.	Lbs.	\$			Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$	cts.
1895	1,164	1,174,008,592	109,230,340	8,607,389	65,666	10-75	7 88		6,922,962	59-0
1896	1,147	1,108,124,659	104,393,985	8,646,735	57,635	10-62	8 28		7,040,927	63-5
1897	1,161	1,455,937,148	137,362,916	11,719,468	66,104	10-62	8 53		9,709,004	66-6
1898	1,187	1,374,399,482	128,116,924	10,252,240	65,121	10-73	8 00		8,417,535	61-2
1899	1,203	1,311,530,927	123,323,923	12,120,887	60,443	10-63	9 83		10,682,193	81-4
1900	1,173	1,366,433,199	127,789,543	13,023,025	59,294	10-61	10 19		11,682,470	85-5
1901	1,167	1,434,540,520	134,942,517	12,269,073	59,377	10-63	9 09		10,814,538	75-4
1902	1,127	1,537,532,591	146,805,776	14,792,924	55,843	10-47	10 08		13,153,255	85-5
1903	1,126	1,734,676,167	165,306,573	17,203,233	57,102	10-49	10 41		15,393,250	88-7

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1896	53	7,294,733	698,267	60,226	855	10-38	8 62			
1897	53	11,280,067	1,107,281	99,655	1,209	10-18	9 00			
1898	55	15,838,042	1,540,418	127,084	1,569	10-26				
1899	55	16,790,963	1,657,953	157,506	1,600	10-12	9 50			
1900	54	19,348,300	1,882,432	189,706	1,895	10-27	10 08			
1901	56	19,266,366	1,887,370	175,205	2,001	10-20	9 28			
1902	55	19,381,823	1,910,733	188,712	1,701	10-14	9 92			
1903	50	20,301,040	1,996,377	205,216	1,670	10-16	10 10			
1904	53	19,179,970	1,866,426	161,262	1,793	10-22	8 64			

MANITOBA.

1897	.....	.....	987,007	83,896	.....	.....	8 50			
1898	.....	.....	800,084	69,367	.....	.....	8 67			
1899	.....	.....	848,587	86,980	.....	.....	10 25			
1900	.....	.....	1,021,258	102,330	.....	.....	10 02			
1901	.....	.....	1,039,392	88,348	.....	.....	8 50			
1902	.....	.....	1,093,653	111,443	.....	.....	10 19			
1903	.....	.....	1,382,304	151,362	.....	.....	10 95			
1904	34	.....	1,172,130	107,837	.....	.....	9 20			

NOVA SCOTIA.

1895	*9	.....	170,623	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	+18	.....	385,670	.....	.....	10-20	9 30			
1899	a18	.....	287,998	.....	.....	9-84	9 60			
1900	a19	.....	365,205	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	+13	.....	316,180	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	.....	.....	297,094	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903	.....	.....	353,331	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904	.....	.....	261,013	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1899	|| 34	38,936,975	3,746,168	376,060	.....	10-39	10 03			
1900	e 40	59,961,455	4,431,739	446,054	.....	10-05	10 07	362,233		
1901	b 43	37,675,037	3,597,689	324,387	.....	10-40	9 01	248,611	65-1	
1902	d 43	26,905,986	2,568,166	257,071	.....	10-47	10 09	203,139	75-5	
1903	e 41	29,833,622	2,729,556	279,752	.....	10-92	10 26	220,769	73-9	

In Quebec in 1904 there were 525 creameries, 1,122 cheese factories 517 creameries and cheese factories combined and 22 skimming stations. +Of the above number 13 manufacture butter also. *Also manufacture butter. a12 of the above manufacture butter. †b make butter. c 28 of these make butter. ‡ 24 also manufacture butter. b 27 make butter. d 27 also make butter in winter. e A number of these made butter in fall and winter. / Returns incomplete.

ARTICULARS OF CREAMERIES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES.

ONTARIO.

No.	Number of Creameries.	BUTTER MADE.		Average number of Patrons.	Average price of Butter per Pound.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Butter.	Amount paid to Patrons for Milk and Cream.
		Quantity.	Value.				
		Lbs.	\$		Cts.	Lbs.	\$
.....	115	3,162,550	662,297	8,298	20 94	23 79	.....
.....	135	4,553,708	868,382	9,664	19 07	24 75	.....
.....	179	6,033,241	1,101,232	12,245	18 25	24 13	.....
.....	214	7,708,265	1,405,609	18,909	18 21	23 97	1,139,463
.....	282	9,008,992	1,632,234	22,741	18 12	23 99	1,294,250
.....	323	9,113,964	1,746,362	22,090	19 16	23 75	1,448,411
.....	308	9,041,468	1,819,290	21,809	20 12	23 96	1,569,291
.....	286	9,047,260	1,798,264	19,896	19 88	.....	1,548,576
.....	282	11,082,078	2,181,400	21,672	19 68	.....	1,887,036
.....	265	10,812,126	2,096,503	19,602	19 39	.....	1,767,586

NEW BRUNSWICK.

.....	9	81,006	15,926	331	19 66	21 32	.....
.....	7	41,768	7,852	246	18 79	22 01	.....
.....	14	98,620	18,558	483	18 80	22 76	.....
.....	25	303,905	58,494	861	19 25	22 49	.....
.....	33	462,606	94,618	1,199	20 45	21 92	.....
.....	35	542,626	111,043	1,422	20 46	21 69	.....
.....	40	750,911	153,063	1,543	20 37	21 52	.....
.....	42	895,066	182,423	1,466	20 38	21 40	.....
.....	39	907,125	178,708	1,664	19 70	21 29	.....

MANITOBA.

.....	.....	987,179	177,692	.....	18 00	.....	.....
.....	.....	965,024	179,494	.....	18 60	.....	.....
.....	.....	1,002,809	188,027	.....	18 75	.....	.....
.....	.....	1,254,311	240,515	.....	19 18	.....	.....
.....	.....	2,460,650	442,425	.....	17 98	.....	.....
.....	.....	1,406,450	261,600	.....	18 60	.....	.....
.....	.....	1,532,835	277,902	.....	18 13	.....	.....
.....	28	1,067,243	202,776	.....	19 00	.....	.....

THE TERRITORIES.

.....	1	23,727	3,654	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	53,249	10,923	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	3	132,021	24,526	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	16	473,903	85,264	1,148	18 06	.....	.....
.....	20	484,948	93,740	1,051	19 22	.....	.....
.....	21	501,907	103,492	1,072	20 70	.....	.....
.....	19	637,052	128,795	1,169	20 32	.....	.....
.....	19	672,125	129,484	1,345	19 40	.....	.....
.....	19	532,477	104,631	1,014	19 64	.....	.....
.....	18	663,066	130,336	1,231	19 66	.....	.....
.....	14	576,704	119,299	942	20 67	.....	.....

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF CREAMERIES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES— NOVA SCOTIA.

Number of Creameries.	BUTTER MADE.		Average number of Patrons.	Average price of Butter per Pound.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Butter.
	Quantity.	Value.			
	Lbs.	\$		Cts.	Lbs.
*9	112,798	.....	.....	.....	.....
*13	192,887	.....	.....	19 23	22 15
a15	298,519	.....	.....	19 54	22 37
a15	273,626	.....	.....	23 00	.....
b14	260,109	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	225,287	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	374,512	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	281,394	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

130	722,614	139,057	2 237	19 29	22 95
132	572,726	123,052	.....	19 00	.....
132	633,679	132,732	.....	.....	.....
135	716,384	151,889	.....	21 27	23 63
137	506,452	113,464	.....	20 39	22 53

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The Censuses of Canada, 1901 and 1891, show the following quantities of home-made butter, by Provinces.

	1901.	1891.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
Ontario	55,378,568	56,564,496
Quebec	18,357,188	30,113,226
Nova Scotia	9,060,742	9,011,118
New Brunswick	7,842,553	7,798,268
Manitoba	8,676,661	4,830,368
British Columbia	1,092,555	393,089
Prince Edward Island	1,398,112	1,969,213
The Territories	3,536,717	1,897,432
Canada	105,343,076	111,577,210

The Census returns of Canada, 1901, give the following statistics of butter and cheese factories.

	No. of Fac- tories	Butter.		Cheese.		No. of Patrons.	Paid to Patrons.
		Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$		\$
Canada	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	220,833,269	22,221,430	201,120	25,302,531
British Columbia	8	395,808	105,690			270	85,894
Manitoba	69	1,557,010	292,247	1,289,413	124,025	3,914	327,595
New Brunswick	68	287,814	58,589	1,892,686	187,106	2,807	206,183
Nova Scotia	33	334,211	68,686	568,147	58,321	2,021	99,495
Ontario	1,336	7,559,542	1,527,935	131,967,612	13,440,987	82,087	12,959,240
P. E. Island	47	562,220	118,402	4,457,519	449,400	7,899	464,032
Quebec	1,992	24,625,000	4,916,756	80,630,199	7,957,621	100,830	11,039,279
N. W. Territories	23	745,134	152,667	27,693	3,970	1,292	120,813

Abstract of summary of butter and cheese for Canada. Census 1901.

		Butter only.	Cheese only.	Butter and Cheese.	Totals.
Establishments	No.	629	2,389	558	3,576
Value of buildings	\$	747,797	1,406,632	691,730	2,846,189
Value of plant	\$	1,082,976	1,318,227	917,287	3,318,490
Persons employed	No.	1,489	4,063	1,344	6,886
Aggregate working days	"	270,136	608,827	261,739	1,140,702
Salaries and wages	\$	310,563	844,116	309,431	1,464,110
Cream for butter	In.	3,885,906		30,590	3,916,406
Cream for butter	Lbs.	72,036,805		16,143,636	88,180,441
Milk for cheese	"		1,709,429,915	587,521,054	2,296,950,969
Cost of delivery for butter	\$	129,041		19,971	149,012
Cost of delivery for cheese	\$		412,478	156,378	568,856
Patrons for butter	No.	49,779		26,615	76,394
Patrons for cheese	"		90,951	33,775	124,726
Paid patrons, butter	\$	4,986,091		1,050,608	6,036,699
Paid patrons, cheese	\$		14,346,423	4,919,409	19,265,832
Butter made	Lbs.	29,959,608		6,107,131	36,066,739
Butter sold	"	29,872,226		6,048,675	35,920,901
Selling price per lb.	Cts.	20.05		20.05	20.16
Cheese made	Lbs.		164,613,208	56,190,061	220,833,269
Cheese sold	"		164,418,209	56,082,154	220,500,363
Selling price per lb.	Cts.		10.05	10.01	10.08
Value of butter made	\$	5,989,059		1,251,913	7,240,972
Value of cheese made	\$		16,548,086	5,673,344	22,221,430

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANADA MAKING BUTTER AND CHEESE, BY PROVINCE, CENSUS, 1901.

	Factories.	Butter only.		Patrons.
	No.	Lbs.	\$	No.
.....	629	29,959,608	5,989,059	49,779
.....	8	395,808	105,690	270
.....	26	1,550,490	291,076	3,137
.....	13	155,332	30,611	590
.....	8	206,580	42,999	331
.....	103	6,151,606	1,227,159	13,582
and.....	5	241,295	49,645	501
.....	445	20,513,363	4,089,212	30,108
.....	21	745,134	152,667	1,260

CHEESE ONLY.

.....	2,389	164,643,208	16,548,086	90,951
.....	40	1,201,473	115,944	717
.....	49	1,550,150	152,909	1,634
.....	15	330,969	34,297	433
.....	1,061	104,161,523	10,597,630	50,437
and.....	15	1,043,081	104,782	1,688
.....	1,207	56,328,319	5,538,554	36,010
.....	2	27,693	3,970	32

BUTTER AND CHEESE.

.....
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COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Elevators operated under License, for the Four Years ended June 30, 1904.

	No. of Elevators.	No. of Ware-houses.	Total.	Increase.	Storage Capacity.
					Bushels.
1900-01.....	426	97	523		18,879,352
1901-02.....	545	85	630	107	23,099,000
1902-03.....	740	82	822	192	30,356,400
1903-04.....	918	64	982	160	41,186,000
Manitoba.....	C. N. R.			4,611,900	} 19,297,000
	C. P. R.			14,685,100	
N. W. T.....	C. P. R.			7,917,000	} 7,917,000
	C. P. R.			10,622,000	
Ont. Terminals.....	C. N. R.			3,350,000	} 13,972,000

TOTAL Number of Cars Inspected at Winnipeg with the Total Quantity of each kind of Grain, for the Four Years hereinafter enumerated.

CROP YEAR.	WHEAT.		OATS.		BARLEY.		FLAX.	
	No. of Cars.	Quantity.	No. of Cars.	Quantity.	No. of Cars.	Quantity.	No. of Cars.	Quantity.
		Bush.		Bush.		Bush.		Bush.
1900.....	14,846	12,355,380	448	537,600	28	28,000	43	35,690
1901.....	53,708	45,651,800	3,338	4,005,600	308	308,000	146	131,400
1902.....	51,833	51,833,000	2,036	3,064,000	471	565,200	656	655,000
1903.....	38,473	40,396,650	1,129	1,693,500	161	193,200	536	536,000

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Receipts of Grain at Terminal Elevators, Fort William and Port Arthur for the Crops of 1900, 1901, 1902 and 1903.

Crop Year.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Flax.
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
1900.....	5,959,920			
To Duluth.....	1,256,088	1,394		7,675
1901.....	30,141,536			
To Duluth.....	7,291,661	1,237,557	56,769	10,726
1902.....	41,302,474			
To Duluth.....	1,439,709	1,625,623	348,909	167,537
1903.....	32,080,627	193,501	101,425	462,053

STATEMENT showing Number and Total Capacity in Bushels of Canadian and United States Vessels carrying Grain from Fort William and Port Arthur during Season of Navigation, May 7 to December 12, 1904.

Nationality.	No.	Company.
		Bush.
Canadian.....	38	3,260,000
United States.....	16	2,815,000
Totals.....	54	6,075,000

SUMMARY of Revenue accrued for year ended June 30, 1904, from Inspection of Staples or General Inspection Branch.

Toronto—Grain Inspection.....	\$	3,112
Montreal—Grain Inspection and samples sold.....		4,599
Manitoba Inspection Division—Grain Inspection and Weighing, Warehouse Licenses and samples sold.....		53,157
Toronto—Inspection of Hay.....		28
Binder Twine—Fines and Penalties.....		922
Culling Timber.....		9,449
Total.....	\$	71,267

STATEMENT respecting Grain Elevators in Operation in Western Grain Inspection Division of Canada.

	1903-4.	Capacity in Bushels.
Public country elevators.....	912	27,214,000
Warehouses.....	64	
Terminal elevators.....	6	
	982	41,186,000

With reasonable railway transportation facilities this is estimated to take care of 100,000,000 bushels of wheat.

The Canadian Northern Elevator at Port Arthur is the largest, having a capacity of 3,350,000 bushels.

There are but few 3,000 bushel warehouses in operation at present, although there are 60 under 10,000 bushels. The average capacity for all elevators and warehouses, exclusive of the 6 Terminals, is about 28,000 bushels.

	Licenses issued for 1903-4.
Elevators.....	982
Space in elevators.....	58
Commission merchants.....	36
Track buyers.....	16
Total.....	1,092

STATEMENT showing Number of Elevators East of Lake Superior with Location and Capacity of same.

Location.	No.	Capacity.
		Bushels.
Collingwood.....	1	160,000
Goderich.....	2	{ 500,000
.....		200,000
Monfort.....	1	750,000
Midland.....	1	1,250,000
Owen Sound.....	2	{ 250,000
.....		800,000
Point Edward.....	1	500,000
Sarnia.....	1	100,000
Depot Harbour.....	1	1,200,000
Coteau Landing.....	1	500,000
Montreal	5	{ 400,000
.....		600,000
.....		500,000
.....		500,000
.....		1,000,000
Quebec.....	1	1,000,000
St. John, N.B.....	1	500,000
West St. John, N.B.....	2	{ 250,000
.....		750,000
Totals.....	20	11,710,000

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

STATISTICS OF MINERALS.

Principal Minerals in Canada, 1892-1904 (Calendar Years).

MINERALS, METALLIC.

Value.	GOLD.		IRON ORE.		LEAD.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
\$	Ozs.	\$	a Tons.	\$	Lbs.	\$
818,580	43,908	907,601	103,248	263,866	808,420	33,064
871,809	47,247	976,603	125,602	299,368	2,135,023	79,636
736,960	54,605	1,128,688	109,991	226,611	5,703,222	187,636
836,228	100,806	2,083,674	102,797	238,070	16,461,794	531,716
921,960	133,274	2,754,774	91,906	191,557	24,199,977	721,159
901,660	291,582	6,027,016	50,705	130,290	39,018,219	1,396,853
134,980	666,445	13,775,420	58,343	152,788	31,915,319	1,206,399
355,319	1,028,620	21,261,584	74,617	240,542	21,862,436	977,250
965,922	1,350,176	27,908,153	150,657	126,642	63,169,821	2,760,521
996,581	1,167,320	24,128,503	157,033	392,582	51,900,958	2,249,387
511,383	1,032,253	21,336,667	127,339	695,847	22,956,381	934,095
549,487	911,639	18,843,590	153,513	384,927	18,139,283	768,562
510,119	.....	16,400,000	168,828	401,738	38,000,000	1,637,420

Value.	SILVER.		b. PIG IRON FROM CANADIAN ORE.		OTHER METALS.	TOTAL METALLIC.
	Quantity.	Value.	a Tons.	\$	\$	\$
399,956	310,651	272,130	.....	.....	3,500	3,698,697
971,151	422,158	330,128	.....	.....	1,800	4,630,495
870,958	847,697	534,049	.....	.....	950	4,685,852
360,984	1,578,275	1,030,299	.....	.....	6,143	6,087,114
188,990	3,205,343	2,149,503	.....	.....	2,690	8,030,633
399,176	5,558,446	3,323,395	.....	.....	1,924	13,780,314

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC—Continued.

Calendar Year.	GRAPHITE.		GYPSUM.		LIMESTONE FOR FLUX.		MANGANESE ORE.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$
1892.....	167	3,763	241,048	241,127	22,967	21,492	115	10,250
1893.....			192,568	196,150	27,797	27,519	213	14,578
1894.....	69	223	223,631	202,031	35,101	34,347	74	4,180
1895.....	220	6,150	226,178	202,608	34,579	32,916	125	8,464
1896.....	139	9,453	207,032	178,061	37,462	36,140	123	3,975
1897.....	436	16,240	239,691	244,531	31,273	30,258	154	1,166
1898.....		13,698	219,256	232,515	33,913	31,153	50	1,600
1899.....	1,310	24,179	244,566	257,329	51,826	44,286	1,581	20,004
1900.....	1,922	31,040	252,001	259,009	52,966	39,332	30	1,800
1901.....	2,210	38,780	293,790	340,148	169,399	183,162	440	4,820
1902.....	1,095	28,900	332,045	359,277	293,594	219,295	172	4,062
1903.....	728	23,745	314,489	348,459	277,452	249,251	91	2,775
*1904.....	452	11,760	340,761	372,924	200,646	176,973	†123	2,706
	MICA.		OCHRES.		MINERAL WATER.		MOULDING SAND.	
	Lbs.	\$	a Tons.	\$	Galls.	\$	a Tons.	\$
1892.....		104,745	390	5,800	640,380	75,348	345	1,380
1893.....		75,719	1,070	17,710	725,096	108,347	4,370	9,086
1894.....		45,581	611	8,690	767,460	110,040	6,214	12,428
1895.....		65,000	1,339	14,600	739,382	126,048	6,765	13,530
1896.....		60,000	2,362	16,045	706,372	111,736	5,739	11,478
1897.....		76,000	3,905	23,560	749,691	141,477	5,485	10,931
1898.....		118,375	2,226	17,450	555,000	100,000	10,572	21,038
1899.....		163,000	3,919	20,000		100,000	13,724	27,430
1900.....		166,000	1,966	15,398		75,000	6,181	12,316
1901.....		160,000	2,233	16,735		100,000	14,705	29,410
1902.....		135,904	4,955	30,495		100,000	13,352	27,651
1903.....		177,857	6,266	32,760		100,000	3,658	7,256
*1904.....		152,170	3,925	24,995		80,000	3,423	6,790
	NATURAL GAS.		PETROLEUM.		PHOSPHATE.		PYRITES.	
		\$	Brls.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$
1892.....		150,000	779,753	984,438	11,932	157,424	59,770	179,310
1893.....		306,233	798,406	874,255	8,198	70,942	58,542	175,626
1894.....		313,754	829,104	835,322	6,861	41,166	40,527	121,581
1895.....		423,032	726,138	1,086,738	1,822	9,565	34,198	102,594
1896.....		276,301	726,822	1,155,647	570	3,420	33,715	101,155
1897.....		325,873	709,857	1,011,546	908	3,984	38,910	116,730
1898.....		322,123	758,391	1,061,747	733	3,665	32,218	128,872
1899.....		387,271	808,570	1,202,020	3,000	18,000	27,687	110,748
1900.....		417,094	710,498	1,151,007	1,415	7,105	40,031	155,164
1901.....		339,476	622,392	1,008,275	1,633	6,280	35,261	130,544
1902.....		195,992	530,624	951,190	856	4,953	35,616	138,939
1903.....		202,210	486,637	1,048,974	1,329	8,214	33,982	127,713
*1904.....		247,370	552,575	984,310	917	4,590	33,036	94,797

* Subject to revision.

a One ton=2,000 lbs.

† Exports.

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC—*Concluded.*

Calendar Year.	SALT.		BRICKS.		BUILDING STONE.		CEMENT.						
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.					
	a Tons.	\$	M.	\$	Cub. yds.	\$	Brls.	\$					
1892	45,486	162,041	202,147	1,251,934		609,827	117,408	147,663					
1893	62,324	195,926	290,000	1,800,000		1,100,000	158,597	194,015					
1894	57,199	170,687		1,800,000		1,200,000	108,142	144,637					
1895	52,376	160,455	308,836	1,670,000		1,065,000	128,294	173,675					
1896	43,960	169,693		1,600,000		1,000,000	149,090	201,661					
1897	51,348	225,730		1,600,000		1,000,000	205,213	275,273					
1898	57,142	248,639		1,900,000		1,300,000	260,209	397,580					
1899	59,339	254,390		2,195,000		1,500,000	396,753	633,291					
1900	62,055	279,458		2,275,000		1,520,000	417,552	662,910					
1901	59,428	262,328		2,400,000		1,650,000	450,394	680,030					
1902	64,456	292,581		2,593,000		1,900,000	722,525	1,127,550					
1903	62,452	297,517		2,532,000		1,975,000	719,993	1,225,247					
*1904	68,777	318,628		†		†	907,172	1,347,389					
FLAGSTONES.			GRANITE.		LIME.		SAND AND GRAVEL.						
	Sq. ft.	\$	a Tons.	\$	Bush.	\$	a Tons.	\$					
1892	13,700	1,869	24,302	89,326	2,260,640	411,270	297,878	85,329					
1893	40,500	3,487	22,521	94,393	6,750,000	900,000	329,116	121,795					
1894	152,700	5,298	16,392	109,936		900,000	324,656	86,940					
1895	80,005	6,687	19,238	84,838	5,225,000	700,000	277,162	118,359					
1896		6,710	18,717	106,709		650,000	224,769	90,110					
1897		7,190	10,345	61,934		650,000	152,963	76,729					
1898		4,250	23,897	81,073		650,000	165,954	90,498					
1899		7,600	13,418	90,542		800,000	242,450	101,640					
1900		5,250		80,000		800,000	197,558	101,666					
1901		4,575		155,000		830,000	197,302	117,465					
1902	87,300	7,760		210,000		892,000	159,793	119,120					
1903	73,200	6,688		200,000		860,000	355,792	124,006					
*1904		6,720		100,000		†	399,800	129,803					
SEWER PIPE.		SLATE.		TILES.		MISCELLANEOUS MINERALS.		TOTAL NON-METALLIC.		UNSPECIFIED MINERALS.		TOTAL PRODUCTION.	
	\$	a Tons.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1892	367,660	5,180	69,070	190,857	392,142	12,679,720	250,000	16,628,417					
1893	350,000	7,112	90,825	200,000	288,576	15,154,587	250,000	20,035,062					
1894	250,325		75,550	200,000	291,029	14,995,306	250,000	19,931,158					
1895	257,045		58,900	210,000	403,339	14,311,850	250,000	20,048,964					
1896	153,875		53,370	225,000	293,464	14,303,880	250,000	22,584,513					
1897	164,250		42,800	225,000	332,152	14,631,116	250,000	28,661,430					
1898	181,717		40,791	225,000	458,522	16,655,156	300,000	38,697,021					
1899	161,546		33,406	225,000	462,224	20,001,204	300,000	49,584,027					
1900	231,525		12,100	225,000	531,840	23,796,461	300,000	64,618,268					
1901	248,115	715	9,980	250,000	619,144	24,103,506	300,000	66,339,158					
1902	301,965		19,200	250,000	669,435	27,773,372	300,000	63,865,797					
1903	317,970		22,040	275,000	804,792	29,117,360	300,000	62,532,210					
*1904	378,894		23,247	275,000	6,488,245	28,820,640	300,000	60,343,165					

a 1 ton equals 2,000 lbs. * Subject to revision.

† Included in 'Miscellaneous Minerals.' ‡ See note marked (†). Exports.

STATEMENT of the Value of Canada's Mineral Production, by Provinces, in the Years 1901-3.

	1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Production.	Per cent.	Production.	Per cent.	Production.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
Ontario	14,351,585	21.5	14,486,765	22.7	14,064,736	22.6
Quebec	3,761,639	5.7	3,743,636	5.9	3,585,938	5.7
Nova Scotia	8,360,719	12.5	11,586,479	18.1	12,320,008	19.7
New Brunswick	467,985	0.7	607,129	0.9	580,496	0.9
Manitoba & Territories	19,297,940	28.9	16,107,198	25.2	14,062,986	22.5
British Columbia	20,472,840	30.7	17,334,590	27.2	17,898,047	28.6
Total	66,712,708	100.0	63,865,797	100.0	62,532,210	100.0

* Including Yukon.

The following is a statement of the Mineral Production of Canada, prepared by the Mines Section, Geological Survey Department :—

Products.	1903.		*1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$
Actinolite..... Tons.	550	3,108		
Arsenic..... "	257	15,420		
Asbestos..... "	41,677	929,757	35,635	1,167,238
Abestic..... "			13,011	13,006
Barytes..... "	1,163	3,931	1,382	3,702
Bricks..... 1,000		2,832,000		
Building stone..... Cu. yds.		1,875,000		
Cement, natural..... Brls.	92,252	74,655	56,814	49,397
Cement, Portland..... Tons.	627,741	1,150,592	850,358	1,197,992
Chromite..... "	3,509	51,129	6,074	67,146
Coal..... "	7,643,999	15,095,423	7,509,860	14,599,090
Coke..... "	561,318	1,734,404	543,567	1,884,219
Copper..... Lbs.	42,684,454	5,649,487	42,970,594	5,510,119
Corundum..... Tons.	970	80,180	919	101,050
Felspar..... "	13,928	18,966	11,083	21,166
Fire clay..... "	2,639	3,523	No returns.	
Flagstones..... Sq. ft.	73,200	6,484		6,720
Gold..... Oz.	911,639	18,843,590		16,400,000
Granite..... \$		200,000		100,000
Graphite..... Tons.	728	23,745	452	11,760
Grindstones..... "	5,538	48,302	4,509	42,782
Gypsum..... "	314,489	388,459	340,751	372,924
Iron ore (exports 1904)..... "	153,513	384,927	168,828	401,738
Lead..... Lbs.	18,139,283	768,562	38,000,000	1,637,420
Lime..... \$		860,000		
Limestone for flux..... Tons.	277,452	244,251	200,646	176,973
Manganese (exports 1904)..... "	91	2,775	123	2,706
Mica..... \$		170,857		152,170
Mineral water..... \$		100,000		80,000
Moulding sand..... Tons.	3,658	7,256	3,423	6,790
Natural gas..... \$		202,210		247,370

MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA—*Concluded.*

Products.	1903.		*1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$
Nickel.....	Lbs. 12,505,510	5,002,204	10,547,883	4,219,153
Ochres.....	Tons. 6,266	32,760	3,925	24,996
Peat.....	" 1,100	3,300	No returns.	No returns.
Petroleum (brls. of 35 imp. gall.)	Brls. 486,637	1,048,974	562,575	984,310
Phosphate.....	Tons. 1,329	8,214	917	4,590
Pig-iron.....	" 42,652	707,838	68,297	901,860
Pottery.....	" 8	200,000		300,000
Pyrites.....	Tons. 33,982	127,713	33,039	94,797
Salt.....	" 62,452	297,517	68,777	318,638
Sand and gravel (exports).....	" 355,792	124,006	399,809	129,803
Sewer pipes.....	" 8	317,970		378,894
Silver (fine in ore, &c.).....	(oz. 3,198,581	1,709,642	3,718,668	2,127,369
Slate.....	Tons. 22,040			23,247
Terra-cotta.....	" 8	405,796		400,000
Tiles.....	1,000	275,000		275,000
Tripolite.....	Tons. 835	16,700	320	6,400
Zinc.....	Lbs. 900,000	48,000	477,568	24,356
Talc.....	Tons. 990	2,739	840	1,375
Estimated value of mineral production not returned.....	\$	300,000		300,000
Total.....	\$	62,532,210		60,343,165

* Subject to revision. Not specified; included in total. ‡ Including pressed brick, &c.

The values of the principal articles of mineral production exported by Canada in the last six years, according to the Trade and Navigation Returns, were:—

Articles.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asbestos.....	453,176	490,909	864,573	1,131,202	965,405	984,896
Coal.....	3,592,794	4,599,602	5,307,060	4,867,038	5,462,434	4,346,660
Coke.....	15,684	33,770	192,910	184,499	130,738	258,047
Copper.....	922,979	1,387,388	2,659,261	2,990,362	2,907,705	4,504,040
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, &c.....	3,272,702	14,148,543	24,445,156	19,668,015	16,437,528	18,715,539
Gypsum.....	166,222	236,065	185,208	273,335	307,398	909,423
Iron ore.....	21,415	24,034	167,266	1,303,901	733,230	579,883
Iron and steel.....	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961	2,460,781	3,263,940	1,991,821
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, &c.....	895,349	688,691	2,517,084	889,318	384,077	347,740
Lime.....	64,112	77,325	83,439	111,910	127,792	104,020
Mica.....	148,239	136,352	149,588	242,310	327,979	213,660
Nickel.....	991,537	1,040,498	958,365	834,513	878,159	1,237,307
Phosphates.....	9,290	2,285	120	1,880	20	5,348
Silver.....	2,630,281	1,354,053	2,420,750	2,055,428	1,802,690	1,865,528
Stone and marble.....	62,047	130,297	143,827	160,907	120,776	57,329
Other articles.....	298,414	454,601	783,232	955,508	1,212,300	1,057,776
Total.....	14,223,652	26,229,486	42,310,800	38,130,957	35,042,071	36,579,163

The principal countries to which the articles were shipped during the same period were:—

Countries.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	12,991,852	24,451,241	39,338,754	34,334,337	32,340,071	33,494,891
Great Britain.....	399,031	524,851	1,310,593	2,003,558	1,075,675	1,269,533
British Possessions.....	442,715	580,455	561,109	734,424	805,060	880,905
Belgium.....	54,280	116,316	278,598	384,709	167,700	125,774
Germany.....	34,008	165,612	396,496	224,919	116,440	97,755
Japan.....	477	13,065	13,325	70,380	13,241	95
St. Pierre.....	25,624	26,811	33,811	26,345	58,818	37,071
Mexico.....	8,078	58,839	42,703	16,315	14,017	14,520
Other countries.....	267,659	302,296	335,411	335,970	451,049	658,621
Total.....	14,223,652	26,229,486	42,310,800	38,130,957	35,042,071	36,579,165

COAL.

The coal areas of Canada are estimated at 97,200 square miles, not including areas known, but as yet undeveloped, in the far north.

There are 1st, the coal fields of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick; 2nd, those of the North-west Territories; 3rd, those of the Rocky Mountains; and 4th, those of British Columbia. The coal areas of Nova Scotia cover about 635 square miles. They are divided into Cape Breton, the Pictou and the Cumberland basins.

The workable thickness of the coal is very great, in Cape Breton a total of 25 to 60 feet, in Pictou at least 70 feet, and in Cumberland at least 30 feet. If the workable area is reduced one-quarter, say from 407,400 acres to 300,000 acres, and the average thickness of the workable area put at 25 feet, on the basis of 1,000 tons of coal an acre for every foot of coal, the amount of coal in the measures of Nova Scotia is 7,000,000,000 tons.

The following average analysis from a paper on Canadian Coals read at the Montreal meeting of the British Association will give a fair idea of the coals from the districts:—

	Cape Breton.	Pictou.	Cumberland.
Water.....	0.75	1.19	1.46
Volatile combustible.....	37.26	29.10	33.69
Fixed carbon.....	58.74	60.63	59.35
Ash.....	3.25	9.34	5.50

There are no coal measures from New Brunswick westward until the province of Manitoba is reached. The coal areas of Manitoba are roughly estimated at 15,000 square miles. They yield lignites only, and of a very good quality. Analysis gives the following result :—

Water	15·40
Volatile combustible.....	37·97
Fixed carbon.....	41·21
Ash.....	5·36

Analyses of the coal found in the area (50,000 square miles) extending along the base of the Rocky Mountains, from the international boundary to the vicinity of the Peace River—a distance of 500 miles—gives the following results :—

	Belly River.	Bow River.	Peace River.
Water.....	6·52	12·37	2·10
Volatile combustible.....	31·03	32·33	21·54
Fixed carbon.....	56·54	46·39	71·63
Ash.....	5·91	8·91	4·73

The third coal area is that in the Rocky Mountains. Though small, as measured by miles, it contains much coal of the best quality. The small coal area of the Crow's Nest Pass is very rich. Several seams of anthracite of excellent quality have been found. Those in the Cascades Basin have an area of sixty square miles.

The fourth area is that of the Pacific coast. Dr. George M. Dawson gives the following estimate of its extent :—

	Square Miles.
Nanaimo coal basin (coals), approximately correct	200
Comox coal basin (coals), rough approximation.....	700
Queen Charlotte's Island, very rough approximation.....	800
Tertiary lignite-bearing rocks in different parts of British Columbia south of the 5th parallel of latitude (very rough approximation)..	12,000

The character of the coal is evidenced by the following analysis :—

	Slow Coking.	Fast Coking.
Water.....	1·47	1·47
Volatile combustible.....	28·19	33·69
Fixed carbon.....	64·05	59·55
Ash.....	6·29	6·29

Anthracite in 3-feet and 6-feet seams, comparing favourably with that in Pennsylvania, has been found in Queen Charlotte's Island.

Samples analysed give the following results :—

	Sample 1.	Sample 2.
Water	1.60	7.89
Volatile combustible.....	5.02	4.77
Fixed carbon.....	83.09	85.76
Ash.....	8.76	6.69
Sulphur.....	1.53	0.89

The following gives the production of coal in Canada, by provinces during the years 1874–1904.

Calendar Year.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia.	Manitoba and the Territories ‡	New Brunswick	Total Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.
.....	972,954	90,788			1,063,742
.....	930,613	109,361			1,039,974
.....	837,755	157,007			994,762
.....	880,215	156,455			1,036,670
.....	875,994	213,750			1,089,744
.....	866,220	260,277			1,126,497
.....	1,777,669	305,045			1,482,714
.....	1,280,050	257,056			1,537,106
.....	1,524,947	323,201			1,848,148
.....	1,578,609	240,075			1,818,684
.....	1,543,829	441,130			1,984,959
.....	1,547,990	372,987			1,920,977
.....	1,698,018	375,415	43,220		2,116,653
.....	1,858,596	486,142	74,152	10,440	2,429,330
.....	1,942,231	539,467	115,124	5,730	2,602,552
.....	1,918,827	636,439	97,364	5,673	2,658,303
.....	2,181,033	767,586	128,953	7,110	3,084,682
.....	2,267,919	1,130,277	174,131	5,422	3,577,749
.....	2,159,389	937,218	184,370	6,768	3,287,745
.....	2,444,924	1,093,980	238,395	6,200	3,783,499
.....	2,527,982	1,112,628	199,991	6,469	3,847,070
.....	2,225,145	1,058,045	185,654	9,500	3,478,344
.....	2,508,579	1,003,769	225,868	7,500	3,745,716
.....	2,493,554	1,019,390	267,163	6,000	3,786,107
.....	2,563,180	1,263,154	340,088	6,160	4,172,582
.....	3,148,822	1,431,101	334,600	10,528	4,925,051
.....	3,623,536	1,623,180	351,950	10,000	5,608,666
.....	4,158,068	1,660,515	391,139	17,630	6,227,352
.....	5,161,316	1,534,902	478,129	18,795	7,193,142
.....	5,653,338	1,360,216	614,445	16,000	7,643,999
.....					7,509,860

*Tons of 2,000 lbs. † Unrevised figures. ‡ Including Yukon

The following are details of the production and distribution of British Columbia coal, 1874-1903.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold for Export.	† Home Consumption.	‡ Production.	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
1874	62,762	28,026	90,788	243,183
1875	74,359	35,002	109,361	292,932
1876	137,009	19,998	157,007	420,555
1877	129,227	27,228	156,455	419,076
1878	184,444	29,306	213,750	572,544
1879	215,147	45,130	260,277	697,170
1880	252,950	52,095	305,045	817,096
1881	212,041	45,015	257,056	688,542
1882	260,300	62,901	323,201	865,716
1883	167,515	72,560	240,075	643,059
1884	343,255	97,875	441,130	1,181,598
1885	266,332	106,655	372,987	999,072
1886	279,110	96,305	375,415	1,005,576
1887	375,020	111,122	486,142	1,302,165
1888	409,600	129,867	539,467	1,445,001
1889	496,916	139,523	636,439	1,704,747
1890	569,262	198,324	767,586	2,056,035
1891	903,256	227,021	1,130,277	3,027,628
1892	717,448	219,770	937,218	2,510,406
1893	861,187	232,793	1,093,980	2,930,304
1894	926,959	185,669	1,112,628	2,980,254
1895	847,094	210,951	1,058,045	2,834,049
1896	710,346	293,423	1,003,769	2,688,666
1897	694,244	325,146	1,019,390	2,730,510
1898	843,206	419,948	1,263,154	3,383,448
1899	841,916	589,185	1,431,101	3,833,307
1900	1,023,886	599,294	1,623,180	4,347,804
1901	1,023,863	636,653	1,660,516	4,447,809
1902	870,026	664,876	1,534,902	4,111,544
1903	615,382	744,834	1,360,216	3,643,434

* Tons of 2,000 lbs. † Including coal used in the collieries.

‡ Home consumption and quantity sold for export.

The following table shows the production and distribution of coal in Nova Scotia, 1872-1903.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold.	Colliery Consumption.	†Production	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
1872	880,224	123,582	1,003,806	1,568,446
1873	986,839	121,406	1,108,245	1,731,682
1874	839,022	133,932	972,954	1,520,240
1875	791,610	139,003	930,613	1,454,084
1876	710,312	127,443	837,755	1,308,991
1877	769,513	110,702	880,215	1,375,339
1878	776,732	99,262	875,994	1,368,741
1879	771,259	94,961	866,220	1,353,469
1880	1,069,218	108,451	1,777,669	1,840,106
1881	1,159,216	120,834	1,280,050	2,000,079
1882	1,400,200	124,747	1,524,947	2,382,730
1883	1,453,226	125,383	1,578,609	2,466,576
1884	1,413,048	130,781	1,543,829	2,412,233
1885	1,405,051	142,939	1,547,990	2,418,726
1886	1,538,506	159,512	1,698,018	2,653,152
1887	1,702,046	156,550	1,858,596	2,904,067
1888	1,765,895	176,336	1,942,231	3,034,735
1889	1,741,720	177,107	1,918,827	2,998,167
1890	2,000,444	180,589	2,181,033	3,407,864
1891	2,071,938	195,981	2,267,919	3,543,624
1892	1,963,286	196,103	2,159,389	3,374,046
1893	2,214,848	230,076	2,444,924	3,820,194
1894	2,308,231	219,751	2,527,982	3,949,970
1895	2,008,270	216,875	2,225,145	3,476,790
1896	2,292,447	216,132	2,508,579	3,919,655
1897	2,290,032	203,522	2,493,554	3,896,179
1898	2,375,661	187,519	2,563,180	4,004,970
1899	2,950,067	198,755	3,148,822	5,622,898
1900	3,358,585	264,951	3,623,536	8,088,250
1901	3,820,462	337,606	4,158,068	6,496,982
1902	4,736,614	424,702	5,161,316	9,216,636
1903	5,113,607	539,731	5,653,338	10,095,246

* Tons of 2,000 lbs.

† Sales and colliery consumption.

Imports of anthracite and bituminous coal, for home consumption, into Canada, during the years 1868 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	COAL, ANTHRACITE.				COAL, BITUMINOUS.			
	Dutiable.		Free.		Dutiable.		Free.	
	Q'ty.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1868†.....			*356,836	1,377,583				
1869.....			*389,485	1,398,908				
1870.....	*114,272	375,086	*279,780	1,010,159				
1871.....	*244,265	918,288	*121,808	433,812				
1872.....			*485,118	2,016,822				
1873.....			*574,308	2,558,723				
1874.....			*804,827	2,805,353				
1875.....			*652,435	3,076,088				
1876.....			*793,880	3,320,060				
1877.....			420,010	1,793,407			513,970	1,706,154
1878.....			406,971	1,476,026			456,090	1,493,100
1879.....	93,895	254,255	322,528	1,252,703	117,970	292,387	355,347	1,127,877
1880.....	516,729	1,509,960			457,049	1,220,716		
1881.....	572,092	2,325,937			587,024	1,741,568		
1882.....	638,273	2,666,356			636,374	1,992,081		
1883.....	754,891	3,344,936			911,629	2,996,198		
1884.....	863,000	3,831,283			1,118,615	3,613,470		
1885.....	910,324	3,909,844			1,011,875	3,197,539		
1886.....	995,425	4,028,050			930,949	2,591,554		
1887.....	949,782	3,798,342	150,383	624,720	1,149,792	3,126,225		
1888.....			†2,138,627	5,291,875	1,231,234	3,451,661		
1889.....			†1,291,705	5,199,481	1,248,540	3,255,171		
1890.....			†1,201,335	4,595,727	1,409,282	3,528,959		
1891.....			†1,399,067	5,224,452	1,598,855	4,060,896		
1892.....			†1,479,106	5,640,346	1,615,220	4,099,221		
1893.....			†1,500,550	6,355,285	1,603,154	3,967,764		
1894.....			†1,530,522	6,354,040	1,359,509	3,315,094		
1895.....			†1,404,342	5,350,627	1,444,928	3,321,387		
1896.....			†1,574,355	5,667,096	1,538,489	3,299,025		
1897.....			†1,457,295	5,695,168	1,543,476	3,254,217		
1898.....			†1,460,701	5,847,685	1,684,024	3,179,595		
1899.....			†1,745,460	6,490,509	2,171,358	3,691,946		
1900.....			†1,654,401	6,602,912	2,439,764	4,310,964		
1901.....			†1,933,283	7,923,950	2,516,392	4,956,025		
1902.....			†1,652,451	7,021,939	3,047,392	5,712,058		
1903.....			†1,456,713	7,028,664	3,511,412	7,776,717		
1904.....			†2,275,018	10,461,223	4,053,900	9,108,208		

* Coal and coke of all kinds. † Imports of coal into Ontario, Quebec and Nova Scotia only. ‡ Anthracite coal dust included.

The following table shows the production and distribution of coal in Nova Scotia, 1872-1903.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold.	Colliery Consumption.	†Production	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
1872	880,224	123,582	1,003,806	1,568,446
1873	986,839	121,406	1,108,245	1,731,682
1874	839,022	133,932	972,954	1,520,240
1875	791,610	139,003	930,613	1,454,084
1876	710,312	127,443	837,755	1,308,991
1877	769,513	110,702	880,215	1,375,339
1878	776,732	99,262	875,994	1,368,741
1879	771,259	94,961	866,220	1,353,469
1880	1,069,218	108,451	1,777,669	1,840,108
1881	1,159,216	120,834	1,280,050	2,000,079
1882	1,400,200	124,747	1,524,947	2,382,730
1883	1,453,226	125,383	1,578,609	2,466,576
1884	1,413,048	130,781	1,543,829	2,412,233
1885	1,405,051	142,939	1,547,990	2,418,725
1886	1,538,506	159,512	1,698,018	2,653,152
1887	1,702,046	156,550	1,858,596	2,904,057
1888	1,765,895	176,336	1,942,231	3,034,735
1889	1,741,720	177,107	1,918,827	2,998,167
1890	2,000,444	180,589	2,181,033	3,407,864
1891	2,071,938	195,981	2,267,919	3,543,624
1892	1,963,286	196,103	2,159,389	3,374,046
1893	2,214,848	230,076	2,444,924	3,820,194
1894	2,308,231	219,751	2,527,982	3,949,970
1895	2,006,270	216,875	2,225,145	3,476,790
1896	2,292,447	216,132	2,508,579	3,919,655
1897	2,290,033	203,522	2,493,554	3,896,179
1898	2,375,661	187,519	2,563,180	4,004,970
1899	2,950,067	198,755	3,148,822	5,622,898
1900	3,358,585	264,951	3,623,536	8,088,250
1901	3,820,462	337,806	4,158,068	6,496,982
1902	4,736,614	424,702	5,161,316	9,216,636
1903	5,113,607	539,731	5,653,338	10,095,246

* Tons of 2,000 lbs.

† Sales and colliery consumption.

Quantity and value of coal dust imported into Canada for home consumption during the years 1880 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1880.....	3,565	8,877	1893.	109,585	44,474
1881.....	337	666	1894.	117,573	49,510
1882.....	471	900	1895.	181,318	52,221
1883.....	8,154	10,082	1896.	210,386	53,742
1884.....	12,782	14,600	1897.....	225,562	59,609
1885.....	20,135	20,412	1898.....	229,445	45,556
1886.....	36,230	36,996	1899.....	276,547	44,717
1887.....	31,401	33,178	1900.....	330,174	98,349
1888.....	28,808	34,730	1901.....	414,432	275,559
1889.....	39,980	47,159	1902.....	489,548	264,550
1890.....	53,104	29,818	1903.....	550,883	420,317
1891.....	60,127	36,130	1904.....	608,041	544,123
1892.....	82,091	39,840			

NOTE—Anthracite coal dust is included with anthracite coal from 1888 to 1904 inclusive.

Quantity and value of imports of coke, for home consumption, into Canada during the years ended June 30, 1880 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS OF COKE—DUTIABLE.		IMPORTS OF GAS COKE FOR USE IN CANADIAN MANUFACTURES ONLY—FREE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1880.....	3,837	19,353	1,563	3,941
1881.....	5,492	26,123	1,251	3,028
1882.....	8,157	36,670	1,142	3,346
1883.....	8,943	38,588	334	1,619
1884.....	11,207	44,518	332	1,538
1885.....	11,564	41,391	516	2,074
1886.....	11,858	39,756	989	3,473
1887.....	15,110	56,222	.....	3,537
1888.....	25,487	102,334	532	2,570
1889.....	29,557	91,902	2,214	8,479
1890.....	36,564	133,344	5,042	22,169
1891.....	38,533	177,605	494	1,934
1892.....	43,499	194,429	589	1,755
1893.....	41,821	156,277	561	1,665
1894.....	36,462	151,241	*6,608	26,525
1895.....	445	2,909	+42,790	146,525
1896.....	.....	.....	+61,612	203,826
1897.....	.....	.....	+83,330	267,540
1898.....	.....	.....	+135,060	347,040
1899.....	.....	.....	+141,284	362,826
1900.....	.....	.....	+187,878	506,839
1901.....	.....	.....	+308,786	690,138
1902.....	.....	.....	+267,142	842,815
1903.....	.....	.....	+256,723	1,222,756
1904.....	.....	.....	+221,050	765,123

*Includes 206 tons gas coke, valued at \$770. + Coke of all kinds.

Countries from whence imported, 1903 and 1904.

	1903.		1904.	
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Britain.....	15,638	70,469	5,873	22,440
States.....	241,085	1,152,287	215,177	742,683
Total.....	256,723	1,222,756	221,050	765,123

Annual production of coke in Canada, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	Value.
		\$			\$
.....	35,396	160,249	1896.....	49,619	110,257
.....	40,428	101,940	1897.....	78,811	209,920
.....	45,372	135,951	1898.....	87,600	286,000
.....	54,539	134,181	1899.....	100,820	350,022
.....	56,450	155,043	1900.....	157,134	649,140
.....	57,084	166,298	1901.....	365,531	1,228,225
.....	56,135	175,592	1902.....	502,043	1,519,185
.....	61,078	161,790	1903.....	561,318	1,734,404
.....	58,044	148,531	1904.....	543,557	1,884,219
.....	53,356	143,047			

Consumption of coal in Canada, 1904 :—

	Tons.	Tons.
Production of coal in Canada (calendar year).....	7,509,890	
Exports of coal, produce of Canada (calendar year)....	1,890,858	
Home consumption of Canadian coal.....		5,619,002
Imports of bituminous and anthracite coal and coal dust (calendar year).....	5,906,839	
Exports of coal, not produce of Canada (calendar year).....	31,924	
		5,874,915
Total.....		11,493,917

CONSUMPTION.

Consumption of coal, produced and imported, in Canada, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Canadian (less quantity of Domestic Exported).	Imported (less quantity of Foreign Exported).	Total.	Percentage, Canadian.	Percentage, Imported.	Consumption Per Capita.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			Tons.
1886	1,595,950	1,884,161	3,480,111	45·6	54·1	·758
1887	1,848,365	2,192,260	4,040,625	45·7	54·3	·871
1888	2,013,925	3,314,353	5,328,278	37·8	62·2	1·137
1889	1,992,988	2,490,931	4,483,919	44·4	55·6	·946
1890	2,360,196	2,581,187	4,941,383	47·8	52·2	1·031
1891	2,606,490	2,980,222	5,586,712	46·7	53·3	1·153
1892	2,464,012	3,082,429	5,546,441	44·4	55·6	1·134
1893	2,823,187	3,110,462	5,933,649	47·6	52·4	1·202
1894	2,743,376	2,917,818	5,661,194	48·5	51·5	1·136
1895	2,467,109	2,933,752	5,400,861	45·7	54·3	1·073
1896	2,639,055	3,206,456	5,845,511	45·1	54·9	1·149
1897	2,799,977	3,124,485	5,924,462	47·3	52·7	1·152
1898	3,022,626	3,874,753	6,897,379	43·8	56·2	1·327
1899	3,272,824	4,182,292	7,455,116	43·9	56·1	1·417
1900	3,544,422	4,387,845	7,932,267	44·7	55·3	1·490
1901	4,653,696	5,105,647	9,759,338	47·7	52·3	1·811
1902	5,102,874	4,734,559	9,837,433	51·8	48·2	1·802
1903	6,042,005	6,678,450	12,720,455	47·5	52·5	2·301
1904	5,619,002	5,874,915	11,493,917	48·9	51·1	2·061

NOVA SCOTIA COAL SALES (IN TONS OF 2,000 LBS.) DURING THE YEARS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1868-1904.

Year.	SALES.				ANALYSIS OF SALES TO NEIGHBOURING PROVINCES.			
	Total.	To Neigh- bouring Provinces.	To other Countries.	For Home Con- sumption.	To Quebec.	To New Brunswick.	To Prince Ed- ward Island.	To Newfound- land.
1868-72	3,265,952	954,319	1,503,747	805,446	209,506	76,163	30,061	62,564
1873	984,839	378,434	367,174	241,180	181,741	88,302	46,982	62,390
1874	839,022	379,404	213,857	128,761	212,524	96,284	48,878	79,830
1875	791,610	427,516	125,948	238,146	192,737	114,117	52,587	57,951
1876	710,312	355,984	101,591	252,737	106,532	117,396	50,589	55,263
1877	769,513	329,781	153,247	286,485	93,755	129,074	48,621	68,724
1878	776,732	340,175	122,890	312,573	172,612	94,889	50,278	64,569
1879	771,259	382,358	77,407	311,494	287,782	109,555	52,378	77,981
1880	1,069,218	507,697	166,258	361,663	300,863	138,949	55,231	69,635
1881	1,159,216	564,078	166,836	428,303	428,995	172,051	56,108	89,300
1882	1,400,200	745,453	189,721	514,027	509,878	187,869	53,859	69,079
1883	1,453,126	770,664	154,635	527,866	444,396	177,430	56,448	96,562
1884	1,413,048	774,825	85,997	452,216	553,087	166,470	59,102	83,241
1885	1,405,151	862,000	45,041	509,210	603,413	197,018	55,068	80,053
1886	1,538,506	935,563	87,478	515,465	738,961	208,802	56,689	91,899
1887	1,702,046	1,086,441	89,805	525,800	759,720	240,386	63,111	93,772
1888	1,765,894	1,156,988	37,813	571,074	707,612	217,595	61,433	98,048
1889	1,741,720	1,085,087	39,456	616,476	842,163	250,749	62,544	107,557
1890	2,000,444	1,264,013	62,241	674,191	866,320	276,873	75,570	121,651
1891	2,071,938	1,322,374	33,059	716,505	835,561	240,296	63,435	106,399
1892	1,963,286	1,245,691	18,740	698,855	806,158	219,048	47,509	49,102
1893*	1,654,235	1,121,841	18,314	524,079	983,072	248,465	71,382	109,063
1894†	2,262,111	1,411,983	97,619	752,569	828,910	255,948	70,820	91,271
1895†	2,051,120	1,246,949	95,165	709,006	890,467	282,568	70,560	105,544
1896†	2,292,788	1,349,189	197,278	746,371	980,979	271,088	69,476	85,108
1897†	2,255,031	1,406,651	130,114	718,264	1,057,459	298,804	69,407	104,430
1898†	2,391,644	1,530,190	114,192	747,322	1,152,803	366,804	74,907	119,565
1899†	2,709,433	1,714,079	178,340	817,014	1,046,337	455,301	76,275	111,224
1900†	3,357,251	1,689,137	700,546	967,568	1,139,091	391,993	60,226	118,294
1901†	3,453,655	1,709,604	665,378	1,118,673	1,383,258	357,658	62,947	117,921
1902†	4,366,461	1,931,784	886,205	1,548,472	1,798,134	421,929	87,889	149,141
1903†	5,175,603	2,231,345	1,146,124	1,798,134	1,988,662	464,281	80,758	142,385
1904†	5,089,962	2,635,096	891,892	1,563,064				

* For 9 months ended 30th September.

† Year ended 30th September.

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, 1868-1903. (Tons of 2,000 lbs.)

Year.	British Empire.	United States.	Germany.	Austria-Hungary.	France.	Belgium.	Russia.	Japan.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868-1872.....	*629,271,160	197,331,680	200,000,795	44,435,205	76,470,797	75,335,837	3,842,927	.....	5,697,377	1,282,385,778
1873.....	*144,121,747	57,124,480	50,875,076	11,140,508	19,270,973	17,395,687	1,272,889	.....	1,502,516	392,703,376
1874.....	*141,780,921	52,545,920	51,440,605	13,926,079	18,640,974	16,172,604	1,400,520	.....	2,708,756	298,616,379
1875.....	*149,303,263	52,288,320	52,703,970	14,365,137	18,694,916	16,549,992	1,844,475	.....	2,639,104	308,419,177
1876.....	*150,220,186	53,200,000	54,629,383	14,327,300	18,854,346	15,798,360	1,968,251	.....	2,597,143	311,594,916
1877.....	*150,281,564	60,421,760	53,173,445	14,883,750	18,526,993	15,071,157	1,939,824	.....	2,821,155	317,118,648
1878.....	*148,525,511	57,853,600	55,698,188	15,324,750	18,690,410	16,426,340	2,738,141	.....	3,170,050	318,441,990
1879.....	*149,766,840	66,432,960	58,951,464	15,986,250	18,864,854	17,030,640	3,169,456	.....	3,362,605	333,585,069
1880.....	*146,663,738	71,481,569	65,177,634	16,317,000	21,346,124	18,617,585	3,570,413	.....	3,621,342	394,737,405
1881.....	*176,619,268	85,881,030	67,848,385	16,873,556	21,791,996	18,693,531	3,792,365	.....	1,253,122	382,663,253
1882.....	*181,236,852	103,285,789	72,079,478	17,149,709	22,715,554	19,394,065	4,049,242	.....	1,717,553	420,082,472
1883.....	190,000,002	115,212,125	77,663,019	18,795,377	23,520,607	20,040,974	4,317,506	1,125,142	.....	225,645
1884.....	187,357,826	119,735,651	79,505,487	19,845,509	22,075,924	19,901,778	4,266,332	1,277,218	78,195	450,990,397
1885.....	185,859,395	110,957,522	81,227,235	22,530,098	21,510,359	19,224,957	4,639,215	1,448,028	184,700	447,581,529
1886.....	184,149,566	113,680,027	81,235,049	22,904,334	21,950,658	19,037,311	4,967,895	1,545,004	1,358,959	450,848,793
1887.....	183,976,347	130,650,211	84,046,461	24,121,787	23,469,567	20,262,433	4,921,752	1,967,070	2,001,115	481,412,743
1888.....	190,551,157	148,659,407	90,360,992	26,305,218	24,919,691	21,188,375	5,719,011	2,232,488	2,269,464	521,225,803
1889.....	208,149,660	141,229,613	93,640,500	27,924,580	26,794,619	21,906,653	6,852,674	2,683,370	2,615,370	531,797,039
1890.....	213,646,557	157,770,963	98,398,500	30,323,195	28,756,638	22,453,471	6,633,219	2,923,606	2,787,983	563,693,232
1891.....	218,811,792	168,566,068	103,913,136	31,777,622	28,692,444	21,692,398	6,871,905	3,559,460	3,669,158	587,554,583
1892.....	211,166,630	179,329,071	102,029,815	32,014,371	28,862,018	21,590,448	7,514,996	3,559,256	7,433,299	593,497,904
1893.....	195,790,300	182,352,774	105,207,374	33,570,358	28,290,207	21,400,097	8,307,337	3,691,700	4,038,189	582,638,296
1894.....	223,576,841	170,741,526	108,883,884	34,704,184	30,373,659	22,555,857	9,509,158	4,750,722	5,491,497	610,487,368
1895.....	225,811,628	193,117,530	114,561,318	35,985,564	30,877,922	22,536,566	10,065,210	5,343,598	5,937,740	644,177,976
1896.....	233,465,783	191,986,357	123,943,159	37,111,405	32,167,270	22,420,112	10,170,358	5,531,698	6,205,576	694,001,718
1897.....	241,721,135	200,221,665	132,762,882	39,515,516	33,938,987	23,731,161	12,350,688	6,225,516	6,783,481	697,203,981
1898.....	243,013,268	219,974,657	144,283,196	41,652,569	35,748,644	24,326,752	13,562,810	7,572,637	7,993,445	738,128,008
1899.....	294,950,301	253,789,991	149,719,766	42,690,376	35,656,426	24,159,925	15,730,346	7,401,948	7,925,740	801,974,821
1900.....	273,550,114	263,199,343	165,066,638	43,010,761	36,811,536	25,856,024	17,799,016	8,187,262	12,539,934	846,040,648
1901.....	298,922,724	293,298,516	168,197,082	42,690,000	35,696,556	24,479,178	17,796,800	10,077,760	5,108,941	866,165,540
1902.....	286,716,657	301,590,439	165,961,200	43,518,319	35,090,548	25,691,438	17,090,885	10,866,140	7,377,828	884,803,434
1903.....	*286,446,057	357,356,416	178,916,600	.....	38,583,798	26,312,805	.....	.....	.....	.....

* United Kingdom alone. Br. Possessions with 'Other Countries.' + In 1903 the United Kingdom produced 257,374,605 tons of 2,000 lbs. India, 8,330,992 tons; the Commonwealth of Australia, 7,965,527 tons; New Zealand, 1,590,616 tons; Natal, 799,164 tons; Cape of Good Hope, 207,193 tons; Transvaal, 2,253,677 tons; Labuan, 15,616 tons; Canada, 7,509,860 tons. The British Empire contributes about one-third to the whole production of the world.

IRON.

The iron ores of the Dominion have a wide range, both geographically and geologically. From Vancouver Island in the west to Cape Breton Island in the east they occur at varied intervals. Sir William Fairbairn, in "Iron, its History, Properties, and Processes of Manufacture," says: "In the Mineral and Geological Department of the Exhibition of 1862 were exhibited striking specimens of iron ore from the colonies, among which was the remarkable collection from Canada, consisting of oxide, red hematite and bog ores. The thickness of some of the beds from which the specimens were taken is worthy of notice. In Nova Scotia some of the richest ores yet discovered occur in boundless abundance. The iron manufactured from them is of the very best quality, and is equal to the finest Swedish metal." In the same province the iron ore, the coal and the flux lie in close contiguity to each other, and are within a comparatively short distance from fine ship harbours, making that province one of the best regions in the world for the seat of iron and steel ship-building on a large scale.

Magnetic ores occur abundantly throughout several counties of Ontario. An important deposit in the township of South Crosby has been worked for years. A very fine and valuable ore exists as a large deposit in North Crosby. The contiguous townships of Madoc, Marmora, Belmont and Seymour contain several beds of magnetic iron ore. In the region west of Lake Superior, the province of Ontario has a country rich in iron ore. In the province of Quebec there are large and valuable deposits of magnetic ore. In the county of Beauce a bed of granular iron ore, about two-thirds magnetic with a vein of 45 feet wide, occurs in serpentine.

Hematite iron ores are found in all parts of Canada. One of the most valuable deposits of Quebec province is near Hull—opposite Ottawa—a specular ore, assaying from 64 to 68 per cent of metallic iron. In New Brunswick large deposits of hematite ore are found near Woodstock. Limonite and bog ores are widely distributed.

Chromic iron.—During the year 1885 large deposits of chromic iron were found in Coleraine, province of Quebec. The ore averaged over 50 per cent of metal, is easily mined, and finds a ready market in the United States.

The Dominion Parliament in 1883, authorized the payment of a bounty of \$1.50 a ton upon all pig-iron manufactured in Canada. This bounty was continued until 1st July, 1889, when the rate was made \$1 a ton. A further change was made on 1st July, 1892, when the rate was increased to \$2 a ton until 1st July, 1897.

In the session of 1894 an Act was passed providing that the Governor in Council may authorize the payment of a bounty of \$2 per ton on all pig-iron made in Canada from Canadian ore, or a bounty of \$2 per ton on all puddled bars made in Canada from Canadian pig-iron made from Canadian ore, and a bounty of \$2 per ton on all steel billets manufactured in Canada from Canadian pig-iron and such other ingredients as are necessary and usual in the manufacture of steel billets. These bounties were applicable till March 26, 1899, in the case of furnaces in operation on March 27, 1894, and in the case of furnaces commencing operations subsequent to that date, but before March 27, 1899, for five years from the date of commencing.

This Act was repealed by Chap. 6 of the Acts of 1897, which authorized the Governor General to give (1) a bounty of \$3 per ton on steel ingots

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Value.	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.		Value per ton.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	
89,123	2,333	5,877	17,171	17,500	24,827	365,192	14 75		
82,986	2,197	4,709	16,827	16,533	21,799	313,235	14 37		
94,791	3,044	6,525	22,122	21,909	25,921	499,872	19 28		
97,659	1,241	2,638	18,478	18,361	21,772	331,688	15 23		
98,402	2,170	2,808	11,377	11,546	23,891	368,901	15 44		
152,311	1,740	1,797	22,967	21,687	42,443	637,421	15 02		
163,849	6,621	13,539	27,797	27,519	55,947	790,283	14 13		
142,303	7,653	14,571	35,101	34,347	49,967	646,447	12 94		
139,475	3,089	5,396	31,585	29,922	52,454	696,440	13 28		
106,939	1,407	2,288	37,462	36,140	67,268	924,129	13 74		
109,253	.....	.....	31,273	30,258	58,007	738,701	12 73		
71,600	.....	.....	33,913	31,153	77,015	912,395	11 85		
94,553	.....	.....	51,826	44,286	102,940	1,377,306	13 38		
63,904	.....	.....	52,966	39,332	96,575	1,501,698	15 55		
158,783	.....	.....	169,399	183,162	274,376	3,612,923	12 80		
134,532	.....	.....	203,594	219,205	357,902	4,243,541	11 85		
193,944	.....	.....					
180,084	.....	.....					
255,892	.....	.....					
599,328	2,039	6,117							
497,386	.....	.....					
898,518	1,615	5,006							
464,400	.....	.....					

The following table gives the steel production of the world in the years, 1901 and 1903 :—

Countries.	1901.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.
Austria-Hungary	1,259,035	1,311,380
Belgium	580,390	1,081,877
Canada	*64,445	†134,651
France	1,570,737	2,099,310
Germany	7,046,432	9,699,269
Italy	133,673	119,968
Russia	2,000,130	2,356,106
Spain	135,495	220,005
Sweden	297,426	351,424
United Kingdom	5,616,124	‡5,750,193
United States	15,283,829	16,278,175
All other countries	446,310	38,325
Total	34,434,026	39,440,683

* 1902. † 1904. ‡ Not including direct steel Castings.

Following are the amounts which have been paid under the Federal Parliamentary authorization :—

FISCAL YEAR.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.	FISCAL YEAR.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.
	\$	\$ cts.		\$	\$ cts.
1884	44,090	1 50	1895	63,384	2 00
1885	38,655	1 50	1896	104,105	2 00
1886	39,270	1 50	1897	66,509	2 00
1887	59,576	1 50	1898	165,654	*
1888	33,314	1 50	1899	187,954	*
1889	37,234	1 50	1900	238,296	*
1890	25,697	1 00	1901	351,259	*
1891	20,153	1 00	1902	693,109	*
1892	30,294	1 00	1903	670,340	*
1893	93,896	2 00	1904	533,983	*
1894	125,044	2 00			

* \$3 per ton on pig-iron made from Canadian ore, and \$2 per ton on pig-iron made from foreign ore up to April, 23, 1902; from April 23, 1902, to June 30, 1904, \$2.70 and \$1.80 per ton; from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905, \$2.25 and \$1.50 per ton; from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906, \$1.65 and \$1.10 per ton; from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1906, \$1.05 and 70c per ton.

Statement of the quantities and amount of bounty paid on steel ingots, steel billets and puddled bars, 1896–1904.

YEAR ENDED. JUNE 30.	STEEL INGOTS.			PUDDLED BARS.		
	Quantity.	Bounty paid.	Bounty earned.	Quantity.	Bounty paid.	Bounty earned.
	Tons.	\$	\$	Tons.	\$	\$
1896				2,806	5,611	
1897				1,509	3,019	
1898	18,137	54,412		2,615	7,706	
1899	24,881	74,644		5,837	17,511	
1900	21,453	64,360		3,374	10,121	
1901	33,352	100,058		5,568	16,703	
1902	64,445	84,610	185,503	6,984	17,710	20,549
1903	232,641	721,924	620,731	2,482	9,541	6,702
1904	130,440	347,990		4,322	11,669	

NOTE.—No bounty paid on steel billets after June 30, 1897. The number of tons manufactured during 1896–97 was 43,344, and the bounty paid amounted to \$89,906.

Statement of bounties paid on articles manufactured from steel, 1904.

	Quantity.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.
	Tons.	\$	\$
Rolled round steel wire rods.....	995.44	5,373	6 00
Rolled angles.....	3,290.96	9,873	3 00
Rolled plates.....	25.11	75	3 00
Total.....	4,311.51	15,321	

Production of iron ore by provinces, 1896 to 1903 :—

PROVINCE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Ontario.....	15,270	2,770	21,111	25,126	32,950	272,538	359,288	209,634
Quebec.....	17,630	22,436	17,873	19,420	19,000	15,469	18,524	12,036
Nova Scotia.....	58,810	23,400	19,079	28,000	18,940	18,619	16,172	40,335
British Columbia..	196	2,099	280	2,071	1,110	7,000	10,019	2,290
Total.....	91,906	50,705	58,343	74,617	122,000	313,646	404,008	264,294

The following table gives the quantity and value of iron ore exported from Canada since 1867 :—

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Quantity.	Value.	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1868.....	25,312	54,723	1887.....	23,387	71,944
1869.....	27,848	60,298	1888.....	13,544	39,945
1870.....	15,232	34,927	1889.....	24,752	60,289
1871.....	26,825	58,068	1890.....	13,811	31,366
1872.....	26,165	64,904	1891.....	14,648	32,582
1873.....	47,200	112,336	1892.....	7,707	*36,936
1874.....	44,278	97,740	1893.....	7,811	26,114
1875.....	32,443	75,917	1894.....	1,859	9,026
1876.....	14,286	30,702	1895†.....	4,729	43,088
1877.....	7,755	14,854	1896†.....	2,948	39,989
1878.....	5,421	13,405	1897†.....	3,368	26,979
1879.....	3,562	7,530	1898†.....	2,176	24,392
1880.....	50,524	76,474	1899†.....	3,175	21,415
1881.....	44,677	114,850	1900†.....	5,523	24,034
1882.....	43,835	135,463	1901†.....	59,737	167,266
1883.....	44,944	138,775	1902†.....	537,310	1,330,845
1884.....	25,308	66,549	1903†.....	294,235	736,913
1885.....	54,367	132,074	1904†.....	236,168	634,687
1886.....	7,542	23,039			

* This value is incorrectly given in the Trade and Navigation Returns.

† Including chromic iron.

The value of the exports of iron and steel goods manufactured in Canada during the last six years, respectively, was :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pig-iron and scrap-iron.	90,505	411,491	256,250	1,262,285	335,958	229,824
Iron stoves	4,175	3,392	7,657	7,707	8,913	13,428
Iron castings	109,637	169,153	101,064	109,558	181,216	82,385
Iron and hardware	123,440	278,054	109,860	79,248	67,292	98,288
Steel and manufactures of	68,809	116,782	481,868	601,454	2,140,886	1,046,279
Sewing machines and machinery	309,845	446,291	476,262	400,529	430,709	370,703
Type-writers					98,966	150,914
Total	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961	2,460,781	3,263,940	1,991,821

The value of the imports of iron and steel and manufactures of the same into Canada, and the duty collected on the same, was :—

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF		Total Value.*	Duty Collected.
	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1892	9,968,409	2,673,033	12,641,442	2,792,088
1893	10,113,177	3,086,346	13,199,523	2,878,360
1894	8,776,533	2,534,238	11,310,771	2,456,686
1895	7,405,923	1,843,826	9,249,749	1,947,674
1896	8,463,747	2,488,860	10,952,607	2,170,798
1897	8,666,497	1,947,133	10,613,630	2,107,223
1898	12,691,772	3,864,989	16,556,761	2,851,979
1899	15,621,346	4,147,379	19,768,725	3,495,712
1900	22,169,913	7,130,160	29,300,073	4,419,640
1901	18,738,135	8,042,323	26,780,458	4,020,320
1902	24,072,141	8,901,461	32,973,602	4,773,023
1903	30,813,064	11,196,104	42,009,168	6,207,966
1904	32,201,799	8,950,990	41,152,789	7,025,049

* Not including the value of imports of ships' boilers, fish hooks, printing presses, &c., surgical and dental instruments, and tin plates and sheets.

The imports of iron and steel may be divided into :—

1st. Interchangeable mechanism, the manufacture of which requires the highest skill and workmanship. (This class includes sewing machines, fire-arms, locomotive engines and agricultural implements.)

2nd. Hardware, cutlery and edged tools.

3rd. Machinery.

4th. Castings and forgings.

5th. Rails and railway supplies.

6th. Other forms of iron and steel.

7th. Pig-iron.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

7 include (1st) pig-iron, the basis of the iron and steel in-
 (2) other forms of iron and steel in the making of which
 enters to a limited extent. They constitute the raw material
 in the manufacture of iron and steel articles by Canadian work-
 men (in addition to pig-iron), bar iron, rolled or hammered, boiler
 plate, sheet iron, ends, rolled iron for horse-shoe nails, steel for skates, files
 and scrap-iron, &c., and parts of articles in other respects
 manufactured in Canada.

above division and applying it to our imports from Great
 Britain and United States, from which two countries came, in the four
 periods of consideration, 98 per cent, 95 per cent, 97 per cent and 95
 per cent, respectively, of the whole import, we obtain the following results:—

	Total for the five-year periods.	Yearly Average.
	\$	\$
Machinery—		
Great Britain and U. S., 1882-86	5,369,861	1,073,972
" " 1889-93	2,857,637	571,527
" " 1894-98	4,493,905	898,781
" " 1899-03	17,589,576	3,517,915
" " 1904		6,267,698
and edged tools—		
Great Britain and U. S., 1882-86	13,094,440	2,618,888
" " 1889-93	11,915,967	2,383,193
" " 1894-98	8,764,903	1,752,981
" " 1899-03	19,382,385	3,876,477
" " 1904		5,085,423

The following table shows the imports from Great Britain and the United States separately :—

	5-YEAR PERIODS.			Year 1904.
	1889-93.	1894-98.	1899-03.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism—				
Imports from Great Britain	309,745	171,798	511,341	696,705
" United States	2,547,892	4,322,107	17,078,235	5,570,993
Proportion—Great Britain	10.8 p.c.	3.8 p.c.	2.86 p.c.	10.43 p.c.
" United States	89.2 "	96.2 "	95.55 "	83.43 "
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools—				
Imports from Great Britain	3,096,052	2,043,628	3,338,155	989,657
" United States	6,696,444	6,721,274	15,994,230	4,095,766
Proportion—Great Britain	31.6 p.c.	23.3 p.c.	16.26 p.c.	18.12 p.c.
" United States	68.4 "	76.7 "	76.78 "	74.98 "
Machinery—				
Imports from Great Britain	1,490,846	1,065,371	2,452,698	422,936
" United States	6,902,313	7,601,588	25,414,007	7,596,831
Proportion—Great Britain	17.8 p.c.	12.3 p.c.	8.74 p.c.	5.20 p.c.
" United States	82.2 "	87.7 "	90.54 "	93.37 "
Castings and forgings—				
Imports from Great Britain	696,483	180,634	142,091	172,467
" United States	979,898	1,316,345	3,958,740	1,167,789
Proportion—Great Britain	39.2 p.c.	12.1 p.c.	3.46 p.c.	12.78 p.c.
" United States	60.8 "	87.9 "	96.29 "	86.55 "
Railway supplies and rails—				
Imports from Great Britain	10,899,048	4,545,246	4,672,801	1,938,267
" United States	1,295,371	3,426,396	10,534,860	1,512,857
Proportion—Great Britain	80.9 p.c.	57.0 p.c.	30.20 p.c.	39.39 p.c.
" United States	9.1 "	43.0 "	68.09 "	30.74 "
Other forms of iron and steel—				
Imports from Great Britain	20,403,933	11,550,718	22,860,830	5,549,799
" United States	7,821,806	16,580,126	40,944,004	9,913,408
Proportion—Great Britain	72.3 p.c.	41.1 p.c.	33.73 p.c.	33.63 "
" United States	27.7 "	58.9 "	60.41 "	60.07 "
Pig-iron—				
Imports from Great Britain	2,822,265	437,913	1,417,598	583,295
" United States	1,916,681	1,601,496	2,711,307	459,979
Proportion—Great Britain	60.0 p.c.	21.5 p.c.	33.95 p.c.	55.84 p.c.
" United States	40.0 "	78.5 "	64.93 "	44.03 "

IMPORTS FROM COUNTRIES OTHER THAN GREAT BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism	30,994	35,752	51,980	75,501	90,241	409,748
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools	245,850	213,463	189,817	313,978	486,114	377,129
Machinery	14,422	31,884	43,989	49,541	62,414	116,258
Castings and forgings	778	330	1,683	2,947	4,631	8,952
Rails and railway supplies	31,167	68,446	110,030	465,368	1,125,538	1,470,135
Other forms of iron and steel	105,320	284,812	281,838	1,379,201	1,922,702	1,039,228
Pig-iron	251	33,164	6,230	1,817	5,533	1,377
Total	428,782	667,851	685,567	2,288,353	3,697,173	3,422,827

Taking totals, and from all countries, we have :—

		Total value for 5-year periods.	Yearly Average.	Year 1904.
		\$	\$	\$
Total imports, home consumption	1882-86	75,251,232	15,050,246	44,093,576
" " "	1889-93	70,972,717	14,194,543	
" " "	1894-98	63,183,042	12,636,608	
" " "	1899-03	159,848,123	31,969,625	
Imports into Great Britain	1882-86	44,125,291	8,825,058	10,333,126
" " "	1889-93	39,718,373	7,943,274	
" " "	1894-98	19,995,308	3,999,062	
" " "	1899-03	35,445,014	7,089,003	
United States	1882-86	29,683,187	5,956,637	30,317,623
" "	1889-93	28,162,406	5,632,481	
" "	1894-98	41,569,332	8,313,866	
" "	1899-03	116,635,383	23,327,077	
Other countries	1882-86	1,442,754	288,551	3,422,827
" "	1889-93	3,091,938	618,387	
" "	1894-98	1,618,402	323,680	
" "	1899-03	7,767,726	1,553,545	
Proportion from Great Britain ..	1882-86	58·6 p. c.		23·48 p. c.
" " "	1889-93	56·00 " "		
" " "	1894-98	31·6 " "		
" " "	1899-03	22·17 " "		
United States	1882-86	39·4 " "		68·76 "
" "	1889-93	39·6 " "		
" "	1894-98	65·8 " "		
" "	1899-03	72·97 " "		
Other countries	1882-86	2·00 " "		7·76 "
" "	1889-93	4·4 " "		
" "	1894-98	2·6 " "		
" "	1899-03	4·86 " "		

* IRON AND STEEL IMPORTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
From British Empire—						
Dutiable	2,332,922	4,347,071	2,620,789	4,756,342	7,352,015	6,229,054
Free	355,458	1,497,885	813,773	1,646,851	2,824,218	2,872,145
Total ..	2,688,389	5,844,956	3,434,562	6,403,193	10,176,233	9,101,199
Duty paid	312,168	523,492	312,308	498,785	811,092	780,824
Per cent of duty on						
total	11·6	8·96	9·09	7·79	7·97	8·58
Proportion of dutiable	86·8	74·38	76·31	74·28	72·25	68·44
Free ..	13·2	25·62	23·69	25·72	27·75	31·56
From all other countries						
Dutiable	13,288,424	17,822,842	16,117,346	19,315,799	23,461,049	25,972,745
Free	3,791,921	5,632,275	7,228,550	7,254,610	8,371,886	6,078,845
Total ..	17,080,345	23,455,117	23,345,896	26,570,409	31,832,935	32,051,590
Duty paid	3,183,544	3,896,156	3,708,021	4,274,238	5,396,894	6,244,225
Per cent of duty on						
total ..	18·6	16·61	15·88	16·69	16·95	19·48
Proportion of dutiable	77·8	75·99	69·04	72·70	73·70	81·03
Free ..	22·2	24·01	30·96	27·30	26·30	18·97

* Not including value of imports of ships' boilers, fish-hooks, printing presses, surgical and dental instruments and tin plates and sheets.

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON (NET TONS, 2,000 LBS.) COMPILED FROM ROTHWELL AND OTHER SOURCES.

Year.	*Canada.	United Kingdom.	United States.	German Zollverein.	France.	Austria-Hungary.	Russia.	Belgium.	Sweden.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	The World.
1865-69.	27,572,784	7,283,192	6,420,391	6,952,929	905,122	1,735,031	2,695,722	1,393,539				1,784,357	56,723,067
1870.	6,679,137	1,865,000	1,533,019	1,298,282	444,054	396,203	622,888	330,972				340,866	13,510,421
1871.	7,422,440	1,911,608	1,723,178	1,947,324	467,916	439,999	671,371	329,235				305,907	14,218,966
1872.	7,550,960	2,854,558	2,191,210	1,342,057	506,248	416,982	722,433	374,029				454,478	16,412,955
1873.	7,354,425	2,868,278	2,469,114	1,352,082	589,028	427,510	689,325	380,983				405,432	16,686,677
1874.	6,710,377	2,689,413	2,095,192	1,560,311	417,724	417,724	587,361	361,293				409,904	15,375,907
1875.	4,000	2,236,387	2,236,387	1,595,996	510,295	470,760	597,969	386,294				343,949	15,540,648
1876.	4,040	2,093,236	2,093,236	1,581,582	441,268	486,989	518,478	388,418				331,540	15,293,991
1877.	13,500	2,314,585	2,314,585	1,660,523	427,168	440,890	518,478	379,679				189,473	15,597,539
1878.	16,000	2,577,361	2,577,361	1,676,444	478,544	460,230	571,548	375,624				98,434	15,836,235
1879.	16,500	3,070,875	3,070,875	2,442,672	445,387	471,163	499,615	377,487				202,453	15,865,805
1880.	23,000	3,679,141	3,679,141	3,076,826	1,901,273	511,586	670,109	447,096				245,643	20,439,046
1881.	18,500	3,211,238	3,211,238	2,078,588	599,062	517,997	801,454	479,841				568,248	22,082,177
1882.	21,500	3,725,648	3,725,648	2,247,052	674,136	510,322	888,959	439,637				275,593	23,690,162
1883.	32,000	5,146,872	5,146,872	2,280,512	770,140	531,466	863,343	465,735				300,603	23,921,304
1884.	29,583	4,589,612	4,589,612	2,062,434	809,249	502,165	827,395	474,448				265,962	22,456,236
1885.	25,770	4,529,869	4,529,869	1,796,974	787,967	582,043	785,589	512,140				228,621	21,810,666
1886.	26,180	6,305,328	6,305,328	1,671,265	793,418	587,083	773,248	487,588				381,789	22,902,565
1887.	39,717	7,187,206	7,187,206	1,727,519	776,394	675,729	832,871	503,201				345,706	25,320,990
1888.	22,209	8,958,845	8,958,845	1,855,051	870,830	735,846	911,089	503,672				267,966	26,465,531
1889.	24,823	8,516,079	8,516,079	1,910,868	943,106	816,535	917,113	463,673				552,471	28,685,038
1890.	25,697	10,307,028	10,307,028	2,163,613	1,063,849	1,022,199	868,195	502,626				297,234	30,449,045
1891.	20,153	9,273,454	9,273,454	2,090,920	1,015,874	1,107,239	753,907	540,985				373,591	28,905,549
1892.	30,294	10,255,840	10,255,840	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				387,936	29,599,229
1893.	46,948	7,979,442	7,979,442	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				277,629	27,776,229
1894.	62,522	8,318,624	8,318,624	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				173,142	28,672,000
1895.	37,829	8,637,874	8,637,874	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				137,750	32,120,454
1896.	60,030	9,698,842	9,698,842	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				137,750	36,631,437
1897.	53,796	9,852,041	9,852,041	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				102,017	39,580,031
1898.	73,039	9,696,889	9,696,889	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				251,098	44,519,682
1899.	478,047	10,552,007	10,552,007	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	830,101	535,202				211,784	45,248,000
1900.	+101,839	10,034,853	15,443,951	9,889,636	2,974,841	4,411,956	3,108,742	1,111,395				2,573,026	45,256,960
1901.	+150,339	8,880,085	17,783,756	6,662,704	2,645,064	3,128,086	842,126	591,770				747,954	49,072,065
1902.	+441,554	9,214,240	19,959,856	9,510,979	2,710,400	4,619,940	1,235,256	620,928				47,755	
1903.	+321,191	9,868,649	20,170,392	11,114,368	3,116,090	6,169,940	1,368,480	558,521				4,932,415	51,868,149

* Made from Canadian ore. † Includes pig-iron made from foreign ore. ‡ Included in other countries.

GOLD.

The value of the gold production in Canada, by provinces, since 1862, is shown below, (Taken from reports of the Mines Section, Geological Survey Department.)

Calendar Year.	Ontario.	NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.		Quebec.	British Columbia.	Nova Scotia.	Total.
		Yukon District.	Saskatchewan District.				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1862.....					2,656,903	141,871	2,798,774
1863.....					3,913,563	272,448	4,186,011
1864.....					3,735,850	390,349	4,126,199
1865.....					3,491,205	496,357	3,987,562
1866.....					2,662,106	491,491	3,153,597
1867.....					2,480,868	532,563	3,013,431
1868.....					2,372,972	400,555	2,773,527
1869.....					1,774,978	348,427	2,123,405
1870.....					1,336,956	387,392	1,724,348
1871.....					1,799,440	374,972	2,174,412
1872.....					1,610,972	255,349	1,866,321
1873.....					1,305,749	231,122	1,536,871
1874.....					1,844,618	178,244	2,022,862
1875.....					2,474,904	218,629	2,693,533
1876.....					1,786,648	233,585	2,020,233
1877.....				12,057	1,608,182	329,205	1,949,444
1878.....				17,937	1,275,204	245,253	1,538,394
1879.....				23,972	1,290,058	268,328	1,582,358
1880.....				33,174	1,013,827	257,823	1,304,824
1881.....				56,661	1,046,737	209,755	1,313,153
1882.....				17,093	954,085	275,090	1,246,268
1883.....				17,787	794,252	301,207	1,113,246
1884.....				8,720	736,165	313,554	1,058,439
1885.....				2,120	713,738	432,971	1,148,829
1886.....		100,000		3,981	903,651	455,564	1,463,196
1887.....	6,760	70,000	2,100	1,604	693,709	413,631	1,187,894
1888.....		40,000	1,200	3,740	616,731	436,939	1,098,610
1889.....		175,000	20,000	1,207	588,923	510,029	1,295,159
1890.....		175,000	4,000	1,350	494,436	474,990	1,149,776
1891.....	2,000	40,000	5,500	1,800	429,811	451,503	930,614
1892.....	7,118	87,500	10,506	12,987	399,525	389,965	907,601
1893.....	14,637	176,000	9,640	15,696	379,535	381,095	976,603
1894.....	39,624	125,000	15,000	29,196	530,530	389,338	1,128,688
1895.....	62,320	250,000	50,000	1,281	1,266,954	453,119	2,083,674
1896.....	115,000	300,000	55,000	3,000	1,788,206	493,568	2,754,774
1897.....	189,294	2,500,000	50,000	900	2,724,657	562,165	6,027,016
1898.....	265,889	10,000,000	25,000	6,089	2,939,852	538,590	13,775,420
1899.....	421,591	16,000,000	15,000	4,916	4,202,473	617,604	21,261,584
1900.....	297,495	22,275,000	5,000		4,732,105	598,553	27,908,153
1901.....	244,837	18,000,000	15,000	3,000	5,318,703	546,963	24,128,593
1902.....	229,828	14,500,000	10,000	8,073	5,961,409	627,357	21,336,667
1903.....	188,036	12,250	1,000	3,712	5,873,036	527,806	18,843,500
1904*.....	40,000	10,337,000		3,000	5,747,000	273,000	16,400,000
Total.....	2,124,429	67,400,500	293,946	295,053	90,271,226	16,728,319	217,113,473

* Subject to revision.

The following table gives the world's production of gold and silver for the calendar years 1902 and 1903,

Countries.	1902.		1903.		
	Gold.	Silver Coining value.	Gold.	Silver ^a Coining value.	Silver Commercial value.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire—					
Great Britain.....	116,300	223,900	77,300	189,200	79,000
Australia.....	81,578,800	10,377,100	89,210,100	12,519,300	5,228,700
British Guiana.....	1,808,600		1,611,300		
" East Indies....	1,027,100		1,176,200		
Africa.....	39,023,700		67,998,100	443,800	185,300
British India.....	9,588,100		11,428,900		
Canada.....	21,336,667	5,564,500	18,834,500	4,072,200	1,700,800
Total, British Empire.	154,479,267	16,165,500	190,336,400	17,224,500	7,193,800
United States.....	80,000,000	71,757,600	73,571,700	70,206,000	29,322,000
Mexico.....	10,153,100	77,804,100	10,677,500	91,151,400	38,070,000
Argentina.....	60,000	58,400	30,000	119,700	50,000
Bolivia.....	4,000	16,798,600	1,000	11,597,100	4,843,600
Chile.....	575,200	4,611,600	686,900	3,358,200	1,402,600
Colombia.....	2,522,600	2,297,000	2,724,400	1,459,500	609,500
Ecuador.....	200,000	10,000	274,400		
Brazil.....	1,994,600		2,274,200		
Venezuela.....	433,800	2,400	84,500		
Guiana, Dutch.....	322,000		375,900		
" French.....	2,420,200		2,101,500		
Peru.....	2,326,100	5,513,700	592,600	2,258,300	943,200
Uruguay.....	57,800	1,000	51,500		
Central America....	2,001,900	1,255,800	1,875,300	2,735,900	1,142,700
Russia.....	24,460,044	205,200	24,632,200	196,300	82,000
Austria-Hungary.....	2,171,300	2,432,200	2,245,100	2,099,800	877,000
Germany.....	62,600	7,399,000	70,500	7,528,000	3,144,100
Norway and Sweden....	64,500	327,700	36,600	300,000	125,300
Italy.....	5,300	1,246,800	26,700	1,042,500	435,400
Spain.....	10,200	4,784,100	5,400	5,289,200	2,209,100
Portugal.....	1,300	4,900	1,300		
Greece.....		1,409,500		1,373,300	573,600
Turkey.....	30,600	621,300	20,700	593,200	247,800
Finland.....	1,300	11,200	2,000	12,400	5,200
France.....		496,900		966,300	403,600
Japan.....	1,287,000	505,000	2,002,700	701,300	292,900
China.....	8,731,800		7,324,700		
Korea.....	3,500,000		3,000,000		
East Indies, Dutch....	564,600	152,900	501,500	158,700	66,200
Total, other countries...	143,962,444	199,706,900	135,190,800	203,147,100	84,845,800
Grand total.....	298,441,711	215,872,400	325,527,200	220,371,600	92,039,600

The total production of gold since the discovery of this continent is estimated by Dr. Soetbeer at \$10,948,899,300. In the 6 years, 1896-1901, the total value of gold produced was \$1,549,880,100, an average of \$258,313,350 a year. In the previous 5-year period, 1891-1895, the total production was \$814,736,000, annual average of \$162,947,000.

PRODUCTION OF COPPER IN CANADA.

Calendar Year.	Pounds.	Value.
		\$
1886.....	3,505,000	385,550
1887.....	3,260,424	366,798
1888.....	5,562,864	927,107
1889.....	6,809,752	936,341
1890.....	6,013,671	947,153
1891.....	8,928,921	1,149,598
1892.....	7,087,275	818,580
1893.....	8,109,856	871,809
1894.....	7,737,016	739,659
1895.....	8,789,162	945,714
1896.....	9,393,012	1,021,148
1897.....	13,300,802	1,501,660
1898.....	17,747,136	2,134,980
1899.....	15,078,475	2,655,319
1900.....	18,937,138	3,065,922
1901.....	37,827,019	6,096,581
1902.....	38,804,259	4,511,383
1903.....	42,684,454	5,649,487
1904*.....	42,970,594	5,510,119

* Subject to revision.

The world's estimated production of Copper during the Years 1901, 1902 and 1903, in tons of 2,000 lbs.

Countries.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United States . . .	305,322	339,859	357,124
Spain and Portugal.....	60,065	55,765	57,020
Mexico..	26,650	40,079	53,760
Chile.....	34,474	32,402	33,000
Japan.....	30,772	33,348	34,620
Germany.....	24,326	24,188	24,640
Canada.....	18,913	19,402	21,640
Australasia.....	34,580	32,077	32,480
Peru.....	10,662	8,490	8,400
Russia.....	7,547	8,960	8,960
Cape Colony.....	7,168	4,984	5,040
Norway.....	3,780	5,113	5,600
Italy.....	3,360	3,774	3,920
Other countries.....	8,156	8,842	9,520
Total.....	575,765	617,293	656,324

The following table gives the exports of Copper since Confederation.

Year ended June 30.	COPPER FINE.		COPPER ORE.		Year ended June 30.	COPPER FINE.		COPPER ORE.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.		Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1868.....	135	17,922	5,440	376,298	1887.....			5,267	181,545
1869.....	395	34,110	9,513	482,520	1888.....	509	50,900	1,509	95,585
1870.....	225	21,062	5,227	250,159	1889.....	76	7,602	1,267½	195,182
1871.....			3,123	120,121	1890.....	1,138	133,251	1,406	111,086
1872.....			4,461	103,990	1891.....	2,418	236,027	3,079	269,169
1873.....			2,588	166,525	1892.....	1,899	185,848	340	30,755
1874.....			3,148	135,077	1893.....	3,589	391,969	70	3,850
1875.....	145	39,314	2,300	403,697	1894.....	597	88,352	*	*
1876.....			2,230	352,035	1895.....	1,722	222,657	*	*
1877.....			1,313	264,442	1896.....	1,788	194,771	*	*
1878.....			654	119,629	1897.....	5,065	550,462	*	*
1879.....			98	19,762	1898.....	6,963	864,778	*	*
1880.....			5,883	150,799	1899.....	4,235	922,979	*	*
1881.....			19,802	150,412	1900.....	6,914	1,387,388	*	*
1882.....			44,744	139,245	1901.....	13,173	2,659,651	*	*
1883.....			4,402	150,479	1902.....	15,195	2,990,362	*	*
1884.....			1,677	214,044	1903.....	14,816	2,907,703	*	*
1885.....			1,257	246,230	1904.....	22,348	4,504,040	*	*
1886.....			5,224	291,397					

* Included in copper, fine.

In 1904 the quantity of copper exported to the United States was 22,174 tons, valued at \$4,440,341.

NICKEL.

In 1883 the first discovery of a deposit of nickeliferous pyrrhotite was made while the Canadian Pacific Railway Company was making a cutting through a small hill near Sudbury, in the District of Algoma, Ontario. The ore, which contains on the average about 2.25 per cent of nickel, is roasted and smelted into a copper-nickel matte, the usual composition of which, from average analysis, is about as follows:—Copper, 26.91; nickel, 14.14; iron, 31.335; sulphur, 26.95, and cobalt, .935. The matte is also said to contain some ounces of platinum to the ton. The amount of fine nickel in the matte produced at the Sudbury mines in 1889–1904, is given below.

ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF NICKEL IN MATTE.

Calendar Year.	Lbs.	Calendar Year.	Lbs.
1889.....	830,477	1897.....	3,997,647
1890.....	1,435,742	1898.....	5,517,690
1891.....	4,626,627	1899.....	5,744,000
1892.....	2,413,717	1900.....	7,080,227
1893.....	3,982,982	1901.....	9,189,047
1894.....	4,907,430	1902.....	10,693,410
1895.....	3,888,525	1903.....	12,505,510
1896.....	3,397,113	1904*.....	10,547,883

* Subject to revision.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

NICKEL ORE, MATTE OR SPEISS, FROM CANADA, DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891-1904.

Lbs.	\$	Year.	Lbs.	\$
5,352,043	240,499	1898.....	14,760,996	970,531
15,233,028	617,639	1899.....	14,428,063	994,537
8,924,100	427,557	1900.....	13,493,239	1,040,498
8,411,276	808,799	1901.....	9,537,558	958,365
8,042,586	599,568	1902.....	3,883,264	834,513
6,996,540	486,651	1903.....	9,032,554	878,159
7,527,422	498,515	1904.....	14,229,973	1,237,307

of nickel during the year 1904, Great Britain took 2,307, pounds, valued at \$292,036, and the United States 11,922,355 pounds, valued at \$1,237,307.

PETROLEUM.

has been found in Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, in the North-west Territories, where it seems certain there is an unexplored oil region, but it is in the county of Lambton, most of the oil has been and is obtained, Oil Springs and the largest oil-producing districts. The oil is obtained at a depth of 10 to 500 feet.

The table contains the only trustworthy statistics of Canadian petroleum that are available, and these figures do not give the total quantity of crude oil, used as such, is not included.

PETROLEUM AND NAPHTHA INSPECTED, AND CORRESPONDING QUANTITIES OF CRUDE OIL, 1881-1904.

According to returns published by the Ontario Bureau of Mines, the production of Canadian oil refineries in 1901, 1902 and 1903 (calendar years) was as follows:—

PRODUCTION OF OIL REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1901, 1902 AND 1903.

		1901.	1902.	1903.
Crude produced.....	Imp. Galls.	21,433,500	18,185,592	16,640,338
" distilled.....	"	17,745,182	15,630,592	14,464,248
Value of crude produced.....	\$	1,305,540	1,298,961	1,024,597
" of distilled products.....	\$	980,222	940,104	1,451,756
Illuminating oil.....	Imp. Galls.	9,463,262	7,720,866	7,096,073
Lubricating oil.....	"	764,861	2,765,677	2,614,313
Benzine and naphtha.....	"	1,075,999	902,847	832,153
Gas and fuel oils and tar....	"	2,652,987	2,157,039	1,968,172
Paraffine wax and candles.....	Lbs.	3,489,592	2,433,127	2,673,806
Workmen employed.....	No.	351	323	291
Wages paid.....	\$	161,042	169,398	165,700

The average price of crude oil on the Petrolea Oil Exchange in the years named was as follows:—

	\$	cts.	
1886.....	88	68	per barrel.
1887.....	78	00	"
1888.....	1	03	84 "
1889.....	95	54	"
1890.....	1	17	88 "
1891.....	1	33	77 "
1892.....	1	26	50 "
1893.....	1	10	25 "
1894.....	1	01	50 "
1895.....	1	46	00 "
1896.....	1	59	00 "
1897.....	1	42	50 "
1898.....	1	40	00 "
1899.....	1	43	66 "
1900.....	1	60	00 "
1901.....	1	53	90 "
1902.....	1	73	25 "
1903.....	2	05	00 "

By chapter 28, Acts of Canada, 1904, the Governor in Council was authorized to pay to the producer a bounty of $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per gallon on all crude petroleum produced from wells in Canada after June 8, 1904, and also to the owner a like amount on all Canadian-produced petroleum held in storage receptacles on the above date.

1904.	\$	cts.	1904.	\$	cts.
Jan. 1.....	2	30	*June 8.....	1	62
Feb. 12.....	2	27	" 17.....	1	60
Mar. 1.....	2	24	" 21.....	1	59
" 4.....	2	21	July 9.....	1	54
" 12.....	2	18	" 13.....	1	51
" 29.....	2	15	Sept. 24.....	1	53
April 8.....	2	12	Dec. 16.....	1	48
" 29.....	2	09	" 29.....	1	43
June 7.....	2	06			

*Date when bounty came into effect:—

Under this Act the following amount has been paid to December 31, 1904:—

Bounty paid on crude petroleum produced and in store \$147,262

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

table shows the exports of Canadian petroleum, cr
68 :—

Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.
Galls.	\$		Galls.
46,282	9,341	1887.....	310,667
690,553	127,319	1888.....	355,501
4,748,557	966,461	1889.....	110,470
5,753,678	1,052,870	1890.....	358,804
7,897,054	1,341,099	1891.....	436,516
9,355,325	1,819,183	1892.....	440,906
1,276,641	298,417	1893.....	178,101
9,844	1,592	1894.....	68,740
14,804	3,363	1895.....	63,543
3,926,139	900,542	1896.....	18,241
73,590	9,423	1897.....	1,831
797,079	97,049	1898*.....	9,530
10,611	1,059	1899.....	4,268
2,456	631	1900.....	6,758
662	136	1901.....	19,942
1,422	368	1902.....	2,478
327,563	7,546	1903.....	413
954,966	27,303	1904.....	1,208
260,449	30,957		

IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM, AND PRODUCTS OF, 1903 AND 1904.

	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$	Galls.	\$
Oils :				
Minerals—				
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined naphtha and petroleum, N.E.S.	14,479,176	1,241,726	17,369,930	1,526,989
Products of petroleum, N.E.S.	554,668	67,492	855,383	100,609
Crude petroleum, fuel and gas oil (other than naphtha, benzine or gasoline) when imported by manufacturers (other than oil refiners) for use in their own factories for fuel purposes or for the manufacture of gas	2,143,888	136,092	4,318,569	275,515
Illuminating oils, composed wholly or in part of the products of petroleum, coal, shale, or lignite, costing more than thirty cents per gallon	4,126	1,725	10,076	3,646
Lubricating oils composed wholly or in part of petroleum and costing less than 25 cents per gallon	1,617,454	196,336	1,967,157	245,864
Total	18,799,312	1,643,371	24,521,115	2,152,623

The duty collected on the imports of 1904 amounted to \$1,099,035.

Quantity of oil inspected, both Canadian and imported, for the years ended June 30, 1881-1904.

Year ended June 30.	QUANTITY OF OIL INSPECTED.			Per cent Canadian.	Per cent Imported.
	Canadian.	Imported.	Total.		
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1881.....	6,406,783	476,784	6,883,567	93·1	6·9
1882.....	5,910,747	1,351,412	7,262,159	81·4	18·6
1883.....	6,970,550	1,190,828	8,161,378	85·4	14·6
1884.....	7,656,001	1,142,575	8,798,586	87·0	13·0
1885.....	7,661,617	1,278,115	8,939,732	85·7	14·3
1886.....	8,149,472	1,327,616	9,477,088	86·0	14·0
1887.....	8,243,962	1,665,604	9,909,566	83·2	16·8
1888.....	9,545,895	1,821,342	11,367,237	84·0	16·0
1889.....	9,462,834	1,767,812	11,230,646	84·3	15·7
1890.....	10,121,210	2,020,742	12,141,952	83·4	16·6
1891.....	10,270,107	2,022,002	12,292,109	83·6	16·4
1892.....	10,238,426	2,429,445	12,667,871	80·8	19·2
1893.....	10,683,806	2,641,590	13,325,496	80·2	19·8
1894.....	10,824,270	5,633,222	16,457,492	65·8	34·2
1895.....	10,936,992	5,650,994	16,587,986	65·9	34·1
1896.....	10,533,951	5,807,991	16,341,942	64·5	35·5
1897.....	10,506,526	6,248,743	16,755,269	62·7	37·3
1898.....	10,796,847	6,880,734	17,677,581	61·1	38·9
1899.....	11,005,414	7,232,328	18,237,742	60·3	39·7
1900.....	13,014,713	8,216,207	21,230,920	61·3	38·7
1901.....	12,674,977	9,232,165	21,907,142	57·9	42·1
1902.....	10,494,874	10,916,396	21,411,270	49·0	51·0
1903.....	8,615,892	14,479,176	23,095,068	37·3	62·7
1904.....	7,292,113	17,369,930	24,662,043	29·5	70·4

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK -

PRODUCTION OF SALT IN CANADA, 1896-1904.

Quantity.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.
Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
42,539	227,195	1896.....	42,869	232.6
46,173	246,394	1897.....	51,349	225.7
52,670	255,499	1898.....	57,142	248.6
52,532	259,547	1899.....	59,329	254.3
44,754	236,567	1900.....	62,655	279.4
45,021	237,179	1901.....	55,428	262.3
45,486	232,942	1902.....	64,456	292.5
42,322	225,029	1903.....	62,422	297.5
52,199	279,697	1904.....	68,777	318.0
52,275	280,445			

continued.

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN SALT, 1898-1904.

Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
Bushels.	\$		Bushels.	\$
473,045	30,001	1898.....	4,796	1.4
799,399	42,323	1899.....	5,259	7
657,792	33,595	1900.....	4,919	9
554,711	28,597	1901.....	4,996	1.2
491,149	25,963	1902.....	5,492	1.1
253,555	13,194	1903.....	3,997	7
261,476	13,418	1904.....	4,792	1.0
197,285	11,131	1905.....	5,559	1.1
181,742	11,408	1906.....	5,269	1.5
167,398	11,598	1907.....	15,251	2.4

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398	143,666	11,937	11,675	349,390	341,645
398	140,425	37,925	35,649	385,377	371,654	+	30,009
517	139,012	53,192	49,787	383,318	358,785	-	12,869
545	179,436	70,427	73,666	400,687	419,118	+	60,333
584	183,357	3,306	3,266	414,523	409,549	+	9,569
910	168,113	77,160	67,592	310,651	272,130	-	137,419
.....	126,439	227,000	195,000	422,158	330,128	+	57,998
318	63,830	746,379	470,219	847,697	534,049	+	203,921
753	53,369	1,693,980	1,105,797	1,775,683	1,159,166	+	625,117
900	46,942	3,135,343	2,102,561	3,205,343	2,149,503	+	990,337
475	48,116	5,472,971	3,272,289	5,558,446	3,323,395	+	1,173,892
332	43,655	4,292,401	2,500,753	4,452,333	2,593,929	-	729,466
231	23,970	2,939,413	1,751,302	3,411,644	2,032,658	-	561,271
400	35,817	3,958,175	2,427,548	4,468,225	2,740,362	+	707,704
459	24,440	5,151,383	3,036,711	5,539,192	3,265,354	+	624,992
500	22,168	3,917,917	2,043,586	4,291,317	2,293,351	-	1,027,003

SILVER ORE.

The following tables gives the exports of silver ore during the years 1871 to 1904 :—

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1871.....		595,261	1888.....	543½	299,420
1872.....		1,067,539	1889.....	216½	168,265
1873.....		1,379,380	1890.....	238	201,615
1874.....	346	407,635	1891.....	309	238,367
1875.....		443,443	1892.....	325	193,441
1876.....	691	584,371	1893.....	418	65,496
1877.....	190	122,696	1894.....	* 629,655	423,707
1878.....		103,681	1895.....	* 1,116,217	651,737
1879.....		637,000	1896.....	* 2,508,233	1,595,548
1880.....		149,146	1897.....	* 4,097,212	2,613,173
1881.....		34,494	1898.....	* 6,784,035	3,519,786
1882.....		15,110	1899.....	* 4,417,422	2,630,281
1883.....	100	14,200	1900.....	* 2,283,145	1,354,053
1884.....	37	12,920	1901.....	* 4,022,019	2,420,750
1885.....	31	7,539	1902.....	* 3,684,727	2,055,428
1886.....	81	25,134	1903.....	* 3,242,680	1,802,690
1887.....	40	24,937	1904.....	* 3,198,048	1,865,528

* Ounces, silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, &c.

The quantity of silver ore exported in 1904 to the United States was 3,128,145 ounces, valued at \$1,826,382.

PHOSPHATE.

PRODUCTION OF PHOSPHATE IN CANADA, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1886.....	20,495	304,338	1895.....	1,822	9,565
1887.....	23,690	319,815	1896.....	570	3,420
1888.....	22,485	242,285	1897.....	908	3,984
1889.....	30,988	316,662	1898.....	733	3,665
1890.....	31,753	361,045	1899.....	3,000	18,000
1891.....	23,588	241,603	1900.....	1,415	7,165
1892.....	11,932	157,424	1901.....	1,033	6,280
1893.....	8,198	70,942	1902.....	856	4,963
1894.....	6,861	41,166	1903.....	1,329	8,214
			1904 *.....	917	4,590

* Subject to revision.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ing table of exports since 1878 shows the position of the last twenty-seven years :—

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PHOSPHATE EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1878-1904.

Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.
Tons.	\$		Tons.
3,701	64,612	1891.....	24,257
11,927	216,295	1892.....	17,243
7,974	119,882	1893.....	11,890
15,601	239,493	1894.....	4,947
17,181	327,667	1895.....	4,189
14,478	302,716	1896.....	528
21,471	453,322	1897.....	23
18,984	302,288	1898.....	256
25,974	431,951	1899.....	861
22,803	396,449	1900.....	149
21,849	397,493	1901.....	6
23,158	364,583	1902.....	70
29,715	401,827	1903.....	1
		1904.....	191

ASBESTUS.

of supply of commercial asbestus are deposits of two kinds, one is a variety of serpentine known as Chrysotile ; the other is Amphibole. The Canadian product is of the Chrysotile kind. There are three distinct Canadian districts, all in the province of Ontario. The first is in the vicinity of Danville ; the second is near Chatham and Thetford, and the third is near Broughton. A fourth is near Ottawa, but it is as yet of small economic value.

PRODUCTION OF ASBESTUS IN CANADA. 1879-1904.

PRODUCTION OF ASBESTUS IN CANADA—*Concluded.*

Calendar Year.		Quantity.	Value.	Average Value per Ton.
		Tons.	\$	\$ cts.
1897 {	Asbestus	13,202	399,528	30 26
	Asbestic	17,240	45,840	2 66
	Total	30,442	445,368	14 63
1898 {	Asbestus	16,124	475,131	29 46
	Asbestic	7,661	16,066	2 10
	Total	23,785	491,197	20 65
1899 {	Asbestus	17,790	468,635	26 34
	Asbestic	7,746	17,214	2 22
	Total	25,536	485,849	19 03
1900 {	Asbestus	21,621	729,886	33 76
	Asbestic	7,520	18,545	2 46
	Total	29,141	748,431	25 68
1901 {	Asbestus	32,892	1,248,645	37 96
	Asbestic	7,325	11,114	1 52
	Total	40,217	1,259,759	31 32
1902 {	Asbestus	30,219	1,126,688	37 28
	Asbestic	10,197	21,631	2 12
	Total	40,416	1,148,319	28 41
1903 {	Asbestus	31,780	891,033	24 90
	Asbestic	10,548	13,819	1 31
	Total	42,328	904,852	21 38
1904 {	*Asbestus	35,635	1,167,238	32 76
	*Asbestic	13,011	13,006	1 00
	Total	48,646	1,180,244	24 26

* Subject to revision.

The demand for Canadian asbestos is increasing, as indicated above. The variation in value, as seen, is due to the varying amount of asbestic included in the total. The prices of the various grades of asbestos are, approximately:—No. 1 crude, \$150 to \$250 a ton; No. 2 (white), \$75 to \$125; No. 3 (red), \$50 to \$75; mill fibre or paper stock, \$20 to \$40; asbestic, \$1 to \$3 a ton.

EXPORTS OF ASBESTUS, 1892-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1892	7,316	514,512	1899	14,520	453,176
1893	5,898	396,718	1900	18,164	490,909
1894	6,229	339,756	1901	26,715	864,573
1895	8,593	493,075	1902	33,072	1,131,202
1896	9,588	482,679	1903	30,661	355,405
1897	10,969	510,916	1904	34,636	984,836
1898	18,424	510,368			

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES TO WHICH ASBESTUS WAS EXPORTED, 1902-1904.

	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Great Britain.....	4,068	201,474	2,813	98,167	4,375	114,806
United States.....	25,053	743,763	24,967	757,724	24,980	709,381
Germany.....	2,270	89,867	1,119	28,646	1,894	47,560
Belgium.....	827	41,912	964	22,226	1,354	13,428
France.....	365	30,245	192	19,740	1,154	53,412
Other countries.....	469	23,940	706	28,902	879	44,180
Total.....	33,072	1,131,202	30,661	955,405	34,636	964,886

GYPSUM.

Gypsum is at present worked only in Ontario, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, though deposits of a certain quality have been found in Manitoba and the Territories.

PRODUCTION AND EXPORT OF CRUDE GYPSUM, 1886-1904.

Year.	PRODUCTION.		Exports.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1886.....	162,000	178,742	107,237	114,736
1887.....	154,008	157,277	148,533	166,514
1888.....	175,887	179,393	124,515	133,336
1889.....	213,273	205,108	176,875	189,491
1890.....	226,509	194,033	175,111	193,860
1891.....	203,605	206,251	172,496	184,977
1892.....	241,043	241,127	175,518	194,304
1893.....	192,568	196,150	176,489	178,979
1894.....	223,631	202,031	162,412	160,082
1895.....	226,178	202,608	160,898	156,887
1896.....	207,032	178,061	200,457	205,641
1897.....	239,691	244,531	180,540	183,376
1898.....	219,256	232,515	180,360	193,515
1899.....	244,566	257,329	163,719	166,323
1900.....	252,001	259,009	233,395	236,065
1901.....	293,799	340,148	172,010	185,308
1902.....	332,045	359,277	268,480	273,335
1903.....	314,489	388,469	299,663	307,396
1904.....	340,761	372,924	272,653	299,272

The United States takes almost the whole of our export of crude gypsum, in 1903 it amounted to 299,044 tons, and in 1904, 271,123 tons.

CORUNDUM.

Canada has a boundless supply of corundum of a very superior quality.

From the Canada Corundum Company's office we have the following information for 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

	1902.	1903.	1904.
Corundum-bearing rock treated tons.	7,996	Not given	26,822
Grain corundum treated lbs.	1,611,200	1,324,187	3,159,732
" sold in Canada "	211,887	169,011	232,387
" exported to England. "	176,342	.....	121,944
" " U. States "	784,947	834,147	1,129,601
" " Europe. "	362,554	404,742	353,358

Amount of wages paid for labour \$31,175 Not given Not given
For production of corundum in Canada, see page 171.

EMERY.

Imports of Emery and manufactures of, into Canada during the years ended June 30, 1893–1904.

Year ended June 30.	EMERY WHEELS AND MANUFACTURES OF EMERY.		Emery in bulk crushed or ground. (Free of duty.)
	Value.	Duty Paid.	
	\$	\$	\$
1893	5,606	1,403	17,762
1894	5,119	1,278	14,433
1895	7,775	1,947	14,569
1896	11,913	2,979	16,827
1897	11,231	2,794	16,318
1898	15,478	3,855	17,661
1899	22,343	5,560	21,454
1900	25,615	6,378	19,312
1901	22,806	5,650	16,311
1902	23,892	5,932	14,476
1903	22,177	5,517	18,058
1904	29,273	7,276	21,626

Countries from which the foregoing articles were imported in 1904.

Great Britain	647	112	2,147
United States	28,533	7,133	19,408
Germany	93	31	.....
Belgium . . . . .	.....	.....	71
Total	29,273	7,276	21,626

CEMENT.

The production of Cement in Canada during the calendar years 1887-1904, is as follows :—

	Natural Rock Cement		Portland Cement.		Total Cement.	
	Brls.	\$	Brls.	\$	Brls.	\$
1887.					69,843	81,909
1888.					50,668	35,568
1889.					90,474	68,790
1890.					102,216	92,405
1891.					93,473	108,561
1892.	Not specified.		Not specified.		117,408	147,663
1893.					158,597	194,015
1894.					108,142	144,637
1895.					128,294	173,671
1896.					149,090	201,651
1897.	85,450	65,893	119,763	209,390	205,213	275,273
1898.	87,125	73,412	163,084	324,166	250,209	397,580
1899.	141,387	119,308	255,366	513,983	396,753	633,291
1900.	125,428	90,994	292,124	562,916	417,552	662,910
1901.	133,328	94,415	317,066	568,615	450,394	660,030
1902.	127,931	98,932	594,594	1,028,618	722,525	1,127,550
1903.	92,252	74,655	637,741	1,180,692	719,993	1,166,497
1904.	56,814	49,397	850,358	1,197,992	907,172	1,247,389

Quantity and value of Portland and Roman cement imported into Canada for home consumption during the years ended June 30, 1890-1904.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Barrels.	\$		Cwts.	\$
1890.	192,322	313,572	1898.	1,073,058	355,264
1891.	183,728	304,648	1899.	1,300,424	467,994
1892.	187,233	281,553	1900.	1,301,361	495,607
1893.	229,492	316,179	1901.	1,612,432	654,565
1894.	224,159	280,841	1902.	1,971,616	833,687
1895.	196,281	242,813	1903.	2,316,853	968,131
1896.	204,407	242,409	1904.	2,476,388	993,017
1897.	*210,871	252,587			

* Barrels.

In 1904, 511,218 cwt., valued at \$185,191, came from Great Britain; 536,730 cwt., valued at \$161,617 from Belgium; 1,039,923 cwt., valued at \$510,718, from United States; 334,849 cwt., valued at \$113,915, from Germany; 51,113 cwt., valued at \$22,934, from Japan. The amount of duty collected on the value of imports of Portland cement in 1904 was \$290,778. Rate of duty, 12½ cents per 100 lbs.

Quantity and value of cement for building and engineering purposes imported into Great Britain, by countries, during the calendar years 1902 and 1903.

(G. B. Accounts.)

Countries.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Germany.....	24,017	182,140	37,682	296,653
Holland.....	11,465	89,576	8,322	64,883
Belgium.....	228,666	1,597,327	240,485	1,589,001
Denmark.....	5,052	36,378	5,164	39,210
Other countries.....	600	5,071	753	5,717
Total	269,800	1,910,492	292,406	1,995,464

The quantity of cement for building and engineering purposes exported from Great Britain during the calendar year 1904 was 430,970 tons, valued at \$3,078,444. The imports were 305,716 tons, valued at \$1,913,427.

The following table gives the production of Portland cement in the United States, also imports, exports, &c., of the same, during the years 1891, 1896, 1899 to 1903 :—

(Taken from U.S. Geological Survey Report.)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Total.	Exports.	Total Consumption	Proportion of total Consumption produced in U.S.
	Brls.	Brls.	Brls.	Brls.	Brls.	Percentage.
1891.....	454,813	2,988,313	3,443,126		3,443,126	13.2
1896	1,543,023	2,989,597	4,532,620	85,486	4,447,134	34.7
1899.....	5,652,266	2,108,388	7,760,654	110,272	7,650,382	73.9
1900.....	8,482,020	2,386,683	10,868,703	139,939	10,728,764	79.1
1901.....	12,711,225	922,426	13,633,651	417,625	13,216,026	96.2
1902.....	17,230,644	1,961,013	19,191,657	373,414	18,818,243	91.6
1903.....	22,342,973	2,251,969	24,594,942	285,463	24,309,479	91.9

The value of the production of Portland cement (not including value of packages) in the years 1899, 1900–1903, is given below :

1899.....	\$8,074,371
1900.....	9,280,525
1901.....	12,532,360
1902.....	20,864,078
1903.....	27,713,319

The production of natural rock and artificial Portland cement in 1903 was 29,899,140 barrels, valued at \$31,931,341.

IMPORTS OF HYDRAULIC CEMENT INTO CANADA.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Brls.	\$		Cwt.	\$
1890.....	5,440	9,048	1898.....	16,033	7,097
1891.....	3,515	6,152	1899.....	1,678	694
1892.....	2,214	2,782	1900.....	10,418	4,711
1893.....	4,896	8,060	1901.....	17,784	6,865
1894.....	1,054	985	1902.....	29,585	17,755
1895.....	5,333	7,001	1903.....	13,680	6,333
1896.....	5,688	8,948	1904.....	12,068	5,391
1897.....	2,494	3,937			

Rate of duty, 12½ cents per 100 lbs. Amount collected in 1904 was \$1,511.

IMPORTS OF CEMENT, N.E.S.

Year.	\$	Year.	\$
1890.....	5,433	1898*.....	4,616
1891.....	2,890	1899*.....	11,726
1892.....	3,394	1900*.....	14,322
1893.....	2,909	1901*.....	8,379
1894.....	2,618	1902*.....	12,234
1895.....	2,112	1903*.....	16,281
1896.....	3,672	1904*.....	14,305
1897.....	4,318		

* Includes manfs. of N.O.P.

EXPORTS OF CEMENT FROM CANADA, 1890-04.

(Domestic Produce.)

Year.	\$	Year.	\$
1890.....	322	1898.....	609
1891.....	1,746	1899.....	2,789
1892.....	1,495	1900.....	2,274
1893.....	894	1901.....	3,554
1894.....	1,268	1902.....	1,359
1895.....	443	1903.....	2,489
1896.....	1,035	1904.....	3,206
1897.....	1,332		

The production of natural rock cement in the United States in the years 1899-1903, was as follows:—

1899.....	9,868,179 barrels, valued at \$4,814,771
1900.....	8,383,519 " 3,728,848
1901.....	7,084,823 " 3,056,278
1902.....	8,044,305 " 4,076,630
1903.....	6,930,271 " 3,675,520

The number of works in the United States engaged in the production of Portland cement in 1903 was 78, and the number producing natural rock cement was 65.

MICA.

Value of Mica exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1888-1904:—

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1888.....	285,501	8,767	1897.....	479,016	61,998
1889.....	510,151	35,633	1898.....	509,336	69,513
1890.....		26,932	1899.....	1,186,185	148,239
1891.....		22,312	1900.....	1,079,353	136,352
1892.....		68,466	1901.....	979,258	149,588
1893.....		96,900	1902.....	997,165	242,310
1894.....	342,392	26,553	1903.....	1,393,720	327,879
1895.....	771,097	47,469	1904.....	865,327	213,660
1896.....	558,419	55,627			

NOTE.—For production of mica see page 171.

Principal countries to which exported, 1904—

Great Britain.....	268,889 pounds, \$ 68,215
United States.....	595,558 " 145,345
Other countries.....	880 " 100
Total.....	865,327 \$213,660

The mica production of the United States in 1903 was valued at \$59,118 as compared with \$118,849 in 1902. The quantity of mica imported during the same year was 1,945,199 pounds, valued at \$414,953; in 1904, 1,386,328 lbs., valued at \$306,937.

A specific duty of 6 cents per pound is imposed on mica unmanufactured or rough trimmed only, and 12 cents per pound on mica cut or trimmed, with an additional 20 per cent ad valorem duty on each.

LEAD.

Quantity and value of Lead and manufactures of Lead imported into Canada during the years 1894-1904, together with the amount of duty collected thereon.

YEAR.	LEAD, TRA.		LEAD, OLD SCRAP, PIG AND BLOCK.			LEAD, BARS, BLOCKS, AND SHEETS.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.
	Lbs.	\$	Cwts.	\$	\$	Lbs.	\$	\$
1894.....			70,223	149,440	28,092	8,486	20,451	5,004
1895.....	35,874	1,574	67,261	139,290	26,934	6,739	16,315	4,045
1896.....	186,210	7,944	72,433	173,162	28,979	8,575	23,169	5,147
1897.....	382,924	15,166	65,279	158,381	25,694	10,516	29,175	6,420
1898.....	615,532	27,721	88,420	260,779	37,354	22,214	39,041	9,042
1899.....	1,076,233	46,212	114,659	283,432	36,241	44,796	39,833	7,885
1900.....	930,601	43,615	62,361	207,819	26,103	15,493	53,506	11,101
1901.....	858,950	41,776	* 85,321	* 97,011	12,551	16,295	78,316	15,176
1902.....	1,282,592	59,947	*122,279	*104,672	12,689	18,596	49,261	8,640
1903.....	1,819,191	72,978	* 98,530	* 67,821	8,422	11,535	35,398	6,493
1904.....	1,487,858	61,269	94,602	121,165	14,035	14,102	39,644	7,229

YEAR.	LEAD PIPE.			LEAD, SHOT AND BULLETS.			OTHER MANUFACTURES OF LEAD.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1894.....	22,033	833	333	28,367	1,017	424	27,511	3,254
1895.....	35,187	1,284	463	64,124	1,832	714	33,325	9,997
1896.....	47,151	1,790	636	40,886	1,219	468	39,769	11,931
1897.....	118,403	4,226	1,467	31,673	1,189	416	40,164	12,004
1898.....	77,271	4,068	1,347	42,381	1,402	434	29,988	8,610
1899.....	180,347	8,008	2,375	58,834	2,141	604	35,036	10,157
1900.....	181,533	8,560	2,757	92,674	4,289	1,337	48,272	14,243
1901.....	256,116	11,789	3,426	49,641	2,535	741	51,160	14,995
1902.....	195,981	8,018	2,231	88,212	3,760	912	48,295	14,174
1903.....	151,832	6,429	1,896	23,932	1,197	390	53,547	15,651
1904.....	167,245	5,968	1,582	107,019	4,546	1,128	61,856	18,011

* Including Canadian lead ore sent to the United States for refining—imported at price of refining only.

IMPORTS OF LEAD AND MANUFACTURES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES,
1904.

LEAD AND MANUFACTURES OF.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
1, scrap, pig and block. Cwts.	37,671	93,833	36,905	27,277	26	55
rs and in sheets. " "	12,957	33,436	1,145	6,208		
se " " Lbs.	139,782	4,346	27,463	1,622		
ot and bullets " "	98,498	4,054	8,521	492		
a lead " "	526,694	22,380	961,164	38,889		
manufactures of, other.. \$		12,057		24,406		36,463
Total.....		170,106		98,894		36,518

quantity and value of dry white and red lead, orange mineral and zinc white and litharge imported into Canada, 1893-1904; also the amount of duty collected thereon.

Year ended June 30.	Dry White and Red Lead, Orange Mineral and Zinc White.			Litharge.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	Cwts.	\$
1893.....	10,865,183	364,680	18,241	7,685	24,401
1894.....	10,958,170	353,053	17,653	38,547	28,685
1895.....	8,780,062	282,353	14,118	11,955	32,953
1896.....	11,711,496	367,569	18,378	10,710	32,817
1897.....	10,310,463	347,539	17,260	12,028	34,538
1898.....	12,682,808	448,659	21,019	11,446	32,904
1899.....	14,507,945	514,842	23,796	9,530	32,518
1900.....	14,679,920	634,492	29,281	9,139	29,176
1901.....	10,241,601	461,368	21,129	11,132	51,944
1902.....	15,584,164	603,582	28,273	13,002	47,021
1903.....	19,208,786	758,371	35,961	13,921	47,761
1904.....	16,925,585	662,098	32,995	9,894	32,633

Principal Countries from which imported in 1904.

Countries.	Dry white and red Lead, Orange mineral and Zinc white.		Litharge.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Cwts.	\$
Great Britain.....	3,494,391	116,526	5,686	17,194
Belgium.....	612,065	26,469		
Germany.....	5,022,227	164,067	3,112	11,504
United States.....	7,617,608	349,770	1,096	3,985
Other countries.....	179,294	6,286		
Total.....	16,925,585	662,098	9,894	32,683

The following table gives the production of Lead in British Columbia, 1887-1904.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Price per pound.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Price per pound.
	Lbs.	\$	Cts.		Lbs.	\$	Cts.
1887.....	204,800	9,216	4 50	1896.....	24,199,977	721,159	2 98
1888.....	674,500	29,813	4 42	1897.....	38,841,135	1,390,513	3 58
1889.....	165,100	6,488	3 93	1898.....	31,693,559	1,198,017	3 78
1890.....	Nil.			1899.....	21,862,436	977,250	4 47
1891.....	Nil.			1900.....	63,158,621	2,760,031	4 37
1892.....	808,420	33,064	4 09	1901.....	51,582,906	2,235,603	4 33
1893.....	2,131,092	79,490	3 73	1902.....	22,536,381	917,005	4 07
1894.....	5,703,222	187,636	3 29	1903.....	18,089,283	762,660	4 24
1895.....	16,461,794	531,716	3 23	1904.....			

NOTE.—For total production of Lead in Canada see page 171.

Quantity and value of Lead, Metallic, contained in ore, &c. (domestic produce) exported from Canada, 1894-1904.

Year ended June 30.	LEAD, METALLIC, CONTAINED IN ORE, &C.		Year ended June 30.	LEAD, METALLIC, CONTAINED IN ORE, &C.	
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1894.....	3,312,619	65,337	1900.....	19,830,728	678,859
1895.....	18,058,806	333,763	1901.....	65,561,823	2,512,061
1896.....	20,301,428	408,625	1902.....	30,613,704	889,310
1897.....	30,053,360	522,327	1903.....	16,277,956	384,077
1898.....	43,957,021	1,008,147	1904.....	16,153,208	346,743
1899.....	34,047,494	895,349			

Countries to which the foregoing articles were exported in 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

—	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Great Britain.....	589,720	19,500	10,000	250	.....	.....
Belgium.....	5,301,485	161,745	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States.....	24,722,499	708,065	16,267,956	383,827	16,153,208	346,743
Totals.	30,613,704	889,310	16,277,956	384,077	16,153,208	346,743

Exports of Pig Lead (Domestic) from Canada, 1897-1904 :—

	Lbs.	\$
1897	70,144	1,854
1898	Nil.	Nil.
1899	Nil.	Nil.
1900	334,673	9,832
1901	40,515	5,023
1902	200	8
1903	Nil.	Nil.
1904	42,410	997

The world's estimated production of Pig Lead, 1902 :—

	Tons of 2,000 lbs.
Spain.....	195,928
United States.....	290,955
Germany.....	153,107
Australia.....	116,480
Mexico.....	106,400
England.....	28,564
Italy.....	29,005
Greece.....	15,680
Belgium.....	21,200
Austria-Hungary.....	15,080
France.....	22,400
Japan.....	4,480
Sweden.....	925
Russia.....	448
Canada.....	9,336
South Africa.....	252
Total.....	1,010,240

Bounty paid on Lead contained in Lead-bearing ores mined in Canada—
1904.

Quantity. Lbs.	Bounty Paid.
24,480,580.....	\$193,569

An Act to provide for the payment of bounties on lead contained in lead-bearing ores mined in Canada.

1. The Governor in Council may authorize the payment of a bounty of seventy-five cents per one hundred pounds on lead contained in lead-bearing ores mined in Canada, such bounty to be paid to the producer or vendor of

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vided that the sum to be paid as such bounty shall not exceed one hundred thousand dollars in any fiscal year: Provided that the Minister charged with the execution of this Act that the standard price of pig lead in the United States is twelve pounds ten shillings sterling per ton of two thousand and forty pounds such bounty shall be reduced in proportion to the amount of such excess.

The amount of the said bounty may be made from time to time by the Minister per cent upon smelter returns showing that the value of the lead or smelting at a smelter in Canada. The remainder shall be paid at the close of the fiscal year, upon evidence being presented that lead is smelted in Canada.

At the close of any year it appears that during the year the bounty has exceeded, on which the bounty is authorized, exceeds the sum of three hundred and thirty-three tons of two thousand and forty pounds such bounty shall be reduced to such sum as will bring the payment within the limit mentioned in section 1.

When it appears to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council that there is any discrimination which prevents the free exportation of lead in Canada on fair and reasonable terms, the Governor in Council may authorize the payment of bounty at such reduced rate as may be determined by the lead contained in such ores mined in Canada and exported by road.

When it appears to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council that lead ores of lead are manufactured in Canada direct from the mines in Canada without the intervention of the smelting process, the Governor in Council may make such provision as he deems equitable in relation to the provisions of this Act to the producers of such ores.

The provisions of this Act shall cease and determine on the thirtieth day of January, one thousand and nine hundred and eight.

The Governor in Council may make regulations for carrying out the provisions of this Act.

Enacted by the Statutes of 1901, intituled *An Act to provide*

rental of 50 cents per area secures it from forfeiture for non-working. If an amount of work equivalent to 40 days per annum per area is performed on the lease, the rental for that year is refunded. A royalty is payable on all gold at the rate of 2 per cent, the gold being valued at \$19 an ounce smelted, and \$18 an ounce unsmelted, and at the rate of 2 per cent on the silver valued at \$1 per ounce.

In the case of the other minerals the payment of \$30 secures a license to search for 18 months over a tract of land 5 square miles in extent, and not exceeding $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length.

All ores and minerals, other than gold or gold and silver, mined are subject to the following royalties :—

Coal.—10 cents per ton of 2,240 pounds of coal sold or removed from the mine or used in the manufacture of coke—royalty not demanded on coal used by the workmen or in any mining operations in and around the mine.

Copper.—4 cents upon every unit, i.e., upon every one per cent of copper contained in each and every ton of 2,352 pounds of copper ore sold or smelted.

Lead.—2 cents upon every unit.

Iron.—5 cents on every ton of 2,240 pounds of ore sold or smelted.

Tin and precious stones and any other minerals that may be reserved, 5 per cent on their values.

The Governor in Council has power to lower the rates of royalty above stated on iron, copper, lead, tin and precious stones, on being satisfied that the owners of such leased minerals have commenced effective mining operations. The leases of coal mines contain a proviso that royalties on coal may be increased, diminished or otherwise changed by the legislature.

QUEBEC.

The mining laws of the province of Quebec provide that mining rights are property separate from the soil covering mines and minerals, unless the proprietor of the surface has purchased from the Crown, as a mining concession or otherwise, the underground properties.

Mining concessions are divided into three classes :

1. In unsurveyed territory (a) the first class contains 400 acres, (b) the second, 200 acres, and (c) the third, 100 acres.

2. In surveyed townships the three classes respectively comprise one, two and four lots.

All lands supposed to contain mines or ores belonging to the Crown may be acquired from the Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries (a) as a mining concession by purchase, or (b) be occupied and worked under a mining license.

No sale of mining concessions containing more than 400 acres in superficies can be made by the commissioner to the same person. The Governor in Council may, however, grant a larger extent of territory up to 1,000 acres under special circumstances. When it concerns inferior metals, the extent of mining concessions which may be granted to the same person is determined by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council. 2 Ed. VII., c. 15.

The rates charged and to be paid in full at the time of the purchase are \$5 and \$10 per acre for mining lands containing the superior metals* ; the

* The superior metals include the ores of gold, silver, lead, copper, nickel, graphite, asbestos, mica and phosphate of lime. The words 'inferior metals' include all other minerals and ores.

first-named price being for lands situated more than twelve miles, and the last-named for lands situated less than twelve miles from the railway.

If for the mining of inferior metals, the price shall be fixed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council. 2 Ed. VII., c. 15.

Unless stipulated to the contrary in the letters patent in concessions for the mining of superior metals, the purchaser has the right to mine for all metals found therein ; in concessions for the mining of the inferior metals, those only may be mined for.

Mining lands are sold on the express condition that the purchaser shall commence bona fide to mine within two years from the date of purchase, and shall not spend less than \$500, if mining for the superior metals ; and not less than \$200, if for inferior metals. In default, cancellation of sale of the mining land.

Licenses may be obtained from the commissioner on the following terms : Application for an exploration and prospecting license, if the mine is on private land, \$2 for every 100 acres or fraction of 100 ; if the mine is on Crown lands (1) in surveyed territory, \$5 for every 100 acres, and (2) in unsurveyed territory, \$5 for each square mile, the license to be valid for three months and renewable. The holder of such license may afterwards purchase the mine, paying the price mentioned.

Licenses for mining are of two kinds. Private lands' licenses, where the mining rights belong to the Crown, and public lands' licenses. These licenses are granted on payments of a fee of \$5, and an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Each license is granted for 200 acres or less, but not for more ; is valid for one year and is renewable on the same terms as those on which it was originally granted. The Governor in Council may at any time require the payment of the royalty in lieu of fees for a mining license and the annual rental—such royalties, unless otherwise determined by letters patent or other title from the Crown, being fixed at a rate not to exceed three per cent of the value at the mine of the mineral extracted, after deducting the cost of mining it.

According to the law of 1892 the proprietor of a lot for agricultural purposes was entitled to a right of preference to the mines on said lot, but according to amendments made by (1 Ed. VII., c. 13) the first applicant to the mines has the first right on all lands which may have been sold since 1880.

Prior to 1880 the proprietor of a lot is also proprietor of the mines, with the exception of gold and silver mines, which are always reserved in favour of the Crown.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Free Miners' Certificates.

Any person over the age of 18, and any joint stock company, may obtain a free miner's certificate on payment of the required fee.

The fee to an individual for a free miner's certificate is \$5 for one year. To a joint stock company having a capital of \$100,000, or less, the fee for a year is \$50 ; if capitalized beyond this, \$100.

All these certificates expire at midnight on May 31 in each year. Certificates may be obtained for any part of a year, terminating on May 31, for a proportionately less fee.

The possession of this certificate entitles the holder to enter on all unoccupied lands of the Crown, or on other lands on which the right to so enter is not reserved, and prospect for minerals, locate claims and mine.

A free miner can only hold, by location, one mineral claim on the same vein or lode, but may acquire others by purchase. In the case of placer claims only one can be held by location on each creek, ravine, or hill, and not more than two in the same locality, only one of which shall be a 'creek' claim.

In the event of a free miner allowing his certificate to lapse his mining property (if not Crown-granted) reverts to the Crown, but where other free miners are interested as partners or co-owners the interest of the defaulter becomes vested in the continuing co-owners or partners, pro rata, according to their interests.

It is not necessary for a shareholder, as such, in an incorporated mining company, to be the holder of a certificate.

Mineral Claims.

Mineral claims are located and held under the provisions of the 'Mineral Act.'

A mineral claim is a rectangular piece of ground not exceeding 1,500 feet square. The angles must all be right angles unless the boundaries, or one of them, are the same as those of a previously surveyed claim.

A mineral claim is located by erecting three legal posts, which are stakes having a height of not less than four feet above ground and squared for four inches at least on each face for not less than a foot from the top. A tree stump so cut and squared also constitutes a legal post.

The 'discovery post' is placed at the point where mineral in place is discovered.

Nos. 1 and 2 posts are placed as near as possible on the line of the ledge or vein, shown by the discovery post, and mark the boundaries of the claim. Upon each of these three posts must be written the name of the claim, the name of the locator and the date of location. On No. 1 post, in addition, the following must be written :—'Initial post. Direction of post No. 2 (*giving approximate compass bearing*); —— feet of this claim lie on the right, and —— feet on the left of the line from No. 1 to No. 2 posts.'

The location line, between Nos. 1 and 2 posts, must be distinctly marked—in a timbered locality by blazing trees and cutting underbrush, and in bare country by monuments of earth or rock not less than two feet in diameter at the base, and at least two feet high—so that the line can be distinctly seen.

Mineral claims must be recorded in the Mining Recorder's Office for the mining division in which they are situated within fifteen days from the date of location, one day extra being allowed for each ten miles of distance from the recording office after the first ten miles. If a claim is not recorded in time it is deemed abandoned and open for re-location, but if the original locator wishes to re-locate he can only do so by permission of the Gold Commissioner of the district and upon payment of a fee of \$10. This applies also to a claim abandoned for any reason whatever.

Mineral claims are, until the Crown grant is issued, held practically on a yearly lease, the condition of which is that assessment work be performed

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ring each year to the value of at least \$100, or pay
ade to the Mining Recorder. Such assessments
the expiration of the year or the claim is deemed ab
h record is omitted, a free miner may, before the ex
hereafter, record such assessment upon payment of
al cost of the survey of a mineral claim, to an am
may also be recorded as assessment work. If, dur
ne to a greater extent than the required \$100, any
out not less—may be recorded and counted as furthe
n as assessment work to the extent of \$500 is recor
eral claim is entitled to a Crown grant on paym
giving the necessary notices required by the Act.
also made in the Act for obtaining mill sites an
way of tunnels and drains for the better working of

Placer Claims.

is governed by the 'Placer Mining Act,' and by th
its scope is defined as 'the mining of any natural
gravel or cement mined for gold or other precious r
er claims are of four classes, as follows :—
ings :'' any mine in the bed of any stream or ravin
gs :'' any mine between high and low water marks on
rge body of water :
gs :'' any mine over which water never extends :
one diggings :'' any deposit of precious stones, wh
ravel deposits.'
provisions as to extent of the various classes of cla

A placer claim must be recorded in the office of the Mining Recorder for the Mining Division within which the same is situate, within fifteen days after the location thereof, if located within ten miles of the office of the Mining Recorder by the most direct means of travel. One additional day shall be allowed for every ten miles additional or fraction thereof. The number of days shall be counted inclusive of the day upon which such location was made, but exclusive of the day of application for record. The application for such record shall be under oath and in the form set out in the schedule to this Act. A claim which shall not have been recorded within the prescribed period shall be deemed to have been abandoned.

To hold a placer claim for more than one year it must be re-recorded before the expiration of the record or re-record.

A placer claim must be worked by the owner or someone on his behalf, continuously, as far as practicable, during working hours. If work is discontinued for a period of 72 hours, except during the close season, lay over, leave of absence, sickness, or for some other reason to the satisfaction of the Gold Commissioner, the claim is deemed abandoned.

Lay-overs are declared by the Gold Commissioner upon proof being given to him that the supply of water is insufficient to work the claim. Under similar circumstances he has also the power to declare a close season, by a notice in writing and published in the *Gazette*, for all or any claims in his district. Tunnel and drain licenses are also granted by him on the person applying giving security for any damage that may arise. Grants of right of way for the construction of tunnels or drains across other claims are also granted on payment of a fee of \$25, the owner of the claim crossed having the right for tolls, &c., on the tunnel or drain which may be constructed. These tolls, however, are, so far as the amount goes, under the discretion of the Gold Commissioner.

Placer Discovery Claims.

The following provision is made for new discoveries of placer mining ground:—

* If any free miner, or party of free miners, discover a new locality for the prosecution of placer mining and such discovery be established to the satisfaction of the Gold Commissioner, placer claims of the following sizes shall be allowed to such discoverers, viz:—

* To one discoverer, one claim..... 600 feet in length.

* To a party of two discoverers, two claims, amounting together to..... 1,000 “

* And to each member of a party beyond two in number, a claim of the ordinary size only:

* Provided that where a discovery claim has been established in any locality no further discovery shall be allowed within five miles therefrom, measured along the watercourses. The width of such claims shall be the same as ordinary placer claims of the same class.

No special privileges are allowed for discovery of new mineral claims.

CO-OWNERS AND PARTNERSHIPS.

In both the ‘Mineral’ and ‘Placer Mining’ Acts provision is made for the formation of mining partnerships, both of a general and limited liability

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

These are extensively taken advantage of and have proved their working. By an amendment to the 'Mineral Act' of 1900, provision is made for collection of the proportion that may be due from any co-owner in a mineral lease. It is forgotten that if any co-owner permits his free mine to be worked, the title of his associates is not prejudiced, but he is entitled to the remaining co-owners, pro rata, according to their

HYDRAULIC AND DREDGING LEASES.

Unoccupied Crown lands may be granted by the Executive Council, upon recommendation of the Gold Commissioner, after location by placing a legal post at each corner of the ground to be acquired, the quantity of ground to be acquired, the quantity of ground to be applied for. On the post nearest the placer ground to be acquired, the quantity of ground to be applied for. Within thirty days of the date of the application, the applicant must make in writing to the Gold Commissioner, in duplicate, a map of the ground on the back, and the application must contain the name of the applicant, the number of each applicant's free mine, the quantity of the ground, the quantity of ground, the title of the ground, the quantity of ground, the title of the ground, and the rent proposed to be paid. A sum of \$20 must be paid with the application, which is returned if the application is not successful. The extent of ground to be leased must not exceed 20 years. The extent of ground to be leased must not exceed the following:—Creek—half a mile; for dredging leases—5 miles; precious metals—5 miles. Under Order in Council the minimum rental for a hydraulic lease, \$50 per annum, and for a dredging lease, \$50 per annum.

as published in the *Gazette* and in a local paper for the e. Application must be made in writing to the Assistant Lands and Works, in duplicate, accompanied by plans of of \$100. A license may be issued for not more than 640 e year, the said \$100 covering the first year's rental. All a square block and run due north, south, east and west. of the first year an extension may be granted for a second Land for which a license has been granted may be leased, given of the discovery of coal, for five years at a rental of m per acre ; the lease also contains provision for a royalty of coal and 2½ cents per barrel of petroleum. If the lessee at he has worked the land continuously, he may, within e expiration of his lease, purchase the land at \$5 per acre.

TRAINING RECORDERS IN OUTLYING DISTRICTS.

is discovered in a part of the province remote from Min-
ices, so that the provisions of the Act cannot be justly
ers themselves may, by a two-thirds vote at a meeting for
oint a Mining Recorder from among themselves. Such
e free miner's certificates, records of mining property, &c.,
will be valid notwithstanding any informality. Under the
Recorder shall, as soon as possible, forward a list of the
icates issued by him, and of records made, to the nearest
r, or Mining Recorder, together with the fees required by

TABLE OF FEES.

ree Miner's Certificate.....	\$ 5 00
ee Miner's Certificate (Capital, \$100,000 or	50 00
e Miner's Certificate (Capital, over \$100,000)	100 00
Mineral or Placer Claim.....	2 50
ertificate of Work, Mineral Claim.....	2 50
Placer Claim.....	2 50
ay-over.....	2 50
bandonment, Mineral Claim.....	10 00
bandonment, Placer Claim.....	2 50
y Affidavit under three folios.....	2 50
r three, in addition.....	30
Record of Conveyances, same as Affidavits.	
ments.....	1 00
rant under 'Mineral Act'.....	25 00
se under 'Placer Mining Act'.....	5 00

tion, together with Mining Reports and Maps, may be
 the Agent-General for British Columbia, Salisbury House,
 London, E.C., or by addressing the Hon. the Minister of
 B.C., Canada.

ONTARIO.

The Mines Act of Ontario provides for the abolition of all royalties imposed upon ores or minerals within the province. Reservations of gold, silver and other mines contained in any patent are also made void, and all such mines in and upon such lands are deemed to have been granted in fee simple and to have passed with the lands, excepting as to lands patented under the Free Grants and Homestead Act, and the Public Lands Act, (since 4th of May, 1891) being lands sold for agricultural purposes only.

Provision is made for requiring nickel mines to be worked under authority of a license and on payment of certain license fees, to be remitted or reduced if the ore is refined in Canada, but this part of the Act has not yet been brought into operation.

Any person may explore for mines and minerals on any Crown land not staked out or occupied, and not withdrawn from sale by Order in Council as being valuable for pine timber or other reason. Crown lands supposed to contain ores or minerals may be sold as mining lands, called mining locations, or may, when situated within a Mining Division, be staked out and worked as mining claims under miner's license.

Mining locations containing not less than 40 acres, are sold as follows: If in a surveyed township and within six miles of a railway, \$3.50 per acre; if within twelve miles, \$3; if beyond twelve miles, \$2.50; if in unsurveyed territory, \$3, \$2.50 and \$2, according to distance from railway. All these mining locations revert to the Crown in default of the expenditure in actual mining operations of \$1 per acre during the first two years and of \$1 per acre in each year of the next five years, or of the equivalent in a shorter time.

Instead of granting mining lands in fee simple, the province will lease such lands for a term of ten years, and if at the end of the term all rents have been paid and working conditions performed the lessee will be entitled to a patent. The rental is \$1 per acre for the first year and fifteen cents to thirty cents per acre per annum (according to distance from the nearest railway and situation in townships or unsurveyed lands) for subsequent years.

Miners' licenses in parts of the province which may be set apart as mining divisions are granted for one year on payment of \$10, renewable at the end of the year on payment of a like fee. The holder of a license may stake out a claim of 15 chains square, 22½ acres, or 20 chains square, 40 acres, and he can hold it by expending \$150 per annum in actual mining operations thereon, reckoning grown men's labour at \$2 per day. Where the licensee desires to procure a patent or lease of a claim he may do so by completing the working conditions, for a period of four years on a claim of 20 chains square, or for three years on a claim 15 chains square, or the equivalent in a shorter time. But he is required to procure a survey of the land and to pay in the purchase money or first year's rental.

In unsurveyed lands of the Crown outside of mining divisions the holder of a prospector's license (fee \$10) may stake out two claims of 40 acres each and hold them for a period of two years by expending \$3 per acre in the first year and \$7 per acre in the second on development work, when the licensee may proceed in the usual way to acquire the property by survey and payment of the purchase price or the first year's rent.

The Legislature of Ontario created a Bureau of Mines in 1891. It has issued a series of valuable reports. The present director is Mr. Thos. W. Gibson.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

LEASES FOR MINES OF GOLD AND SILVER.

Prospecting licenses up to 100 areas (each 150 feet by 250 feet, running east and west and north and south by the magnet) are issued at 50 cents an area, up to 10 areas, and 25 cents afterwards per area, good for one year. These licenses can be renewed for second year by payment of one-half of above amounts. No one application for more than 100 areas, nor less than 10 areas.

Leases for 20 years to work and mine on payment of \$2.00 an area of 150 feet by 250 feet, renewable annually at 50 cents an area in advance.

Royalty on Gold and Silver $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. (See amendment to G. M. A. Cap. X, 55 Vic., and Cap. X, 56 Vic.)

MINES—OTHER THAN GOLD AND SILVER, MANGANESE, OIL AND NATURAL GAS.

Licenses to search, good for one year and six months, \$20.00 for five square miles. Lands applied for must not be more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, and the tract so selected may be surveyed on the Surveyor-General's order at expense of Licensee, if exact bounds cannot be established on maps in Crown Land Office. Lines to run north and south and E. and W. by the magnet.

No renewals are granted. Second rights to search can be given over same ground, subject to party holding first rights, on payment of \$20.00 for every application.

Licenses to work are granted on payment of \$50.00 for one square mile, good for two years, and extended to three years by further payment of \$25.00. The lands selected must be surveyed and returned to Crown Land Office. Leases are given for 20 years, and renewable to 80 years at an annual rental in advance of \$50.00 per square mile for all minerals excepting gold and silver and manganese. The Surveyor-General, if special circumstances warrant, may grant a lease larger than one square mile. (See 56 Vic., Cap. X.)

Manganese leases are granted to the owners of the soil or their assigns for a period of ten years, upon the following terms: Annual rental \$25.00 per square mile and \$5.00 for 100 acre lots.

ROYALTIES.

Coal, 10 cents per ton of 2,240 lbs.

Copper, 4 cents on every 1 per cent in a ton of 2,352 lbs.

Lead, 2 cents on every 1 per cent in a ton of 2,240 lbs.

Iron, 5 cents per ton of 2,240 lbs.

Tin and Precious Stones, 5 per cent of value.

Other Minerals in proportion.

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or in Council empowered under 56 Vic., Cap. X
ed necessary, not to impose royalties for ten years

can be filed at the Crown Land Office each week
30 p.m., except Saturday, when office closes at 1 p.
languanese leases, for tracts not exceeding one sq
the owner of the soil for a period of ten years, on p
al, in advance, of twenty-five dollars.
se is granted, a survey of the land applied for must
hereof forwarded to this office.

DOMINION.

COAL.

on Government have provided regulations (Order
1902) for the disposal of coal lands the proper
Manitoba, the North-west Territories, and within a
British Columbia. These regulations provide tha
exceeding 320 acres may be sold at the rate of \$10
is anthracite, in which case the price is \$20 per ac
e rights of the land are not the property of the
hts thereunder may be reserved for the applicant t
payment of a fee of \$10 and upon obtaining permi
he surface rights to enter upon the land.

distance from coal mines worked by purchasers, r
izing them to mine for domestic purposes, on pay
ents for anthracite and 15 cents for bituminous an

The regulations provide that the location shall

allowed for every additional 10 miles or fraction. If a claim is situated more than 100 miles from a Recorder's office and situated where other claims are being located, five free miners may appoint a Free Miner's Recorder; but if the latter fails within three months to notify the nearest Government Mining Recorder of his appointment, the claims will not hold good. Fee for recording a claim is \$5.

At least \$100 per year must be expended on the claim, or paid to the Mining Recorder in lieu. When \$500 have been expended or paid, the locator, may upon having a survey made and upon complying with certain other requirements, purchase the land at \$1 per acre cash.

A location for mining iron and mica not exceeding 160 acres may be granted, but if therein other valuable mineral is discovered the miner's right is limited to the area prescribed for other minerals, the remainder reverting to the Crown. The Minister of the Interior may also grant 160 acres for copper mining in the Yukon Territory.

The patent for a mining location shall reserve to the Crown for ever a royalty of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the sales of the products of all mines therein, and the same royalty shall be collected on the sales which may be made prior to the issue of the patent. The royalty shall be collected in such manner as may be prescribed by the Minister of the Interior.

PLACER MINING IN THE YUKON TERRITORY.

Creek, gulch, river and hill claims shall not exceed 250 feet in length, measured on the base line or general direction of the creek or gulch, the width being from 1,000 to 2,000 feet. All other placer claims shall be 250 feet square.

Claims are marked by two legal posts, one at each end bearing notices. Entry must be obtained within ten days if the claim is within ten miles of Mining Recorder's office. One extra day allowed for each additional ten miles or fraction.

The person or company staking a claim, must hold a free miner's certificate.

The discoverer of a new mine is entitled to a claim 1,000 feet in length, and if the party consists of two, 1,500 feet altogether, on the output of which no royalty shall be charged; the rest of the party ordinary claims only.

Entry fee \$10.00. Royalty at the rate of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the value of the gold shipped from the Yukon Territory to be paid to the Comptroller, for the purpose of estimating which, the gold shall be valued at \$15 an ounce.

No free miner shall receive a grant of more than one mining claim on each separate river, creek or gulch, but the same miner may hold any number of claims by purchase, and free miners, may work their claims in partnership, by filing notice and paying fee of \$2. A claim may be abandoned and another obtained on the same creek, gulch or river, by giving notice and paying a fee.

Work must be done on a claim each year to the value of at least \$200.

A certificate that work has been done must be obtained each year; if not, the claim shall be deemed to be abandoned, and open to occupation and entry by a free miner.

The boundaries of a claim may be defined absolutely by having a survey made, and publishing notices in the *Yukon Official Gazette*.

DREDGING IN THE YUKON TERRITORY.

Six leases of five miles each may be granted to a free miner for a term of twenty years, also renewable.

The lessee's right is confined to the submerged bed or bars in the river below low-water mark, that boundary to be fixed by its position on the 1st day of August in the year of the date of the lease.

The lessee shall have one dredge in operation within two years from the date of the lease, and one dredge for each five miles within six years from such date. Rental, \$100 per mile for first year, and \$10 per mile for each subsequent year. Royalty, $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the value of the gold shipped from the Territory.

PLACER MINING, MANITOBA AND THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, EXCEPTING THE YUKON TERRITORY.

Placer mining claims generally are 100 feet square ; entry fee, \$5, renewable yearly. On the North Saskatchewan River claims are either bar or bench, the former being 100 feet long and extending between high and low water mark. The latter includes bar diggings but extends back to the base of the hill or bank, but not exceeding 1,000 feet. Where steam power is used claims 200 feet wide may be obtained.

DREDGING IN THE RIVERS OF MANITOBA AND THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, EXCEPTING THE YUKON TERRITORY.

A free miner may obtain only two leases of five miles each for a term of twenty years, renewable in the discretion of the Minister of the Interior.

The lessee's right is confined to the submerged bed or bars of the river below low water mark, and subject to the rights of all persons who have, or who may receive entries for bar diggings or bench claims, except on the Saskatchewan River, where the lessee may dredge to high water mark on each alternate leasehold.

The lessee shall have a dredge in operation within one season from the date of the lease for each five miles, but where a person or company has obtained more than one lease one dredge for each fifteen miles or fraction is sufficient. Rental, \$10 per annum for each mile of river leased. Royalty at the rate of two and half per cent, collected on the output after it exceeds \$10,000.

PETROLEUM.

All unappropriated Dominion lands in Manitoba, the North-west Territories and within the Yukon Territory, shall be open to prospecting for petroleum by any individual or company desiring to do so, and the Minister may reserve for an applicant who has machinery on the land to be prospected, an area of 1,920 acres. Should the prospector discover oil in paying quantities he may acquire 640 acres of land, including the oil well, at the rate of \$1 an acre, and the remainder of the area reserved, viz. : 1,280 acres will be sold at the rate of \$3 per acre.

STATISTICS OF FISHERIES.

The fisheries of Canada are : (1.) The Atlantic division, from the Bay of Fundy to the Coast of Labrador, embracing deep sea and inshore fisheries. (2.) The Estuarine and inland waters of the Eastern Maritime provinces. (3.) The Great Laurentian lakes and rivers. (4.) The Great North-west lakes. (5.) The Rocky Mountains rivers fisheries. (6.) The Pacific coast fisheries, and (7.) The Peri Arctic fisheries at the mouth of the Mackenzie River and in Hudson Bay.

VALUE OF THE YIELD OF FISHERIES BY PROVINCES, 1869-1903.

Calendar Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba and Territories.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.	Total of Canada.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869 72.....	916,342	4,621,592	17,638,797	4,920,501	.....	.....	.....	28,097,232
1873.....	293,091	1,391,564	6,577,086	2,285,061	.....	.....	297,585	10,754,997
1874.....	446,267	1,608,661	5,652,303	2,685,792	.....	.....	288,863	11,681,886
1875.....	453,194	1,696,759	5,573,851	2,427,654	.....	.....	298,927	10,390,385
1876.....	437,229	2,097,668	6,029,050	1,953,889	30,590	104,697	494,967	11,147,590
1877.....	438,223	2,660,147	5,527,858	2,133,237	34,023	583,433	763,036	12,029,957
1878.....	348,123	2,664,035	6,131,600	2,305,790	.....	925,767	840,344	13,215,678
1879.....	397,133	2,820,895	5,732,937	2,554,722	.....	631,766	1,402,301	13,529,254
1880.....	444,491	2,631,556	6,291,061	2,744,447	.....	713,335	1,675,089	14,499,979
1881.....	509,903	2,751,962	6,214,782	2,930,904	.....	1,454,321	1,955,290	15,817,102
1882.....	825,457	1,376,516	7,131,418	3,192,389	.....	1,842,975	1,865,687	16,824,092
1883.....	1,027,033	2,138,997	7,689,373	3,185,075	.....	1,644,646	1,272,468	16,968,192
1884.....	1,133,724	1,694,561	8,763,779	3,730,454	.....	1,358,267	1,085,619	17,766,404
1885.....	1,342,692	1,719,460	8,283,922	4,005,431	.....	1,078,038	1,293,430	17,722,973
1886.....	1,435,998	1,741,382	8,415,362	4,180,227	186,980	1,577,348	1,141,991	18,679,288
1887.....	1,531,850	1,773,567	8,379,782	3,550,507	129,084	1,974,887	1,037,426	18,386,103
1888.....	1,839,869	1,800,013	7,817,031	2,941,864	180,677	1,902,195	876,862	17,418,510
1889.....	1,963,123	1,876,194	6,346,722	3,067,039	167,679	3,348,068	896,431	17,635,256
1890.....	2,009,637	1,615,120	6,636,445	2,699,055	292,104	3,481,432	1,041,169	17,714,902
1891.....	1,806,390	2,008,679	7,011,300	3,571,051	332,969	3,068,755	1,238,794	18,977,878
1892.....	2,012,198	2,256,732	6,340,724	3,203,922	1,088,254	2,849,484	1,179,857	18,941,171
1893.....	1,694,931	2,218,965	6,407,280	3,746,121	1,042,093	4,443,963	1,133,368	20,686,061
1894.....	1,659,909	2,303,386	6,547,387	4,361,527	787,088	3,950,478	1,119,738	20,719,573
1895.....	1,584,474	1,867,920	6,213,131	4,403,158	752,466	4,401,354	976,836	20,199,339
1896.....	1,605,674	2,025,754	6,070,895	4,799,433	745,543	4,183,969	976,126	20,407,424
1897.....	1,289,822	1,737,011	8,090,846	3,934,135	638,416	6,138,865	954,949	22,783,546
1898.....	1,433,632	1,761,440	7,226,035	3,849,357	613,355	3,713,101	1,070,266	19,667,126
1899.....	1,590,447	1,953,134	7,347,604	4,119,891	622,911	5,214,074	1,043,645	21,891,706
1900.....	1,333,294	1,989,279	7,809,152	3,769,742	718,159	4,878,820	1,659,193	21,557,639
1901.....	1,428,079	2,174,459	7,989,548	4,193,254	968,410	7,942,771	1,050,623	25,737,154
1902.....	1,205,706	2,059,175	7,351,753	3,912,514	1,198,437	5,284,824	887,024	21,569,433
1903.....	1,535,144	2,211,792	7,841,602	4,186,800	1,478,665	4,748,365	1,060,510	23,101,878

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comparative statements of the total yield of
and fresh water. of 1902-1903.

	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Cwt.	1,002,644	4,015,978	835,928	3,704,620
Brls.	271,596	1,084,384	271,076	1,250,431
Lbs.	12,287,900	281,477	22,920,500	46,549
	20,397,969	320,937	11,482,215	27,029
Cans.	343,000	34,300	345,340	3,453
Lbs.	9,350,121	1,886,478	19,604,138	2,631,049
Tons	7,101	1,247,259	5,426	954,82
Brls.	7,012	71,780	7,543	77,579
Lbs.	5,050,609	790,567	5,242,046	797,79
"	30,115,386	3,012,119	22,774,727	2,273,876
"	405,815	42,288	522,415	33,408
"	10,457,148	418,286	6,325,600	316,290
"	2,651,976	318,238	5,002,736	672,337
Brls.	34,742	521,130	64,799	971,92
Cwt.	100,319	300,957	75,131	225,393
Lbs.	2,190,802	131,448	1,986,780	119,267
"	5,561,081	166,832	8,073,503	242,306
Cwt.	101,131	227,546	101,125	227,533
"	125,291	250,583	125,296	250,592
Lbs.	6,543,053	637,210	7,009,927	728,133
"	11,415,220	810,873	14,034,420	883,062
"	9,170,210	458,512	9,616,075	480,904
Brls.	167,414	335,351	180,482	361,446
Cans.	939,500	46,975	2,951,500	147,575
Brls.	37,292	155,168	35,757	178,785
Lbs.	75,665	37,832	66,581	33,286
Brls.	1,281	12,810	1,685	16,850
"	46,561	187,066	33,411	131,345
"	7,548	76,267	10,036	103,871
"	5,735	57,350	6,654	66,540
Lbs.	850,903	51,054	917,650	55,979
"	9,962,917	575,441	11,420,128	631,503
"	3,798,168	173,315	1,725,755	100,284
"	24,600	2,460	16,950	71,066
"	237,485	23,682	202,525	20,21
"	10,197,915	408,685	10,233,340	577,283
"	6,599,330	190,248	6,325,425	202,915
"	26,000	2,600	24,300	2,430
"	2,151,600	97,650	2,468,030	71,701
"	958,770	47,939	1,006,095	30,182
Brls.	36,937	147,748	19,154	76,616
Lbs.	1,632,000	83,650	1,883,520	96,436
"		238,175		175,026
Cans.	No.	16,883	397,660	20,406
"		36,138	47,960	11,691
"		10	6,250	
"		33	132	32
Galls	741,138	230,439	714,529	227,557
Lbs.	1,542,264	50,282	2,080,200	82,576
Brls.	86,660	173,320	83,063	168,638
Lbs.	15,622,477	310,937	16,272,200	441,320
Brls.	235,131	352,696	298,787	448,182
"	286,668	147,532	348,551	240,775
Estimate above	8	320,236		338,436
		21,959,433		23,101,878
		3,777,720		1,142,445

The following table of the value of the principal kinds of fish in 1902 shows their distribution among the several provinces. The value of seal and sea otter skins, amounting to \$307,440 is included in "other fish and products of" in British Columbia:—

DISTRIBUTION AND VALUE OF CATCH OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF FISH IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1903.

SEA FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Quebec.	Prince Edward Island.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salmon	107,407	259,128	2,963,256	189,933	700
Mackerel	1,352,002	64,560		153,195	74,562
Herring	360,530	969,616	246,844	152,026	120,260
Cod	2,243,247	405,498	30,635	996,336	79,834
Haddock	491,624	63,267		25,680	6,234
Lobsters	2,116,200	677,383		245,148	586,650
Hake	197,269	51,020		733	11,806
Pollock	208,964	41,628			
Halibut	96,432	12,760	510,450	11,726	195
Smelts	18,024	387,760	22,503	15,490	37,937
Sardines		507,575		1,446	
Oysters	6,770	62,350	18,000		91,665
Total	7,198,469	3,502,545	3,791,688	1,791,703	1,015,243
Other fish and products of	643,133	684,255	956,678	420,090	84,267
Grand total	7,841,602	4,186,800	4,748,366	2,211,793	1,099,510

FRESH WATER FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	1902.		1903.	
	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.
	\$	\$		
Whitefish	231,278	571,450	264,997	610,175
Trout	253,152	5,700	613,971	3,600
Herring	118,915		119,674	
Pickarel	146,543	235,936	260,454	290,640
Sturgeon	46,562	105,600	39,540	127,900
Bass	264		484	
Pike	68,833	108,220	61,573	129,310
Gold-eyes		6,000		146,535
Perch	38,696	1,320	26,061	35,240
Total	1,135,547	1,032,936	1,390,693	1,308,160
Other fish and products of	130,159	165,501	144,451	170,505
Grand total	1,265,706	1,198,437	1,535,144	1,478,665

Under an Act passed in 1882 to encourage sea-fishing and the building of fishing vessels, provision was made for the distribution of \$150,000 annually among the fishermen and vessels. By Act of 1891, chapter 42, the amount was increased to \$160,000. Vessels in 1903 were paid at the rate of \$1 per ton to owner, \$7.30 each to vessel fishermen, \$3.90 per man to boat fishermen, and \$1 per boat to the owners. The number of vessels which received bounty in 1903 was 851, with a tonnage of 26,501, showing an increase of 56 vessels and 980 tons as compared with 1902. The number of boats on which bounty was paid was 11,327, and the number of boat fishermen who received bounty was 19,149, being a decrease of 601 boats and 1,077 fishermen, as compared with the previous year. The total number of fishermen in vessels and boats to whom bounty was paid in 1903 was 25,510 as against 26,510 in 1902. The number of fishing bounty claims filed was 12,217 and the number paid was 12,178. The total bounties paid since 1882 amount to \$3,474,911, distributed as follows:—

Year.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1882.....	106,099	16,987	16,137	33,053	172,266
1883.....	89,432	12,395	8,577	19,940	130,344
1884.....	104,934	13,576	9,204	28,005	155,719
1885.....	104,000	15,908	10,167	31,465	161,539
1886.....	98,790	17,894	10,936	33,233	160,904
1887.....	99,622	19,700	12,529	31,908	163,758
1888.....	89,779	18,455	9,093	32,859	150,186
1889.....	90,143	21,027	13,994	33,363	158,527
1890.....	91,236	21,108	11,686	34,211	158,241
1891.....	92,377	17,236	12,771	34,507	156,892
1892.....	109,410	10,865	9,783	29,694	159,752
1893.....	108,061	12,524	9,329	28,321	158,234
1894.....	111,460	12,691	7,876	28,040	160,067
1895.....	110,765	12,919	9,285	30,598	163,568
1896.....	98,048	13,603	9,747	32,992	154,390
1897.....	102,084	13,454	9,809	32,157	157,504
1898.....	103,730	13,746	10,188	31,795	159,459
1899.....	106,599	13,514	7,822	32,065	160,000
1900.....	101,447	13,563	10,589	33,203	158,802
1901.....	101,024	13,420	8,335	33,162	155,942
1902.....	100,456	14,556	8,717	36,125	159,853
1903.....	99,714	14,873	9,653	34,704	158,944
Total.....	2,219,211	334,025	226,225	695,440	3,474,911

NUMBER OF VESSELS, TONNAGE AND NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING
BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR.

Year.	NOVA SCOTIA.			NEW BRUNSWICK.			P. E. ISLAND.		
	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.
.....	588	22,841	5,343	120	2,171	531	15	389	74
.....	700	29,788	6,238	126	2,102	496	16	450	66
.....	700	29,828	6,327	139	2,289	560	16	582	92
.....	629	27,709	5,897	128	2,120	496	19	597	113
.....	562	25,375	5,022	145	2,628	520	32	1,071	215
.....	566	24,520	4,900	154	2,889	563	38	1,677	338
.....	589	26,008	5,450	150	2,545	544	37	1,245	249
.....	597	27,123	5,684	153	2,590	565	35	1,274	239
.....	540	23,955	4,935	133	2,129	447	32	1,002	203
.....	527	22,780	4,618	124	2,051	411	27	778	155
.....	507	22,279	4,611	108	1,683	343	30	983	139
.....	536	23,195	4,790	210	2,922	634	27	910	151
.....	602	24,735	5,077	238	3,189	721	21	594	114
.....	603	25,018	5,184	238	3,107	764	27	769	129
.....	553	23,415	4,607	250	3,337	800	23	656	114
.....	507	21,323	4,829	230	3,079	816	20	490	109
.....	508	20,868	4,840	230	3,155	859	24	561	125
.....	519	22,538	5,323	238	3,131	885	15	373	76
.....	525	22,474	5,352	234	2,969	890	29	737	153
.....	508	21,469	5,158	242	3,229	872	23	541	115
.....	505	21,248	5,126	249	3,293	972	28	630	135
.....	546	21,992	5,173	259	3,454	971	36	765	169
Total . . .	12,414	530,481	114,474	4,116	60,062	14,660	570	17,074	3,273

**NUMBER OF VESSELS, TONNAGE AND NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING
BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR—Concluded.**

Year.	QUEBEC.			TOTAL.		
	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.
1882.	63	2,210	53	786	27,611	6,886
1883.	62	2,236	443	904	34,576	7,243
1884.	56	1,965	382	911	34,664	7,361
1885.	55	1,791	317	831	32,217	6,825
1886.	52	1,730	320	791	30,804	6,077
1887.	54	1,883	334	812	30,969	6,135
1888.	51	1,842	368	827	31,640	6,631
1889.	48	1,729	330	833	32,716	6,818
1890.	34	1,182	220	739	28,268	5,865
1891.	27	924	168	705	26,533	5,332
1892.	23	803	159	668	25,748	5,232
1893.	32	952	179	805	27,979	5,744
1894.	38	1,066	178	899	29,584	6,090
1895.	39	1,262	173	907	30,156	6,250
1896.	36	1,148	144	862	28,551	5,665
1897.	24	833	116	790	25,725	5,870
1898.	16	524	77	784	25,108	5,901
1899.	17	497	78	789	26,539	6,362
1900.	14	459	76	802	26,639	6,471
1901.	13	366	69	786	25,605	6,214
1902.	13	350	51	795	25,521	6,284
1903.	10	290	48	851	26,501	6,361
Total.	777	26,037	4,788	17,877	633,654	137,195

**NUMBER OF BOATS AMONG WHICH BOUNTY WAS DISTRIBUTED, AND
NUMBER OF MEN ENGAGED IN BOAT-FISHING
RECEIVING BOUNTY.**

Year.	NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.		QUEBEC.		TOTAL.	
	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.
1882.	6,043	12,130	1,024	2,530	1,087	3,070	3,071	5,716	11,225	23,446
1883.	6,458	13,553	1,453	3,309	1,098	3,106	3,266	6,188	12,275	26,156
1884.	6,257	12,669	1,086	2,505	869	2,346	3,344	6,416	11,556	23,936
1885.	6,970	13,396	1,460	3,254	1,006	2,606	3,857	7,485	13,293	26,741
1886.	7,140	13,351	1,618	3,567	1,048	2,547	4,303	7,981	14,109	27,446
1887.	7,662	13,997	1,804	3,994	1,088	2,711	4,081	7,550	14,605	28,253
1888.	7,840	14,115	1,876	4,148	797	2,141	4,259	7,852	14,772	28,256
1889.	7,926	14,118	2,237	5,032	1,475	3,568	4,602	8,807	16,240	31,525
1890.	8,886	15,788	2,324	5,242	1,192	3,024	4,766	9,241	17,168	33,245
1891.	9,525	16,552	1,928	4,126	1,383	3,427	4,865	9,402	17,701	33,507
1892.	7,679	12,307	893	1,765	1,021	2,047	4,181	7,693	13,774	25,812
1893.	7,308	11,748	671	1,314	985	1,962	3,866	7,245	12,830	22,269
1894.	7,956	12,899	661	1,281	913	1,813	3,821	7,139	13,351	23,132
1895.	8,222	13,106	737	1,434	998	2,141	3,916	7,877	13,873	24,555
1896.	8,008	12,454	814	1,553	1,095	2,126	4,189	7,688	14,106	23,621
1897.	7,911	12,542	752	1,351	1,151	2,147	4,125	7,572	13,939	23,613
1898.	7,872	12,438	678	1,237	1,121	2,199	4,076	7,627	13,747	23,501
1899.	7,235	11,305	587	1,027	932	1,710	4,085	7,696	12,839	21,738
1900.	6,927	10,645	670	1,184	1,140	2,198	4,237	8,004	12,974	22,031
1901.	6,836	10,464	584	1,001	914	1,735	4,254	8,017	12,588	21,217
1902.	6,166	9,442	545	966	884	1,638	4,333	8,180	11,928	20,226
1903.	5,738	8,775	571	964	838	1,722	4,080	7,688	11,327	19,149
Total.	162,565	277,744	24,973	52,784	23,135	51,984	89,517	169,064	300,220	561,576

TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR.

Year.	NOVA SCOTIA.	NEW BRUNSWICK.	P. E. ISLAND	QUEBEC.	TOTAL.
	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.
1882.	17,473	3,061	3,144	6,254	29,932
1883.	19,791	3,805	3,172	6,631	33,399
1884.	18,996	3,065	2,438	6,798	31,297
1885.	19,293	3,750	2,719	7,802	33,564
1886.	18,373	4,087	2,762	8,301	33,523
1887.	18,897	4,557	3,049	7,884	34,387
1888.	19,565	4,692	2,390	8,240	34,887
1889.	19,802	5,597	3,807	9,137	38,343
1890.	20,673	5,689	3,227	9,461	39,050
1891.	21,170	4,537	3,582	9,570	38,859
1892.	16,918	2,108	2,186	7,852	29,064
1893.	16,528	1,948	2,113	7,424	28,013
1894.	17,976	2,002	1,927	7,317	29,222
1895.	18,290	2,198	2,270	8,050	30,808
1896.	17,061	2,353	2,240	7,832	29,486
1897.	17,371	2,167	2,256	7,688	29,482
1898.	17,278	2,096	2,324	7,704	29,402
1899.	16,628	1,912	1,786	7,774	28,100
1900.	15,997	2,074	2,351	8,080	28,502
1901.	15,622	1,873	1,850	8,086	27,431
1902.	14,568	1,938	1,773	8,231	26,510
1903.	13,958	1,635	1,901	7,736	25,230
Total.	392,228	67,144	55,267	173,852	688,491

The expenditure by the Government in connection with the fisheries during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1904, with five previous years, is given below :—

Head* of Expenditure.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries	95,279	85,151	111,761	104,880	114,719	105,111
Fish-breeding	34,522	38,070	68,961	79,892	77,330	109,286
Fisheries protection service.....	105,133	97,370	124,211	152,825	145,137	204,655
Fishery bounty.....	159,459	160,000	158,802	155,942	159,853	158,344
Incidental.....	23,028	31,126	27,834	56,131	30,905	56,828
Total.....	417,601	411,717	491,569	549,670	527,944	634,824

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ERIES REVENUE, JUNE 30, 1902, 1903, AND 1904.

—	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$
ense fees, fines, &c.	373	1,819
"	2,499	4,379
"	6,085	3,962
"	11,658	11,188
and—Rents, license fees, fines, &c	1,843	2,007
" " ..	2,279	1,784
ies " " ..	950	1,350
" " ..	41,179	43,016
" " ..	1,130	320
	67,996	69,825
efunds.....	50	115
	67,946	69,710
States fishing vessels ..	11,224	9,057
		78,767
efund.....		132
	79,170	78,635

table shows the number of men employed in the
ada, in vessels and in boats in the years named :—

	No. of Persons in Lobster Canoeing	Men in Vessels.	Men in Boats.	F
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STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

THE VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FISH, ALSO IMPORTS OF FISH, DUTIABLE AND FREE, DURING THE YEARS ENDED J

IMPORTS OF FISH, HOME CONSUMPTION.		Year.	Exports of Fish, Domestic.	IMPORTS OF HOME CONSUMPTION.	
Dutiable.	Free.			Dutiable.	
\$	\$		\$	\$	
24,325	+467,342	1886..	6,843,388	469,371	
22,154	+424,377	1887..	6,875,810	459,249	
26,275	+643,312	1888..	7,793,183	517,763	
32,170	+958,702	1889..	7,212,208	477,548	
36,304	+943,634	1890..	8,461,906	516,774	
211,194	+726,996	1891..	9,715,401	488,932	
50,362	+1,507,179	1892..	9,675,398	465,253	
23,627	+1,419,693	1893..	8,743,050	476,061	
23,238	+1,417,918	1894..	11,102,692	456,631	
49,004	+1,295,116	1895..	10,692,247	384,873	
50,401	1,075,858	1896..	11,077,765	373,378	
61,494	978,654	1897..	10,314,323	363,836	
45,378	920,255	1898..	10,841,661	364,459	
73,669	917,547	1899..	9,909,662	489,276	
106,071	963,391	1900..	11,169,083	575,763	
131,875	1,256,071	1901..	10,720,352	515,702	
120,532	1,276,323	1902..	14,143,294	591,064	
107,746	851,462	1903..	11,800,184	629,545	
		1904..	10,759,029	704,577	

oil.

The following statement shows the number of fry distributed from the several fish hatcheries of the Dominion to the respective provinces, during the years 1868-1904.

DISTRIBUTION OF FRY.

Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island Lobster Hatchery.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Total.	N. N. & N. B. Lobster Hatcheries.
1868-1873.	1,070,000	100,000	60,000					1,070,000	
1874.....	360,000	770,000	150,000					510,000	
1875.....	650,000	770,000	150,000					1,570,000	
1876.....	8,700,000	500,000	60,000	385,000				9,655,000	
1877.....	9,300,000	2,831,000	320,000	1,000,000				13,451,000	
1878.....	22,605,000	2,372,000	665,000	1,400,000				27,042,000	
1879.....	14,602,700	4,317,000	1,025,000	1,740,000				21,684,700	
1880.....	15,423,000	3,385,000	975,000	730,000	500,000			21,013,000	
1881.....	19,300,000	1,774,000	820,000	680,000	1,060,000			22,949,000	
1882.....	48,841,000	3,565,000	1,228,000	1,165,000	1,060,000			55,859,000	
1883.....	78,053,000	2,065,000	997,000	1,450,000	1,210,000			83,784,000	
1884.....	45,800,000	2,884,000	1,606,000	1,853,000	1,000,000			53,143,000	
1885.....	73,700,000	1,970,000	1,655,000	1,442,000	1,000,000	1,800,000		81,067,000	
1886.....	63,451,000	4,983,000	3,126,000	2,139,000	400,000	2,625,000		76,724,000	
1887.....	61,630,000	3,705,000	3,379,000	5,645,000	500,000	4,414,000		79,273,000	
1888.....	64,076,000	6,845,000	5,432,000	5,949,000		5,807,000		88,109,000	
1889.....	26,846,500	6,130,000	5,420,000	5,884,500		4,414,000		47,700,000	
1890.....	65,469,000	7,777,000	4,514,000	5,813,000		6,640,000		90,213,000	
1891.....	98,850,500	7,100,000	4,668,000	3,550,000		3,608,800		108,772,300	7,000,000
1892.....	54,232,500	5,229,000	3,688,000	3,310,000		6,000,000		72,459,500	63,500,000
1893.....	84,043,000	7,453,000	4,274,000	3,180,000		5,764,000		104,714,000	153,600,000
1894.....	45,929,000	5,940,000	5,108,000	4,093,000		7,800,000	14,540,000	83,368,300	160,000,000
1895.....	82,210,000	8,970,000	5,260,000	4,010,000		6,390,000	19,000,000	125,840,000	168,200,000
1896.....	70,150,000	7,950,000	5,498,000	4,468,500		10,383,000	4,500,000	102,959,500	100,000,000
1897.....	80,300,000	10,972,000	5,713,000	5,946,000		5,928,000	9,000,000	108,859,000	90,000,000
1898.....	78,345,000	6,435,000	4,847,000	3,000,000		5,850,000	20,000,000	107,477,000	85,000,000
1899.....	80,750,000	7,248,000	5,585,000	4,025,000		4,742,000	9,000,000	122,350,000	100,000,000
1900.....	92,625,000	5,624,000	5,577,000	3,970,000		6,290,000	32,000,000	145,996,000	120,000,000
1901.....	76,310,000	7,845,000	5,403,000	3,860,000				93,340,000	110,000,000
1902.....	101,896,000	4,369,000	5,008,000	1,055,000		15,974,000	23,000,000	151,401,000	120,000,000
1903.....	93,701,000	3,340,000	3,700,000	1,310,000		19,525,500	12,000,000	133,576,500	181,000,000
1904.....	77,352,000	4,543,000	4,984,000	1,775,500	60,000,000	16,154,000	31,500,000	196,258,500	277,000,000

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF BRITISH COLUMBIA SALMON, 1876-1904.

Cases.		Ca
9,847	1891	31
67,387	1892	22
113,501	1893	59
61,093	1894	49
61,849	1895	56
177,276	1896	60
225,061	1897	1,01
196,292	1898	48
141,242	1899	73
108,517	1900	58
161,264	1901	1,23
204,083	1902	62
181,040	1903	47
414,294	1904	46
409,464		

IN 1901, 1902, 1903 AND 1904 BY DISTRICTS.

The following are statistics of the sealing fleet of Canada for the seasons of 1898 to 1903 :—

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Total catch.....	28,552	35,346	35,523	24,422	16,143	20,496
Distributed thus :						
British Columbia Coast..	9,746	10,471	16,438	7,265	4,936	3,865
Japanese coast.	360			2,180	3,331	
Copper Island coast.....	50	699	208	3,397	1,340	1,910
Behring Sea.....	16,913	23,284	17,513	10,362	5,193	8,161
North American coast, including Indians' coast catch.....				8,533	1,343	
Not specified.....	1,453	892	1,364	1,268		6,560
Fleet, No. of vessels.....	35	26	37	39	34	26
Boats.....	90	68	114	139	129	92
Canoes ...	326	285	316	226	206	164
* Crew, white.....	324	213	386	443	421	299
" Indians	653	587	646	465	437	538
Value of sealskins.....	\$285,520	\$441,825	\$562,845	\$366,330	\$337,650	\$307,440

Prior to 1878 very few seals were killed by Canadian sealers. Hunting was not carried on further than 20 miles from shore.

The following statement shows the number of seals killed in 1883-1903 :

	Number.		Number.
1883	9,195	1896	55,677
1889	35,310	1897	30,410
1890	43,325	1898	28,552
1891	52,365	1899	35,346
1892	49,743	1900	35,523
1893	70,592	1901	24,422
1894	95,048	1902	16,143
1895	73,614	1903	20,496

From 1871 to 1903 the total products of the Canadian pelagic sealing industry amounted to 798,109 seal skins.

In addition to the take of Canadian vessels in 1902, 582 skins were landed at B.C., which were sent to the London market.

During 1903 eight Canadian vessels have captured 21,126 seals in the South Atlantic Ocean.

AGGREGATE TRADE OF THE DOMINION—Continued.

Fiscal year ended 30th June.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzerland.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	364,456	4,609,552	1,163,425	1,701,633	1,708,856	120,514	1,069,968	217,304,516
1874.....	534,153	2,687,547	6,086,529	1,686,508	1,293,728	139,674	927,743	216,756,097
1875.....	337,674	2,806,055	6,139,910	1,064,508	694,472	116,128	1,153,082	197,505,636
1876.....	374,880	2,675,477	5,291,433	975,762	971,314	56,168	1,764,483	173,689,653
1877.....	318,724	2,753,748	5,031,067	656,501	455,755	69,066	1,471,734	172,173,876
1878.....	805,692	2,767,347	4,397,396	669,804	486,244	61,178	1,366,532	170,523,244
1879.....	219,461	2,280,823	4,753,069	745,880	505,513	94,781	1,291,709	151,832,863
1880.....	837,897	2,002,261	6,489,257	1,073,421	931,457	94,225	1,314,429	150,693,807
1881.....	671,267	2,175,773	6,962,516	1,369,731	1,430,734	141,789	1,644,170	189,962,427
1882.....	646,568	2,468,432	7,018,366	2,314,779	1,635,717	268,093	2,134,932	214,786,130
1883.....	611,112	2,953,273	7,494,291	2,954,628	1,750,642	336,040	1,706,595	221,222,823
1884.....	746,528	2,701,120	6,726,486	2,756,371	1,970,541	242,380	2,078,076	199,587,140
1885.....	551,645	2,022,073	5,698,057	2,802,042	2,528,366	217,666	1,980,280	191,948,380
1886.....	517,472	2,139,301	5,266,042	2,111,029	2,492,703	203,085	2,863,014	184,854,008
1887.....	927,580	2,972,946	4,077,393	2,625,066	2,819,584	219,777	2,841,913	195,155,239
1888.....	505,800	1,945,426	5,870,149	2,487,240	2,261,155	194,938	2,016,480	193,050,100
1889.....	595,496	1,791,496	6,138,169	2,813,587	2,048,712	166,905	3,167,476	198,862,814
1890.....	763,146	1,655,400	5,808,180	2,555,849	2,161,816	316,923	3,162,393	209,514,733
1891.....	728,120	2,218,911	6,360,926	1,782,950	2,202,102	244,319	3,685,842	211,762,420
1892.....	573,244	2,503,963	7,638,846	1,905,346	3,300,108	193,033	5,168,657	230,942,318
1893.....	1,268,551	3,247,903	7,390,377	2,099,366	2,766,712	258,464	4,465,666	240,269,382
1894.....	1,268,692	3,633,154	7,121,172	2,264,677	3,065,768	276,065	4,220,266	230,618,933
1895.....	693,019	3,065,046	8,681,622	1,610,470	2,906,574	260,040	3,059,444	218,891,314
1896.....	1,018,789	2,333,721	4,707,243	2,063,145	3,339,429	332,405	3,771,454	231,601,332
1897.....	1,518,218	2,144,874	4,322,230	2,026,085	3,300,331	223,192	5,882,830	249,244,274
1898.....	2,204,054	2,682,184	3,829,346	2,505,195	2,829,890	357,003	4,201,156	294,800,689
1899.....	3,168,136	2,935,323	4,398,902	2,631,635	3,194,849	571,526	5,215,018	312,948,498
1900.....	4,421,716	2,804,748	4,202,119	2,423,994	2,749,759	529,976	6,726,787	372,690,039
1901.....	6,634,592	2,886,067	4,707,677	2,567,278	3,149,591	603,397	7,113,487	377,725,620
1902.....	4,156,049	3,498,482	5,472,747	3,440,987	2,555,462	780,183	11,161,301	414,431,881
1903.....	4,950,732	3,714,157	6,021,294	4,582,008	2,440,969	902,326	11,255,103	459,640,240
1904.....	4,255,930	3,975,418	8,397,290	5,613,612	3,134,959	1,392,895	13,679,770	464,985,567

NOTE.—The value of foreign goods exported from the Dominion during the years previous to 1873 not being specified by countries in the published statements, the aggregate trade with each country for those years cannot, in consequence, be accurately ascertained.

TRADE AND COMMERCE

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17	Fiscal year ended June 30.	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
1873.	38,743,848	42,072,526	31,907	76,533	25,080	191,156	177,232	13,142
1874.	45,003,882	36,244,311	267,212	65,511	7,960	193,463	190,211	14,965
1875.	40,032,902	29,911,983	212,767	91,019	7,300	170,784	170,408	28,724
1876.	40,723,477	31,933,459	553,935	125,768	9,417	127,540	142,787	30,816
1877.	41,567,469	25,775,245	319,330	34,324	62,659	129,960	213,692	94,304
1878.	45,941,539	25,244,898	369,301	122,254	47,816	104,028	151,861	53,760
1879.	36,236,718	27,165,501	714,876	112,090	50,596	136,748	148,742	9,713
1880.	45,846,062	33,349,969	812,629	82,257	60,727	165,885	163,787	102,592
1881.	53,571,570	36,866,225	662,711	84,932	46,653	108,594	145,927	215,754
1882.	45,274,461	47,940,711	825,573	153,114	108,062	149,744	163,765	365,108
1883.	47,145,217	41,668,723	617,730	133,697	164,925	179,843	218,113	37,590
1884.	43,736,227	38,840,540	390,955	136,575	144,092	172,282	547,151	15,500
1885.	41,877,705	39,752,734	303,369	274,075	132,695	166,730	147,560	24,094
1886.	41,542,629	36,578,769	534,363	253,298	53,075	245,450	108,601	7,587
1887.	44,571,846	37,660,199	341,531	437,536	72,020	146,528	126,681	14,859
1888.	40,084,984	42,572,065	397,773	198,543	52,317	155,821	55,090	378
1889.	38,105,126	43,522,404	324,210	143,603	13,526	166,021	60,052	1,222
1890.	48,353,694	40,522,810	276,552	507,143	69,788	207,777	51,659	1,042
1891.	19,280,858	41,138,695	253,734	532,142	67,110	120,611	90,959	14,741
1892.	64,906,549	38,988,027	367,539	942,698	93,476	102,370	567,879	149,280
1893.	64,080,493	43,923,010	264,047	760,461	44,355	83,001	87,387	282,569
1894.	68,538,856	35,803,940	544,986	2,046,052	56,274	79,363	104,188	281,068
1895.	61,856,990	41,297,676	335,282	626,976	34,101	58,781	34,325	140,264
1896.	66,690,288	44,448,410	581,540	757,331	83,814	41,666	56,759	139,828
1897.	77,227,502	49,373,472	690,696	1,045,432	50,452	36,645	106,627	104,422
1898.	104,968,818	45,705,336	1,025,262	1,837,448	89,075	87,855	73,765	376,489
1899.	99,091,855	45,133,521	1,567,722	2,219,569	59,178	29,641	125,265	372,548
1900.	107,736,368	68,619,023	1,374,770	1,715,903	86,456	115,016	260,456	188,190
1901.	105,328,966	72,382,230	1,581,831	2,141,562	155,354	85,403	316,653	187,378
1902.	117,320,221	71,197,684	1,388,848	2,692,578	161,823	105,486	236,899	320,241
1903.	131,202,321	71,783,924	1,341,618	2,097,699	136,553	164,184	285,770	619,329
1904.	117,591,376	72,772,932	1,597,928	1,819,223	98,578	109,340	240,963	1,036,327

Female moose, and young moose and deer under one year old	Sept. 1 to Dec. 31	Buffalo, females and young of mountain sheep, goat, antelope, deer, caribou, moose and elk.
"	"	"
(In district No. 2, Sept. 1 to April 30).		(In Assn. Nov. 15 to 29.
Sept. 1 to Jan. 31.		(Nov. 1 to Dec. 14.
Sept. 1 to Jan. 31.		Nov. 1 to Dec. 14.
"	"	"
"	"	Oct. 1 to Nov. 14.
Aug. 21 to June 20.		Oct. 1 to Dec. 14.
Nov. 1 to Mar. 31		"
(In district No. 2, Oct. 15 to Mar. 14).		"
Nov. 1 to Jan. 31		Nov. 1 to May 14.
(In district No. 2, Nov. 1 to May 31).		"
(Mar. 1 to April 30.		"
Protected till Nov. 1, '06.		Protected till end of 1908
(In district No. 2, Oct. 15 to Mar. 31).		Nov. 1 to April 30.
(Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.		"
Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.		Nov. 1 to Mar. 30.
"		"
Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.		"

Waste of game—Sunday shooting	Hunting on Sunday is prohibited.	at large during close season. It is illegal to allow the flesh of game to be wasted or skins to be destroyed.	Sunday shooting is prohibited.
<i>Birds.</i>			
Birds protected at all times are			
Open season for game birds—			
White partridge, ptarmigan		{ Nov. 1 to Jan. 31 (In district No. 2, Nov. 1 to April 30). Sept. 1 to Dec. 14. (In district No. 2, Sept. 15 to Jan. 31).	English pheasants, bittern heron.
Swamp and birch partridge	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15.		Sept. 15 to Dec. 14.
Grouse	"		"
Ruffed grouse	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15		"
Pheasants	Protected till Sept. 15, '05		"
Prairie fowl	Nov. 1 to Dec. 15		"
Quail	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15		"
Woodcock, snipe, plover, curlew, sand-piper, tattler.	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15		Aug. 23 to May 4.
Upland plover			
Duck of all kinds	Sept. 1 to Dec. 15	Sept. 1 to Feb. 28	"
Swans and geese	Sept. 15 to May 1.		"
Wild turkey	Protected till Oct. 15, '05.		
English or mongolian pheasants	" Sept. 15, '05		
No. of birds that may be killed or taken by one person in any one season must not exceed.			20 in one day of partridge, grouse, or prairie fowl.
Sunday shooting.	Prohibited		Prohibited.
Licenses for residents to hunt.	Deer \$2; caribou or reindeer and moose, \$5.		
Licenses for non-residents.	\$25.	\$25.	(General \$25; bird, \$15; guests (5 days), \$1.
Restrictions		Swamp and birch partridge may not be sold before Oct. 1, 1905.	

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

June 15 to April 14.....	May 15 to April 14.....	June 15 to April 14.....
June 1 to May 24.....	"	June 1 to May 24.....
June 15 to April 14.....	May 1 to Sept. 14.....	June 15 to April 14.....
May 1 to Sept. 30.....	"	May 1 to Sept. 30.....
Dec. 1 to Oct. 14.....	Dec. 15 to Oct. 14.....	Dec. 1 to Oct. 14.....
"	"	"
May 1 to July 31.....	June 16 to May 14.....	May 1 to July 31.....
Feb. 1 to Aug. 14.....	Dec. 16 to Oct. 4.....	Feb. 1 to Aug. 14.....
Dec. 1 to Oct. 14.....	"	Dec. 1 to Oct. 14.....
"	"	"
July 16 to May 18.....	June 16 to May 14.....	July 16 to May 18.....
Dec. 1 to Sept. 30.....	Dec. 16 to Oct. 4.....	Dec. 1 to Sept. 30.....
Dec. 1 to Oct. 9.....	"	Dec. 1 to Oct. 9.....
July 1 to May 31.....	July 1 to May 31.....	July 1 to May 31.....
Sept. 22 to May 31.....	Sept. 22 to May 31.....	Sept. 22 to May 31.....
One month, \$10; 2, \$15; 3, \$20.....	"	One month, \$10; 2, \$15; 3, \$20.....
\$5.....	"	\$5.....

STATISTICS OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

The legal weights and measures of Canada are the Imperial yard, Imperial pound avoirdupois, Imperial gallon (of 277·27384 cubic inches), and the Imperial bushel. The Imperial gallon is equal to 4·54174 litres, while the wine gallon, used in the United States, is equal to 3·785 litres.

By Act 42 Vic. (1879), Chap. 16, (amended by Chap. 30, Acts of 1898), it is provided : That in contracts for sale and delivery of any of the under-mentioned articles the bushel should be determined by weighing, unless a bushel measure be specially agreed upon, the weight equivalent to a bushel being as follows :—

Wheat	60 lbs.	Castor beans.....	40 lbs.
Indian corn.....	56 "	Potatoes.....	60 "
Oye	56 "	Turnips.....	60 "
Pease.....	60 "	Carrots.....	60 "
Barley.....	48 "	Paranips	60 "
Salt	36 "	Beets.....	60 "
Peas.....	34 "	Onions†.....	50 "
Beans	60 "	Bituminous coal..	70 "
Flax seed*.....	56 "	Clover seed	60 "
hemp.....	44 "	Timothy.....	48 "
Blue grass seed	14 "	Buckwheat	48 "
Linseed.....	80 "		

By the same Act the British hundredweight of 112 pounds and the ton of 2,240 pounds were abolished, and the hundredweight was declared to be 100 pounds and the ton 2,000 pounds avoirdupois, thus assimilating the weights of Canada and the United States.

By recent Acts it is ordered that for apples the barrel shall be 96 quarts. Size, length, 26 inch between head, (inside measure) : diameter (head) 17 inches ; middle diameter 18½ inches. Boxes, 11 x 10 x 20 inches containing 200 cubic inches.

* Changed from 50 to 56 lbs. by the Act of Parliament, 1898. † Changed from 60 to 50 lbs. by Act of Parliament, 1898. ‡ Added by Act of 1898.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

0	11,055,000	45,709,839	4,190,324	131,021,332	4,883,141	4,866,168
4	67,402,170	52,400,772	3,855,801	130,889,946	4,247,929	4,218,208
9	71,237,903	59,043,590	6,527,622	148,387,829	4,335,529	8,002,278
3	86,947,482	57,630,024	9,853,244	170,296,589	2,733,094	6,690,350
4	107,706,116	65,831,033	12,798,182	194,070,190	2,753,749	4,010,398
9	127,514,594	76,538,025	9,405,910	217,801,203	3,005,465	3,845,987
4	127,404,169	76,741,997	10,614,096	217,565,510	4,223,282	1,995,835
4	119,618,657	69,709,823	7,137,319	200,957,262	2,210,089	1,039,837
1	94,733,218	72,491,436	7,234,961	174,176,781	2,220,111	1,240,037
9	96,300,483	68,030,546	7,111,108	175,203,355	2,174,089	733,739
9	91,199,577	67,989,800	11,164,878	172,405,454	803,726	168,989
2	80,341,608	62,431,025	8,355,644	153,455,682	1,639,089	704,586
1	71,782,349	72,899,697	13,240,006	174,401,205	1,881,807	1,771,755
7	91,611,604	83,944,701	13,375,117	253,621,663	1,123,275	971,005
7	112,648,927	94,137,660	7,628,453	221,556,703	1,503,743	371,093
8	123,137,010	87,792,431	9,751,773	230,339,896	1,275,529	631,600

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

TABLE 1. CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1940-1944

Year	Imports \$	Exports \$	Balance \$	Imports Home Consumption \$	Exports		Total Imports and Exports	COIN AND BILLION	
					Domestic \$	Foreign \$		Imports	Exports
1940	72,459,614	57,567,808	15,891,756	71,985,306	48,504,889	4,196,821	131,027,532	4,895,147	4,865,166
1941	70,415,165	60,474,781	9,940,384	67,402,170	52,400,772	3,855,401	130,889,946	4,247,229	4,218,208
1942	74,814,359	73,573,490	1,240,869	71,297,603	59,043,790	6,527,022	148,387,829	4,395,539	8,002,278
1943	96,062,971	74,173,618	21,919,353	86,947,482	57,680,024	9,853,244	170,966,689	2,783,094	6,080,350
1944	111,439,327	82,638,643	28,790,684	107,709,116	65,831,083	12,798,182	194,070,190	2,753,749	4,010,388
1945	128,011,281	89,789,922	38,221,359	127,514,584	76,538,025	9,405,910	217,801,203	3,005,465	3,945,987
1946	128,213,582	89,351,928	38,861,654	127,404,169	76,741,997	10,614,086	217,565,510	4,223,282	1,995,836
1947	123,070,283	77,896,979	45,183,304	119,618,657	69,704,823	7,187,319	200,967,382	2,210,089	1,089,837
1948	93,210,346	80,986,435	12,223,911	94,733,218	72,491,436	7,234,961	174,176,781	2,220,111	1,240,057
1949	99,327,962	75,875,393	23,452,569	96,900,488	68,030,546	7,111,108	175,203,355	2,174,089	738,739
1950	93,081,787	79,323,667	13,758,120	91,199,577	67,989,800	11,164,878	172,405,454	893,726	168,989
1951	81,961,127	71,491,255	10,473,172	80,341,698	62,431,025	8,355,644	163,455,682	1,639,089	704,586
1952	86,189,747	87,911,458	-1,721,711	71,782,349	72,899,697	13,940,008	174,401,205	1,881,807	1,771,755
1953	105,339,840	98,299,823	7,040,017	91,611,004	83,944,701	13,376,117	203,631,663	1,193,376	971,005
1954	119,419,560	102,137,293	17,282,267	112,648,927	94,137,660	7,028,403	221,556,703	1,508,743	371,063
1955	132,254,022	98,085,804	34,168,218	128,137,019	87,702,431	9,751,773	230,839,830	1,275,025	631,000
1956	116,397,043	91,491,495	24,905,547	108,180,044	79,833,046	9,389,106	207,803,139	2,207,695	2,184,262
1957	108,041,496	89,238,361	18,803,135	102,710,019	79,131,730	8,079,048	198,179,847	2,104,344	2,026,190
1958	104,424,601	86,201,314	18,223,287	99,002,084	77,561,704	7,438,079	189,075,875	2,010,597	2,010,597

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF CANADA BY COUNTRIES, 1904.

(INCLUDING COIN AND BULLION.)

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.
British Empire—	\$		\$	
Great Britain.....	61,960,900	23.90	117,591,376	35.07
Australia.....	103,169	0.04	2,622,756	1.23
British Africa.....	69,141	0.03	2,390,456	1.11
" East Indies.....	3,306,576	1.26	18,828	0.01
" West Indies.....	4,815,828	1.86	2,179,774	1.02
" Guiana.....	2,191,064	0.86	462,750	0.23
Fiji Islands.....	138		68,503	0.03
Hong Kong.....	124,821	0.05	39,359	0.02
Newfoundland.....	1,076,757	0.42	2,898,731	1.36
New Zealand.....	19,254	0.01	592,827	0.28
Other British Possessions.....	5,754		76,229	0.03
Total, British Empire.....	73,675,411	28.42	128,961,009	60.39
Foreign Countries—				
United States.....	156,997,180	60.57	73,173,549	34.27
Cuba.....	367,908	0.14	921,982	0.39
Porto Rico.....	297,037	0.11	424,948	0.39
Germany.....	8,038,544	3.10	1,819,223	0.85
France.....	6,289,362	2.43	1,597,928	0.75
French Possessions.....	28,694	0.01	75,021	0.04
China.....	556,306	0.21	226,867	0.11
Japan.....	1,998,801	0.77	342,116	0.16
Belgium.....	3,392,384	1.31	1,126,417	0.53
Austria Hungary.....	804,073	0.31	338	
Italy.....	626,047	0.24	240,963	0.11
Spain.....	857,765	0.33	98,578	0.05
Philippines.....	15,051	0.01	33,996	0.02
Switzerland.....	1,390,367	0.54	3,895	
Turkey.....	322,994	0.12	5,600	
Dutch East Indies.....	463,744	0.18	180	
Holland.....	975,442	0.38	1,035,327	0.48
South America—				
Argentina.....	498,915	0.19	1,119,317	0.52
Brazil.....	179,264	0.07	393,811	0.18
Chile.....	87,617	0.03	259,782	0.12
Peru.....	279,394	0.11	30,311	0.01
U.S. of Colombia.....	52		31,623	0.01
Uruguay.....			81,491	0.04
Venezuela.....	24,319	0.01	34,045	0.02
Other S. A. countries.....	3,086		25,929	0.01
St. Pierre.....	14,114	0.01	209,132	0.10
Spanish Africa.....			60,244	0.03
Greece.....	247,801	0.10	5,634	
Norway and Sweden.....	193,769	0.07	426,645	0.20
Portugal.....	106,376	0.04	109,340	0.05
Central American States.....	71,210	0.03	31,632	0.01
Danish West Indies.....	1,732		16,564	0.01
Russia.....	262,560	0.10	255,988	0.12
Denmark.....	16,456	0.01	161,124	0.08
Mexico.....	85,078	0.03	124,408	0.06
Egypt.....	26,531	0.01	5,064	
Hawaii.....	2,273		15,241	0.01
Hayti.....	655		67,324	0.03
Other countries.....	23,591	0.01	87,099	0.04
Total, foreign countries.....	185,536,392	71.58	84,569,626	39.61
Total, imports and exports.....	259,211,803	100.00	213,521,235	100.00

Fiscal year ended 30th June.	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
1873.	107,266,624	89,808,204	2,055,195	1,176,478	502,966	286,188	229,770	229,770
1874.	108,083,642	90,524,060	2,569,712	1,022,428	459,027	294,007	286,286	271,043
1875.	100,379,969	80,717,803	2,154,065	839,443	390,784	236,790	214,366	290,603
1876.	91,457,737	78,003,492	2,394,812	608,365	446,151	199,195	183,199	297,885
1877.	81,139,708	77,087,914	1,730,062	404,918	340,918	175,425	242,942	296,860
1878.	83,372,719	73,876,437	1,754,394	531,580	325,245	145,941	205,171	298,764
1879.	67,288,848	70,494,720	2,247,066	552,999	394,445	161,258	210,288	210,288
1880.	80,307,284	62,696,857	1,928,670	532,028	297,245	201,652	233,296	273,837
1881.	97,335,378	73,570,337	2,294,043	1,019,198	446,337	166,487	234,723	440,944
1882.	95,871,802	96,229,763	2,927,931	1,033,118	570,301	201,656	256,841	613,241
1883.	99,197,682	97,701,656	2,934,210	1,942,851	749,897	243,192	322,554	324,900
1884.	87,154,242	89,333,368	2,171,346	2,171,346	648,569	240,235	322,499	333,977
1885.	83,284,432	86,903,935	2,230,890	2,385,344	481,910	227,086	255,712	361,879
1886.	82,143,828	81,436,808	2,509,681	2,408,821	432,540	301,927	215,286	308,669
1887.	89,634,079	82,767,265	2,415,001	3,672,985	481,289	204,671	245,660	309,920
1888.	79,383,705	91,063,913	2,642,557	3,563,106	427,249	230,397	235,816	332,169
1889.	80,422,515	94,069,844	2,562,893	3,836,173	420,794	238,106	186,186	414,302
1890.	91,743,935	92,814,783	2,894,154	4,286,136	392,294	291,611	244,545	423,309
1891.	91,328,384	94,824,362	2,565,877	4,336,232	555,917	191,148	322,808	404,532
1892.	106,254,984	92,125,589	2,770,173	6,526,228	489,652	135,482	490,839	846,167
1893.	107,228,906	102,144,986	3,086,164	4,576,224	397,861	135,482	661,403	656,427
1894.	107,266,123	88,844,040	3,081,950	7,887,594	446,567	136,469	511,631	625,764
1895.	92,988,737	95,932,197	3,920,436	5,431,135	436,580	115,921	415,919	394,164
1896.	99,670,680	103,022,434	3,392,482	6,688,990	445,592	88,262	287,676	439,680
1897.	106,639,680	111,022,513	3,292,047	7,538,800	436,364	132,357	333,612	490,531
1898.	137,499,735	124,410,926	5,000,613	7,421,462	678,462	86,154	496,023	750,486
1899.	136,151,978	138,140,687	5,447,017	9,613,025	593,660	92,937	520,864	872,941
1900.	132,526,068	178,463,401	5,743,272	10,099,401	647,157	187,801	405,029	767,781
1901.	148,347,130	182,807,238	6,979,352	9,162,957	897,893	181,707	642,424	984,840
1902.	166,526,283	192,012,434	8,061,042	13,515,747	856,793	234,874	983,641	1,195,866
1903.	190,099,222	209,389,119	7,921,647	14,380,339	962,497	293,376	837,555	1,889,869
1904.	179,368,950	223,599,447	7,804,453	9,994,827	963,674	210,063	642,891	1,951,398

AGGREGATE TRADE OF THE DOMINION—Continued.

Fiscal year ended 30th June.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzerland.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	364,456	4,609,552	1,163,425	1,701,633	1,700,856	120,514	1,090,998	217,304,516
1874.....	534,153	2,657,547	6,086,529	1,686,508	1,263,728	139,674	927,743	216,756,097
1875.....	337,674	2,806,055	6,130,910	1,064,593	694,472	116,128	1,153,082	197,605,636
1876.....	374,880	2,675,477	5,291,433	375,762	971,314	56,168	1,764,483	176,699,653
1877.....	318,724	2,753,748	5,031,667	656,591	455,755	69,096	1,471,734	172,175,876
1878.....	805,692	2,767,347	4,397,996	669,804	486,244	61,178	1,366,532	170,523,244
1879.....	219,461	2,280,823	4,753,099	745,890	505,513	94,781	1,291,709	151,832,863
1880.....	837,897	2,002,261	6,489,257	1,073,421	931,457	94,225	1,314,429	159,693,807
1881.....	671,267	2,175,773	6,962,516	1,369,731	1,430,734	141,789	1,644,170	189,902,427
1882.....	645,568	2,468,432	7,018,966	2,314,779	1,635,717	268,093	2,134,932	214,786,130
1883.....	611,112	2,933,273	7,494,291	2,954,628	1,750,642	336,040	1,706,595	221,222,823
1884.....	746,528	2,701,130	6,726,486	2,756,371	1,970,541	242,380	2,078,676	199,587,140
1885.....	551,645	2,022,073	5,698,057	2,802,042	2,528,366	217,696	1,989,280	191,948,380
1886.....	517,472	2,139,301	5,266,942	2,111,029	2,495,703	203,085	2,363,014	184,854,008
1887.....	927,580	2,972,946	4,017,393	2,625,066	2,819,584	219,777	2,841,913	195,156,239
1888.....	505,800	1,945,426	5,870,149	2,261,155	2,261,155	194,338	2,016,480	193,050,100
1889.....	595,496	1,791,496	6,138,109	2,813,587	2,048,712	166,905	3,167,426	198,862,814
1890.....	763,146	1,655,400	5,808,189	2,555,849	2,161,816	316,923	3,162,393	209,514,733
1891.....	728,120	2,218,911	6,360,926	1,782,950	2,202,102	244,319	3,685,842	211,762,439
1892.....	573,244	2,503,963	7,638,846	1,905,346	3,300,108	193,033	5,168,657	230,942,318
1893.....	1,268,551	3,247,903	7,390,377	2,099,356	2,766,712	238,404	4,465,666	240,269,382
1894.....	1,258,692	3,633,154	7,121,172	2,264,677	3,065,768	276,065	4,220,266	230,618,983
1895.....	693,019	3,065,040	8,681,622	1,610,470	2,906,574	260,040	3,059,444	218,891,314
1896.....	1,018,789	2,333,721	4,707,243	2,063,145	3,339,429	332,405	3,771,454	231,601,382
1897.....	1,518,218	2,144,874	4,322,230	2,026,085	3,300,331	223,192	5,882,830	249,244,274
1898.....	2,304,054	2,632,164	3,829,346	2,505,195	2,829,890	357,003	4,201,156	294,850,689
1899.....	3,168,136	2,336,323	4,398,902	2,631,635	3,194,849	571,626	5,215,018	312,948,498
1900.....	4,421,716	2,804,748	4,202,119	2,423,994	2,749,759	529,976	6,726,787	372,699,039
1901.....	6,634,592	2,896,067	4,707,577	2,567,278	3,149,691	603,397	7,113,487	377,725,630
1902.....	4,156,049	3,498,482	5,472,747	3,440,987	2,585,462	780,183	11,161,301	414,431,881
1903.....	4,960,732	3,714,157	6,021,294	4,532,008	2,440,999	962,896	11,255,193	459,040,240
1904.....	4,255,930	3,975,418	8,397,260	5,613,612	2,461,668	1,362,895	13,679,770	464,985,567

Note.—The value of foreign goods exported from the Dominion during the years previous to 1873 not being specified by countries in the published statements, the aggregate trade with each country for those years cannot, in consequence, be accurately ascertained.

17	Fiscal year ended June 30.	Great Britain.		United States.		France.		Germany.		Spain.		Portugal.		Italy.		Holland.	
		\$	£	\$	£	\$	£	\$	£	\$	£	\$	£	\$	£	\$	£
1873.		38,743,848	42,072,526	31,907	76,553	25,080	191,156	177,232	13,142								
1874.		45,003,882	36,244,311	267,212	65,511	960	193,463	190,211	14,905								
1875.		40,032,902	29,911,983	212,767	91,019	7,300	170,784	170,408	28,724								
1876.		40,723,477	31,933,459	553,935	125,768	9,417	127,540	142,787	30,816								
1877.		41,567,469	25,775,245	319,330	34,324	62,659	123,960	213,692	94,304								
1878.		45,941,539	25,244,808	369,391	122,254	47,816	104,028	151,861	53,750								
1879.		36,295,718	27,165,501	714,875	112,090	50,596	135,748	148,742	9,713								
1880.		45,846,062	33,349,969	812,820	82,237	60,727	165,885	163,787	102,592								
1881.		53,571,570	36,896,225	662,711	84,932	46,653	108,594	145,927	215,754								
1882.		45,274,461	47,940,711	825,573	153,114	104,082	149,744	163,765	365,198								
1883.		47,145,217	41,668,723	617,790	133,697	164,925	179,843	218,113	27,599								
1884.		43,736,227	38,840,540	390,955	195,575	144,092	172,252	547,151	15,500								
1885.		41,877,703	39,752,734	300,309	274,075	132,695	166,730	137,560	24,094								
1886.		41,542,629	36,578,769	534,363	253,298	53,075	245,450	106,601	7,587								
1887.		44,571,846	37,680,199	341,531	437,536	72,020	146,528	125,681	14,859								
1888.		40,084,984	42,572,065	397,773	198,543	52,317	155,821	55,090	378								
1889.		38,105,126	43,522,404	334,210	143,603	13,526	166,021	60,062	1,222								
1890.		48,353,694	40,322,810	278,552	507,143	69,788	207,777	41,059	1,042								
1891.		49,280,858	41,138,695	253,734	532,142	67,110	120,611	90,999	14,741								
1892.		64,906,549	38,988,027	367,539	942,698	93,476	102,370	140,280	567,879								
1893.		64,080,493	43,923,010	264,047	760,461	44,355	83,001	87,387	282,569								
1894.		68,538,856	35,809,940	544,966	2,046,052	56,274	79,353	108,188	281,058								
1895.		61,856,990	41,207,676	335,282	626,976	34,101	58,781	34,325	140,264								
1896.		66,690,288	44,448,410	581,540	757,531	83,814	41,666	56,769	139,828								
1897.		77,227,502	49,373,472	690,696	1,045,432	50,452	36,645	106,627	104,422								
1898.		104,998,818	45,705,336	1,025,262	1,837,448	89,675	87,835	73,795	376,489								
1899.		99,091,855	45,133,521	1,557,722	2,219,569	50,178	29,641	125,265	372,548								
1900.		107,736,368	68,619,023	1,374,770	1,715,903	86,456	115,016	260,456	188,199								
1901.		105,328,956	72,382,230	1,581,831	2,141,552	155,354	85,403	315,063	187,378								
1902.		117,320,221	71,197,684	1,388,848	2,692,578	161,823	106,496	236,899	320,241								
1903.		131,202,821	71,783,924	1,341,618	2,067,699	198,563	164,184	295,770	619,329								
1904.		117,591,376	72,772,932	1,507,928	1,819,223	98,578	109,340	240,963	1,036,327								

VALUE OF EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN, BY COUNTRIES—Continued.

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Australia.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	17,764	2,800,555	3,988,483	1,283,434	46,466	41,832	277,864	80,780,923
1874.....	240,494	1,669,079	3,778,796	1,312,978	39,222	98,733	332,171	80,361,993
1875.....	59,563	1,901,831	3,945,506	785,797	37,046	181,988	349,411	77,986,979
1876.....	13,825	1,900,891	3,675,390	698,209	32,075	79,643	338,273	80,986,435
1877.....	66,912	2,112,106	3,783,868	601,635	37,149	186,610	336,161	76,876,363
1878.....	49,998	2,694,682	3,414,147	694,357	102,668	370,723	651,656	79,333,697
1879.....	40,436	1,641,417	3,500,670	741,442	152,668	290,763	587,370	71,491,305
1880.....	688,811	1,510,300	3,544,103	786,940	37,546	139,901	616,939	87,911,458
1881.....	258,433	1,523,469	3,147,369	732,111	19,761	146,363	590,981	98,260,823
1882.....	142,358	1,974,923	2,995,572	941,162	106,675	340,608	655,267	102,137,203
1883.....	195,705	2,187,338	3,125,031	1,489,957	105,868	376,066	461,473	96,085,604
1884.....	287,378	1,920,450	3,119,569	1,277,383	60,979	502,181	496,264	91,405,496
1885.....	72,365	1,670,968	9,535,283	1,461,206	29,918	415,887	383,932	89,298,361
1886.....	6,565	1,754,980	2,121,570	1,010,034	63,118	259,960	711,315	85,261,314
1887.....	223,729	1,718,604	2,075,411	1,426,660	69,196	269,471	362,540	89,615,811
1888.....	17,067	1,523,827	2,601,486	1,520,637	132,448	446,019	454,555	90,203,000
1889.....	64,756	1,303,335	2,759,455	1,488,999	84,174	671,206	481,051	89,196,167
1890.....	41,814	1,185,739	2,719,141	1,551,887	64,174	471,028	696,924	96,749,149
1891.....	72,672	1,467,908	3,192,770	1,003,172	78,761	589,100	528,968	98,417,296
1892.....	56,212	1,750,714	3,546,559	1,027,525	263,591	436,603	744,693	113,963,875
1893.....	669,040	2,594,633	3,145,708	1,326,743	341,140	298,262	683,413	118,564,358
1894.....	708,456	2,813,392	3,443,761	1,392,280	540,649	332,745	832,545	117,534,949
1895.....	251,402	2,325,196	3,725,426	1,303,474	378,160	417,134	853,686	113,698,903
1896.....	398,031	1,782,309	2,810,817	1,496,118	668,011	517,258	841,473	121,013,852
1897.....	354,584	1,692,798	2,643,360	1,405,359	903,922	1,418,289	994,563	137,960,263
1898.....	973,944	2,167,860	2,749,080	1,060,420	511,919	1,630,714	984,168	164,152,682
1899.....	849,413	1,808,317	2,043,963	1,456,051	425,350	1,506,138	1,213,374	168,896,905
1900.....	1,197,798	2,144,070	2,144,343	1,431,107	368,616	1,625,441	1,810,158	191,894,733
1901.....	2,806,142	2,290,499	2,870,343	1,519,190	699,569	9,311,405	1,807,623	196,467,632
1902.....	2,444,450	2,381,092	3,298,912	1,731,933	570,596	2,686,554	3,153,000	311,640,266
1903.....	2,150,550	2,516,576	3,042,176	2,542,056	501,057	2,929,801	3,924,050	326,646,734
1904.....	1,126,417	2,898,751	3,583,475	2,465,004	509,983	2,022,756	4,894,574	313,731,255

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
1873.	68,623,776	47,435,678	2,023,288	1,099,925	477,886	75,082	52,426	216,628
874.	63,076,487	54,293,072	2,302,500	1,966,917	468,067	100,544	40,085	256,188
875.	60,347,067	50,806,820	1,941,288	746,423	383,484	66,006	43,968	231,779
876.	40,734,260	46,070,083	1,840,877	482,587	436,034	71,635	40,412	267,079
877.	39,572,289	51,312,069	1,410,732	370,564	277,088	45,465	26,250	302,567
878.	37,431,180	48,681,739	1,385,003	389,326	277,429	41,913	58,310	213,014
879.	30,983,130	43,789,219	1,532,191	440,909	343,849	26,510	33,461	200,575
880.	34,461,224	29,346,948	1,115,841	449,791	236,318	37,767	484,508	171,245
881.	43,583,804	36,704,112	1,631,332	934,266	389,684	56,893	88,726	225,180
882.	50,597,341	48,289,052	2,007,358	1,480,004	402,219	51,912	93,086	248,043
883.	72,052,465	56,032,333	2,316,480	1,809,154	584,992	63,349	104,441	297,201
884.	43,418,015	50,492,826	1,769,849	1,976,771	504,477	67,983	75,348	318,477
885.	41,408,777	47,151,201	1,933,581	2,121,269	348,215	60,366	108,162	337,785
886.	40,601,189	44,888,039	1,973,218	2,166,523	379,465	56,477	106,967	301,972
887.	46,982,233	45,107,066	2,073,470	3,235,449	409,269	58,143	119,889	286,061
888.	39,268,721	48,481,848	2,244,784	3,364,563	374,932	331,791	180,726	331,791
889.	42,317,389	50,537,440	2,228,683	3,692,570	407,268	72,085	126,124	414,080
890.	43,390,241	52,291,973	2,615,002	3,778,993	322,406	84,034	163,486	232,267
891.	42,047,526	53,685,657	2,312,143	3,804,090	488,307	70,537	241,809	383,791
892.	41,348,435	53,137,572	2,402,634	5,583,580	389,176	53,109	341,669	278,288
893.	43,148,413	58,221,976	2,832,117	5,825,703	343,406	52,481	170,564	373,898
894.	38,717,267	53,034,100	2,536,964	5,841,342	389,293	47,106	402,443	344,706
895.	31,131,357	54,634,521	2,585,174	5,794,159	402,479	57,140	381,694	243,900
896.	32,979,742	58,574,024	2,810,942	5,931,459	361,778	46,596	290,917	299,852
897.	29,412,188	61,649,041	2,601,351	6,493,368	384,352	45,592	224,885	376,109
898.	32,500,917	78,706,590	3,975,361	5,564,014	198,787	47,319	421,248	374,047
899.	37,060,123	93,007,166	3,898,296	7,393,466	534,482	72,785	393,599	504,383
900.	44,788,730	109,844,378	4,368,402	8,383,498	560,701	63,266	144,673	579,582
901.	43,018,164	110,485,008	5,398,021	7,021,405	742,289	96,304	397,361	797,462
902.	49,206,062	120,814,760	6,672,194	10,823,169	684,970	129,379	728,742	875,615
903.	58,886,901	137,005,185	6,580,029	12,252,637	823,944	129,192	541,785	1,270,640
904.	61,777,574	150,826,515	6,206,535	8,175,604	805,096	100,713	401,928	976,071

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

1	183,091	126	15,000	40,000	13,017,780
2	194,928	96,185	21,183	47,054	14,391,803
3	124,903	65,469	90,918	66,667	15,001,369
4	126,844	135,042	16,975	178,686	13,633,114
5	1,854	66,501	13,806	178,686	19,546,451
6	6,874	113,447	8,626	124,038	18,765,003
7	3,693	137,369	18,598	115,340	18,030,541
8	161,697	367,921	18,704	150,617	14,136,849
9	290,010	346,467	58,740	311,168	16,000,780
10	465,566	178,469	65,781	303,318	31,768,867
11	695,662	157,016	63,405	295,042	30,175,300
12	686,765	273,708	66,967	305,910	30,104,000
13	659,799	450,153	51,865	306,098	19,133,550
14	745,788	146,699	45,688	478,684	19,446,134
15	846,563	225,869	56,000	699,687	99,409,766
16	641,854	165,845	48,770	340,167	69,909,043
17	849,432	186,789	68,674	845,038	30,784,008
18	559,312	316,456	79,391	804,490	34,014,908
19	560,166	286,198	63,161	1,316,178	56,491,000
20	715,439	378,568	45,998	361,112	36,650,569
21	78,592	313,796	76,416	166,134	7,609
22	73,490	273,713	73,695	172,318	31,161,711
23	68,787	290,860	73,743	231,350	19,375,829
24	100,495	395,672	93,878	521,413	14,534
25	100,015	367,575	64,154	757,363	20,319,637
26	266,762	391,748	91,526	328,978	19,891,967
27	97,168	340,362	156,198	414,691	22,157,768
28	130,148	270,352	143,984	414,691	26,734,229
29					26,800,110
30					26,106,080

VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE PER HEAD, AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED AND PERCENTAGE OF DUTY PAID.

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF TOTAL.				DUTIES COLLECTED.				Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods Imported and Free.				Percentage of Duty paid on dutiable goods entered for Home Consumption.			
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.	Imports, free, per Head.	Imports, per Head.	Exports, per Head.	Total Trade per Head.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.	Amount per Head.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$	\$	\$	¢ cts.							
1869.....	12 42	7 71	20 63	17 72	38 35	8,284,507	14,492	8,288,909	2 43	11 78	12 31	20 17				
1870.....	14 09	7 57	21 66	21 29	42 95	9,425,028	37,912	9,462,940	2 74	12 65	13 28	- 20 89				
1871.....	19 98	7 33	27 31	21 08	48 39	11,807,589	36,066	11,843,655	3 37	12 32	13 62	19 65				
1872.....	19 98	10 88	30 86	22 88	53 74	13,020,684	24,309	13,045,493	3 61	11 70	12 11	19 07				
1873.....	20 23	14 66	34 89	24 48	59 37	12,997,578	20,152	13,017,730	3 55	10 17	10 20	18 26				
1874.....	20 15	13 37	33 52	23 36	56 88	14,407,317	14,565	14,421,882	3 77	11 25	11 32	18 90				
1875.....	20 97	10 69	31 66	20 04	51 70	15,354,139	7,243	15,361,382	3 95	12 48	12 63	19 65				
1876.....	14 89	8 71	23 60	20 50	44 10	12,828,614	4,500	12,833,114	3 25	13 76	13 44	21 30				
1877.....	15 95	8 80	24 75	18 90	43 65	12,544,348	4,103	12,548,451	3 12	12 63	13 03	20 59				
1878.....	15 13	7 69	22 82	19 44	42 26	12,791,532	4,161	12,795,693	3 13	13 74	14 03	21 40				
1879.....	13 76	6 01	19 77	17 24	37 01	12,935,268	4,272	12,939,540	3 12	15 78	16 10	23 33				
1880.....	16 34	4 18	20 52	20 85	41 37	14,129,953	8,896	14,138,849	3 35	16 34	19 70	26 06				
1881.....	19 72	4 57	24 29	22 67	46 96	18,492,145	8,140	18,500,785	4 26	17 56	20 19	26 82				
1882.....	21 29	5 95	27 24	23 30	50 55	21,700,027	8,810	21,708,837	4 95	18 18	19 27	25 30				
1883.....	22 74	7 10	29 84	22 13	51 97	23,162,553	9,755	23,308,721	5 23	17 52	18 82	26 29				

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Imports.	Exports.	Total.	Amount per Head.	Duty Value	Percentage of Value	Duty Value	Percentage of Value	Percentage of Total	Percentage of Total
£	£	£	cts.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
20,156,447	8,516	20,164,963	4 49	17 32	18 64	18 64	25 18	25 18	25 18
19,121,254	12,305	19,133,559	4 22	17 55	18 61	18 61	25 10	25 10	25 10
19,427,397	20,726	19,448,123	4 24	18 60	19 50	19 50	27 49	27 49	27 49
22,438,308	31,397	22,469,705	4 85	19 87	21 94	21 94	28 72	28 72	28 72
22,187,869	21,772	22,209,641	4 74	20 03	21 57	21 57	31 86	31 86	31 86
23,742,316	42,207	23,784,523	5 02	20 60	21 65	21 65	31 88	31 88	31 88
23,921,234	93,674	24,014,908	5 01	19 63	21 21	21 21	31 02	31 02	31 02
23,416,296	64,803	23,481,099	4 85	19 52	20 06	20 06	31 42	31 42	31 42
20,550,474	108	20,550,582	4 20	16 13	17 06	17 06	29 71	29 71	29 71
21,161,711	.....	21,161,711	4 29	16 39	17 38	17 38	30 28	30 28	30 28
19,379,822	.....	19,379,822	3 89	15 69	17 13	17 13	30 87	30 87	30 87
17,887,269	.....	17,887,269	3 55	16 14	16 99	16 99	30 87	30 87	30 87
20,219,037	.....	20,219,037	3 88	17 13	18 28	18 28	30 07	30 07	30 07
19,891,997	.....	19,891,997	3 87	16 69	17 87	17 87	30 04	30 04	30 04
22,157,788	.....	22,157,788	4 26	15 79	16 95	16 95	29 69	29 69	29 69
25,734,229	.....	25,734,229	4 89	15 81	16 70	16 70	28 77	28 77	28 77
28,889,110	.....	28,889,110	5 42	15 24	15 98	15 98	27 69	27 69	27 69
29,106,980	.....	29,106,980	5 40	15 29	16 06	16 06	27 47	27 47	27 47
32,425,532	.....	32,425,532	5 94	15 28	15 99	15 99	27 33	27 33	27 33
37,110,355	.....	37,110,355	6 71	15 38	15 87	15 87	27 13	27 13	27 13
40,954,349	.....	40,954,349	7 31	15 80	16 28	16 28	27 50	27 50	27 50

Commenced July 1, 1900, all export entries are delivered at the 'frontier port of exit,' the goods pass onwards from Canada. In view of the more complete returns obtained from the 'Short Returns' under the head of 'Export Statistics (prior to July 1, 1900)' are now

Year ended June	VALUE OF TOTAL.					DUTIES COLLECTED.				Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods imported Duty-able and Free.		Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty-able and Free.		Percentage of duty paid on dutiable goods entered for Home Consumption.	
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.		Imports, free, per Head.		Exports, per Head.	Total Trade per Head.		Imports.	Exports.	Total.	Amount per Head.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.				
1869....	12 92	7 71	20 63	17 72	38 35	8,284,507	14,402	8,288,909	2 43	11 78	12 31	20 17	20 17	-	20 89
1870....	14 00	7 57	21 66	21 29	42 95	9,425,028	37,912	9,462,940	2 74	12 65	13 28	19 65	19 65	-	20 89
1871....	19 98	7 33	27 31	21 08	48 39	11,807,589	36,066	11,843,655	3 37	12 32	13 62	19 65	19 65	-	20 89
1872....	19 98	10 88	30 86	22 88	53 74	13,020,684	24,809	13,045,493	3 61	11 70	12 11	19 07	19 07	-	20 89
1873....	20 23	14 66	34 80	24 48	59 37	12,997,578	20,152	13,017,730	3 55	10 17	10 20	18 26	18 26	-	20 89
1874....	20 15	13 37	33 52	23 36	56 88	14,407,317	14,565	14,421,882	3 77	11 25	11 32	18 90	18 90	-	20 89
1875....	20 97	10 69	31 66	20 04	51 70	15,354,139	7,243	15,361,382	3 95	12 48	12 83	19 65	19 65	-	20 89
1876....	14 89	8 71	23 60	20 50	44 10	12,838,614	4,500	12,833,114	3 25	13 76	13 44	21 30	21 30	-	20 89
1877....	15 96	8 90	24 75	18 90	43 65	12,544,348	4,103	12,548,451	3 12	12 63	13 03	20 59	20 59	-	20 89
1878....	16 13	7 69	22 82	19 44	42 26	12,791,532	4,161	12,795,693	3 13	13 74	14 03	21 40	21 40	-	20 89
1879....	13 76	6 01	19 77	17 24	37 01	12,936,268	4,272	12,930,540	3 12	15 78	16 10	23 33	23 33	-	20 89
1880....	16 34	4 18	20 52	20 85	41 37	14,129,953	8,896	14,138,849	3 35	16 34	19 70	26 08	26 08	-	20 89
1881....	19 72	4 57	24 29	22 67	46 96	18,492,645	8,140	18,500,785	4 26	17 56	20 19	26 82	26 82	-	20 89
1882....	21 29	5 95	27 24	23 30	50 55	21,700,027	8,810	21,708,837	4 95	18 18	19 27	25 30	25 30	-	20 89
1883....	22 74	7 10	29 84	22 13	51 97	23,162,553	9,755	23,308,721	5 23	17 52	18 82	26 29	26 29	-	20 89

VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE PER HEAD, AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED, AND PERCENTAGE OF DUTY PAID—Continued.

Year ended June	VALUE OF TOTAL					DUTIES COLLECTED.			Percentage of			
	Imports, free, per Head.		Imports, per Head.		Exports, per Head.	Total Trade per Head.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.	Amount per Head.	Value of Goods Imported.	
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.			\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	p. c.	p. c.
1884.....	19 70	6 26	25 96	20 39	46 34	46 34	20,150,447	8,516	20,164,963	4 49	17 32	18 64
1885.....	17 54	6 47	24 01	19 67	43 68	43 68	19,121,254	12,305	19,133,559	4 22	17 55	18 61
1886.....	16 45	6 32	22 77	18 59	41 36	41 36	19,427,397	20,726	19,448,123	4 24	18 60	19 50
1887.....	18 48	5 92	24 35	19 31	43 67	43 67	22,438,308	31,397	22,469,705	4 85	19 87	21 24
1888.....	16 59	7 08	23 67	19 25	42 92	42 92	22,187,869	21,772	22,209,641	4 74	20 03	21 57
1889.....	16 89	7 44	24 33	18 83	43 16	43 16	23,742,316	42,297	23,784,523	5 02	20 60	21 65
1890.....	18 00	7 45	25 45	20 20	45 65	45 65	23,921,234	53,674	24,014,908	5 01	19 63	21 21
1891.....	16 78	7 98	24 76	20 32	45 08	45 08	23,416,266	64,803	23,481,069	4 85	19 52	20 05
1892.....	16 61	9 45	26 06	23 31	49 37	49 37	20,550,474	108	20,550,582	4 20	16 13	17 56
1893.....	15 68	10 47	26 15	24 02	50 17	50 17	21,161,711	.....	21,161,711	4 29	16 39	17 38
1894.....	14 72	10 06	24 78	23 58	48 36	48 36	19,379,822	.....	19,379,822	3 89	15 69	17 13
1895.....	12 73	9 28	22 01	22 57	44 59	44 59	17,887,269	.....	17,887,269	3 55	16 14	16 99
1896.....	14 60	8 60	23 20	23 79	46 99	46 99	20,219,037	.....	20,219,037	3 98	17 13	18 28
1897.....	14 41	8 77	23 18	26 83	50 01	50 01	19,891,997	.....	19,891,997	3 87	16 69	17 87
1898.....	16 18	10 81	26 99	31 57	58 56	58 56	22,157,788	.....	22,157,788	4 26	15 79	16 95
1899.....	18 70	12 25	30 95	30 21	61 16	61 16	25,734,220	.....	25,734,220	4 89	15 81	16 70
1900.....	21 22	14 41	35 63	36 05	71 68	71 68	28,889,110	.....	28,889,110	5 42	15 24	15 98
1901.....	21 45	13 89	35 34	36 47	71 90	71 90	29,106,980	.....	29,106,980	5 40	15 29	16 06
1902.....	23 45	15 45	38 90	38 79	77 69	77 69	32,425,532	.....	32,425,532	5 94	15 28	15 98
1903.....	26 02	17 61	43 63	40 85	84 48	84 48	37,110,355	.....	37,110,355	6 71	15 38	15 87
1904.....	27 85	18 40	46 25	38 10	84 35	84 35	40,954,349	.....	40,954,349	7 31	15 80	16 28

Under the new regulations of the Customs Department commenced July 1, 1900, all export entries are delivered at the 'frontier port of exit,' and the totals thereof are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass onwards from Canada. In view of the more complete returns obtained under this system, the additions heretofore made to the Export Statistics (prior to July 1, 1900) under the head of 'Short Returns,' are now omitted.

IMPORTS OF GOODS, DUTIABLE AND FREE, 1868 TO 1904.

(Coin and Bullion not included.)

Year ended 30th June.	IMPORTS.					
	TOTAL.			ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Percentage of Dutiable Goods to Total.	Dutiable.	Free.	Percentage of Dutiable Goods to Total.
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
1868.....	45,250,395	23,314,102	66	43,655,696	23,434,463	65
1869.....	44,081,563	22,086,373	67	41,069,342	22,085,599	65
1870.....	48,665,547	21,813,263	69	45,127,422	21,774,652	67
1871.....	70,295,223	23,064,654	75	60,094,362	24,120,026	71
1872.....	72,157,423	36,519,355	66	68,276,157	36,679,210	65
1873.....	74,217,954	50,787,862	59	71,198,176	53,310,953	57
1874.....	77,070,460	46,919,840	62	76,232,530	46,948,357	62
1875.....	81,504,477	39,355,717	67	78,138,511	39,270,057	67
1876.....	58,794,777	32,195,458	65	60,238,297	32,274,810	65
1877.....	63,986,376	33,167,497	66	60,916,770	33,209,624	65
1878.....	61,700,190	30,577,871	66	59,773,039	30,622,812	66
1879.....	57,055,218	23,270,120	71	55,430,012	23,272,507	70
1880.....	68,895,483	15,712,457	81	54,182,967	15,717,575	78
1881.....	85,516,908	18,690,657	82	71,620,725	18,867,604	79
1882.....	93,339,930	24,575,827	79	85,757,433	25,387,751	77
1883.....	100,827,816	30,150,683	77	91,588,339	30,273,157	75
1884.....	88,349,492	25,839,885	77	80,010,498	25,962,480	76
1885.....	79,614,108	26,373,134	75	73,269,618	26,486,157	73
1886.....	75,536,758	25,277,246	75	70,658,819	25,333,318	74
1887.....	85,479,400	26,880,618	76	78,120,679	26,986,531	74
1888.....	77,784,037	30,935,121	72	69,645,824	31,025,804	69
1889.....	80,059,966	34,589,714	70	74,475,139	34,623,057	68
1890.....	86,258,633	34,516,597	71	77,106,286	34,576,287	69
1891.....	81,286,372	36,870,096	69	74,536,036	36,997,918	67
1892.....	81,190,844	44,396,694	65	69,160,737	45,999,676	60
1893.....	77,378,091	45,161,977	63	69,873,571	45,297,259	61
1894.....	73,341,506	46,110,362	59	62,779,182	46,291,729	56
1895.....	64,064,587	42,140,475	58	58,557,655	42,118,236	56
1896.....	74,259,940	38,525,249	63	67,239,759	38,121,402	61
1897.....	74,108,590	40,433,825	62	66,220,765	40,397,062	60
1898.....	84,141,104	56,181,949	60	74,625,088	56,072,918	57
1899.....	98,349,633	59,709,541	62 22	89,433,172	59,913,287	59 88
1900.....	112,943,896	68,381,179	62 29	104,346,795	68,160,083	60 49
1901.....	115,574,658	71,303,573	61 84	105,969,756	71,730,938	59 63
1902.....	127,955,281	78,003,472	62 13	118,657,496	77,822,694	60 39
1903.....	143,839,632	88,398,532	61 94	136,796,065	88,017,654	60 85
1904.....	156,108,453	95,229,037	62 11	148,909,576	94,680,443	61 13

The following table gives the value of imports into Canada for home consumption from Great Britain, United States and other countries, also the percentage imported from Great Britain and the United States, together with the duties collected thereon :—

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, 1868-1904.

(Coin and Bullion included.)

Year ended June 30.	Total Value of Imports, Home Con- sumption.	VALUE IMPORTED FROM			PERCENTAGE IMPORTED FROM	
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1868	*71,985,306	36,663,695	26,315,052	9,006,559	50·93	36·56
1869	67,402,170	35,764,470	25,477,975	6,159,725	53·06	37·80
1870	71,237,603	38,595,433	24,728,166	7,914,004	54·18	34·71
1871	86,947,482	49,286,385	29,134,550	8,526,547	56·69	33·51
1872	107,709,116	63,089,625	35,639,586	8,979,905	58·57	33·09
1873	127,514,594	68,492,492	47,735,678	11,286,424	53·71	37·44
1874	127,404,169	63,076,437	54,283,072	10,044,660	49·51	42·61
1875	119,618,657	60,347,067	50,805,820	8,465,770	50·45	42·47
1876	94,733,218	40,734,260	46,070,033	7,928,925	43·00	48·63
1877	96,300,483	39,572,239	51,312,669	5,415,575	41·09	53·28
1878	91,199,577	37,431,180	48,631,739	5,136,658	41·04	53·32
1879	80,341,608	30,943,703	43,626,027	5,771,878	38·52	54·30
1880	71,782,349	34,461,224	29,346,948	7,974,177	48·01	40·88
1881	91,611,604	43,583,808	36,704,112	11,323,684	47·57	40·06
1882	112,648,927	50,597,341	48,289,052	13,762,534	44·92	42·87
1883	123,137,019	52,052,465	56,032,333	15,052,221	42·27	45·50
1884	108,180,644	43,418,015	50,492,826	14,269,803	40·13	46·67
1885	102,710,019	41,406,777	47,151,201	14,152,041	40·31	45·91
1886	99,602,694	40,601,199	44,858,039	14,143,456	40·76	45·04
1887	105,639,428	44,962,233	45,107,006	15,570,129	42·56	42·70
1888	102,847,100	39,298,721	48,481,848	15,066,531	38·21	47·14
1889	109,673,447	42,317,389	50,537,440	16,818,618	38·58	46·08
1890	112,765,584	43,390,241	52,291,973	17,083,370	38·48	46·37
1891	113,345,124	42,047,526	53,685,657	17,611,941	37·10	47·36
1892	116,978,943	41,348,435	53,137,572	22,492,936	35·35	45·42
1893	121,705,030	43,149,531	58,220,858	20,334,641	35·45	47·84
1894	113,093,983	38,717,267	53,034,100	21,342,616	34·23	46·89
1895	105,252,511	31,131,737	54,634,521	19,486,253	29·58	51·91
1896	110,587,480	32,979,742	58,574,024	19,033,714	29·82	52·91
1897	111,294,021	29,412,188	61,649,041	20,232,792	26·43	55·39
1898	130,698,006	32,500,917	78,705,590	19,491,499	24·86	60·22
1899	154,051,593	37,060,123	93,907,166	23,984,304	24·05	60·37
1900	180,804,316	44,789,730	109,844,378	26,170,208	24·77	60·75
1901	181,237,988	43,018,164	110,485,008	27,734,816	23·74	60·96
1902	202,791,595	49,206,062	120,814,750	32,770,783	24·27	59·58
1903	233,790,516	58,896,901	137,605,195	37,288,243	25·19	58·86
1904	251,464,332	61,777,574	150,826,515	38,860,243	24·56	59·98

* Includes \$2,477,646 Free Goods of which no details are given.

IMPORT FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, 1869-1904—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	DUTIES COLLECTED.				PERCENTAGE OF DUTY ON IMPORTS FROM	
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1869.....	4,799,758	1,579,967	1,919,185	8,298,910	57·84	19·04
1870.....	5,037,440	1,738,163	2,687,337	9,462,940	53·23	18·37
1871.....	6,561,661	2,325,906	2,956,089	11,843,656	55·40	19·64
1872.....	7,748,592	2,216,215	3,080,687	13,045,494	59·40	16·99
1873.....	7,398,460	2,966,119	2,653,151	13,017,730	56·83	22·79
1874.....	7,867,481	3,695,564	2,858,838	14,421,883	54·55	25·62
1875.....	8,881,998	3,860,877	2,618,507	15,361,382	57·82	25·13
1876.....	6,075,760	4,117,223	2,640,131	12,833,114	47·34	32·08
1877.....	6,377,596	4,426,395	1,744,460	12,548,451	50·82	35·27
1878.....	6,445,985	4,794,600	1,555,108	12,795,693	50·38	37·47
1879.....	5,561,933	5,529,151	1,848,457	12,939,541	42·98	42·73
1880.....	6,737,997	4,521,311	2,879,541	14,138,849	47·66	31·98
1881.....	8,772,950	5,657,293	4,070,543	18,500,786	47·42	30·58
1882.....	10,011,811	7,082,722	4,614,304	21,708,837	46·12	32·63
1883.....	9,897,785	8,158,023	5,116,501	23,172,309	42·71	35·21
1884.....	8,001,371	7,420,462	4,743,130	20,164,963	39·68	36·80
1885.....	7,617,249	6,636,406	4,879,904	19,133,559	39·81	34·68
1886.....	7,817,357	6,790,081	4,840,686	19,448,124	40·20	34·91
1887.....	9,318,920	7,299,592	5,851,194	22,469,706	41·47	32·49
1888.....	8,972,740	7,131,006	6,105,896	22,209,642	40·40	32·11
1889.....	9,450,243	7,413,355	6,920,925	23,784,523	39·73	31·17
1890.....	9,576,966	8,220,300	6,217,642	24,014,908	39·88	34·23
1891.....	9,114,272	7,799,318	6,567,479	23,481,069	38·82	33·22
1892.....	9,074,201	7,814,657	3,661,714	20,550,582	44·16	38·03
1893.....	9,498,747	7,636,076	4,026,888	21,161,711	44·89	36·08
1894.....	8,245,846	6,960,951	4,173,025	19,379,822	42·55	35·92
1895.....	7,006,677	6,897,395	3,983,197	17,887,269	39·17	38·84
1896.....	7,358,514	7,767,993	5,092,530	20,219,037	36·39	38·42
1897.....	6,205,367	8,147,075	5,539,555	19,891,997	31·20	40·96
1898.....	6,649,429	9,941,624	5,566,735	22,157,788	30·01	44·87
1899.....	7,328,192	11,713,859	6,692,178	25,734,229	28·48	45·52
1900.....	8,074,541	13,491,873	7,322,696	28,889,110	27·95	46·70
1901.....	7,845,406	13,311,750	7,949,824	29,106,980	26·95	45·73
1902.....	8,424,693	15,155,136	8,845,793	32,425,532	25·98	46·74
1903.....	9,841,627	17,069,881	10,198,847	37,110,355	26·52	46·00
1904.....	10,838,017	19,554,586	10,561,746	49,954,349	26·46	47·75

CLASS B.—ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Ivory nuts, vegetable	83,315	28,287	19,876	21,386	15,037	23,132
Drink, odd, and oakum	66,320	46,635	34,635	46,891	59,579	51,902
Drink huts and jute	22,553	12,972	1,834	2,438	8,657	16,211
Leashes	164	149	104	65	77	159
Lime juice, crude	4,922	2,578	2,411	3,796	7,407	9,293
Lithographic stones	514	4,720	7,134	6,761	9,606	17,981
Lenses bean and meal	492,257	445	253	398	828	3,829
Leys, round and unmanufactured timber	186,448	390,874	297,085	325,329	439,316	386,348
Lumber and timber	883	57,495	6,086	.....	.....	.....
Mammals, animal and vegetable	96	606	1,492	3,565	7,390	12,807
Metal, blunth, metallic	74,569	91,523	76,537	68,370	930	893
Mineral substances	480	980	549	2,783	124,376	205,840
Mineralogical specimens	3,099	2,679	2,791	2,285	1,089	1,618
Musk	95,987	103,402	88,328	66,925	1,020	2,660
Oils, coconut and palm	1,914	3,826	43,124	197,242	145,368	141,094
Ores of metals, all kinds	249	442	162	304	798,149	1,112,193
Oxide of copper, black and platinum	1,004	259	348	455	152	262
Palm leaf	200	1,547	1,586	1,089	33	385
Peach, mother of	200	2,186	653	2,576	292	162
Polts, raw	7,048	48,000	13,136	3,184	15,146	38,498
Pitch and tar, pine	14,561	14,141	15,377	24,701	1,931	139,732
Plants and trees	139,516	140,390	123,809	78,126	28,118	34,117
Quills	242	620	341	727	125,301	164,034
Rags	219,600	219,527	209,137	314,977	3,212	190
Rennet	29,329	53,156	53,435	59,220	229,649	333,815
Resin	70,816	95,175	99,847	101,696	65,976	84,070
Rubber, crude	49,244	592,992	798,833	1,774,463	155,756	229,788
Sausage casings	1,573	638	1,770	105	1,637,387	2,234,282
Seeds	537,190	560,602	631,373	1,348,084	1,896,129	1,009,342
Silico or crystallized quartz	1,919	223,338	2,490	2,748	1,896,129	1,009,342
Slits, raw	35,268	37,110	149,464	236,987	330,299	371,081
Sponges	2,309	427	1,928	34,396	47,800	37,739
Soda sulphates	2,309	427	1,928	34,396	47,800	37,739

Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	1,421,552	1,729,453	1,587,734	1,292,892	2,011,891	2,438,339
Tufa.....	.....	341	.....	129	2,962	11,366
Tortoise or other shells.....	1,021	2,982	8,569	10,366	8,458	6,051
Turpentine, raw.....	93	40	.....	330	370	268
Whale-bone.....	1,355	1,602	548	782	2,249	190
Wood for fuel.....	22,976	18,107	123,000	25,666	45,362	112,631
Wool, raw.....	1,577,966	1,477,349	1,074,575	1,598,481	1,302,315	1,319,736
Other articles.....	.....	50,402	.....	7,303	19,039	9,733
Total.....	22,981,193	24,471,911	22,690,470	29,406,749	40,852,279	49,991,587

† Included in drugs in 1883, 1894, 1903 and 1904.

‡ Includes wood, unmanufactured.

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL ARTS, THREE YEAR PERIODS 1889-1903 AND FOR THE YEAR 1904.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Admiralty charts.....	\$ 330	\$ 826	\$ 645	\$ 707	\$ 976	\$ 1,046
Anatomical preparations.....	1,252	2,543	1,360	1,166	2,860	1,292
Articles for 'A. A.' Telegraph Co.....	154	87	56	.....	169	141
" " ex-warehoused for excise purposes.....	10,607	.....	3,811	68,894	7,206	2,488
" " for ships' stores.....	91,158	93,991	98,440	109,759	411,626	526,020
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3,194	4,868	2,028	4,158	10,525	4,088
Barrels and egg boxes, empty.....	1,432	5,453	4,824	5,969	10,983	29,680
Bamboo reeds.....	8,104	4,701	3,029	3,961	9,406	4,553
Beeswax.....	.....	108	5,700	8,982	10,224	15,206
Blanketing and lapping.....	1,911	6,894	7,688	8,783	18,401	10,880
Bone black.....	40,027	27,816	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone dust and bone ash.....	2,273	6,326	23,495	23,403	67,837	89,668

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

83,315	28,287	19,876	21,386	15,037	23,132
66,820	46,085	34,635	46,891	59,579	51,902
32,553	12,072	1,834	2,458	8,657	16,211
164		104	65	77	159
4,952	2,578	2,411	3,796	7,407	9,293
514	4,720	7,134	6,761	9,606	17,981
492,237	445	253	398	828	3,829
186,448	396,874	297,085	325,329	439,316	396,348
883	57,495	6,086			
96	606	1,492	3,566	7,300	12,807
229		217	397	930	893
74,569	91,523	76,537	66,370	124,976	205,840
480	980	549	2,793	1,089	1,618
3,699	2,679	2,791	2,285	1,620	2,660
95,987	105,402	88,328	66,925	145,368	141,694
1,914	3,826	43,124	197,242	798,449	1,112,193
249	442	162	304	152	262
	259	348	455	33	395
1,004	1,547	1,536	1,089	292	162
290	2,186	653	2,576	15,146	38,428
7,048	48,600	13,136	3,184	1,931	139,732
14,561	14,141	15,377	24,701	28,118	34,117
139,516	140,390	123,809	78,126	125,301	164,034
242	620	341	727	3,212	190
219,609	219,527	209,127	314,977	229,649	333,815
29,329	55,156	55,435	69,220	65,976	84,070
70,816	95,175	99,847	101,696	155,765	229,788
49,244	592,992	798,833	1,774,463	1,637,387	2,234,282
1,250	200	1,790	1,790	1,790	1,790

COMMODITIES, UNMANUFACTURED	1,724,000	1,142,780	1,101,177	1,000,000	4,171,000	4,171,000
Tufa.....	1,031	2,982	8,569	129	2,982	11,306
Tortoise or other shells.....	83	40	330	16,366	8,458	6,051
Turpentine, raw.....	1,355	1,602	548	782	370	288
Whalebone.....	22,976	18,107	23,000	25,565	2,249	190
Wood for fuel.....	1,577,966	1,477,349	1,074,575	1,598,481	45,363	112,631
Wool, raw.....					1,302,315	1,319,735
Other articles.....		50,402		7,303	19,039	9,733
Total.....	22,981,193	24,471,911	22,680,470	29,406,748	40,852,279	49,991,587

† Included in drugs in 1883, 1894, 1903 and 1904.

‡ Includes wood, unmanufactured.

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL ARTS, THREE YEAR PERIODS 1889-1903 AND FOR THE YEAR 1904.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Admiralty charts.....	\$ 330	\$ 826	\$ 645	\$ 767	\$ 976	\$ 1,046
Anatomical preparations.....	1,252	2,543	1,360	1,166	2,840	1,252
Articles for 'A. A.' Telegraph Co.....	154	87	36	169	141	141
" " ex-warehouse for excise purposes.....	10,607	93,991	3,811	68,894	7,206	2,488
" " ex-warehouse for ships' stores.....	91,158	4,868	98,440	104,759	411,026	526,020
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3,194	2,028	4,158	4,158	10,525	4,088
Barrels and egg boxes, empty.....	1,432	5,453	4,824	5,969	10,383	29,680
Bamboo reeds.....	3,104	4,701	3,029	3,961	9,406	4,633
Beeswax.....	1,911	108	5,700	8,982	10,224	15,206
Blanketing and lapping.....	40,027	6,894	7,688	8,783	18,401	10,880
Bone black.....	2,273	27,816	23,495	23,493	67,837	89,668
Bone dust and bone ash.....		6,325				

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

14,380	13,067	13,304	12,377	11,835	10,389
87,436	75,352	139,545	304,784	472,812	549,635
1,086	687	1,666	2,745	4,380	7,625
185	1,932	2,947	3,270	2,229	4,654
3,353	2,681	2,016	1,706	2,969	35
44,426	74,437	47,592	27,712	60,416	97,347
27,048	31,268	38,125	* 27,896	* 11,602	* 12,479
1,077	1,569	996	7,602	556	870
8,498	8,596	7,077	6,899	8,379	7,707
17,944	29,951	19,018	24,604	33,892	66,522
279,819	299,783	255,932	455,010	808,977	1,014,713
409	110	253	197	137	219
1,508	3,010	3,260	480	83	114
9,703	60,850	3,296	3,405	2,147	^a
34,374	50,600	49,209	93,637	146,243	191,945
6,542	7,415	6,924	7,401	4,025	16,783
230,317	151,451	199,926	844,784	1,234,160	1,364,498
676,016	738,572	816,090	1,031,324	1,191,436	1,365,564
10,494	32,814	40,839	53,469	55,829	50,174
2,295,360	2,682,875	2,556,547	3,499,366	4,455,294	4,819,319
39,741	57,813	56,815	97,953	171,250	197,532
15,586	16,639	15,905	19,476	16,282	21,636
2,351	1,372	1,236	890	1,946	344
14,021	19,366	45,185	57,801	90,487	134,063
90,181	90,151	81,562	188,149	410,124	365,479
16,671	6,448	1,133	977	972	1,222
1,797	1,742	1,778	35	248	78
4,636	2,853	3,659	4,291	4,568	8,173
1,968	2,374	1,763	3,136	3,742	5,504
543,827	618,085	463,191	551,047	916,772	809,385

Hair, horse, dipped or dyed.....	24,240	25,066	20,696	25,239
Iron liquor.....	1,085	1,449	1,164	3,671
Iron sand of globules.....	2,085	2,171	3,890	13,933,965
Iron and steel.....	8,725,448	8,725,448	12,456,549	834,618
Jute cloth.....	4,776,771	5,035,537	5,035,537	213,777
Jute yarn.....	392,874	131,255	162,539	16,366
Lastings, mohair cloth and molair yarns.....	30,812	4,736	2,323	160,809
Lead.....	4,213	294,803	144,160	879,062
Leather.....	179,831	1,083,132	861,980	39,630
Lime.....	819,547	10,446	18,196	16,365
Lithographic presses.....	7,868	4,347	2,340	6,311,628
Lumber and timber.....	3,343	2,560,143	3,635,400	30,564
Machine card clothing.....	1,450,030	30,331	40,977	+
Machine card clothing.....	21,970	+	+	+
Manuscripts.....	3,889	80,192	97,599	129,108
Marble.....	66,861	2,027,842	2,636,814	2,923,194
Metals.....	1,310,117	74,456	94,506	128,675
Mineral substances.....	41,264	656	341	3,622
Molasses for use in making blacking, &c.....	35	656	6,686	5,632
Mosaic flooring of any material.....	1,769	4,811	6,686	6,632
Mustard cake.....	616	1,030	62	206,914
Nails.....	31,791	134,307	160,892	3,152,764
Oil-cake and meal.....	1,325,982	1,520,979	2,317,995	41,310
Oil-cloth and oil-silk, cut or shaped.....	36,322	27,438	34,633	140,432
Packages, post office.....	49,617	60,018	80,329	577,483
Paints and colours.....	408,599	456,972	571,482	1,170,812
Paraffine wax, &c.....	534,097	814,913	1,086,342	18,440
Photographic materials.....	9,855	4,514	17,021	51,844
Plaster of Paris.....	15,486	32,977	44,329	3,609
Plates, engraved.....	4,638	4,112	3,931	6,923
Plates, straw, Tuscan and grass.....	2,113	5,140	5,860	107,282
Potash, all kinds.....	74,418	68,204	103,993	6,537
Pumice and pumice stone.....	35,609	63,875	41,171	227,626
Red liquor.....	3,747	5,135	6,307	175,441
Rope, jute, &c., for the manufacture of binder twine.....	3,996	1,182	266	2,104
Rubber, India, for elastic webbing and rubber re-covered.....	1,831	40,239	227,626	338,082
Rubber thread, elastic.....	34,589	188,047	175,441	2,943
Salt for use in the sea or gulf fisheries.....	6,914	1,882	2,943	362,234
	308,252	293,394	362,234	
	275,513	327,905		

^a Included with clocks, Class D, in 1903 and 1904.

^b For the manufacture of bicycle tires. + Included in books in Class D

^c Included with drugs.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-3.	1904.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
30,231	38,054	39,194	47,973	58,322	76,215
841	1,616	1,551	5,242	3,327	3,542
37,983	24,857	25,607	80,837	146,672	65,809
6,601	6,336	5,342	890	125	394
61,178	36,483	8,029	8,152	14,867	27,934
11,217	4,983	30,077	43,326	48,748	53,051
16,166	18,057	12,711	10,738	14,087	24,591
460	734	372	2,358	290	628
2,275	4,073	6,629	20,070	33,558	39,826
189,092	98,706	70,793	113,438	178,502	261,511
3,309	897	653	431	357	513
79	273	235	3,829	20,210	12,041
2,315	592	644	338	622	805
26,682	24,740	18,471	33,955	62,973	60,107
25,903	26,360	25,101	31,549	47,627	42,507
96,651	102,686	94,232	150,278	226,098	333,307
151,668	195,740	217,544	379,983	653,009	883,000
93,829	114,117	67,686	128,959	129,326	138,057
39,804	19,637	11,850	143,358	206,200	319,295
17,720,320	18,662,466	18,232,099	28,551,343	39,582,407	46,854,281

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

26,321	30,268	47,091	76,552	100,810	90,838
295,304	389,383	1,172,894	1,330,749	1,181,323	1,331,369
+	+	+	80,358	101,833	199,401
6,464	5,047	3,342	3,412	5,955	4,578
110,692	69,020	112,544	179,878	235,505	280,412
1,800	1,479	5,830	14,822	17,948	23,832
8,977	10,036	10,855	24,547	16,099	15,142
5,390	3,426	8,556	4,893	3,371	2,595
67,940	64,066	80,098	121,082	144,638	179,888
18,439	2,853	11,130	20,446	28,610	23,863
294,088	247,019	74,294	134,229	150,807	97,427
78,348	74,880	65,790	60,646	146,344	248,189
67,210	70,606	71,744	86,132	121,247	118,398
1,617	5,758	12,359	5,744	3,282	1,092
3,303,881	3,331,494	3,511,437	4,855,368	6,515,666	7,439,154
1,421	497	6,313	15,818	34,044	28,773
.....	290	2,310	+	+	+
+	+	+	1,773	338	429
15,052	5,066	13,983	13,078	20,510	11,077
644,025	682,294	573,083	850,709	1,265,460	1,611,356
31,995	35,726	+	+	+	+
34,672	24,847	19,037	23,086	61,446	88,779
74,682	290,774	232,168	416,576	889,418	1,829,189
.....	70,209	89,396	160,325	347,863	488,941
5,309	5,817	10,306	21,145	22,958	29,273
3,932	6,910	13,280	13,672	34,170	29,831
11,574	10,002	13,615	40,069	62,629	80,424
425,932	440,599	514,605	517,873	659,970	671,628
160,235	88,803	96,402	78,189	108,235	150,758
1,423,846	1,623,147	1,432,246	1,776,145	2,046,765	2,407,107
1,229,282	1,229,808	1,132,167	1,542,122	1,906,295	3,084,694
696,107	682,152	598,112	646,510	741,437	945,066

Gunpowder and other explosives.....	114,272	130,060	136,865	301,069	349,999	459,775
Gutta percha and India rubber.....	867,143	683,540	359,672	477,114	790,460	904,162
Hair manufactures.....	36,454	34,798	30,663	26,849	22,000	24,376
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	1,258,742	1,252,139	1,203,049	1,518,117	1,732,650	2,183,174
Ink, writing and printing.....	79,418	82,785	81,906	100,845	142,414	150,024
Iron and steel manufactures.....	7,474,728	6,713,648	5,323,064	11,702,515	19,057,201	25,275,394
Ivory manufactures.....	785	2,282	1,502	129	366	1,613
Lead.....	21,936	28,593	49,824	86,457	120,477	133,639
Leather.....	417,556	422,241	462,225	661,108	955,057	1,324,948
Manilla hoods.....	126	260	1,103	1,342	436	338
Marble manufactures.....	20,561	18,696	16,928	17,071	29,089	52,403
Mats and rugs.....	70,301	92,811	69,514	85,840	138,643	236,610
Metal manufactures.....	314,758	321,700	282,648	617,614	883,531	1,301,066
Mucilage.....	4,723	5,335	6,451	9,226	13,116	17,060
Oil cloth.....	154,025	155,774	130,105	233,219	397,294	589,976
Optical instruments.....	67,582	96,179	95,431	169,698	187,630	211,903
Packages.....	428,903	438,661	738,456	1,228,838	1,744,996	1,739,578
Paper manufactures.....	1,165,443	7,130,605	905,156	1,269,399	1,953,473	2,619,033
Pens and penholders and rulers.....	54,436	55,922	63,755	58,962	92,496	133,386
Pencils, lead.....	22,064	67,385	22,066	84,180	111,774	153,639
Philosophical instruments.....	49	26	138	373	48,892	53,784
Pictorial illustrations of insects.....	21,379	57,731	59,865	72,455	134,691	189,013
Pocket-books, purses and satchels.....	24,865	20,444	14,406	20,043	12,843	12,737
Plumbago manufactures.....	169,243	114,390	118,870	252,958	308,220	522,954
Printing presses, printing machines, &c.....	647	3,154	20,364	40,798	58,246	77,792
Rugs, travelling, except silk.....	6,738	9,218	2,903	1,563	2,997	1,868
Sails for boats, also tents and awnings.....	32,404	35,355	34,129	41,675	61,148	85,791
Sand, glass, flint and emery papers.....	9,098	6,149	8,167	55,678	86,068	a
Ships' boilers, steam engines, &c.....	1,795,295	2,523,562	2,321,129	2,900,014	4,921,278	6,158,913
Signs and letters, &c.....	36,782	43,629	21,754	36,905	76,408	86,057
Settler's effects.....	135,049	169,286	238,272	372,777	343,438	414,455
Slate manufactures.....	57,984	44,918	59,793	75,839	62,367	46,477
Soap.....	68,929	46,104	45,528	14,953	18,642	19,471
Starch.....	6,253	8,381	4,096	31,227	66,915	57,539
Stone manufactures.....	255,073	227,412	40,835	22,442	15,196	22,442
Straw.....	73,334	34,849	62,389	92,727	120,592	150,978
Telephone and telegraph instruments.....	125,339	170,905	131,474	189,974	319,986	433,517
Tin manufactures.....						
Tobacco pipes.....						

* Included with telephone and telegraph instruments in 1890 and 1891. † Included in 'Class E' under head of 'Medals, &c.'
 + Previously classed under Iron and Steel. * Previously entered according to material. ** Included in earthenware and china.
 † Included with electric light apparatus and electric batteries in 1903-4. a Included in Iron and Steel.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

296,128	175,719	157,772	296,770	352,442	423,350
60,450	18,374	30,031	44,212	68,027	83,718
60,951	187,531	188,349	763,068	1,470,216	1,481,597
208,759	256,307	138,346	118,932	71,436	56,049
151,371	119,015	133,419	196,183	165,203	111,954
72,219	74,688	67,663	81,679	132,780	128,838
577,885	382,476	346,087	459,351	746,442	944,005
14,086	16,386	13,345	21,076	31,825	58,554
4,471	3,143	5,377	22,669	6,415	7,641
39,835	121,438	141,508	211,847	244,883	310,224
35,085	6,710	4,910	8,404	6,511	7,002
1,086,785	885,619	739,710	939,342	1,335,829	2,036,513
9,263,074	9,027,461	7,010,321	7,988,359	9,783,494	12,898,245
6,961	7,073	5,672	8,731	7,728	14,092
4,406	11,205	7,269	55,796	19,909	29,120
9,828	15,435	101,283	201,731	374,173	521,651
39,738,514	39,450,981	35,861,566	52,573,449	75,596,123	95,955,064

mattresses, bolsters and pillows.

OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.

216,709	188,911	135,157	173,857	213,955	282,974
6,213	5,995	6,228	4,599	7,848	9,377
62,504	100,015	59,755	100,992	105,061	105,943

Cider.....	2,556	1,572	915	1,087	2,913	906
Collars, cotton and linen, &c.....	43,683	46,172	42,652	61,084	107,082	186,008
Cotton fabrics, uncoloured.....	64,202	204,129	169,489	145,106	177,545	192,906
Crapes, all kinds.....	85,464	50,302	24,580	20,874	19,751	17,974
Cuffs, cotton and linen, &c.....	6,860	7,520	4,555	2,315	2,124	5,268
Curtains.....	72,270	280,946	270,748	380,644	501,454	605,573
Curling stones.....	1,014	1,561	5,616	7,338	5,243	9,002
Embroideries.....	195,386	171,021	137,460	46,502	68,982	94,550
Entomological specimens and other.....	137	282	372	1,688	1,309	490
Fancy goods.....	1,753,991	1,664,530	1,432,123	1,838,728	2,286,189	3,070,759
Feathers.....	28,715	50,586	4,606	16,112	9,166	33,491
Fireworks.....	11,813	12,244	12,315	16,055	20,517	23,681
Gold and silver manufactures.....	243,880	281,185	326,034	326,352	381,889	448,259
Jet manufactures.....	159	38	33			
Jewellery.....	424,119	260,023	287,915	463,918	644,066	889,238
Lime juice.....	6,888	11,998	14,203	15,753	17,870	10,964
Magic lanterns.....	3,411	4,859	4,691	6,520	6,587	8,158
Malt.....	34,365	33,214	37,488	54,209	70,666	86,913
Malt, extract of.....	4,941	7,689	8,356	5,863	8,679	12,482
Mineral and aerated waters.....	36,647	54,421	50,495	58,070	90,507	137,304
Models of invention.....	18,882	13,423	4,935	7,651	7,094	20,368
Musical instruments.....	451,519	365,768	287,118	303,010	437,623	461,074
Mustard, ground or prepared.....	61,674	63,226	67,888	74,316	93,139	112,621
Newspapers, magazines, &c.....	69,173	64,618	101,815	134,736	152,284	186,126
Paintings, drawings and engravings.....	254,700	396,891	326,492	389,447	458,022	598,175
Picture and photographic frames.....				37,074	73,902	80,057
Perfumery.....	35,051	35,042	35,494	41,754	62,649	94,860
Ponades.....	4,757	5,689	6,026	5,903	5,764	7,515
Precious stones.....	9,904	13,345	51,553	99,034	199,097	352,493
Regalia and badges.....				3,766	9,597	11,549
Quills.....	403	581	738	438	213	
Ribbons.....	28,588	19,103	10,408	12,427	388,477	1,037,570
Silk manufactures.....	2,770,133	2,530,537	2,251,614	3,430,073	3,863,334	3,049,336
Spirits and wines.....	1,480,665	1,461,792	1,292,966	1,610,856	2,131,489	2,563,423
Tobacco manufactures.....	299,691	280,428	265,793	293,905	468,324	568,318
Theatrical costumes and scenery.....			3,175	5,036	8,273	11,295
Total.....	10,014,340	9,903,592	8,641,884	11,248,755	14,485,248	17,292,744

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

IMPORTS, HOME CONSUMPTION.		Total Annual Average in Three-Year periods and for year 1904.	Duties Collected.	Average rate on Dutiable Goods.	Percentage of Total Duty	Percentage of Total Imports
Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods					
\$	\$	\$	\$			
5,053,604	5,254,540	20,308,144	5,282,901	35.09	22.30	18.34
7,544,952	13,100,254	20,645,206	1,605,591	22.09	8.20	18.26
1,139,761	8,131,431	18,792,271	2,644,593	23.74	13.68	18.03
5,073,959	12,532,240	27,606,199	3,975,281	26.37	15.53	18.48
9,687,439	9,510,272	29,197,711	5,152,686	26.16	15.76	14.78
0,900,001	12,596,342	33,496,343	4,999,665	23.92	12.21	13.75
4,436,963	18,544,230	22,981,193	990,263	22.34	4.18	20.75
4,794,544	19,677,367	24,471,911	1,063,022	22.18	5.22	21.63
4,094,918	18,595,532	22,690,470	1,019,432	24.89	5.27	21.77
4,551,617	24,855,132	23,406,749	1,261,146	27.71	4.93	19.69
7,199,297	33,652,981	40,852,278	1,738,606	24.35	5.27	20.46
0,323,876	39,667,711	49,991,587	2,300,275	22.28	5.62	20.52
2,266,600	5,462,720	17,729,320	3,248,700	26.52	13.72	16.00
2,001,885	6,000,581	18,602,466	3,173,698	26.53	15.58	16.48

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

results obtained from the compilation of the tables
by a similar division of the imports of the United States :—

UNITED STATES.

Per cent of each Class to Total Imports.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
and animals.....	26·02	26·45	22·79	21·04	24·14
the state.	36·04	33·55	36·51	38·06	31·23
or partially manu- red.....	9·70	9·27	9·63	9·64	13·99
articles for con-	15·72	16·80	16·83	16·79	17·17
.....	12·51	13·93	14·24	14·47	13·47

CANADA.

Per cent of each Class to Total Imports.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
and animals.....	17·40	17·25	13·97	13·11	13·75
the state.	19·34	20·22	20·83	20·33	20·52
or partially manu- red for use in man-					

Average rate of duty paid on dutiable goods imported into the United States, 1900-1904.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
A. Articles of food and animals.	63.60	63.68	68.11	72.80	60.35
B. " in a crude state.	26.96	28.33	30.33	27.85	29.22
C. " wholly or partially manufactured..	27.24	25.95	27.02	25.65	26.06
D. Manufactured articles for consumption....	51.02	48.92	49.11	49.22	40.12
E. Luxuries.	57.16	56.90	57.21	57.47	60.04
Average rate.	49.24	49.64	49.78	49.03	48.78

A comparative summary of the value and duty collected on the principal articles imported for home consumption in the last two years will be found in the following table, dutiable goods being distinguished from those admitted free :—

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ale, beer and porter.	251,257	104,723	282,974	117,632
Antiseptic surgical dressings.	47,852	9,130	51,869	9,923
Cattle.	472,738	94,548	412,264	82,453
Horses.	790,169	158,034	869,456	173,889
Sheep.	206,856	41,371	198,031	39,606
Swine.	1,626	296	7,317	2,032
Animals, N.E.S.	36,230	7,246	54,912	11,048
Baking powders.	107,570	21,760	109,943	21,961
Baskets, all kinds.	37,036	10,785	50,644	16,019
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.	80,250	13,895	78,009	13,172
Belts, surgical trusses, &c.	25,280	4,937	29,257	5,663
" all kinds, N.E.S.	57,321	18,324	70,065	23,975
Bells and gongs.	28,510	8,513	36,020	10,745
Blacking, shoe, and shoemakers' ink..	21,336	5,200	20,383	5,051
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.	23,009	4,103	24,494	4,343
Books, periodicals, &c., and other printed matter.	1,575,227	303,703	1,733,599	337,874
Boot, shoe and stay laces.	90,765	21,974	117,052	29,444
Boots and shoes and slippers, all kinds except rubber and leather.	82,161	19,543	93,646	21,941
Braces or suspenders, and parts of.	99,328	31,029	101,036	32,392
Brass and manufactures of.	664,903	185,904	707,482	200,618
Breadstuffs, &c., viz. :—				
Arrowroot and tapioca.	60,503	10,788	27,985	4,958
Biscuits, all kinds.	33,655	7,696	39,430	8,951
Macaroni and vermicelli.	60,264	15,066	80,073	20,007
Rice, cleaned.	365,481	186,320	410,955	196,747
" uncleaned.	206,018	53,361	136,247	34,819
" and sago flour and sago.	20,603	3,723	23,054	4,045
*Indian corn (see also Free Goods).	480,602	60,996	568,536	83,432
Wheat.	57,794	10,192	29,726	4,460
Corameal.	65,431	6,347	122,114	12,102
Beans.	39,303	3,765	35,309	3,015

* For purposes of distillation.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Col l
	\$	\$	\$	
om.	50,896	10,081	27,276	
	5,884	1,172	188	
	115,279	21,148	161,429	
	560,082	105,158	390,169	
headstuffs.	2,121,795	495,813	2,052,491	
	157,783	37,658	259,421	
ne, &c.	67,022	6,536	68,513	
	3,002	596	3,194	
	244,544	59,849	273,818	
	326,181	108,296	329,083	
	95,847	23,292	90,838	
, pleasure carts, &c.	70,011	24,114	106,898	
hs	12,714	3,263	27,973	
	174,471	43,618	236,829	
drays, &c.	21,876	5,465	26,946	
	85,466	29,841	97,347	
nger.	26,179	7,854	106,449	
rse.	30,472	9,142	5,934	
at cars.	51,834	15,550	181,110	
of.	403,199	120,539	316,575	
papers.	48,356	14,507	49,329	
ucks & hand carts.	64,500	19,343	91,486	
	82,687	17,066	59,143	

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cotton manufactures—Continued.				
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.	3,555,604	920,469	3,539,379	902,285
Jeans, coutilles and satens, &c.	169,165	19,853	94,770	18,730
Handkerchiefs.	233,226	36,432	291,884	72,643
Shirts.	127,272	40,976	179,719	58,439
Sewing thread on spools.	300,038	63,347	303,364	65,914
" in hanks, 3 and 6-cord	401,469	40,133	417,532	41,800
Sheets and bed quilts, &c.	129,373	28,133	147,378	31,418
Clothing.	407,014	128,666	506,936	162,544
Socks and stockings.	309,601	66,783	229,148	79,339
Towels.	60,409	12,529	68,919	14,050
Uncoloured fabrics.	210,477	37,625	192,905	34,302
Velvets, velveteens, plush fabrics, &c.	381,715	90,915	336,247	80,286
Other articles.	412,037	118,810	481,732	133,513
Total, cottons.	8,039,476	1,934,591	8,464,969	2,030,632
Curtains and shams.	589,649	162,208	603,573	166,718
Dressing, harness, leather and shoe.	60,880	15,047	59,174	14,653
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines, &c.	2,975,487	431,795	2,303,032	464,101
Earthenware and chinaware.	1,406,610	345,234	1,611,356	400,028
Eggs.	122,590	16,777	202,651	29,167
Elastic, round or flat.	95,949	25,036	107,963	28,365
Electric carbon or carbon points.	75,079	19,676	88,779	19,154
" apparatus, insulators, electric, and galvanic batteries, &c.	*1,149,763	284,287	*1,829,189	455,580
" motors, generators, dynamos and sockets.	424,159	105,546	488,944	120,621
Embroideries.	91,139	29,773	94,559	32,116
Express parcels.	877,301	227,591	911,791	240,457
Fancy goods.	2,703,134	829,033	3,070,759	1,007,086
Fertilizers.	112,256	11,062	134,063	13,223
Fish, all kinds, including fish oil.	659,717	104,152	734,800	114,520
Flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of—				
Carpeting, matting and mats.	94,031	17,262	97,847	18,560
Damask of linen.	581,064	124,476	652,098	141,042
Handkerchiefs.	136,451	38,923	188,155	46,234
Jute cloth.	58,792	4,493	158,176	10,698
Towels.	163,335	33,941	177,049	36,822
Linens, brown or bleached.	93,166	16,031	129,116	22,217
Linen duck, canvas, huckaback, &c.	585,913	100,759	621,009	106,767
Linen thread.	171,884	29,820	163,272	27,506
Shirts.	18,182	5,640	13,361	4,078
Other articles.	253,802	45,964	211,447	39,488
Total, flax, hemp and jute, &c.	2,178,620	417,300	2,411,530	453,502
Fruits, all kinds.	3,668,019	823,385	3,602,414	847,505
Furniture of wood, iron or any other material.	589,982	171,885	582,292	172,086
Furs and manufactures of—				
Furskins, wholly or partially dressed	933,035	134,380	868,966	137,070
Cape, hats, muffs, tippets, capes, coats, &c.	115,843	30,812	126,758	34,972
Glass and manufactures of.	2,084,451	488,509	1,983,781	472,058

* Including telegraph and telephone instruments.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Y OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	C
	\$	\$	\$	
all kinds	870,425	287,807	943,906	
manufactures of	434,273	120,636	444,154	
mer explosives	347,020	79,728	418,916	
India rubber, manu-				
.	141,191	35,255	141,695	
.	60,485	15,113	50,694	
thing made water-				
per.	411,602	102,891	360,846	
cotton or linen,				
er	43,312	15,059	48,440	
d matting	46,540	16,230	50,854	
.	286,932	69,325	341,633	
atta percha, &c	990,062	253,873	994,162	
ures of	17,346	4,355	24,376	
onnets, N.E.S.—				
t.	1,113,805	290,566	1,343,040	
p or other like ma-				
.	634,504	167,872	779,338	
.	57,274	13,690	60,796	
.	106,846	15,454	122,300	

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
Iron and steel— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hardware—builders', cabinetmakers', upholsterers', harnessmakers', currycombs, &c.	773,311	225,461	758,741	218,735
Ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, puddled bars, &c.	380,034	35,043	216,571	20,667
Bridges or parts thereof and structural work	64,586	22,163	147,369	51,536
Iron in pigs	1,338,574	183,181	894,728	125,080
" charcoal	16,352	2,205		
Locks of all kinds	195,091	57,892	195,744	58,209
Automobiles			315,475	78,773
Machines and machinery—				
Windmills	38,146	9,536	33,914	8,478
Ore crushers, stamp mills, rock drills, &c.	61,490	15,268	65,259	16,203
Horse powers	6,197	1,549	5,797	1,449
Portable engines	542,315	135,579	485,598	121,399
Threshers and separators	312,971	78,243	291,774	72,943
Portable saw-mills and planing mills	3,602	900	12,522	3,130
All other portable machines	34,069	8,457	46,278	11,388
Sewing machines and parts of	333,986	99,587	336,921	99,947
Machines, typewriting	174,975	43,744	167,299	41,827
All other machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel	4,247,682	1,039,638	5,191,194	1,278,456
Nails or spikes	43,484	9,323	149,244	37,784
Mould boards, plates, &c.	223,705	11,270	168,815	8,476
Pumps	227,910	56,964	202,792	50,821
Railway bars or rails of any form	235,904	66,503	263,284	74,638
Railway fish plates and tie plates	210,081	51,012	208,246	54,041
Rolled iron and steel, all kinds	2,948,833	318,732	2,833,889	321,593
Scales, balances, &c.	118,997	35,471	114,585	34,204
Skates	35,163	12,307	27,191	10,161
Skelp iron or steel sheared or rolled in grooves for use only in the m.f. of wrought iron or steel pipe	572,299	26,645	557,944	26,034
Stoves	270,783	67,645	365,997	91,407
Tubing, all kinds	849,202	110,976	1,049,750	142,898
Ware, enamelled, all kinds	204,207	62,973	195,476	62,464
Wire, covered	274,683	80,420	193,940	56,693
Wire, all other	232,054	45,198	202,153	40,772
Scrap iron and steel	668,971	33,143	298,796	17,692
Pen knives and jack knives	168,397	42,579	186,182	51,513
Table cutlery	244,276	53,414	265,651	58,441
All other cutlery	207,379	55,266	199,997	59,422
Guns, rifles, air guns and air rifles	346,614	100,949	459,878	134,690
Steel plate, universal mill or rolled edge bridge plates	208,018	20,464	220,692	22,578
Steel in bars, bands, hoops, &c.	601,462	27,933	650,318	29,665
Tools—Axes, saws, hammers, files, &c.	347,370	100,310	362,963	105,887
Tools—hand or machine, all kinds	793,763	233,394	875,080	263,385
All other manufactures of iron or steel	3,261,827	880,282	3,794,191	1,062,962
Total, iron and steel (see also free goods)	30,813,064	6,207,986	32,201,799	7,625,049

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Y OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION		
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$
reserves, N.E.S....	79,409	24,351	92,951
every description,	744,778	218,883	869,238
tures of—	692	219	1,365
g, &c.	67,821	8,422	121,165
ts.	35,398	6,493	39,644
.....	61,173	17,937	72,370
l, &c.	164,392	32,852	233,179
factures of—			
leather, all kinds..	79,207	9,796	58,600
and sheep skins,	62,836	6,480	86,018
and sheep skins,	1,555	193	1,246
, &c.	216,650	34,576	209,223
-kid, lamb, buck,			
.....	210,983	24,087	251,625
including dongola,			
caroo, alligator and			
.....	190,276	21,429	127,828
or enamelled....	43,339	10,772	49,007
.....	742,773	183,419	996,150
lery	83,493	23,775	95,678

TABLE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Aluminum—	31,167	13,671	16,574	6,327
Manufactures—	75,465	18,704	83,827	20,868
Aluminous substances	52,201	9,603	43,137	8,260
Manufactures of, N.E.S.	22,559	5,145	26,053	5,981
Aluminum, N.E.S.	15,363	3,205	14,539	3,129
Aluminum	106,888	20,967	136,583	28,445
Aluminum—	29,168	6,939	32,156	7,499
Aluminum	18,533	5,550	15,284	4,585
Aluminum	2,933	637	115	34
Aluminum	126,931	38,066	107,388	32,173
Aluminum	140,187	35,046	147,377	37,246
Aluminum and parts	148,830	43,692	158,754	53,656
Aluminum instruments.	466,582	129,920	461,674	135,193
Aluminum, French liquid.	98,499	19,401	112,621	22,215
Aluminum	1,241,726	723,945	1,526,989	854,245
Aluminum	67,492	27,733	100,609	41,616
Aluminum	137,817	54,010	279,161	108,875
Aluminum	17,455	4,253	14,580	3,617
Aluminum	52,481	7,325	33,744	4,660
Aluminum	363,469	72,013	253,870	50,198
Aluminum, raw or boiled.	299,595	52,533	278,613	49,042
Aluminum oil.	84,168	15,879	86,276	16,593
Aluminum	290,760	104,084	364,927	123,147
Aluminum	104,557	10,280	119,773	11,958
Aluminum	30,310	5,774	23,485	4,468
Aluminum	2,689,830	1,077,829	3,082,027	1,268,419
Aluminum	88,850	25,323	140,432	40,676
Aluminum	473,807	97,030	589,976	120,004
Aluminum, philosophical, &c.	192,750	47,005	199,084	49,268
Aluminum and eye-glasses	9,196	2,758	12,819	3,832
Aluminum frames	55,674	11,135	53,051	10,610
Aluminum	743,509	146,853	827,787	163,525
Aluminum	1,211,075	129,404	1,114,126	131,646
Aluminum of—	98,553	29,045	110,865	32,882
Aluminum and other papers and	27,531	6,865	48,201	12,219
Aluminum, printed or not.	43,659	25,675	63,968	32,437
Aluminum	40,594	13,898	60,312	20,659
Aluminum	35,592	11,525	66,784	21,862
Aluminum	86,025	21,483	100,470	25,074
Aluminum	207,233	70,709	187,342	64,707
Aluminum and leatheroid.	18,287	4,572	23,636	5,909

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Y OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Contd

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION		
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$
ictures of— <i>Com.</i>			
straw board.....	28,745	2,810	35,575
ed, papier mache			
&c.....	514,697	170,180	656,772
	353,408	79,626	436,284
l coated and boxed			
.....	131,112	42,548	154,738
.....	30,934	7,614	47,801
.....	493,994	109,832	591,129
er, &c.....	2,110,364	596,382	2,616,633
.....	23,674	8,234	18,440
ood or otherwise.....	125,100	31,003	153,639
nd rulers, all kinds.	112,216	25,986	133,395
plates.....	44,724	12,378	51,844
.....	215,716	59,970	251,259
graph frames of any			
.....	84,073	24,703	80,067
iz—			
.....	8,737	3,023	9,833
.....	1,476	262	2,558
n and ornamental,			
.....	39,046	7,696	42,912
.....	2,101	771	1,305
.....	391	110	1,070
.....	1,365	336	2,589
.....	3,263	619	4,580

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION--Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ribbons.....	1,093,119	376,927	1,057,570	373,224
Railway and travelling rugs, lap dusters.....	60,519	14,462	77,792	18,410
Salt (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	41,785	8,319	74,186	19,222
Sand paper, glass, flint and emery paper.....	73,086	18,044	85,791	21,343
Sauces and catsups.....	92,461	26,821	114,144	33,085
Sausage casings, N.E.S.....	61,557	11,424	76,215	14,411
Seeds, garden, field and other.....	438,694	45,286	365,592	38,325
Ships and vessels, and repairs on....	248,780	47,034	66,203	15,793
Silk and manufactures of—				
Fabrics.....	2,889,194	826,921	2,821,304	818,571
Handkerchiefs.....	116,964	36,822	118,680	37,476
Clothing.....	237,965	69,465	258,213	75,980
Sewing and embroidery silk and silk twist.....	36,187	7,243	39,498	7,982
Velvets, velveteens, plush, &c.....	369,427	96,127	301,657	80,728
Other articles.....	143,387	41,453	175,685	51,976
Total, silk, &c.....	3,793,114	1,078,031	3,715,037	1,072,713
Slate and manufactures of.....	84,437	19,531	86,057	19,478
Soap—				
Common.....	47,238	9,120	59,523	11,277
Castile, mottled and white.....	56,369	11,750	73,412	16,363
Toilet.....	121,291	39,353	145,272	47,414
Pearline and other soap powders, &c.....	123,340	38,812	136,226	43,206
Spices.....	242,097	31,102	291,366	36,916
Spirits—				
Brandy.....	455,079	655,546	506,566	746,284
Gin.....	319,990	1,591,265	367,474	1,796,360
Rum.....	52,254	286,726	57,259	315,463
Whiskey.....	731,474	1,161,283	829,362	1,283,257
Other spirits.....	188,865	161,429	232,048	331,421
Total, spirits.....	1,747,662	3,886,249	1,992,709	4,473,785
Wines, all kinds, except sparkling wines.....	364,100	226,812	372,279	227,055
Wines, sparkling.....	205,360	53,674	223,026	58,403
Sponges.....	52,600	9,527	37,739	6,688
Starch, including farina, cornstarch, &c.....	64,924	21,652	46,477	16,335
Stone and manufactures of.....	219,883	42,703	280,982	54,932
Sugar: and syrups.....	6,930,328	2,662,238	7,599,629	2,197,199
Molasses.....	787,153	62,081	850,120	49,213
Sugar candy, confectionery, &c.....	192,098	61,870	238,093	77,368
Glucose or grape sugar, &c.....	48,011	12,639	27,937	7,603
Tallow.....	6,432	1,070	4,282	703
Tea, black (<i>see</i> also Free Goods).....	9,388	937	11,406	1,134
" green.....	48,474	4,847	34,517	3,452
Teeth, artificial.....	96,500	16,831	52,781	10,045
Tin and manufactures of.....	123,877	30,033	150,978	36,681

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION			C
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	
	\$	\$	\$	
...tures of—				
.....	45,125	76,768	51,200	
.....	296,300	351,986	310,734	
.....	118,621	95,937	155,650	
.....	3,543	4,641	4,582	
...tures of.....	41,369	53,261	46,152	
.....	69	96	136	
000.....	505,027	582,689	568,454	
...inds, pipe mounts,				
.....	364,463	120,479	433,517	
of.....	437,058	21,847	423,250	
.....	90,608	26,430	83,718	
...oons, fly hooks, &c.	46,973	11,817	60,585	
...res of: hammocks,				
and other articles,	21,216	6,284	21,893	
and sunshades....	61,797	15,897	56,049	
...pans, &c.....	143,676	42,805	128,838	
.....	16,331	4,083	21,486	
.....	228,848	61,115	78,219	
...d yarns.....	19,343	2,164	20,327	
.....	69,014	13,259	103,591	
...her vegetables, in				

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collect-d, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wool, manufactures of—				
Blankets	44,715	11,085	120,065	29,491
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins	2,377,842	572,961	2,275,256	556,562
Coatings and overcoatings	942,686	222,937	1,045,743	252,878
Tweeds	1,395,177	334,136	2,026,424	496,507
Felt-cloth, N.E.S.	30,258	9,140	36,037	11,444
Flannels	140,042	43,353	129,269	38,350
Knitted goods (underwear, N.E.S.)	105,708	29,805	237,902	69,920
Shawls	111,850	27,039	112,460	28,071
Socks and stockings	882,573	219,426	869,726	216,600
Undershirts and drawers	74,307	19,843	147,464	39,997
Yarns	716,705	127,714	687,718	113,008
All fabrics composed wholly or in part of wool	3,711,910	1,055,972	4,100,179	1,173,003
Women's and children's dress goods	60,187	12,545	80,569	17,053
Clothing, ready-made	1,223,370	363,772	1,475,878	485,140
Carpets	1,480,455	352,938	1,513,787	358,676
Felt, pressed, all kinds	211,540	41,174	214,236	46,859
Other articles	52,590	11,460	86,670	20,355
Total, wool and woollens	13,561,915	3,460,300	15,159,383	3,953,913
All other dutiable goods	1,087,541	240,778	2,160,859	469,117
Additional duties, post entries over collections, &c.		88,413		114,192
Total, dutiable goods	136,796,065	37,110,355	148,909,576	40,954,349

IMPORTS FOR
HOME CONSUMPTION.

ARTICLES.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$
IMPORTS OF FREE GOODS		
THE MINE.		
Alumina	36,599	108,956
Clay, China	61,931	74,327
" fire	94,509	52,716
" other	19,976	17,663
Coal, anthracite and dust	7,028,664	10,461,223
Emery	18,058	21,626
Gravels and sands	95,647	107,547
Litharge	47,761	32,633
Ores of metals, all kinds	1,070,232	1,112,193
Precious stones in the rough	246,294	260,107
Diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort and black diamonds	884,054	853,944
Salt, imported from the United Kingdom or any British Possession, or for the use of the sea or gulf fisheries	361,185	338,082
Whiting	39,867	42,507
Other articles of the mine	86,256	70,558
Total, articles of the mine	10,091,033	13,554,082

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION	
	Value, 1903.	Value
THE FISHERIES.	\$	
.....	743,703	
THE FOREST.		
.....	84,629	
.....	19,562	
..... wholly of wood.	27,189	
..... wood, rough, sawn to shape only	42,337	
..... rough turned.	131,639	
..... (le)	14,159	
..... broad ties.	132,679	
..... manufactured timber.	389,267	
..... gumwood, hickory and whitewood.	505,657	
.....	55,286	
.....	1,268,053	
.....	559,045	
.....	10,745	
.....	55,608	
.....	42,392	
..... or sided.	690,951	
..... planks, deals and other lumber.	892,360	
.....	27,931	

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.		
corn	165,231	197,982
id rattans, not manufactured	18,020	6,522
beans, not roasted, crushed or ground	161,251	191,945
stock	60,317	46,993
green—	82,511	91,693
nas	819,236	809,684
apples	127,635	133,145
fruit	11,206	10,704
grass	405,978	814,087
undressed	1,022,460	911,968
corn	3,250,329	4,861,872
and mangold	62,939	49,197
it	6,828	5,565
	1,376,537	548,712
p	27,688	21,894
ard	2,283	4,391
o, unmanufactured	2,362,537	2,438,203
articles	58,190	48,710
Total, agricultural products	10,041,176	11,193,267
MANUFACTURED AND PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED.		
um or asphalt	96,046	139,026
an or Russian hair skin and China goat plates or rugs	56,347	62,352
r churches	37,825	43,053
twine	1,810,238	1,459,704
articles for the manufacture of	347,585	74,702
including bibles, prayer books, &c)	520,302	592,106
iders' cloth	40,459	45,714
ire	482,794	365,479
or fabric for manufacture of bicycle tires	11,162	12,479
d	35,061	66,441
r and coal pitch	61,558	122,598
	1,222,756	765,123
waste	290,275	444,835
wool	5,968,333	5,955,145
yarn, No. 40 and finer	259,050	285,891
or belting and hose	273,934	197,532
dyes, chemicals and medicines	4,028,820	3,832,352
nets and seines, fishing lines and twines, &c	730,065	691,467
asteners, metal eyelet-hooks and eyelets	124,074	128,570
ercha, crude	4,375	4,105
bands (not cords) bindings, tips and sides, &c	117,461	114,384
piano key	71,424	60,107
ld, and oakum	65,599	51,902
th	908,760	781,864
ix or hemp yarn, dyed or coloured, &c	175,677	204,464
viz—		
inium in ingots, blocks, bars, &c	13,930	101,427
	531,317	549,635

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
MANUFACTURES, &C.—<i>Con.</i>		
	\$	\$
Metals—<i>Con.</i>		
Copper	1,399,458	1,364,498
Iron and steel	11,196,104	8,960,990
Tin	2,586,746	2,236,411
Zinc	142,915	138,067
All other, N.E.S.	289,909	1,155,723
Newspapers, magazines and weekly literary papers, unbound	159,471	186,126
Noils	187,635	206,914
Oil cake and oil cake meal, cotton seed cake, &c.	38,679	41,319
Oils, coconut and palm	181,491	141,094
" other	41,282	30,537
Plaits, plain, chip, manilla, cotton, mohair, straw, &c.	113,423	107,282
Rags of cotton, linen, jute, hemp, &c.	295,120	333,815
Resin	194,292	229,788
Rubber, crude	1,532,998	2,197,712
Rubber, recovered and rubber substitute and hard rubber sheets	210,464	277,770
Rubber powdered and rubber waste	72,217	36,570
Surgical and dental instruments	154,825	170,344
Yarn, botany yarn in numbers 30 and finer	70,523	72,918
All other articles	549,469	712,028
Total, manufactures, &c.	37,702,988	35,751,344
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.		
Articles imported for use of Dominion Government	1,411,727	2,401,085
" for use of the army and navy	91,570	24,145
" ex-warehoused for ships' stores	458,387	526,020
Coffee, green, imported direct from country of growth	467,980	439,491
Paintings in oil or water colours	413,138	295,948
Settlers' effects	6,442,724	6,758,913
Tea, black, imported direct (<i>see</i> dutiable goods)	2,113,378	2,526,862
" green	1,293,499	2,123,657
Coins, gold and silver, except U.S. silver coins	8,015,114	7,029,351
Gold and silver bullion, in bars, blocks or ingots	961,683	844,962
Other miscellaneous	474,034	754,990
Total, Miscellaneous.	22,143,234	23,735,424
Total, Free Goods.	96,994,451	102,554,756
Total, Dutiable and Free.	233,790,516	251,464,332

The following table gives the total value of imports and the value entered for home consumption by countries, distinguishing between dutiable and free goods, in 1904 :—

Countries.	VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS.		VALUE OF IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Dutiable.	Free.	Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	45,168,217	16,792,692	44,939,829	16,837,745
Australia.....	24,687	77,482	21,350	78,409
British Africa.....	6,282	62,859	6,282	62,859
" East Indies.....	575,265	2,734,311	430,406	2,734,311
" West ".....	4,441,566	374,262	3,722,779	474,021
" Guiana.....	2,190,653	411	2,178,474	411
Hong Kong.....	118,144	6,677	118,548	6,742
Newfoundland.....	16,812	1,059,945	16,673	1,059,994
New Zealand.....	2,892	16,362	3,080	16,362
Other British Possessions.....	2,155	3,737	177,134	3,737
Total, British Empire.....	52,546,673	21,128,738	51,614,555	21,274,591
Arabia.....	5,452	11,187	4,287	11,187
Argentina.....	35	498,890	5	498,890
Austria-Hungary.....	773,685	30,388	813,014	30,631
Belgium.....	1,874,715	1,517,699	1,611,789	1,517,724
Brazil.....	3,045	176,219	3,042	176,219
Central American States.....	168	71,042	168	71,042
Chile.....		87,617		87,617
China.....	236,848	319,458	240,986	377,759
Cuba.....	286,784	81,024	272,190	78,996
Danish West Indies.....	1,727	5	7,894	5
Denmark.....	1,549	14,907	1,527	14,907
Dutch East Indies.....	445,468	18,276	389,704	18,276
Ecuador.....	3,086			
Egypt.....	25,291	1,240	21,461	1,397
France.....	5,142,736	1,146,626	5,056,303	1,150,222
French Africa.....	419	28,275		28,275
Germany.....	6,054,200	1,974,344	6,225,405	1,950,199
Greece.....	247,768	33	229,490	122
Holland.....	665,197	310,245	605,667	310,404
Italy.....	578,775	47,272	354,632	47,296
Japan.....	925,601	1,073,200	872,350	1,074,881
Mexico.....	32,725	52,353	30,482	52,353
Norway and Sweden.....	48,971	144,798	47,674	144,798
Peru.....	279,394		187,985	
Philippine Islands.....	15,051		13,721	
Porto Rico.....	295,191	1,846	255,192	2,083
Portugal.....	93,968	12,408	88,292	12,421
Russia.....	82,526	180,034	83,680	180,034
St Pierre.....	11,545	2,569	3,967	2,569
Spain.....	773,992	83,773	780,616	84,480
Switzerland.....	1,361,822	28,545	1,360,455	28,545
Turkey.....	309,385	13,609	185,511	13,609
United States.....	82,980,909	74,016,271	77,543,780	73,282,735
Venezuela.....	184	24,135	184	24,135
Other Foreign Countries.....	3,568	6,364	3,568	6,634
Total, Foreign Countries.....	103,561,780	81,974,612	97,295,021	81,280,165
Total Imports.....	156,108,453	103,103,350	148,909,576	102,554,756

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

BRITISH PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, 1898.

measures are (1) a completion of the pro-British tariff of 1898, beginning on 1st of August, 1898, all imports from the United Kingdom and Canada on paying a duty of customs, twenty-five per cent, at levied on goods from foreign countries; (2) a provision for the British Indies by admitting their products at the full reduced rate, and a similar provision for any other British colony or possession, the rate of which is on the whole as favourable to Canada as the preferential tariff is to such colony or possession; provide that manufactured articles admitted under such preferential tariff, (a) shall be of the manufacture of a country or countries entitled to such tariff, (b) that such benefits shall not extend to the articles which enter into the production of which there has not entered a substantial amount of the labour of such countries, (3) a provision that the tariff shall not apply to wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, and articles containing alcohol; tobacco, cigars, and pipes.

The parts of the British Empire are included in the following arrangement:—The United Kingdom: Bermuda, the Channel Islands: Bahamas, Jamaica, Turks and Caicos Islands, the Leeward Islands, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, British Ceylon, Straits Settlement, New Zealand.

From the 1st of 1900 the preferential given to the above parts of the Empire has been increased from 25 p.c. to 33½ p.c. from July 1, 1900.

TABLE OF THE DUTY COLLECTED ON IMPORTABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1902.

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, BY COUNTRIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1903.

Countries.	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF.		TOTAL.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain	7,046,411	3,334,381	35,163,754	6,507,246	42,210,165	9,841,627
Australia	13,580	2,748	645	128	14,225	2,876
New Zealand	301	96			301	96
British East Indies	96,742	33,299	296,393	62,053	393,135	95,358
" West Indies	56,407	69,036	1,516,489	330,286	1,572,896	399,322
" Guiana	11,337	111,669	591,506	157,732	602,863	269,421
Hong-Kong	132,272	77,646			132,272	77,646
Newfoundland	9,131	1,914			9,131	1,914
Other British Possessions	1,538	2,563	* 45,718	* 12,194	45,718	14,757
Total, British Empire.	7,367,739	3,638,352	37,614,505	7,069,665	44,982,244	10,703,017
United States	68,538,323	17,069,881			68,538,323	17,069,881
Germany	10,444,848	3,255,122			10,444,848	3,255,122
France	5,159,258	2,098,634			5,159,258	2,098,634
China	214,304	133,057			214,304	133,057
Japan	681,669	222,915			681,669	222,915
Belgium	2,050,197	602,178			2,050,197	602,178
Austria-Hungary	315,799	102,032			315,799	102,032
Italy	413,144	87,458			413,144	87,458
Spain	749,074	212,104			749,074	212,104
Philippines	11,486	33,807			11,486	33,807
Cuba	239,571	259,801			239,571	259,801
Porto Rico	300,857	25,108			300,857	25,108
Switzerland	924,541	255,251			924,541	255,251
Turkey	163,939	34,498			163,939	34,498
Dutch East Indies	440,320	183,677			440,320	183,677
Holland	604,436	1,527,113			604,436	1,527,113
South America						
Argentina	381	114			381	114
Brazil	1,319	267			1,319	267
Peru	80,343	33,658			80,343	33,658
Other S. A. Countries	233	47			233	47
St. Pierre	2,326	1,343			2,326	1,343
Greece	205,668	74,363			205,668	74,363
Norway and Sweden	43,417	7,977			43,417	7,977
Portugal	113,142	45,912			113,142	45,912
Danish West Indies	4,257	754			4,257	754
Russia	38,937	6,190			38,937	6,190
Denmark	3,315	846			3,315	846
Mexico	35,273	14,658			35,273	14,658
Egypt	18,619	27,228			18,619	27,228
Persia	10,393	2,623			10,393	2,623
Other Foreign Countries	4,432	948			4,432	948
Total, Foreign Countries.	91,813,821	26,319,564			91,813,821	26,319,564
Additional duties		87,746		28		87,774
Total imports of dutiable goods.	99,181,560	30,040,662	37,614,505	7,069,693	136,796,065	37,110,355

* Fiji Islands.

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LIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR
ON, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, U
ERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, BY COUN
S, DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.

	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF.		+ To
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	5,781,301	3,094,911	38,475,505	7,454,733	44,939,829
.....	21,350	5,406	.....	.....	21,350
.....	3,080	577	.....	.....	3,080
.....	81,173	28,826	349,233	64,367	430,406
.....	126,466	97,270	3,596,313	794,013	3,722,779
.....	9,887	127,469	2,168,587	533,303	2,178,474
.....	118,548	70,756	.....	.....	118,548
.....	16,673	2,780	.....	.....	16,673
ions	5,065	3,293	*175,615	42,994	183,416
pire.	6,163,543	3,431,288	44,765,253	8,889,410	51,614,555
.....	77,390,807	19,508,315	.....	.....	77,543,780
.....	2,183,582	645,525	.....	.....	6,225,405
.....	5,016,078	2,095,524	.....	.....	5,056,303
.....	240,940	162,873	.....	.....	240,986
.....	872,303	281,826	.....	.....	872,350
.....	1,573,195	432,749	.....	.....	1,611,789
.....	810,815	270,808	.....	.....	813,014
.....	354,598	88,822	.....	.....	354,632
.....	780,579	228,503	.....	.....	780,616
.....	13,721	36,972	.....	.....	13,721
.....	272,190	293,612	.....	.....	272,190

**VALUE OF GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION
UNDER THE PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1903, AND 1904.**

Articles Imported under Preferential Tariff.	1903.		1904.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animals.....			50	7
Ale, ginger.....	7,888	1,032	8,318	1,109
Antiseptic surgical dressing.....	6,613	882	6,759	901
Baskets, all kinds, N.E.S.....	3,321	664	3,552	710
Bells and gongs.....	399	80	833	167
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	32,329	4,311	36,595	4,879
Belts, surgical and trusses, electric, &c.....	1,787	238	3,456	461
Belts, all kinds, N.E.S.....	10,819	2,525	6,295	1,469
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink.....	1,609	268	542	90
Blueing, laundry blueing, all kinds.....	19,734	3,289	21,370	3,562
Books, printed, periodicals, pamphlets, &c.....	248,637	26,370	273,212	28,940
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	52,755	10,531	71,067	14,213
Boots, shoes, slippers, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	11,986	1,998	18,981	3,164
Braces or suspenders, and metal parts of.....	32,024	7,472	25,590	5,971
Brass and manufactures of.....	82,265	15,064	78,168	14,273
Breadstuffs, &c.....	376,590	116,837	278,338	76,156
Grain and products of.....	65,763	8,804	19,880	2,647
Bricks and tiles.....	29,724	4,928	20,650	3,621
British gum, dextrine.....	5,043	336	5,005	334
Brushes.....	15,498	2,583	17,594	2,933
Buttons, all kinds.....	27,937	6,482	28,210	6,516
Candles.....	13,331	2,241	12,955	2,183
Carriages, carts, wagons, &c.....	15,811	3,312	25,220	5,115
Carpets, N.E.S.....	9,576	2,234	3,929	917
Celluloid manufactures.....	5,598	746	3,910	521
Cement.....	167,656	37,746	167,241	39,131
Chicory.....	1,770	1,221	2,000	1,408
Church vestments.....	680	91	954	127
Clocks.....	5,741	957	5,378	890
Cloths, not rubbered or made water-proof.....	90,442	9,044	72,324	7,232
Coal, bituminous.....	211,108	22,479	273,448	42,299
" dust.....	9,776	534	48,134	2,934
Cocoanuts.....	35,872	6,962	36,814	6,430
Cocoa paste, chocolate, &c.....	82,823	13,734	105,713	20,055
Cocoa shells and nibs, chocolate paste, &c.....	76,699	10,227	98,507	13,188
Coffee.....	4,314	338	3,726	359
Collars of cotton or linen, &c.....	33,214	7,750	33,168	7,739
Combs.....	58,428	13,634	68,918	16,081
Copper and manufactures of.....	9,355	1,833	2,700	513
Cordage.....	102,379	17,064	143,941	24,981
Corks and other manufactures of corkwood.....	1,167	156	849	113
Corsets.....	1,177	275	2,149	501
Cotton and manufactures of—				
Embroideries, white.....	3,182	530	4,213	702
Gray unbleached cotton fabrics.....	154,482	25,747	106,274	17,712
White or bleached.....	664,129	110,690	903,812	150,638
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	2,778,171	648,244	2,926,684	682,897
Handkerchiefs.....	198,840	46,397	255,128	59,531
Knitting yarn, hosiery yarn, &c.....	11,391	1,899	17,676	2,946
Shirts.....	30,598	7,140	38,486	8,960
Thread.....	531,615	65,180	557,665	65,167
Sheets, bed quilts, and damask of cotton.....	106,546	21,317	128,519	25,784
Clothing.....	118,246	27,592	149,991	31,969
Socks and stockings.....	58,254	13,593	103,923	24,249
Tape, not dyed or coloured.....	34,838	5,906	34,425	5,738
" dyed or coloured.....	16,449	3,838	19,065	4,449

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—*Con*

Articles.	1903.		1904
	Value.	Duty.	Value.
Articles of— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$
.....	55,933	11,187	66,983
ured, bleached.....	179,940	29,990	167,162
iveteens, &c.	236,525	47,305	224,497
.....	37,977	7,940	65,483
cottons.....	5,237,156	1,074,395	5,770,386
.....	12,593	1,679	13,985
ns.....	378,640	88,350	390,878
icals and medicines, &c	715,486	109,288	784,136
chinaware	789,289	158,252	950,655
flat.....	73,257	17,094	80,890
.....	43,708	7,295	42,771
.....	18,442	4,303	16,211
.....	767,457	170,922	959,339
of.....	30,666	5,085	35,348
ate, manufactures of—	65,363	8,715	61,377
.....	74,959	12,494	70,961
matting, &c.....	498,630	99,726	558,470
, &c.....	141,737	33,073	168,726
.....	150,599	30,120	166,684
nd bleached.....	87,136	14,523	123,638
vas, &c.....	548,758	91,461	586,254
.....	157,832	26,306	158,807
.....	41,583	2,772	153,580
.....	133,383	23,055	95,119
, hemp, &c.....	1,899,980	342,245	2,143,616
.....	101,271	18,951	71,251
office, cabinet, &c.....	51,097	10,219	29,741
atures of— <i>Cons. hats</i>			

VALUE OF IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
Iron and steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Skelp, iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves	118,176	3,939	134,841	4,495
Tubing, all kinds	193,770	21,481	117,962	12,648
Steel in bars, bands, hoops, scroll or strips, sheets or plates, &c.	128,423	4,281	174,338	5,811
Iron or steel, scrap	482,021	19,863	160,310	6,757
Pen-knives, jack-knives, pocket-knives	80,778	16,156	106,682	21,336
Table cutlery, all kinds	198,690	39,738	219,728	43,946
All other cutlery	69,560	13,912	63,067	13,013
Guns, rifles, muskets, &c.	30,399	6,080	35,069	7,012
Needles	32,441	6,488	47,210	9,442
Tools, hand or machine	47,713	9,543	40,580	8,116
All other articles	994,494	147,325	1,025,154	173,807
Total, iron and steel	6,818,493	690,810	6,010,689	732,596
Jellies, jams and preserves	69,284	21,434	80,000	24,451
Jewellery	47,919	9,584	64,335	12,867
Lead and manufactures of	70,712	9,808	130,874	17,096
Leather and manufactures of	306,388	37,385	355,687	43,361
Machine card clothing	36,035	6,006	18,341	3,057
Mats, rugs, including door and carriage	89,003	20,768	138,062	32,215
Metal and manufactures of	94,185	16,040	135,675	23,696
Mineral substances	22,539	3,331	23,297	3,538
Mineral and aerated water	6,906	921	5,312	708
Musical instruments	8,134	1,467	10,682	1,869
Mustard, ground	73,363	12,247	84,650	14,108
Oils—Castor	47,546	6,342	31,387	4,185
Flaxseed or linseed, raw or boiled	268,397	44,733	247,384	41,231
Other oils	40,437	5,158	34,910	4,532
Oiled silk and cloth, &c.	13,348	2,670	14,746	2,949
Oil-cloth	451,118	90,224	570,289	114,058
Spectacles, eye-glasses and parts of, optical instruments	14,382	2,398	19,299	3,234
Paints and colours	235,904	18,696	206,932	16,129
Paper and manufactures of	381,049	73,104	470,564	92,356
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise	3,447	574	7,044	1,174
Pens, penholders and rulers of all kinds	24,817	4,137	34,605	5,768
Pickles	133,126	31,064	172,874	40,338
Pocket books, purses, &c.	11,878	2,376	21,915	4,383
Post office parcels	86,585	18,820	104,662	22,877
Precious stones, polished, but not set	41,149	2,743	19,209	1,281
Provisions—				
Canned meats	5,633	939	2,767	461
Extracts of meats	6,301	1,050	6,333	1,055
Other provisions	3,671	309	3,821	409
Railway or travelling rugs, &c.	36,940	7,388	51,292	10,258
Ribbons	51,083	11,920	63,490	14,814
Sauces and catsups	47,496	11,083	58,855	13,733
Seeds	3,640	291	5,492	501
Silks and manufactures of—				
Fabrics	400,581	80,116	365,400	72,721
Handkerchiefs	35,278	8,232	35,002	8,167
Clothing	118,618	27,678	138,676	32,358
Sewing and embroidery silk	21,660	3,610	22,967	3,828
Velvets and velveteens, plush fabrics	147,706	29,541	156,439	31,288
All other articles	46,071	8,723	63,116	12,028
Total, silks, &c.	769,914	157,900	781,600	160,390

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—*Continued*

Articles.	1903.		1904.
	Value.	Duty.	Value.
	\$	\$	\$
dry.....	992	127	2,408
.....	26,565	6,199	30,692
.....	4,393	983	2,671
.....	146,964	14,776	169,029
.....	14,898	1,987	12,925
farina, corn starch, &c..	14,852	2,569	13,824
the manufacture of rubber			
.....	11,129	1,113	11,060
structures of.....	59,099	12,540	99,497
.....	1,718,082	458,453	5,615,257
.....	302,334	23,126	417,708
confectionery, &c.	104,886	28,125	120,296
.....	6,872	1,146	8,132
ures of.....	10,533	1,756	16,812
kinds.....	60,961	14,225	74,943
.....	22,753	4,551	33,577
at boxes, &c.....	7,519	1,504	11,658
ls, &c.....	49,134	11,465	46,037
&c.....	34,275	6,309	32,771
d, &c.....	1,034	172	5,253
.....	15,619	7,970	17,868
.....	408	68	1,054
.....	217	43	172
l movements.....	3,360	224	758
watch keys.....	572	95	664
and non-elastic.....	45,554	6,074	62,736
structures of.....	24,159	4,253	30,300
.....			
.....	39,131	9,131	107,773
hs and doeskins.....	2,225,447	519,271	2,148,607

The German government having applied the least favourable customs tax to goods from Canada in consequence of not being treated by Canada with the same consideration as the United Kingdom, the Canadian Government applied a surtax by the terms of which one-third of the custom duties imposed by Canada upon any article were added to the duties imposed by the general tariff Act. It cost 33½ per cent more in the shape of duties to import German goods than to import goods from countries not under the Canadian Preferential Tariff. The surtax came into operation on German goods purchased after April 16, 1903. By amendments to the Customs Tariff, made in 1903, the surtax applies to all countries whose tariffs treat imports from Canada less favourably than those from other countries.

STATEMENT showing the Value of Dutiable Goods entered for Consumption under the Surtax Tariff, the Duty collected thereon and the country from which Imported during the months of May and June, 1903.

Countries.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	10,145	4,919
France.....	46	21
Germany.....	73,996	25,491
United States.....	4,371	1,824
Total.....	88,558	32,255

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION UNDER SURTAX TARIFF, &c., FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.

Countries.	Value.	Duty.	Countries.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.....	683,023	288,373	Japan.....	47	28
British Africa.....	2,736	406	Norway and Sweden.....	4	2
Austria-Hungary.....	2,199	903	Russia.....	10,811	2,162
Belgium.....	38,594	11,766	Spain.....	37	29
China.....	46	21	Switzerland.....	169	79
France.....	40,225	18,144	United States.....	152,973	46,271
Germany.....	4,041,823	1,527,046			
Holland.....	3,889	1,289	Total.....	4,976,610	1,896,528
Italy.....	34	9			

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

AL IMPORTS, AND IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME
BY PROVINCES. YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904. (d.)

TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.		
Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.	Total.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
64,839,478	43,333,116	63,968,959	42,954,410	106,923,369
55,203,181	39,843,668	49,540,262	39,432,990	88,973,252
7,675,444	5,492,205	7,628,502	5,640,352	13,268,854
4,275,852	4,680,679	4,130,002	4,684,509	8,814,511
10,100,292	4,134,268	10,132,229	4,102,849	14,235,078
9,352,254	2,726,834	8,970,367	2,846,160	11,816,527
394,775	265,556	399,153	265,674	664,827
2,527,744	2,364,019	2,536,430	2,364,019	4,900,449
1,732,238	263,005	1,596,477	263,793	1,860,270
* 7,195	.....	* 7,195	.....	* 7,195
156,108,453	103,103,350	148,909,576	102,554,756	251,464,332

ish postal packages.

a the preceding table must only be taken as indicati
ich goods enter the Dominion, and not as by an
e individual consumption of each province. Quebec
orts of entry, by the St. Lawrence, and Ontario, th

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Cotton Wool and Waste.	Hemp, Undressed.	Wool, Raw.	Gutta percha, India rubber, &c., crude.	Rags, all kinds.	Broom Corn. †	Hides, Horns, Pelts &c. †	Sugar, Raw.	Tobacco, Raw.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	\$	\$	Tons.	Lbs.
1868-71	63,481	\$1,047,361	122,613	\$479,138	898,587	442,382	4,950,993	54,492	29,344,573
1872	19,526	\$438,740	61,940	2,887	28,425	80,535	2,115,228	8,200	8,441,693
1873	27,523	40,369	63,263	\$234,954	\$99,588	67,768	1,410,621	8,776	6,869,525
1874	44,541	45,528	37,566	\$283,951	\$50,292	78,356	1,458,325	15,549	10,386,741
1875	47,822	\$367,893	79,479	6,166	26,433	123,911	1,827,539	18,267	10,301,723
1876	61,703	33,976	36,213	\$82,020	34,651	118,592	1,029,958	18,275	8,665,879
1877	65,012	107,080	46,688	4,327	33,885	89,996	1,151,607	5,951	9,941,165
1878	80,118	46,037	62,301	4,588	34,406	89,954	1,207,300	9,938	8,969,975
1879	97,207	38,058	49,768	2,821	\$76,161	78,717	1,202,890	11,463	9,094,248
1880	132,372	\$323,283	78,701	2,648	\$293,899	90,081	1,761,084	53,354	9,528,905
1881	160,187	90,434	80,403	5,972	\$163,276	117,140	2,212,653	62,602	10,017,272
1882	193,421	57,785	96,467	7,511	50,192	146,012	2,216,763	67,894	11,557,800
1883	287,771	74,694	98,034	4,313	96,017	135,198	1,986,294	80,392	9,801,049
1884	207,698	72,221	61,824	5,634	68,570	125,771	1,431,848	83,818	13,929,560
1885	237,275	89,180	77,596	8,471	87,579	112,000	1,788,914	97,650	11,194,764
1886	315,060	101,097	119,587	7,392	115,004	122,487	1,751,446	88,103	13,771,120
1887	332,273	89,973	120,387	7,850	130,491	133,392	1,975,453	95,496	11,489,771
1888	335,503	148,045	83,989	12,255	1,103,197	125,609	1,635,083	93,197	12,869,172
1889	392,236	160,188	106,642	16,690	95,660	94,560	1,597,632	106,113	9,444,477
1890	366,352	97,004	89,053	12,908	1,072,068	97,527	1,712,012	81,235	11,376,263
1891	385,037	128,748	78,488	16,026	88,019	109,042	2,022,810	101,944	12,220,837
1892	463,225	172,027	102,241	21,004	262,030	115,479	1,837,102	171,561	13,980,804
1893	412,633	198,800	105,036	21,599	125,676	144,987	2,045,175	126,322	13,072,691
1894	361,685	102,247	71,663	20,777	101,858	121,297	1,895,232	151,900	14,253,749
1895	569,243	173,439	77,600	14,026	247,231	118,744	1,966,620	172,759	12,196,400
1896	394,270	197,324	89,922	21,556	370,224	109,969	1,964,251	117,815	9,890,441
1897	428,141	342,364	57,042	20,149	105,741	81,373	2,437,030	167,841	15,946,527
1898	627,003	147,650	117,859	24,573	504,988	106,330	3,601,382	108,335	2,031,470
1899	560,729	190,552	94,137	22,117	404,976	108,251	3,877,991	116,507	13,555,971
1900	604,854	243,412	80,547	30,048	1,551,357	134,384	4,213,399	133,812	7,928,663
1901	540,040	108,289	85,746	390,028	390,028	212,037	4,130,443	149,590	10,746,260
1902	683,578	160,795	103,607	29,104	367,373	202,487	5,086,052	159,348	11,323,674
1903	735,760	129,856	79,947	28,615	241,286	165,231	5,662,744	180,849	13,380,504
1904	557,765	123,885	73,394	32,134	254,484	197,982	4,916,223	183,405	14,248,303

* Including flax waste. † Value only; Trade and Navigation Returns do not give quantities. ‡ Flax and tow, included from 1868 to 1879, inclusive.

table shows the relative values of the several articles, for home consumption, from Great Britain in the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.
	\$	\$	\$
able Goods.			
r, in bottles and casks.	108,907	123,473	140,990
.	7,901	9,066	118
dressing.	6,942	7,168	40,511
(also free goods).	49		472,689
"		309	790,169
"			206,856
"			1,626
n.e.s.	258	436	35,856
th cues and balls	945	1,320	3,603
.	90	264	107,480
l kinds.	14,689	11,969	61,854
.	553	1,466	27,389
ns.	1,394	871	58,641
parts of	5,705	5,134	116,298
.	8,220	4,146	12,302
shoemakers' ink.	1,731	697	17,529
l kinds	19,802	21,572	2,762
&c., and other printed	280,095	305,137	1,176,705
laces of any material.	62,678	85,166	8,144
kinds, except rubber and	11,993	19,192	42,463
s and parts of	35,063	28,859	63,712
.	25,593	28,896	

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods.—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
as, drays, &c.	51	109	196,296	263,666
ges, other, and parts of	1,120	1,552	219,384	263,741
s, n.e.s. (see also woollen manufactures).	9,793	3,929	822	1,622
egisters			122,114	199,401
id and manufactures of	6,418	5,735	18,101	25,504
t	191,575	188,001	324,016	527,045
.....	886	1,135	13,658	16,320
y	2,265	2,571	521	497
.....	191	106	2,598	806
, clock keys and movements	12,389	10,250	212,749	234,516
ituminous	317,909	281,944	7,458,718	8,825,970
lust	11,902	53,442	406,415	490,681
matting	1,931	1,455	700	235
nuts, cocoa paste, &c.	168,766	212,504	177,769	215,358
coffee extract, &c.	5,556	4,334	114,883	146,961
and cuffs, linen or cotton, &c.	38,563	33,615	65,868	96,147
.....	60,319	71,462	54,836	72,523
and manufactures of	9,723	2,920	133,614	92,429
ge of all kinds (see twines)	104,978	147,420	93,985	96,976
.....	1,753	2,476	82,984	87,766
and manufactures of corkwood	11,068	11,590	12,959	10,707
and manufactures of—				
s, gray or white	4,652	9,433	37,000	22,402
roideries (white)	74,262	41,491	11,344	12,182
ics, gray unbleached	154,637	106,274	48,090	36,701
white or bleached	676,157	920,920	145,150	182,751
painted, dyed or coloured	2,966,144	3,002,354	540,492	438,417
uncoloured	187,211	171,003	11,000	12,677
coutilles and sateens, &c.	2,994	2,463	96,631	92,307
erchiefs	208,334	262,083	2,117	3,621
.....	31,306	39,122	88,376	136,580
thread on spools	141,453	122,661	123,461	153,961
" in hanks	401,338	416,658	131	894
ilts and sheets, &c.	108,181	131,754	18,191	12,914
ig	129,552	160,830	244,245	292,644
nd stockings	73,661	116,251	29,686	20,616
.....	56,459	67,588	1,848	685
and velveteens	264,461	238,446	62,064	75,206
articles	123,374	163,384	255,586	292,215
Total, Cottons	5,504,176	5,973,315	1,715,432	1,746,973
all kinds	12,989	14,496	59	526
as and shams	411,134	425,226	72,743	58,727
g, harness, leather and shoe	2,077	1,693	57,706	57,050
dyes and chemicals	706,652	641,596	968,070	1,040,214
aware and Chinaware	806,140	961,806	258,767	235,857
.....		35	121,262	200,487
, round or flat, and garter elastic	73,804	82,041	17,871	22,782
and galvanic batteries, electric light,				
atus for, and telegraph and telephone				
ments	49,948	30,272	1,163,942	1,877,665
motors, generators, &c.	5,919	29,758	417,864	459,186
deries (see also cotton manufactures) ..	35,145	30,339	12,585	15,233

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.
<i>Goods.—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$
.....	370	647	21,799
.....	2,048	1,584	874,997
.....	1,274,573	1,452,985	432,598
.....	6,186	7,340	106,070
.....	.....	102	15,654
.....	69,165	68,675	526,533
....., and manufactures of—			
.....g and mats.	77,221	72,380	4,537
.....	530,636	590,587	10,121
.....	146,170	172,529	1,337
.....	153,599	168,790	1,442
.....bleached.	87,620	125,052	1,677
.....as, &c.	556,091	593,929	19,022
.....	160,130	159,256	11,016
.....	6,360	5,970	8,231
.....	400,732	266,267	41,452
Flax, &c.	2,118,559	2,154,760	98,835
.....ed.	47,090	46,792	961,209
.....	158,897	131,363	1,073,435
.....er packages.	19,705	17,845	44,761
.....iron or any other material.	62,331	35,477	515,652
.....res of.	326,252	340,072	228,668
.....	461,235	506,759	591,646

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Iron and steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Agricultural implements— <i>Con.</i>				
Ploughs.....	88	122	302,319	299,820
Reapers.....			33,244	48,325
Scythes, &c.....	3,682	3,700	10,018	14,409
Spades and shovels.....	16,840	15,623	22,696	17,471
Parts of agricultural implements.....	80	373	609,029	673,475
Other agricultural implements.....	2,797	3,232	87,560	106,701
Automobiles.....		2,403		312,854
Bar iron or steel rolled, in coils, bundles, rods or bars.....	544,555	345,150	704,815	634,302
Castings in the rough.....	8,267	13,519	233,864	209,843
Canada plates.....	1,362,973	1,088,153	275,191	328,704
Cast-iron pipe.....	39,647	137,233	73,062	79,406
Cast scrap-iron.....	65,064	72,774	23,431	75,772
Chains.....	92,080	78,999	206,729	196,232
Engines, locomotive.....	116,000	591,386	1,104,328	1,568,365
" fire.....				8,235
" steam and boilers.....	102,809	45,344	367,447	406,156
" gasoline.....	145	1,498	136,869	126,353
Fire extinguishers.....			20,584	49,596
Fittings for iron or steel pipe.....	1,361	1,324	342,609	351,245
Hardware—Builders', cabinetmakers', up- holsterers', harnessmakers', curryscombs, &c.....	67,645	92,586	703,940	663,175
Ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, puddled bars, &c.....	239,950	50,943	15,725	105,342
Bridges or parts thereof and structural work	3,791	373	60,795	146,996
Iron, in pigs.....	794,915	510,521	543,659	384,207
" charcoal.....			16,352	
Locks of all kinds.....	6,486	6,246	186,200	198,075
Machines and machinery—				
Windmills.....			38,146	33,914
Ore crushers, stamp mills, rock drills, &c.....	1,256	2,186	60,006	62,228
Horse powers.....			6,197	5,797
Portable engines.....			542,315	485,598
Threshers and separators.....			312,971	291,774
Portable saw-mills and planing mills.....			3,602	12,522
All other portable machines.....	923	2,272	33,381	43,773
Sewing machines and parts of.....	6,173	12,377	327,447	323,931
Machines, typewriting.....		126	174,975	167,143
All other machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel.....	278,498	305,701	3,921,384	4,982,207
Nails and spikes.....	4,710	7,964	37,665	140,611
Mould boards, plates, &c.....	3,572	22	212,784	164,391
Pumps.....	166	671	227,468	199,770
Railway bars or rails of any form.....	80,219	72,607	88,233	137,148
Railway fish-plates and tie-plates.....	98,085	34,156	68,803	71,982
Rolled iron and steel, all kinds.....	1,451,994	1,059,038	816,477	1,312,385
Scales and balances, &c.....	2,482	3,234	115,882	110,250
Skates.....		27	3,725	5,643
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves	122,573	139,506	7,495	326,194
Stoves.....	624	3,643	206,765	359,865
Tubing, all kinds.....	201,253	119,819	618,084	898,515
Ware, enamelled, all kinds.....	18,706	13,085	161,011	146,232
Wire, covered.....	19,963	19,198	252,472	170,992
" all other.....	22,309	18,136	140,858	158,531
Scrap-iron and steel.....	487,709	154,840	72,330	110,568

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.
<i>Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$
Frames of any material.....	9,240	9,425	62,998
and tobacco pouches, &c.....	19,684	33,342	111,057
E. S., polished but not set.....	51,162	40,707	17,126
of kinds.....	182,402	233,663	108,429
and packages.....	108,281	127,572	446,489
printing machines, &c.....	8,979	16,834	297,064
.....	473	253	137,654
.....	3,064	3,708	30,401
.....	337	112	41,381
shoulders and sides.....	768	1,013	410,200
.....	.....	378	76,486
.....	38	1,075	497,279
and extract of.....	30,516	43,324	318,178
.....	685,830	581,313	47,846
oods).....	2	.....	41,723
.....	11,112	13,285	466,339
d repairs on.....	3,796	9,097	244,984
res of—	.....	.....	.....
.....	1,458,664	1,282,984	89,970
.....	45,233	42,166	1,657
.....	130,673	155,411	55,024
ndery silk and silk twist..	22,593	23,843	13,099
as, plush, &c.....	251,115	204,608	14,846
.....	57,179	79,034	28,998

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tea, black.....	1,044	746	6,110	10,298
" green.....	616	4,983	47,858	29,534
Tin and manufactures of.....	14,515	18,607	103,575	123,808
Tobacco and manufactures of—				
Cigarettes.....	22,566	28,952	2,964	2,376
Cigars.....	3,370	1,852	82,155	17,713
Tobacco, cut.....	87,729	102,757	28,938	49,571
Snuff.....	56	97	3,227	4,173
All other manufactures of.....	475	1,061	40,806	45,164
Tobacco, pipes, all kinds, pipe mounts, &c.....	160,464	224,041	34,667	36,850
Trees, fruit and shade, vines, &c.....	3,319	3,703	42,662	48,595
Trunks, valises, &c.....	9,455	13,604	74,992	64,222
Turpentine, spirits of.....	2,350	2,910	434,708	420,340
Twine, all kinds, and manufactures of (see also Cordage and Free Goods).....	1,091	3,310	19,826	18,245
Umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, &c.....	50,297	47,670	9,037	7,093
Varnish.....	34,709	33,612	108,544	94,839
Vegetables.....	31,320	94,275	600,195	516,089
Watches.....	8,579	11,143	22,641	24,419
Watch cases.....	614	907	115,971	93,049
" actions and movements.....	10,945	7,533	557,153	583,233
" glasses and watch keys.....	2,274	2,799	4,685	1,255
Wax and manufactures of.....	7,197	12,110	43,422	59,611
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	47,991	65,866	110,896	132,791
Wood and manufactures of—				
Barrels containing petroleum, &c.....	60	199	28,817	35,598
Fishing rods.....	3,915	4,171	5,851	8,394
Caskets and coffins.....	81	33	12,826	16,798
Mouldings, plain and gilded.....	44		58,106	57,968
Woodenware, pails, tubs, churns, wash- boards, &c.....	109	14	37,664	99,172
Manufactures, N. E. S.....	20,642	23,751	618,528	887,495
Veneers of wood.....	18	131	132,747	149,091
Wood pulp.....		243	38,472	49,281
Other manufactures of wood.....	3,441	4,480	167,834	315,507
Total wood.....	28,310	33,022	1,100,848	1,619,304
Window shade or blind rollers.....	1,524	1,075	21,382	32,163
Woollens and manufactures of—				
Blankets.....	39,394	115,190	4,835	2,740
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins.....	2,287,535	2,197,211	4,020	6,393
Coatings and overcoatings.....	925,404	1,033,064	406	343
Tweeds.....	1,351,841	1,990,777	1,157	284
Felt cloth, N. E. S.....	16,251	10,993	12,866	21,098
Flannels.....	68,907	87,317	7,502	6,610
Knitted goods (including knitted under- wear, N. E. S.).....	67,886	168,896	7,908	15,217
Shawls.....	77,777	84,919	1,216	496
Socks and stockings.....	791,664	811,606	17,772	15,958
Undershirts and drawers.....	55,083	107,961	9,517	21,622

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.
<i>Woolen Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$
Manufactures of—Con.			
Woolen goods wholly or part of wool.	368,349	614,465	5,057
Children's dress goods.....	2,678,007	3,134,827	69,913
Woolen goods made.....	30,035	43,512	.....
(Carpets).....	630,026	765,925	179,107
Woolen goods of all kinds.....	1,449,481	1,490,235	10,826
Woolen goods of all kinds.....	23,125	16,367	55,760
Woolen goods of all kinds.....	45,222	74,450	6,717
Woolen goods of all kinds.....	11,105,987	12,747,715	394,579
Woolen goods.....	278,536	421,003	1,026,405
Woolen goods.....	42,210,165	44,939,829	68,538,323
<i>Free Goods.</i>			
Woolen goods.....	60,007	78,690	83,873
Woolen goods and anthracite coal dust...	345,015	51,356	6,683,649
Woolen goods.....	70,469	22,440	1,152,287
Woolen goods and diamond dust or bort.	347,878	397,798	40,744
Woolen goods of all kinds, including cobalt ..	173	8,026	589,921
Woolen goods of all kinds.....	298,794	289,749	8,423

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND
FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Free Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
and agricultural products— <i>Con.</i>				
w	1,301,762	669,658	2,612,333	2,741,011
aw	580,070	726,590	367,229	368,280
corn			107,672	258,248
green, viz.:—			165,231	197,982
nas			774,737	792,099
pples			123,524	132,343
r fruit			5,000	9,126
undressed	547,789	333,773	453,585	561,304
shrubs, plants, vines, &c	5,527	2,558	40,647	34,618
o, unmanufactured, for excise	79,950	2,938	2,241,247	2,351,072
and mangold	9,105	9,533	28,421	5,763
	42,915	85,216	1,303,758	461,707
ip	14,705	11,412	3,567	2,300
r seeds	14,917	11,767	6,371	5,170
corn			3,250,329	4,861,872
beans	26,789	18,254	83,548	91,184
tures—				
r churches	3,879	4,996	24,862	11,965
tum or asphalt		4	89,928	133,767
han or Russian hair skins and China				
plates or rugs	28,688	28,468	16,721	17,370
twine, articles for the manufacture of	58,391	8,495	244,629	66,207
fire, for manufacturing purposes	130,522	119,352	295,753	234,534
waste	26,216	41,759	253,060	381,593
wool	28,788	4,249	5,936,725	5,927,226
all kinds (see also Dutiable Goods)	151,756	179,022	287,809	330,615
yarn, No. 40 and finer	203,408	240,772	54,749	41,004
yes, &c.—				
dyes, and coal tar dyes	24,838	28,297	174,491	181,544
ground and underground	72,514	80,767	2,511	4,017
one	105,716	88,240	39,770	72,441
le of lime	27,082	27,428	21,956	17,603
t of logwood, &c	58,685	71,813	376,460	328,994
all kinds	16,963	27,983	856,624	816,266
nitrate of, soda ash, soda caustic, &c	238,140	287,286	275,510	257,777
er drugs, &c	315,973	281,119	675,071	628,283
belting and hose	1,797	313	272,137	197,219
ets and seines, lines and twines, &c	323,766	293,374	354,388	351,776
steners, metal eyelet hooks and eye-				
	10,048	8,390	108,809	114,894
bands, bindings, &c	36,578	36,810	56,537	41,731
l oakum	31,960	26,260	22,252	24,818
h as taken from the loom	735,221	715,633	32,949	3,991
or hemp yarn, plain, dyed, &c	141,878	157,596	32,039	46,868
ron and steel and manufactures of—				
	69,087	79,135	453,405	466,414
steel rolled round wire rods, in coil	39,044	55,001	1,363,414	1,309,031
owls for cream separators, and cream	104,142	346,537	1,189,439	727,115
ators	174,275	171,114	404,516	272,275
, smelting and reducing machinery	26,064	67,140	955,017	940,258
ery and structural iron for beet-root				
r factories	80		603,142	12,278

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.
<i>Goods.—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$
Steel— <i>Con.</i>			
Iron and bars	1,861,780	1,830,834	1,470,787
Sheets	229,878	229,319	428,153
Wire of iron or steel	1,697,069	1,215,700	107,820
" "	42,031	46,380	620,851
" "	22,269	8,687	597,200
Of metal, iron and steel	833,361	592,201	1,405,278
Alloys, &c., unbound	34,327	36,168	124,035
Aluminum	138,844	154,684	38,454
Copper	66,553	75,082	107,036
Zinc	134,224	136,611	117,888
" "	88	815	194,039
" "	8,803	9,003	49,076
" "	5,910	773	1,527,074
" "	1,049	747	208,585
Instruments, &c.	13,466	19,317	127,327
" "	96	591	1,809,865
For the Dominion Government	855,527	1,490,630	386,102
Army and navy	70,728	8,592	19,768
S.	65,643	120,034	.....
Water colour	250,143	239,863	139,277
From Japan	1,117,843	1,431,292	5,287,883
And coins, gold and silver	946,138	944,143	.....

OF IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION IN THE YEARS
ED, SHOWING THE COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, AND
PROPORTION IN EACH CASE TO THE TOTAL VALUE.

ountries.	Value, 1884.	Per- centage.	Value, 1894.	Per- centage.	Value, 1904.	Per- centage.
	\$		\$		\$	
tain.....	43,418,015	40·14	38,717,267	34·24	61,777,574	24·57
frica.....	187,355	0·17	16,819	0·01	69,141	0·03
	2,114		143,317	0·13	99,759	0·04
est Indies.....	1,964,734	1·82	1,227,436	1·08	4,196,800	1·67
st Indies.....	118,941	0·11	114,837	0·10	3,164,717	1·26
niana.....	285,610	0·26	487,546	0·43	2,178,885	0·87
g.....					125,290	0·05
land.....	780,670	0·72	814,562	0·72	1,076,667	0·43
and.....					19,442	0·01
is.....					175,849	0·07
ish Possessions	144,590	0·04			5,022	
British Empire	46,802,029	43·26	41,521,784	36·71	72,889,146	29·00
ates.....	50,492,826	46·67	53,034,100	46·89	150,826,515	59·98
	1,975,771	1·83	5,841,542	5·16	8,175,604	3·25
	1,769,849	1·64	2,536,964	2·24	6,206,525	2·47
	972,859	0·90	1,113,351	0·99	618,745	0·25
	936,703	0·89	1,411,568	1·25	1,947,231	0·77
	459,150	0·42	550,237	0·49	3,129,513	1·24
ungary.....	182,595	0·08	1162,431	0·14	843,645	0·34
	75,348	0·07	402,443	0·36	401,928	0·16
	504,477	0·47	389,293	0·35	865,096	0·34
	*		*		351,186	0·14
	*		*		257,275	0·10
id.....	242,380	0·22	274,825	0·24	1,389,000	0·55
	128,662	0·12	294,478	0·26	199,120	0·08
st Indies.....	143,922	0·13	1,006,861	0·89	407,980	0·16
	318,477	0·29	344,705	0·31	916,071	0·36
erica—						
ne Republic.....			7,733	0·01	498,885	0·20
	1,171,524	1·08	138,905	0·12	179,261	0·07
					187,985	0·07
	15		78		87,617	0·04
ala.....	9,547	0·01	236,863	0·21	24,319	0·01
A. countries.....	1		1,267		52	
	4,921		2,772		6,536	
	160,802	0·15	110,738	0·10	229,612	0·09
nd Sweden.....	28,100	0·03	41,317	0·04	192,472	0·08
	67,983	0·06	47,106	0·04	100,713	0·04
merican States	3,788		8,956	0·01	71,210	0·03
est Indies.....	19,009	0·02	6,264	0·01	7,899	
Vest Indies.....	1,609,136	1·49	2,438,251	2·16		
oss., other.....	144,725	0·13	1,135,773	1·00		
frica.....					28,275	0·01
	4,318		4,346		263,714	0·10
	7,878	0·01	4,564		16,434	0·01
	8,503	0·01	611		82,835	0·03
			1,757		15,474	0·01
	18,626	0·01	14,584	0·01	2,273	
	1,920		964		22,858	0·01
sign countries.....	14,800	0·01	6,551	0·01	21,328	0·01
sign countries.....	61,378,615	56·74	71,572,199	63·29	178,575,186	71·00
mports.....	108,180,644	100·00	113,093,983	100·00	251,464,332	100·00

duced in Spanish West Indies.

† Austria.

‡ Mauritius.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

	Products and of.	Agricultural Products.	Manufac- tures.	Mis- cellaneous	and short returns.	Foreign.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6	6,893,167	12,871,055	15,594,622	.....	7,827,890	4,196,821	57,567,888
7	8,769,407	12,182,702	17,375,374	.....	7,295,676	3,855,801	60,474,781
8	12,138,161	13,676,619	18,309,751	.....	10,964,676	6,527,622	73,573,490
9	12,608,506	9,833,924	18,460,814	387,554	9,139,018	9,853,244	74,173,613
10	12,706,967	13,378,891	19,459,593	515,985	6,897,454	12,798,182	82,689,668
11	14,243,017	14,995,340	24,451,622	465,290	7,138,406	9,405,910	89,789,922
12	14,679,169	19,590,142	22,994,616	419,800	4,811,084	10,614,096	89,351,928
13	12,700,507	17,298,358	20,006,823	409,181	3,258,767	7,137,319	77,896,979
14	13,614,569	21,139,665	19,596,802	303,368	3,869,625	7,234,961	80,966,435
15	14,290,617	14,689,376	18,974,555	320,816	2,899,405	7,111,108	75,875,393
16	14,019,857	18,008,754	17,786,943	401,871	2,418,655	11,164,878	79,323,667
17	14,100,604	19,628,464	13,088,135	386,999	3,045,033	8,355,644	71,491,255
18	17,607,577	22,294,328	16,214,011	640,155	4,575,261	13,240,066	87,911,458
19	21,360,219	21,268,327	20,395,440	622,182	3,994,327	13,375,117	98,290,823
20	20,454,759	31,035,712	21,275,626	533,935	4,466,039	7,628,453	102,137,203
21	20,284,343	22,818,519	22,008,481	528,895	4,948,324	9,751,773	98,080,804
22	22,946,108	12,397,843	22,427,511	560,690	4,885,311	9,389,106	91,406,496
23	25,337,104	14,518,268	19,280,901	557,374	4,975,197	8,079,646	89,238,361
24	22,065,433	17,652,779	18,976,097	604,011	2,837,729	7,438,079	85,251,314
25	24,246,437	18,426,255	19,652,823	644,361	3,002,458	8,540,323	89,515,811

1899.....	13,365,442	9,900,682	5,466,724	22,534,805	46,743,130	22,962,915	34,244,220	90,169	8,675,555	17,620,088	154,102,083
1900.....	24,375,155	11,169,063	4,485,789	23,167,879	66,148,807	27,516,603	39,367,277	208,076	14,118,679	14,295,254	158,804,905
1901.....	40,355,950	10,720,352	4,989,004	25,020,853	55,495,311	24,761,486	41,045,694	44,489	1,978,489	17,077,757	191,804,723
1902.....	31,942,403	14,143,294	4,439,489	27,649,940	50,161,209	37,152,688	46,118,081	32,549	1,669,422	13,951,101	186,487,682
1903.....	31,062,106	11,800,184	5,299,552	31,046,463	69,817,742	44,624,321	51,714,185	83,784	1,619,953	10,828,087	211,640,286
1904.....	33,618,944	10,750,029	4,930,044	28,161,878	63,812,117	37,138,875	48,033,722	121,708	2,465,557	12,641,289	225,849,724
											213,321,235

Coin and bullion only.

Note. The Department of Customs no longer include 'short returns' in export statements. † The following articles have been taken from 'the mine' and 'the forest' and added to 'manufactures,' viz.: Refined oil, salt, waxes, all kinds, laths, palings and pickets, shingles, shooks, box and other, staves and headings and sawn lumber of all kinds. ‡ Also included in column of manufactures.

IMPORTS OF GOODS INTO CANADA ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION. The term 'Entered for Consumption' is the technical term in use at the custom house, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed in Canada, but that they have passed into the possession of the importer and that duty has been paid on that portion liable for duty.

The value of goods imported is governed by Section 58 of the Customs Act, which provides that the value of imported goods subject to ad valorem duty 'shall be the fair market value thereof, when sold for home consumption, in the principal markets of the country whence and at the time when the same were exported direct to Canada.'

EXPORTS.—The term 'The Produce of Canada' includes all imported articles which have been changed in form or enhanced in value by further manufacture in Canada, such as sugar refined in Canada from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles constructed or manufactured from imported materials.

'Goods not the produce of Canada' shows the exports of foreign goods which had been previously imported. Under the regulations commencing the 1st July, 1900, all *Export* entries are delivered at the 'frontier port of exit' and the totals thereof are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada. In view of the more complete returns obtained under this system the additions heretofore made to the export statistics (prior to 1st July, 1900) under the head of 'Short returns' are now omitted.

The tables of imports and exports at the several ports of entry indicate that merchandise of the value stated was *entered inwards* or *passed outwards* at the ports mentioned, but do not imply that the imports were all for consumption at such ports or that the exports originated there. The value of 'Goods the produce of Canada' is their value at the time of exportation at the ports of Canada whence shipped.

The value of 'Goods not the produce of Canada' is the actual cost of such goods.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Values of Domestic Produce exported (according to

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
*THE MINE.				
	{ Tons.	8,593	9,588	10,969
	{ \$	493,075	482,679	510,916
	{ Tons.	1,110,567	1,025,060	1,102,067
	{ \$	3,578,195	3,249,069	3,330,017
artz, dust, &c.....	{ "	612,729	1,099,053	2,804,101
er, crude.....	{ Tons.	160,898	200,857	180,541
	{ \$	156,897	205,641	183,376
ntained in ore, matte,	{ Lbs.	3,443,458	3,575,482	10,130,317
and coarse copper....	{ \$	222,657	194,771	550,462
ntained in ore &.....	{ Lbs.	18,058,806	20,301,428	30,053,390
	{ \$	333,763	408,625	522,327
a or speiss, &c.....	{ Lbs.	8,042,586	6,996,540	7,527,472
	{ \$	599,568	486,651	498,515
ntained in ore.....	{ Oz.	1,116,217	2,508,233	4,097,212
	{ \$	651,737	1,595,548	2,613,173
	{ Lbs.	771,097	558,419	479,016
	{ \$	47,469	55,627	61,998
and kerosene.....	{ Galls.	63,543	18,241	1,831
	{ \$	3,572	2,971	230
ding chromic iron)....	{ Tons.	4,729	2,948	3,368
	{ \$	\$43,088	\$39,999	26,979
se.....	{ Tons.	128	87	81
	{ \$	7,693	1,988	4,348
	{ Tons.	4,189	528	23

Trade and Navigation returns) from Canada during the years 1895-1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
18,424	14,520	18,164	26,715	33,072	30,661	34,651	1
510,368	453,176	490,900	864,573	1,131,202	955,405	984,336	2
1,082,123	1,140,840	1,641,031	1,888,538	1,817,534	1,979,951	1,646,505	3
3,273,415	3,562,794	4,599,602	5,307,060	4,867,088	5,452,434	4,346,660	4
3,587,953	3,272,702	14,148,543	24,445,156	19,668,015	16,437,528	18,715,539	5
180,350	163,719	233,395	172,010	268,480	299,633	272,653	6
193,515	166,222	236,065	185,208	273,335	307,398	299,272	7
13,926,968	8,470,628	13,827,495	26,345,776	30,390,616	29,631,888	44,695,291	8
864,778	922,971	1,387,388	2,659,261	2,990,362	2,907,705	4,504,040	9
43,957,021	34,047,494	20,165,301	65,602,338	30,613,904	16,277,956	16,195,618	10
1,008,147	895,349	688,691	2,517,084	889,318	384,077	347,730	11
14,760,906	14,428,063	13,493,239	9,537,558	3,883,264	9,032,554	14,229,973	12
970,531	994,537	1,040,498	958,365	834,513	878,159	1,237,307	13
6,784,035	4,417,422	2,283,145	4,022,019	3,684,727	3,242,680	3,198,048	14
3,519,786	2,630,281	1,354,053	2,420,750	2,055,428	1,802,690	1,865,528	15
509,336	1,186,185	1,079,353	979,258	997,165	1,393,720	865,327	16
69,513	148,239	136,352	149,588	242,310	327,879	213,660	17
9,530	4,268	6,758	19,942	2,748	413	1,208	18
2,061	1,194	1,653	2,003	331	41	225	19
2,176	3,175	5,523	59,737	527,310	294,235	238,800	20
24,392	21,415	24,034	167,266	1,320,845	736,913	668,426	21
8	27	63	36	551	151	68	22
1,371	882	2,521	1,945	6,112	2,421	2,294	23
256	861	149	6	70	1	191	24
1,090	9,290	2,285	120	1,880	20	5,348	25
7,679	14,594	38,387	27,459	17,254	11,678	5,932	26
6,428	12,749	30,054	40,009	25,789	17,504	27,085	27
20,671	12,905	14,889	22,146	26,545	18,472	17,171	28
221,564	27,377	32,499	54,357	57,623	60,458	44,227	29
5,559	5,209	15,151	56,461	21,778	7,959	42,662	30
1,139	1,518	3,458	11,238	4,965	2,724	7,579	31
165,643	179,134	251,260	197,065	169,734	255,596	324,911	32
80,952	93,492	102,151	108,509	119,421	128,577	112,173	33
94,410	121,540	240,104	200,941	254,339	233,731	125,840	34
61,030	66,516	120,158	128,039	137,160	118,025	47,903	35
65,223	87,439	179,352	347,062	321,877	544,903	285,440	36
14,463,256	13,368,150	24,580,266	40,367,683	34,947,574	31,064,861	33,626,739	37
712,566	686,012	737,177	732,944	759,168	810,175	632,726	38
2,580,312	2,702,554	2,294,683	2,761,481	3,161,674	3,336,900	2,769,107	39
14,693	21,576	16,758	45,853	39,853	52,817	24,615	40
1,488,673	1,457,770	493,482	380,336	1,916,029	860,350	1,224,424	41
63,625	86,540	26,950	18,134	66,438	22,802	61,981	42
12,877	13,706	11,848	40,130	45,576	20,239	36,252	43
154,075	169,765	155,827	283,157	354,852	235,283	373,153	44
193	.....	325	240	2,143	700	3,779	45

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic

ARTICLES.		
	1895.	1896.
<i>HERIES—Concluded.</i>		
.....	Lbs. 2,291,024	1,919,417
.....	\$ 102,718	84,681
or frozen.....	Lbs. 16,140,512	17,549,300
.....	\$ 55,532	39,592
.....	Brls. 103,770	102,449
.....	\$ 317,646	291,997
.....	" 158	39
d.....	Lbs. 4,958,723	6,136,859
.....	\$ 101,373	106,536
.....	\$ 60,721	57,490
.....	Brls. 791	921
.....	\$ 1,645	2,341
.....	Brls. 40,917	42,540
.....	\$ 306,775	340,928
.....	Lbs. 12,287,162	14,490,459
.....	\$ 1,828,981	2,146,309
.....	Lbs. 1,326,425	2,307,283
.....	\$ 124,615	222,420
.....	Lbs. 69,773	8,820
.....	\$ 6,913	288
.....	Lbs. 20,524,350	22,481,623
.....	\$ 2,009,413	2,536,755
.....	Brls. 3,351	3,572
.....	\$ 40,810	42,686

Exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.						
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
1,101,734	623,527	708,243	719,250	1,352,455	118,899	1,665,427
63,274	38,978	42,523	34,099	55,580	7,560	72,325
12,788,110	10,153,920	10,480,373	10,521,420	30,460,256	19,403,237	15,441,170
55,717	29,832	48,700	103,079	149,881	102,333	139,160
57,254	53,070	55,208	70,295	79,444	74,199	89,896
187,011	186,698	190,011	256,929	293,652	249,457	308,037
4	6,603	1,336	918	9,941	16,029	3,364
6,396,592	4,358,006	5,251,451	2,116,576	3,560,334	3,428,796	2,338,534
113,571	88,897	103,933	50,974	75,410	77,780	67,182
67,578	76,740	83,093	58,768	36,250	22,545	32,477
773	532	627				
2,153	1,595	1,786	3,963	2,921	2,255	1,418
38,485	31,864	29,664	49,503	35,573	33,292	34,003
336,725	367,558	305,493	301,447	365,194	398,267	384,544
11,918,800	11,037,153	10,471,838	11,178,647	10,154,587	11,539,142	10,683,919
2,290,872	2,320,060	2,372,869	2,283,930	2,149,395	2,591,585	2,519,816
1,542,501	985,751	1,657,603	1,569,678	2,100,351	1,609,539	1,677,366
134,800	93,425	142,238	141,628	196,896	161,711	182,071
275,791	649,547	411	370,156	4,468	5,808	1,028
6,220	15,490	46	41,327	511	565	116
41,646,995	25,942,171	37,012,280	35,343,424	49,302,654	23,322,492	15,725,397
3,430,645	2,407,481	2,833,330	2,889,490	5,012,738	2,589,660	1,772,126
8,163	8,182	8,616	8,068	41,483	42,684	15,588
52,547	67,799	81,994	78,661	187,114	232,739	77,488
312,616	747,764	972,149	925,898	663,653	1,420,933	1,845,519
12,121	25,330	32,207	43,222	41,585	63,198	70,298
855,613	844,030	1,078,409	1,229,254	1,271,010	1,173,733	1,325,290
140,728	182,263	200,245	182,565	264,478	165,975	90,560
35,078	46,923	51,013	49,656	80,588	53,554	46,584
370,679	296,075	537,242	582	538,580	350,853	449,821
14,155	8,713	18,327	43,670	51,138	57,858	74,277
10,841,661	9,909,662	11,169,083	10,720,352	14,143,294	11,800,184	10,759,029
112,305	110,727	138,255	120,355	133,798	117,326	101,861
26,493	13,879	16,124	17,037	34,897	16,769	14,967
105,057	48,890	61,899	62,024	100,361	74,816	66,965
1,209	1,482	*	*	*	*	2,011
37,044	31,772	*	*	*	*	41,116
16						
437						
79,972	70,741	67,203	44,251	43,873	48,858	30,586
140,897	123,711	117,751	90,905	91,507	115,769	71,961
33,742	23,808	28,698	16,593	21,867	22,514	20,375
14,175	17,559	19,991	11,556	18,540	13,504	12,680
700	154	5,602	5,699		21,032	12,181
500	786	18,222	15,926		41,108	32,001
8,483	6,401	10,127	26,818	6,978	1,731	1,766
53,784	44,687	74,721	193,749	54,245	15,517	16,519

*Included in lumber.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.	
‡ THE FOREST—Continued.					
1	Logs, hemlock.....	M. ft. \$	2,260 9,144	4,761 18,007	1,956 13,790
2	" oak.....	M. ft. \$	199 3,737	286 6,637	184 4,086
3	" pine.....	M. ft. \$	212,261 1,890,725	157,449 1,423,969	218,100 1,632,392
4	" spruce.....	M. ft. \$	26,065 90,990	15,182 86,075	18,914 102,369
5	" all other.....	M. ft. \$	9,786 63,735	8,576 71,035	10,722 90,843
Lumber—					
6	Battens.....	"	5,922	35,267	24,594
7	Deals, pine.....	St. hd. \$	60,518 2,311,915	84,194 3,037,791	67,751 3,263,087
8	" spruce and other.....	St. hd. \$	208,068 5,271,898	223,432 5,579,746	222,946 7,094,485
9	Deal ends.....	St. hd. \$	16,670 464,260	17,911 530,646	19,626 637,193
10	Laths.....	M. \$	353,515 452,973	432,306 492,224	427,144 471,341
11	Palings.....	M. \$	1,868 13,716	1,633 10,378	1,157 8,468
12	Pickets.....	M. \$	4,851 26,255	3,114 25,793	4,933 25,532
13	Planks and boards.....	M. ft. \$	667,723 7,407,584	818,529 8,513,419	1,074,181 10,817,912
14	Joists.....	M. ft. \$	1,019 7,534	1,782 14,747	2,874 23,531
15	Scantling.....	M. ft. \$	21,609 177,146	43,347 387,707	47,122 414,443
16	Staves.....	"	638,272	701,983	699,381
17	Other lumber.....	"	632,130	653,001	315,660
Total, lumber.....			17,409,605	19,972,702	23,808,562
18	Masts and spars.....	\$	3,539	7,800	2,926
19	Piling.....	"	67,996	67,755	72,850
20	Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	"	39,730	50,503	61,232
21	Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	"	67,358	60,949	54,537
22	Shingles.....	M. \$	360,935 687,391	465,731 899,541	683,554 1,201,366
23	Sleepers and railroad ties.....	Pieces \$	881,143 130,208	1,287,061 213,622	1,526,938 229,780
24	Stave bolts.....	Cords \$	24,167 64,802	13,635 34,672	13,827 38,634
25	Shooks, box.....	"	153,606	125,610	80,626
26	Timber, square—Ash.....	Tons. \$	4,192 47,576	4,509 51,391	3,867 41,991
27	" " Birch.....	Tons. \$	14,841 111,305	26,969 221,715	24,250 194,080
28	" " Elm.....	Tons. \$	12,239 159,036	14,289 187,278	12,107 170,689

‡ See foot note marked † page 321.

exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.							
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
1,121	961	1,824	20,217	5,806	4,930	4,748	1
4,030	3,449	7,738	96,616	32,604	34,264	33,392	
120	4	225	7,657	145	119	25	2
2,517	123	3,430	122,396	2,733	1,230	535	
186,049	161,919	50,365	31,381	15,242	11,705	1,960	3
1,616,671	1,398,304	494,311	285,798	175,684	189,406	30,306	
5,526	8,143	9,711	32,362	8,275	7,142	6,124	4
33,885	49,769	63,078	235,826	63,556	59,781	69,110	
9,342	7,781	16,155	19,346	39,312	26,176	40,666	5
89,430	73,079	117,132	122,166	237,019	183,930	269,771	
20,350	39,526	27,811	135,693	116,944	71,963	39,287	6
78,223	91,571	71,754	70,572	66,191	87,318	56,210	
3,814,947	4,129,638	3,276,516	2,837,828	3,164,552	3,652,467	2,975,614	7
292,743	295,355	307,637	338,593	242,636	251,806	222,842	
7,918,366	7,848,437	8,287,960	8,174,304	7,451,148	8,315,454	7,920,444	8
22,223	20,830	19,765	26,108	15,273	17,208	11,273	
641,043	770,458	564,869	681,384	472,015	551,769	407,089	9
334,971	321,043	345,073	307,418	420,147	474,437	353,698	
343,378	329,979	479,391	502,541	746,015	935,350	728,049	10
2,855	2,354	5,066	8,166	849	381	677	
14,851	14,504	22,272	33,799	7,429	3,667	6,210	11
1,779	9,601	4,266	10,034	59,976	7,705	8,059	
18,052	87,840	30,443	67,390	87,270	99,895	101,680	12
514,609	649,048	842,454	735,695	934,082	954,241	824,434	
5,611,537	6,876,223	9,611,278	9,380,505	12,568,991	14,005,788	12,707,912	13
573	238	5	1,124	236	1,100	80	
5,229	1,652	49	10,679	2,848	11,481	781	14
31,011	28,880	26,397	40,729	37,931	43,298	49,664	
241,044	233,316	235,615	376,471	365,117	439,713	524,067	15
401,063	527,131	549,816	498,973	301,047	284,462	207,490	
243,672	332,289	660,741	739,093	336,975	546,913	349,532	17
19,273,552	20,490,993	23,646,761	23,378,650	25,620,351	28,918,822	28,060,017	
2,448	3,995	3,505	3,374	7,965	7,368	4,186	18
135,154	104,007	93,346	104,026	208,479	122,494	91,715	
36,126	55,182	48,872	68,491	103,825	57,910	35,463	19
23,374	22,258	24,893	38,065	32,556	61,905	24,890	
565,759	564,006	609,209	623,089	781,166	798,277	834,039	20
994,306	976,153	1,131,506	1,145,450	1,525,386	1,610,143	1,711,238	
701,810	529,068	1,297,003	834,817	868,800	970,007	810,623	21
101,191	84,305	221,906	152,209	182,198	210,884	188,831	
9,077	5,328	8,793	3,223	5,034	2,081	1,452	22
20,811	12,372	20,673	7,217	11,671	5,337	3,995	
117,434	225,160	251,357	376,398	370,405	440,172	343,461	23
2,685	2,932	11,495	4,317	3,065	2,098	756	
28,617	34,833	39,486	57,789	43,934	27,649	10,635	24
16,137	26,161	24,760	25,187	10,597	19,663	10,991	
142,565	204,186	228,424	219,208	104,867	204,690	109,275	25
12,717	15,327	10,554	13,128	13,117	14,033	6,949	
175,346	221,663	160,715	220,204	248,253	304,858	160,036	26

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic F

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	
FOREST— <i>Concluded</i>				
Maple	{ Tons. 140	26		
	{ \$ 3,241	295		
Oak	{ Tons. 17,991	27,706		
	{ \$ 396,275	583,951		
Pine, red	{ Tons. 3,368	8,845		
	{ \$ 31,834	108,026		
Pine, white	{ Tons. 70,263	91,280		
	{ \$ 1,037,696	1,518,042		
All other	{ Tons. 2,923	4,107		
	{ \$ 37,296	50,719		
umber	{ Tons. 125,957	177,731		
	{ \$ 1,824,259	2,727,417		
d other for pulp	" 468,009	627,865		
the forest	" 131,455	87,628		
orest	" 23,891,166	27,175,686		3.
S AND THEIR PRODUCE.				
	{ No. 14,744	21,852		
	{ \$ 1,312,676	2,113,095		
	{ No. 93,802	104,451		
	{ \$ 7,120,823	7,082,542		

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Products

ARTICLES.				
		1895.	1896.	1897.
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE—Con.				
Meats—				
1	Bacon.....	Lbs. 37,523,056	47,057,642	52,545,030
		\$ 3,546,107	3,803,125	5,022,325
2	Beef.....	Lbs. 5,673,592	411,465	1,002,220
		\$ 423,053	21,183	72,493
3	Hams.....	Lbs. 2,607,965	6,078,443	2,552,022
		\$ 200,603	578,833	702,323
4	Mutton.....	Lbs. 112,816	150,012	202,535
		\$ 5,773	7,458	11,220
5	Pork.....	Lbs. 512,736	1,342,949	771,722
		\$ 32,436	84,916	22,320
6	Poultry and game, dressed and undressed	" 20,091	18,902	57,371
7	Tongues.....	Lbs. 130,001	37,352	36,720
		\$ 11,761	2,039	2,645
8	Canned.....	Lbs. 3,470,446	2,339,237	4,862,224
		\$ 319,702	812,366	312,420
9	All other.....	Lbs. 1,334,662	1,331,854	4,494,222
		\$ 79,818	56,221	341,120
Total, meats.....		\$ 4,705,343	5,372,190	6,007,900
10	Sheep pelts	No. 195,153	186,787	214,161
		\$ 69,998	56,326	42,086
11	Tallow.....	Lbs. 24,017	20,037	195,372
		\$ 907	738	4,353
12	Wool.....	Lbs. 5,463,161	3,916,374	7,740,177
		\$ 1,049,459	823,920	1,427,959
13	Other articles.....	" 47,734	25,048	65,634
Total, animals and their produce..		\$ 34,387,770	36,507,641	39,245,252
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				
14	Balsam.....	\$ 16,424	8,757	4,392
15	Bran.....	Cwt. 119,137	139,152	173,189
		\$ 87,259	112,385	122,177
16	Flax	Cwt. 16,692	15,390	38,022
		\$ 151,567	128,887	364,652
17	Flax seed.....	Bush. 65,152	62,218	78,853
		\$ 71,308	45,264	67,326
Fruits—				
18	Apples, dried	Lbs. 176,950	1,007,958	5,548,385
		\$ 250,320	47,975	179,504
19	" green or ripe.....	brls. 853,268	567,182	1,664,470
		\$ 1,821,463	1,416,470	2,502,966
20	Berries, all kinds	" 107,817	149,969	132,212
21	Canned or preserved.....	" 109,122	86,755	141,934
22	All others.....	" 40,602	15,089	31,220
Total, fruits.....		\$ 2,329,324	1,716,278	2,967,636

exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.							
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
76,844,948	111,868,938	132,175,688	103,020,661	105,841,366	137,954,552	124,060,598	1
7,391,285	9,953,582	12,471,509	11,493,868	12,162,963	15,455,174	12,603,521	
898,200	363,810	2,847,180	9,710,458	4,327,413	2,378,175	2,962,760	2
54,252	24,651	220,389	813,343	414,095	206,563	255,293	
8,463,881	4,783,989	2,856,186	2,528,844	2,138,683	4,002,357	3,883,905	3
749,493	462,896	286,516	284,578	240,840	451,160	418,740	
138,056	139,882	42,750	76,875	82,823	84,212	89,924	4
8,668	10,663	3,035	5,712	6,135	7,794	8,626	
1,602,261	2,154,846	1,109,550	742,122	622,915	1,331,493	4,299,071	5
52,152	56,733	45,009	51,374	54,070	122,935	446,507	
100,736	140,142	211,181	143,080	239,966	163,332	143,216	6
10,692	3,416	100	866,328	19,254	73,633	52,512	
1,366	253	13	89,096	1,796	6,494	4,657	7
2,424,073	1,110,165	2,879,897	3,726,997	8,644,916	5,783,655	23,453,754	
225,063	97,487	309,148	419,959	881,578	619,299	2,343,031	8
4,191,715	894,144	1,424,729	3,643,564	1,594,370	1,472,575	1,582,927	
336,129	42,009	68,821	331,292	120,628	90,676	124,539	9
8,819,124	10,788,416	13,615,621	13,632,302	14,122,071	17,123,427	16,348,130	
164,928	135,884	257,882	109,277	119,046	172,480	123,321	10
39,276	33,521	85,157	38,239	36,850	74,523	54,126	
392,200	1,696,093	1,488,643	1,732,564	223,878	335,834	150,781	11
11,398	62,876	70,665	88,124	11,164	20,632	7,365	
1,014,420	90,038	2,181,047	1,043,673	1,972,772	2,527,150	1,775,429	12
177,154	14,420	418,119	186,540	302,049	382,879	306,289	
102,744	65,605	69,840	142,104	265,542	143,912	112,165	13
44,301,470	46,743,136	56,148,807	55,495,311	59,161,209	69,817,542	63,812,117	
4,809	3,820	8,761	391	1,558	7,117	13,811	14
270,492	227,340	192,567	349,355	383,596	351,641	550,033	
165,730	167,120	145,206	242,245	237,148	241,970	374,364	15
5,710	12,667	28,344	32,140	14,645	19,301	27,783	
38,735	75,132	196,769	235,080	143,531	175,243	271,513	16
15,781	8,811	301	953	868	.....	1,411	
16,372	8,809	342	1,493	963	.....	1,250	17
2,538,506	8,167,280	4,181,038	4,325,854	1,685,960	7,795,360	6,981,391	
124,836	429,656	210,892	191,193	102,203	402,402	368,697	18
439,418	1,075,068	956,458	678,651	516,215	1,000,528	1,598,614	
1,306,681	2,621,352	2,578,233	1,482,927	1,566,808	2,758,724	4,590,793	19
79,459	89,345	127,720	112,441	84,010	110,254	121,416	
159,778	293,589	329,405	181,438	142,972	402,186	358,942	20
38,606	162,473	59,412	38,236	26,311	16,096	35,687	
1,709,360	3,596,415	3,305,662	2,006,235	1,922,304	3,689,662	5,475,535	22

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic

ARTICLES.		
	1895.	1896.
AL PRODUCTS— <i>Continued.</i>		
cts of—		
Bush.	1,708,370	840,725
\$	720,718	316,028
Bush.	350,934	254,215
\$	425,283	258,446
Bush.	379,794	405,000
\$	174,056	173,689
Bush.		
\$		
Bush.	926,975	968,137
\$	320,458	273,861
Bush.	2,130,778	1,544,917
\$	1,622,919	1,131,187
Bush.	128,346	212,168
\$	107,740	168,304
Bush.	62,942	29
\$	33,003	18
Bush.	8,825,689	9,919,542
\$	5,359,109	5,771,521
Bush.	7,609	10,034
\$	2,973	4,254
Bush.	14,521,487	14,154,797
\$	8,766,259	8,097,308

Exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.							
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
443,656	238,948	2,156,282	2,386,371	457,117	947,012	1,057,670	1
158,978	110,040	1,010,425	1,123,055	231,199	457,233	489,437	
273,295	304,385	312,056	310,416	154,131	51,043	83,897	2
199,552	239,035	334,886	418,161	225,813	79,621	133,457	
721,219	334,492	274,580	429,334	314,550	314,349	4,440,639	3
297,491	178,637	146,055	227,717	175,517	175,394	234,029	
	140,932			203,633	70,328	94,463	4
	48,812			118,563	36,325	45,045	
9,876,463	10,312,992	6,929,214	8,155,063	5,030,123	7,598,177	4,695,241	5
3,041,578	3,268,388	2,143,179	2,490,521	2,062,559	2,583,151	1,603,104	
3,106,784	2,779,168	2,894,717	3,664,389	1,805,430			6
1,700,505	1,832,105	1,989,777	2,482,249	1,582,764	1,144,754	1,203,734	
129,347	132,250	165,210	200,538	196,349	1,052,743	1,133,268	7
101,287	123,483	155,694	192,403	222,954			
1,139,546	327,486	474,572	687,059	399,280	470,419	101,540	8
616,539	196,447	279,286	424,877	240,290	269,952	54,902	
18,963,107	10,305,470	16,844,650	9,739,758	26,117,530	32,985,745	16,779,028	9
17,313,916	7,784,487	11,995,488	6,871,939	18,688,092	24,566,703	13,465,351	
5,645	7,539	4,049	5,190	33,039	5,450	259	10
2,521	3,925	2,443	2,657	17,485	3,299	404	
34,659,062	24,883,662	30,055,330	25,578,118	34,710,182	43,582,277	24,456,471	
23,444,367	13,785,370	18,057,233	14,233,639	23,555,236	29,224,421	17,158,997	
1,249,438	792,536	768,162	1,118,700	1,086,648	1,287,706	1,587,600	11
5,425,760	3,105,288	2,791,885	4,015,226	3,968,850	4,699,143	6,129,226	
1,614	1,649	1,113	651	1,451	1,552	9,131	12
3,559	3,907	2,496	1,638	4,369	4,993	24,717	
176,821	119,986	145,867	151,851	91,706	144,836	204,464	13
554,757	396,668	474,991	467,807	344,332	537,002	756,687	
3,925	2,369	7,231	18,805	27,993	9,699	10,583	14
12,126	4,745	15,225	31,131	51,389	26,223	33,144	
1,431,798	916,540	922,373	1,290,007	1,207,798	1,443,833	1,811,778	
5,996,202	3,510,508	3,284,597	4,515,802	4,368,940	5,267,361	6,943,774	
37,091	62,428	175,416	252,977	434,585	450,053	219,874	15
357,841	411,631	1,414,109	2,097,882	4,413,411	3,595,645	1,897,730	
168,972	73,818	71,780	181,373	76,994	69,455	53,278	16
24,851	23,108	15,710	37,970	17,820	11,329	13,397	
6,603	4,907	9,199	4,087	6,125	9,032	4,364	17
4,097	3,323	10,939	3,563	5,706	7,415	4,155	
505,521	1,137,639	782,641	899,819	1,206,628	2,741,669	1,845,224	18
22,101	66,294	84,726	71,879	91,024	190,603	141,011	
83,324	157,696	48,313	76,514	192,825	113,496	230,484	19
383,147	691,014	267,975	544,056	1,201,678	839,459	1,337,139	
27,794	39,132	54,565	58,080	107,765	65,324	101,853	20
22,476	31,116	49,293	46,507	88,193	75,464	77,825	
5,226	10,078	5,042	13,028	18,488	4,249	11,557	21
1,474	1,220	2,401	11,293	3,207	3,464	8,307	22
4,290	2,727	7,650	39,150	11,869	14,411	32,640	

QUANTITIES and Values of D

ARTICLES.		1895.	18
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS— <i>Concluded.</i>			
1 Potatoes	{ Bush.	1,379,042	54
2 Vegetables, other.....	{ \$	527,379	21
3 Other articles	"	132,311	10
	"	61,090	7
Total, agricultural products	"	15,719,128	14,08
† MANUFACTURES.			
4 Agricultural implements	"	663,718	59
5 Books, pamphlets, maps, &c	"	59,014	1
6 Biscuit and bread	"	16,423	1
7 Buttons	"	20,349	1
8 Carriages	{ No.	270	1
	{ \$	26,751	1
9 Carts	{ No.	292	1
	{ \$	14,276	1
10 Wagons and other vehicles	{ No.	219	1
	{ \$	13,126	1
11 Bicycles	{ No.		
	{ \$		
12 " parts of	"		
13 Charcoal	"	21,323	1
14 Clothing	"	37,487	1
15 Cordage, ropes and twines	"	45,149	12
16 Cottons	"	546,168	74
17 Cotton waste	{ Lbs.	2,042,222	2,07
	{ \$	44,267	4
18 Drugs and chemicals	"	87,830	6
19 Dye stuffs	"	19,475	2
20 Extract of hemlock bark	{ Brls.	7,796	1
	{ \$	115,894	17
21 Explosives	{ Lbs.	382,770	26
	{ \$	98,083	9
22 Furs and manufactures of	"	15,616	
23 Fertilizers	"	32,174	3
24 Gypsum or plaster, ground	"	24,556	2
25 Household effects	"	991,735	1,23
26 India rubber	"	34,315	3
27 Iron and steel, and manufactures of	"	308,711	50
28 Junk	"	18,590	1
29 Grindstones	"	12,042	1
30 Leather, sole and upper	"	1,271,615	1,90
31 " boots and shoes	"	74,241	7
32 " harness and saddlery	"	9,372	
33 " other manufactures	"	11,836	
34 Ale and beer	{ Galls.	25,938	3
	{ \$	11,823	1
35 Whiskey	{ Galls.	116,815	13
	{ \$	325,972	37
36 Other spirits and wines	{ Galls.	1,821	
	{ \$	3,777	
37 Lime and cement	"	84,038	7
38 Metals other than iron and steel	"	18,932	3

† See foot note marked † page 321.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.
MANUFACTURES.			
ents, organs.....	No.	4,238	4,862
	\$	255,204	284,808
pianos.....	No.	179	233
	\$	39,912	55,422
other.....	"	2,766	2,002
	Cwt.	78,492	97,571
	\$	94,224	121,424
	Galls.	41,076	48,724
	\$	23,125	24,874
	Rolls.		
	\$		
S.....	"		
	"	63,819	33,702
er countries....	Tons.	16,567	12,203
	\$	172,563	99,392
	Lbs.	103,484	486,113
	\$	4,541	17,925
N.E.S.....	Lbs.	2,918,911	67,540
	\$	112,354	3,008
	"	13,969	21,756
	Lbs.	2,541	4,833
	\$	166	413
igarettes.....	Lbs.	30,904	23,015
	\$	33,692	18,582
ittings.....	Lbs.	214,021	289,023
	\$	9,999	17,947

ported from Canada, &c.—*Concluded.*

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.						
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
5,586	7,616	8,097	8,134	7,683	6,290	5,012
312,303	400,729	439,337	457,888	394,189	348,161	279,106
174	237	268	509	328	367	312
37,541	56,191	60,326	85,245	68,832	65,229	68,631
9,241	2,741	8,320	2,482	2,797	5,180	4,972
162,150	104,916	211,399	176,579	185,229	257,411	258,952
198,875	143,861	224,162	183,159	205,793	289,945	286,254
87,798	31,357	15,058	47,957	248,119	141,270	273,866
33,160	11,130	6,815	17,006	72,370	53,334	54,658
					431,442	559,962
					42,878	49,138
					848,622	1,063,620
43,576	31,059	49,287	47,246	85,968	86,051	145,453
17,210	7,419	13,164	4,390	4,285	3,040	6,480
191,069	92,181	198,468	65,768	76,583	50,307	50,165
380,379	575,746	506,700	944,765	618,810	384,690	481,752
13,042	18,319	15,959	27,969	18,960	13,700	20,474
2,289,199	1,292,851	33,526	809,052	279,306	289,118	71,430
98,278	46,163	1,744	41,252	7,947	7,776	3,197
26,216	23,310	16,973	22,547	16,029	37,630	27,755
4,746	58,052	169,738	571,655	43,899	2,710	19,850
295	940	6,243	24,286	1,265	153	991
27,781	12,696	24,491	25,517	12,177	4755	11,054
16,028	10,403	16,601	13,879	8,617	3,086	6,020
342,787	361,022	221,069	332,130	279,366	323,282	498,985
12,706	18,353	30,451	13,136	9,665	12,449	21,279
168,550	158,339	173,947	333,876	143,625	138,639	143,003
40,314	43,660	50,197	88,023	42,260	49,014	46,469
11,281	8,536	11,749	612	3,131	555	1,701
43,847	50,566	79,619	4,250	23,548	3,943	10,624
3,413	2,426	7,405	10,390	4,930	4,103	9,019
242,177	351,479	380,029	240,271	279,260	359,062	340,251
324,492	378,206	299,354	194,162	303,645	331,959	187,558
195,770	257,981	103,961	88,930	51,667	112,011	192,552
14,779	21,466	15,439	11,851	13,288	21,527	7,863
19,666	38,364	36,844	12,120	6,363	6,755	9,457
76,657	169,383	63,904	91,639	108,431	122,175	82,402
1,210,421	1,274,276	1,816,016	1,937,207	2,046,398	3,150,943	2,409,074
284,664	326,127	404,290	376,118	375,857	365,417	395,047
2,372,039	2,819,708	3,127,242	2,962,688	3,189,843	4,473,952	3,633,223
35,101	27,605	47,761	57,049	59,930	55,892	57,004
459,069	537,662	1,219,458	1,514,473	1,935,326	2,009,834	1,197,158
10,678,316	11,706,707	14,224,287	16,012,208	18,462,970	20,624,967	19,864,049
61,405	99,169	208,070	44,489	32,599	83,784	121,708
1,045,723	1,101,245	1,670,068				
4,627,730	4,559,530	5,461,511				
45,594,485	138,462,037	170,642,369	177,431,386	196,019,763	214,401,674	198,414,439

* 'Short Returns' are now omitted from the Trade Returns. See foot-note, page 264.

† Thousands.

Statement of Financial Position				
As at 31 December 2019				
	2019	2018	2017	2016
Assets				
Current assets				
Trade receivables	10,000	10,000	10,000	4,000
Trade payables	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)
Other receivables	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Other payables	(2,000)	(2,000)	(2,000)	(2,000)
Prepaid expenses	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Accumulated depreciation	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Non-current assets				
Property, plant and equipment	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Intangible assets	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Financial assets	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Financial liabilities				
Bank borrowings	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Other financial liabilities	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Equity				
Share capital	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Reserves	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Retained earnings	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other reserves	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Liabilities and equity				
Liabilities	(10,000)	(10,000)	(10,000)	(10,000)
Equity	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Total	0	0	0	0

**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED FROM
CANADA, &c.—Concluded.**

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Con.		\$		\$
Grain and products of—Con.				
Rye..... Bush.	734,603	431,336	352,907	211,743
Wheat..... "	6,013,178	4,522,078	6,106,531	4,760,174
Wheat flour..... Brls.	236	1,508	349	1,789
Other articles..... \$		5,223		2,334
Seeds, clover..... Bush.	5,934	42,289		
Tobacco leaf..... Lbs.	381,698	184,302	1,008,255	519,269
Vegetables..... \$		6,028		12,047
Other articles..... \$		19,986		8,716
Total..... \$		6,948,568		8,483,110
MANUFACTURES.				
Books, maps, &c..... \$		55,387		74,440
Carriages, wagons, &c..... \$		37,952		40,674
Bicycles and parts of..... \$		21,183		26,719
Cement..... \$		7,246		2,262
Clothing and wearing apparel..... \$		28,700		27,094
Cordage, ropes and twines..... \$		12,804		14,465
Cottons..... \$		13,106		220,163
Cotton waste..... Lbs.	47,051	1,651	35,285	862
Drugs, chemicals and medicines..... \$		545,297		629,955
Dyestuffs..... \$		24,628		22,011
Electrotypes..... \$		2,664		3,466
Glass and glassware..... \$		5,492		9,291
Household effects..... \$		65,282		56,212
Machinery..... \$		199,697		281,856
Machines, sewing..... No.	171	3,743	255	5,850
Scrap iron..... Cwt.	70,801	59,080	130,552	80,141
Steel and manufactures of..... \$		258,966		239,033
Hardware..... \$		15,459		20,550
Pig iron..... Tons.	182	2,755		
Leather and manufactures of..... \$		22,269		21,237
Liquors..... Galls.	47,081	102,922	51,634	94,356
Metals, other than iron and steel..... \$		23,152		25,015
Molasses..... Galls.	97,098	14,747	100,375	21,216
Musical instruments..... \$		15,451		14,441
Photographs..... \$		723		379
Ships sold to other countries..... \$		117,200		1,400
Tin, manufactures of..... \$		19,754		9,267
Tobacco and manufactures of..... Lbs.		72,984		44,856
Wood and manufactures of..... \$		80,281		66,121
Woollens..... \$		8,330		13,531
Other articles..... \$		411,404		510,407
Total..... \$		2,255,209		2,575,870
Miscellaneous—				
Coffee..... Lbs.	108,872	15,296	383,467	46,039
Tea..... "	1,859,820	390,300	1,883,440	413,367
Other articles..... \$		327,772		81,380
Coin and bullion..... \$		619,963		2,465,557
Total foreign exports..... \$		11,448,050		15,106,796

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THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH GOODS THE PRO-
DA WERE EXPORTED, AND THE VALUE AND PRO-
VALUE OF THE SAME, IN THE YEARS 1884, 1894 AND

ing Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

Countries*	Value of Exports, Domestic, 1884.	Percentage.	Value of Exports, Domestic, 1894.	Percentage.	Value of Exports, Domestic, † 1904.	Percentage.
	\$		\$		\$	
Great Britain.....	37,419,870	46·86	60,878,056	58·46	110,120,892	55·50
British Africa.....	41,694	0·05	45,997	0·04	2,318,859	1·17
Australia.....	500,237	0·63	320,952	0·31	2,585,805	1·30
British East Indies.....	27,898	0·04	2,846		18,768	0·01
" West Indies.....	1,700,567	2·14	1,972,042	1·89	2,152,129	1·08
" Guiana.....	331,169	0·42	384,915	0·38	481,133	0·24
Newfoundland.....	1,262,198	1·58	2,494,605	2·39	2,762,348	1·39
Gibraltar.....	3,589		14,000	0·01	5,108	
Hong Kong.....			160		25,452	0·01
New Zealand.....	9,865	0·01	23,789	0·02	587,451	0·30
Other British Possessions.....	3,964		1,247		136,190	0·07
Total, British Empire....	41,292,051	51·73	66,138,609	63·50	121,194,135	61·07
United States.....	34,332,641	43·01	32,872,515	31·57	66,856,885	33·70
Cuba.....	"		"		819,482	0·41
Porto Rico.....	"		"		424,948	0·21
Germany.....	183,326	0·23	664,343	0·64	1,358,910	0·69
France.....	388,162	0·49	472,056	0·45	1,539,462	0·78
French Possessions.....	340,744	0·43	45,957	0·04	75,021	0·04
China.....	59,501	0·07	507,466	0·49	226,167	0·11
Japan.....	99		28,813	0·03	341,803	0·17
Belgium.....	283,082	0·36	169,673	0·16	830,174	0·42
Spanish West Indies.....	1,044,409	1·31	1,173,000	1·14		
Italy.....	247,151	0·31	106,188	0·11	237,963	0·12
Spain.....	141,213	0·17	56,274	0·05	98,408	0·05
Philippines.....					33,996	0·02
Holland.....	15,000	0·02	178,482	0·17	841,368	0·42
South America—						
Argentine Republic.....	301,245	0·38	411,163	0·39	1,119,288	0·56
Brazil.....	338,822	0·42	458,808	0·44	393,811	0·20
Chile.....	89,761	0·11	82,304	0·08	250,774	0·13
Peru.....	75,710	0·09	5,440	0·01	30,311	0·02
U. S. of Columbia.....	32,388	0·04	24,654	0·02	31,623	0·02
Other S. A. Countries.....	93,534	0·12	21,740	0·02	140,852	0·07
St. Pierre.....	136,814	0·17	170,368	0·16	194,334	0·10
Norway and Sweden.....	117,229	0·15	180,155	0·17	426,543	0·21
Portugal.....	170,549	0·21	79,363	0·08	109,340	0·06
Central American States.....			9,408	0·01	31,592	0·02
Russia.....	59		11,180	0·01	255,927	0·13
Denmark.....	19,850	0·02	36,746	0·03	161,112	0·08
Mexico.....	11,571	0·01	57,781	0·06	124,058	0·06
Dutch West Indies.....			3,000		3,392	
Hawaii.....	29,218	0·04	96,885	0·09	15,087	0·01
Hayti.....	692		11,575	0·01	67,324	0·03
Spanish Africa.....			18,466	0·01	60,105	0·03
Other Foreign Countries.....	88,277	0·11	76,358	0·07	120,294	0·06
Total, Foreign Countries.....	38,541,047	48·27	38,023,161	36·50	77,220,304	38·93
Total Exports.....	79,833,098	100·00	104,161,770	100·00	198,414,439	100·00

* Included in Spanish West Indies. † Not including 'short returns' See note, page —
‡ Norway only.

The following table gives the value of exports, the produce of Canada, in each class during the last six years, showing the principal countries to which goods are exported :—

+ MINES.

Countries.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	153,251	193,746	877,875	802,836	597,130	641,062
United States.....	12,681,618	23,693,645	38,345,767	33,140,839	29,544,288	32,017,927
France.....	5	3,388	31,877	35,382	24,081	63,463
Germany.....	15,074	86,099	300,516	105,671	41,569	56,374
S. W. Indies.....	31,022	28,362	60,860	62,608	97,361	84,924
Newfoundland.....	180,904	248,697	242,726	288,750	330,766	413,111
Other countries.....	303,568	321,218	495,429	506,317	426,911	342,083
Total.....	13,365,442	24,575,155	40,355,050	34,942,403	31,062,106	33,618,944

FISHERIES.

Great Britain.....	3,610,972	4,071,136	3,113,306	6,374,877	3,904,793	3,084,930
United States.....	3,179,751	3,688,935	4,224,948	4,184,403	3,760,266	4,224,226
France.....	561,680	526,187	608,744	442,631	702,495	591,598
Germany.....	42,442	71,281	75,038	55,794	122,364	77,676
S. W. Indies.....	986,494	1,157,004	1,153,499	1,223,292	1,164,878	1,003,558
Newfoundland.....	1,135	2,470	23,693	41,940	7,418	9,258
Other countries.....	408,536	427,732	458,401	435,237	617,408	295,479
Total.....	9,909,662	11,169,083	10,720,362	14,143,294	11,800,184	10,759,029

+ FOREST.

Great Britain.....	2,506,115	2,064,601	1,883,727	1,912,661	2,554,939	2,120,398
United States.....	2,900,985	2,384,020	3,054,128	2,502,203	2,689,712	2,720,163
France.....		4,814		2,518	4,638	3,530
Germany.....	3,858	60	7,236	360	9,213	4,582
S. W. Indies.....	1,840	1,837	16,111	3,717	3,012	2,344
Newfoundland.....	2,146	3,754	2,071	3,121	2,216	8,705
Other countries.....	71,780	36,703	25,731	44,509	35,822	70,322
Total.....	5,486,724	4,495,789	4,989,004	4,469,489	5,299,552	4,930,044

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.

Great Britain.....	41,604,999	49,881,630	49,186,025	52,687,998	62,998,927	57,920,010
United States.....	4,628,533	5,326,750	5,331,657	5,139,262	5,319,198	4,217,653
France.....	3,857	11,171	3,254	18,267	106,615	76,168
Germany.....	80,437	18,656	8,452	15,819	98,550	148,417
S. W. Indies.....	98,512	93,923	107,270	142,968	223,959	225,434
Newfoundland.....	215,269	218,650	223,066	254,840	305,736	350,138
Other countries.....	111,523	598,027	635,587	902,055	764,557	874,297
Total.....	46,743,130	56,148,807	55,495,311	59,161,209	69,817,542	63,812,117

* Including British Guiana.

† See note (†) page 342.

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AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	
	£	£	£	£	£	
.....	18,447,543	21,674,965	17,337,633	27,973,503	34,206,693	2
.....	1,149,686	2,041,110	2,907,969	2,555,216	3,882,282	
.....	311,664	347,249	225,343	246,881	65,584	
.....	829,817	420,754	300,285	479,217	913,846	
.....	496,886	407,137	566,631	638,738	687,892	
.....	843,596	977,715	1,035,256	985,182	1,065,528	
.....	6,778	457,760	446,744	2,803,051	1,003,337	
.....	866,945	1,189,919	1,961,625	1,470,900	2,799,159	
.....	22,952,915	27,516,609	24,781,486	37,152,688	44,624,321	3

† MANUFACTURES.

.....	18,747,343	18,618,508	20,431,363	19,564,414	20,915,794	1
.....	10,173,144	15,283,493	14,109,899	19,044,715	22,525,966	1
.....	674,341	466,968	567,410	554,719	413,300	
.....	338,745	511,313	683,189	641,793	432,975	
.....	339,077	266,218	363,871	354,635	491,359	
.....	439,511	576,562	608,706	695,557	666,885	
.....	3,532,059	3,674,215	4,281,256	5,262,248	6,267,906	
.....	34,244,220	39,397,277	41,045,694	46,118,081	51,714,185	4

British Guiana.

ing articles have been taken from the ' Mine ' and the ' Forest ' and
' viz.:—refined oil, salt, ashes, all kinds, laths, palings and

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Con.</i>				
metallic, contained in ore, &c.	250		383,827	346,743
pig ..				997
, ore, matte or speiss ..		292,036	878,159	945,256
metallic, contained in ore, &c.			1,802,690	1,826,382
.....	96	7,240	731,834	572,643
er ..	61,401	24,567	95,071	62,362
tes ..				5,337
.....			60,458	44,227
o, crude ..	2,945	540	14,559	5,431
l gravel ..	387		127,586	112,173
d marble ..	970		116,979	47,453
neral products ..	22,020	3,741	278,594	142,789
.....				
s, all kinds ..	115,555	90,942	648,817	660,584
gs ..	5,758	4,774	248,494	297,978
rs ..	925,715	908,617	1,101,525	1,165,846
rel ..	500	618	240,055	395,146
s, canned ..	2,459,499	1,533,060	448	3,258
fresh ..	27,463	50,427	125,090	122,923
er fish, &c.	4,123	42,441	1,364,428	1,536,306
nd skins of marine animals ..	347,480	446,961	2,504	2,680
l ..	18,700	7,090	28,905	39,325
.....				
pot, pearl and other ..	34,652	27,766	79,379	73,022
or tanning ..			74,816	66,905
od ..			115,634	71,887
telegraph, hop and other poles.	40	3,610	56,209	30,973
.....	29,795	44,724	442,421	396,293
.....				
pine ..	3,536,822	2,740,702	34,638	99,504
spruce and other, ..	7,643,753	7,210,740	257,647	260,145
nds ..	529,434	398,386	5,872	6,679
.....			924,124	710,717
and boards ..	1,552,756	1,615,397	10,571,940	8,905,259
ngs ..	280,090	368,433	119,953	112,647
and headings ..	43,250	47,735	235,012	145,064
er lumber ..	292,734	241,874	392,508	243,863
.....			122,049	91,715
.....			1,596,181	1,679,625
and railway ties ..	2,634	5,405	207,814	183,326
.....	270,731	196,496	73,604	53,150
square—				
.....	203,971	108,023	164	1,252
.....	295,364	154,816		
.....	412,641	226,289	447	470
ed ..	217,228	19,450		
white ..	1,294,716	1,506,040	9,041	2,656
er ..	90,253	43,737	6,890	28,154
ocks and other, for pulp ..			1,558,560	1,788,049
icles of the forest ..	11,571	8,304	92,329	58,483
and their products ..				
.....	224,845	26,900	340,239	322,207
.....	10,842,438	10,046,661	292,288	119,942
.....	700		313,790	23,844
.....	656,887	721,358	961,109	794,822
.....	454	3,392	38,571	40,229

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ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—*Contd.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.
	\$	\$	\$
products— <i>Con.</i>			
.....	320	359	16,449
.....		966	32,107
.....	6,554,014	4,400,774	10,225
.....	24,620,004	24,099,004	7,779
.....	1,429,760	1,036,035	6,436
.....	6,953	15,708	21,515
.....	1,437,606	1,409,778	819,265
skins other than fur	77,666	280,816	1,815,889
.....	1,264	2,685	682
.....	227,080	40,228	130
.....	15,429,122	12,590,669	747
.....	444,617	406,051	476
.....	131,787	161,013	8,668
.....	1,382	5,919	5,007
.....	2,591	23,851	8,631
.....	596,072	2,299,963	6,208
.....	79,244	110,127	10,533
me, dressed or undressed	132,099	107,509	18,158
.....			74,523
.....	17,542	3,020	238
.....	39,229	76,131	343,107
ducts.	55,191	51,163	166,428
cts—			

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
Manufactures—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural implements	448,668	479,667	29,468	26,837
Books, maps, pamphlets, &c	44,435	54,010	77,547	83,904
Bicycles and parts of	4,080	924	1,991	2,188
Carriages, carts, wagons, &c	19,026	7,840	17,100	19,673
Cartridges, guns, rifles and pistols	14,789	26,388	151,394	91,060
Clothing, wearing apparel	20,761	26,161	47,775	44,575
Coke			130,584	258,047
Cordage, rope and twine	20,235	35,132	88,273	447,071
Cottons	81,856	67,459	42,818	24,407
Cotton waste		251	59,375	80,813
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c	120,788	84,559	296,125	342,809
Extract of hemlock bark	53,376	64,380	293	
Explosives	25	19	209,464	168,931
Fertilizers	150	315	96,888	174,775
Furs	4,169	6,952	10,994	13,453
Grindstones		4	11,725	9,297
Household effects, N.E.S	42,202	118,995	1,238,329	1,115,472
India-rubber, manufactures of	46,155	41,043	114,426	80,730
Iron and steel—				
Castings	54,707	37,175	51,846	19,747
Pig iron	32,300	118,142	221,506	34,206
Machinery	68,781	99,765	108,728	84,081
Machines, sewing	2,557	541	11,643	11,098
Hardware	20,010	33,200	19,691	14,278
Scrap iron or steel	1,561	6,943	72,993	61,981
Other manufactures of iron and steel	178,333	235,724	1,931,808	815,087
Junk	171	1,572	38,607	30,586
Leather, sole and upper leather, N.E.S	2,014,647	1,915,666	18,836	67,269
" manufactures of	47,696	19,229	26,750	104,908
Lime			96,912	83,962
Liquors—				
Whiskey	38,804	47,949	352,023	428,149
Other liquors	1,144	12,879	5,844	10,980
Metals, other than iron and steel	117,202	96,643	109,894	61,859
Musical instruments—				
Organs	269,668	200,838	5,684	4,452
Pianos	11,884	9,490	33,655	40,136
All other	2,751	3,234	822	938
Oil cake	264,327	269,045	4,700	
Paper, wall, and paper N.E.S	332,328	463,230	45,485	162,663
Ships sold to other countries			1,781	1,625
Tobacco and manufactures of	12,132	13,230	13,891	11,743
Wood and manufactures of				
Household furniture	227,424	168,745	14,754	22,542
Doors, sashes and blinds	249,351	153,567	22,296	3,364
Matches and match splints	110,117	186,832	567	31
Pails, tubs, churns, &c	3,754	650	36	875
Spool wood and spools	112,606	82,377	9,569	25
Wood pulp	1,129,173	548,720	1,795,768	1,807,442
Other manufactures of wood	253,569	282,871	83,035	70,187
Woollens	16,206	6,403	17,940	12,383
All other articles of manufactures	234,310	212,335	495,496	465,859
Miscellaneous articles	21,718	14,203	44,655	100,456
Total, exports	125,199,980	110,120,892	67,766,367	66,856,985

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TS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, BY COUNTRIES, WITH
PERCENTAGES, 1868-1904.

30.	Total Value of Domestic Exports.	VALUE EXPORTED TO			PER EXP
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Grea Britai
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.
...	48,504,899	17,905,808	25,349,568	5,249,523	36.9
...	52,400,772	20,485,838	26,718,207	5,196,727	39.0
...	59,043,590	21,160,987	31,734,710	6,147,893	35.8
...	57,630,024	21,579,427	29,320,937	6,729,660	37.4
...	65,831,083	25,223,785	32,844,174	7,763,124	38.3
...	76,538,025	31,431,177	36,708,668	8,398,180	41.0
...	76,741,997	35,830,830	33,132,934	7,778,233	46.0
...	69,709,823	34,173,687	27,928,197	7,607,939	49.0
...	72,491,437	36,398,584	28,061,155	8,031,698	50.2
...	68,030,546	35,491,671	24,326,332	8,212,543	52.1
...	67,989,800	35,861,110	24,381,009	7,747,681	52.2
...	62,431,025	29,393,424	25,492,029	7,545,572	47.0
...	72,899,697	35,208,031	29,566,211	8,125,455	48.2
...	83,944,701	42,637,219	34,038,431	7,269,051	50.2
...	94,137,660	39,816,813	45,782,584	8,538,263	42.2
...	87,702,431	39,672,104	39,379,188	8,651,139	45.2
...	79,833,098	37,410,870	34,332,641	8,089,587	46.2

Articles.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Alc and beer.....		\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Animals—	0 47	0 48	0 49	0 46	0 32	0 47	0 44	0 42	0 80	0 73	0 52	0 77	0 47
Cattle, 1 yr. old													
or less.....													
Cattle, over 1 yr. old	72 30	72 23	7 28 75 70	2 84 76 39	3 93 68 79	6 25 45 56	8 74 42 95	10 30 44 13	12 70 49 73	13 36 59 40	12 13 60 52	12 03 65 67	13 10 66 83
Horses, 1 year old													
Horses, over 1 year old.....	122 39	110 53	99 25 108 80	76 99 89 59	64 00 97 05	74 84 95 41	172 38 104 05	19 09 93 13	135 94 116 02	100 42 119 73	69 00 115 02	132 86 153 82	61 35 168 85
Sheep, 1 yr. old													
Sheep, over 1 yr. old	4 20	3 46	2 83 3 81	2 27 7 60	2 59 7 74	2 64 4 55	3 09 5 14	3 45 5 18	3 45 6 06	3 49 6 61	3 49 6 42	3 41 6 01	3 40 6 10
Swine													
Apples—Dried.....	5 77	9 87	8 48	9 39	4 03	4 10	6 13	6 22	8 91	8 79	14 54	13 33	19 27
Green or ripe	0 05 6	0 05 7	0 06 9	0 06 5	0 06 5	0 03 0	0 05 0	0 05 0	0 05 0	0 04 0	0 06 0	0 06 1	0 06 3
Asbestos.....	2 09	2 30	2 91	2 13	2 50	1 50	2 97	2 44	2 70	2 19	3 04	2 76	2 87
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	70 31	67 26	54 54	57 38	50 34	46 58	27 70	31 21	27 03	32 36	34 20	31 16	28 43
Biscuit and bread.....	29 14	29 45	29 31	27 80	25 31	23 69	23 08	28 58	29 38	31 95	25 55	30 24	38 45
Bones.....	4 72	5 36	5 93	4 13	4 62	4 75	4 95	6 08	5 90	4 42	8 70	8 54	8 38
Brass.....	0 57	0 53	0 47	0 42	0 54	0 48	0 56	0 63	0 73	0 69	0 55	0 66	0 73
Coal.....	0 78	0 80	0 72	0 73	0 81	0 71	0 61	0 74	0 75	0 69	0 62	0 69	0 68
Cotton waste.....	3 38	3 43	3 33	3 22	3 17	3 02	3 02	3 12	2 80	2 81	2 68	2 75	2 64
Extract of hemlock bark.....	0 02 9	0 03 1	0 03 0	0 02 2	0 02 1	0 02 1	0 02 1	0 01 8	0 01 8	0 02 2	0 02 0	0 02 2	0 03 4
Fish—Codfish, dry and wet salted.....	15 51	16 89	13 80	14 87	17 04	15 92	14 38	11 90	12 02	11 95	11 92	12 12	12 05
Codfish, fresh.....	4 54	4 23	4 43	4 18	4 03	3 78	3 62	3 94	4 06	3 77	4 16	4 11	4 38
Halibut, fresh.....	0 01 7	0 01 0	0 01 6	0 01 6	0 01 1	0 01 0	0 02 0	0 04 0	0 02 7	0 02 5	0 02 2	0 04 3	0 04 0
Herring, fresh.....	0 07 2	0 07 6	0 07 2	0 04 5	0 04 4	0 05 2	0 05 7	0 06 3	0 06 0	0 05 0	0 04 1	0 06 3	0 04 3
Herring, pickled.....	0 00 3	0 00 4	0 00 5	0 00 3	0 00 2	0 00 3	0 00 4	0 00 3	0 00 5	0 01 0	0 00 5	0 00 5	0 00 9
" " " "	3 92	3 61	3 19	3 06	2 85	2 77	3 27	3 52	3 44	3 66	3 70	3 36	3 43
" " smoked.....	0 01 9	0 01 5	0 00 8	0 02 0	0 02 0	0 02 0	0 02 0	0 02 0	0 02 0	0 02 4	0 02 1	0 02 2	0 02 9

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Following statement gives the principal articles on which
by the Customs Department during the years ended
1904.

Articles.	DRAWBAG
	1902-03.
	\$
implements.....	72,966
ing flour and oatmeal.....	4,982
linseed cake.....	110
.....	6,219
engines.....	1,455
oes.....	347
s and paper used in the preparation of whiskey.....	8,180
ial.....	1,107
s, &c.....	40
s, labels and cans.....	
on, labels, &c.....	11,061
ilk, labels, &c.....	
.....	2,175
.....	624
.....	830
.....	57
rs.....	
and sawmill machinery.....	1,168
.....	770
.....	225
.....	222

index numbers of the prices of 45 commodities calculated by Mr. Beck are, as usual, given below, and show the course of average prices series of years:—

177.....	100	1884.....	76	1891.....	72	1898.....	64
.....	111	1885.....	72	1892.....	68	1899.....	68
.....	83	1886.....	69	1893.....	68	1900.....	75
.....	88	1887.....	68	1894.....	63	1901.....	70
.....	85	1888.....	70	1895.....	62	1902.....	69
.....	84	1889.....	72	1896.....	61	1903.....	69
.....	82	1890.....	72	1897.....	62	1904.....	70

Bradstreet's, a well-known New York agency, compiles an index number showing the average value per pound of ninety-six staple articles.

BRADSTREET'S INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES.

—		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.	—		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.
January, 1900..	90,971	88,736		1st October, 1902..	87,424	88,840	
February, 1900..	93,107			" November, 1902..	88,694		
March, 1900..	92,723			" December, 1902..	89,413		
April, 1900..	91,175			" January, 1903..	89,789		
May, 1900..	89,944			" February, 1903..	89,424		
June, 1900..	86,984			" March, 1903..	90,300		
July, 1900..	86,815			" April, 1903..	90,247		
August, 1900..	86,713			" May, 1903..	88,867		
September, 1900..	86,581			" June, 1903..	87,851		
October, 1900..	87,757			" July, 1903..	88,206		
November, 1900..	85,874	84,446		" August, 1903..	87,073	90,408	
December, 1900..	86,290			" September, 1903..	87,583		
January, 1901..	84,873			" October, 1903..	90,083		
February, 1901..	84,278			" November, 1903..	88,671		
March, 1901..	84,035			" December, 1903..	87,983		
April, 1901..	83,663			" January, 1904..	89,385		
May, 1901..	83,508			" February, 1904..	91,473		
June, 1901..	83,081			" March, 1904..	91,582		
July, 1901..	83,951			" April, 1904..	90,690		
August, 1901..	84,357			" May, 1904..	90,502		
September, 1901..	85,051	86,268		" June, 1904..	89,277	90,408	
October, 1901..	85,676			" July, 1904..	87,518		
November, 1901..	85,106			" August, 1904..	89,423		
December, 1901..	85,775			" September, 1904..	89,545		
January, 1902..	85,104			" October, 1904..	90,213		
February, 1902..	84,584			" November, 1904..	91,715		
March, 1902..	84,832			" December, 1904..	93,579		
April, 1902..	85,138			" January, 1905..	92,827		
May, 1902..	86,228			" February, 1905..	93,205		
June, 1902..	85,895			" March, 1905..	93,876		
July, 1902..	85,380			" April, 1905..	92,996		
August, 1902..	85,654			" May, 1905..	92,700		
September, 1902..	86,871						

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DUN'S INDEX NUMBER.

	Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.		Index Number.
	\$	\$		\$
ec., 1898...	79,393		1st March, 1902...	101,593
1899...	80,423		" April, 1902...	99,222
1899...	81,734		" May, 1902...	102,288
1899...	84,162		" June, 1902...	101,168
1899...	84,200		" July, 1902...	101,910
1899...	84,529		" August, 1902...	100,177
1899...	85,795		" September, 1902...	96,683
1899...	85,227	86,510	" October, 1902...	100,648
1899...	85,997		" November, 1902...	99,579
r, 1899...	88,151		" December, 1902...	100,443
1899...	91,297		" January, 1903...	100,356
r, 1899...	92,173		" February, 1903...	100,926
r, 1899...	94,431		" March, 1903...	101,067
1900...	95,295		" April, 1903...	99,267
1900...	96,176		" May, 1903...	98,561
1900...	96,601		" June, 1903...	98,936
1900...	97,378		" July, 1903...	99,456
1900...	95,075		" August, 1903...	97,891
1900...	91,829	93,526	" September, 1903...	98,541
1900...	91,415		" October, 1903...	97,378
1900...	91,525		" November, 1903...	97,825
r, 1900...	90,714		" December, 1903...	98,223
1900...	92,614		" January, 1904...	100,143
r, 1900...	91,297		" February, 1904...	102,028
r, 1900...	92,394		" March, 1904...	103,612
1901...	95,668		" April, 1904...	102,482
1901...	95,010		" May, 1904...	102,208
1901...	94,866		" June, 1904...	100,951

IMPORTS.

British Empire.	Total Imports from all Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTS FROM			PERCENTAGE FROM		
		Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
Europe—	\$			\$			
United Kingdom (d)	2,640,654,740		553,197,855	2,087,456,885		20.95	79.05
Asia—							
* India	490,598,451	277,166,400	^a	153,432,051	64.37		35.63
Ceylon	38,170,278	10,671,126	23,687,240	3,811,912	27.96	62.06	9.98
Straits Settlement	168,143,396	17,096,683	87,852,707	61,193,976	10.29	52.88	36.83
Labuan	1,119,829	^a	^a				
Hong Kong, 1901	^a	12,715,262	^a				
Africa—							
Mauritius	12,834,568	3,278,946	6,137,261	3,418,361	25.55	47.82	26.63
Natal	78,945,203	42,870,087	14,053,375	21,981,741	54.30	17.85	27.85
Cape of Good Hope	168,800,431	105,624,493	15,349,180	47,826,758	62.37	9.09	28.34
St. Helena	294,234	288,251	^a	25,983	91.17		8.83
Lagos	4,205,516	3,120,521	216,650	868,845	74.20	5.15	20.65
Gold Coast	10,135,047	7,007,134	683,163	2,444,750	69.14	6.74	24.12
Sierra Leone	3,410,692	2,506,167	193,002	711,503	73.46	5.66	20.86
Gambia	1,659,839	693,792	^a	966,047	41.80		58.20
Seychelles	382,437	89,371	^a	243,066	26.88		73.12
Orange River Colony	15,327,508	^a	^a				
Transvaal	106,068,985	56,721,000	^a	49,347,985	53.46		46.52
America—							
+ Canada, 1904	251,464,352	61,777,574	11,111,572	178,575,186	24.56	4.42	71.02
Newfoundland and Labrador	8,843,087	2,144,258	3,132,089	3,206,740	24.25	35.42	40.33
Bermuda	3,866,041	2,071,482	^a	1,794,559	53.68		46.42
Bahamas	1,433,671	308,106	^a	1,124,565	21.56		78.44
Honduras	1,773,632	464,085	^a	1,309,547	26.17		73.83

The following Table gives the Value of Total Imports of the British Empire from all Countries, &c.—*Concluded.*

IMPORTS—*Concluded.*

British Empire.	Total Imports from all Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTS FROM			PERCENTAGE FROM		
		Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
<i>America—Concl.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$			
Barbados.....	3,988,536	1,762,600	740,380	1,485,206	44.09	18.53	37.39
British Guiana, 1904 (b)*	7,785,791	4,227,979	935,436	2,622,376	54.30	12.01	33.69
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	150,653	19,313	a	131,440	12.75	.....	87.25
Jamaica, 1904.....	9,403,787	4,615,133	820,364	4,368,290	47.08	8.37	44.55
Windward Islands.....	7,231,866	3,692,929	a	3,634,927	49.74	.....	50.26
Leeward Islands.....	1,918,829	821,007	a	1,097,822	42.79	.....	57.21
Trinidad and Tobago, 1904.....	12,295,390	4,598,046	1,383,238	6,514,106	37.40	11.26	51.35
<i>Australia—</i>							
New South Wales.....	130,281,489	32,372,191	† 71,393,707	26,526,591	24.84	54.79	20.37
Victoria.....	86,914,676	29,092,676	† 37,513,801	20,508,190	33.47	42.94	23.59
South Australia.....	32,210,652	8,392,078	† 18,116,340	4,703,334	29.16	56.24	14.60
Western ".....	32,946,953	12,649,167	† 13,902,669	6,365,097	38.39	42.30	19.41
Tasmania.....	12,623,209	2,908,028	† 8,912,770	802,411	23.04	70.61	6.35
Queensland.....	31,541,874	10,078,350	† 18,465,269	2,998,125	31.95	59.54	9.51
Total, Commonwealth.....	326,518,853	96,492,480	† 166,099,616	61,996,767	29.55	51.48	18.97
<i>New Zealand</i>							
New Guinea.....	62,238,218	36,561,650	15,259,307	10,417,351	58.74	24.59	16.74
Fiji.....	303,620	a	a	.....	.....	.....	.....
Falkland Islands.....	2,576,883	143,760	a	2,437,123	5.73	.....	94.27
Cyprus.....	542,089	287,022	a	255,047	52.95	.....	47.05
Total, British Possessions.....	1,861,750	408,030	a	1,473,720	51.68	.....	78.32
Total, British Empire.....	1,742,662,282	c 717,419,685	346,694,650	698,437,150	42.89	20.07	37.04
" Empire.....	4,383,317,022	c 747,419,685	902,692,435	2,715,694,085	.....	20.58	61.96

IMPORTS.

New South Wales.....	\$ 62,255,626
Victoria.....	26,861,839
Queensland.....	16,943,689
*South Australia.....	16,760,162
Western Australia.....	12,387,991
Tasmania.....	8,770,814
Total (Commonwealth).....	\$ 143,960,121
New Zealand.....	10,467,501
Total, Australia.....	\$ 154,427,622

* Year ended March 31, 1904, not including Land Frontier Trade. † Imports for Home Consumption. ‡ Including Inter-colonial Trade.
 § Exclusive of Northern Territory. a Not specified in returns: included in 'Foreign Countries.' b Including dutiable articles 'Warehoused for
 Exportation and transhipped.' c Not including Imports from Great Britain into Hong Kong. ** Year ended March 31. d Not including Dia-
 monds imported from the Cape of Good Hope, valued at \$28,194,917.
 * Not including Northern Territory.

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Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
£	£	£			
143,435,267	581,489,720	1,172,328,817			66.84
17,563,484	a	408,237,354	26.00		74.00
28,574,550	7,504,682	10,219,890	49.77	21.27	28.96
a	35,957,036	73,799,156	20.66	25.99	53.35
2,433,827	a				
1,410,963	a				
8,458,597	10,127,845	165,344	12.06	86.53	1.41
108,138,371	3,145,565	4,469,552	52.62	19.57	27.81
1,114	2,032,242	14,977,795	86.41	1.62	11.97
1,782,032	a	58,400	1.92		98.08
2,891,495	726,117	3,076,622	31.94	13.02	55.04
622,358	359,593	1,522,829	60.57	7.53	31.90
107,456	283,094	1,131,452	30.55	13.90	55.55
113,739	a	1,518,093	6.61		93.39
a	a	200,429	36.20		63.80
a	a				
a	a				
110,120,892	11,073,243	77,220,304	55.50	5.57	38.93
2,173,896	2,381,854	5,424,450	21.78	23.87	54.35
18,523	a	625,415	2.88		97.12
91,610	a	919,837	7.96		92.04

Trinidad and Tobago**	10,971,126	2,989,374	a	8,031,752	26.79	73.21
Australia—						
New South Wales	£30,125,474	36,790,827	£54,426,282	38,909,865	28.27	29.90
Victoria	95,907,730	15,963,319	£37,927,001	12,017,410	16.64	12.53
South Australia	40,386,499	8,693,794	£36,966,043	4,745,662	11.52	11.75
Western Australia	50,247,023	19,816,910	£29,075,448	1,354,671	39.44	2.69
Tasmania	13,836,459	2,953,231	£7,775,658	3,107,280	21.34	22.46
Queensland	46,306,207	12,786,697	£31,777,737	1,741,873	27.61	3.76
Total (Commonwealth)	376,818,398	97,004,968	£217,937,169	61,876,261	25.74	16.42
New Zealand	73,050,506	55,212,688	13,731,825	4,105,983	75.58	5.62
New Guinea	306,070	a	a	2,640,985	2.19	97.81
Fiji	2,700,027	59,042	a	100.00	34.18	65.82
Falkland Islands	782,963	782,963	a	1,241,467	18.62	46.01
Cyprus	1,866,033	644,566	a	1,869,170,322	26.08	54.67
Total, British Possessions	1,665,256,969	6589,077,707	310,071,092	696,841,505	35.37	46.01
" Empire	3,419,075,496	6589,077,707	891,560,812	1,869,170,322	26.08	54.67

* Year ended March 31 ; not including Land Frontier Trade. † Domestic exports. ‡ Including Inter-Colonial Trade. § Exclusive of Northern Territory. ** Year ended March 31, 1904. a. Not specified in returns ; included in 'Foreign Countries.' b. Not including exports to Great Britain from Hong Kong.

The following statement gives the value of the Inter-Colonial Trade of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in 1903.

EXPORTS.

New South Wales	£ 38,334,236
Victoria	41,454,904
Queensland	28,168,262
South Australia	22,911,396
Western "	4,217,488
Tasmania	7,525,986
Total, Commonwealth	\$142,612,284
New Zealand	10,872,114
Total, Australia	\$153,484,398

* Not including Northern Territory.

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Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
£	£	£			
143,435,267	581,489,720	1,172,328,817		33.16	66.84
17,563,484	a	408,237,354	26.00		74.00
28,574,550	7,504,682	10,219,890	49.77	21.27	28.96
a	35,957,036	73,749,156	20.66	25.99	53.35
2,333,827	a				
1,410,963	a				
8,458,597	10,127,845	165,344	12.06	86.53	1.41
108,133,371	3,145,565	4,469,552	52.62	19.57	27.81
1,144	2,032,242	14,977,795	86.41	1.62	11.97
1,782,032	a	58,400	1.92		98.08
2,891,495	726,117	3,076,622	31.94	13.02	55.04
622,358	359,593	1,522,829	60.57	7.53	31.90
107,456	283,094	1,131,452	30.55	13.90	55.55
113,739	a	1,518,093	6.61		93.39
a	a	200,429	36.20		63.80
a	a				
a	a				
110,120,892	11,073,943	77,220,304	55.50	5.57	38.93
2,173,896	2,381,854	5,424,450	21.78	23.87	54.35
18,523	a	625,415	2.88		97.12
91,510	a	919,827	7.06		92.04

Trinidad and Tobago**	10,971,126	2,939,374	a	8,031,752	26.79	.....	73.21
Australia—							
New South Wales.....	130,125,474	36,790,827	154,425,282	38,909,365	28.27	41.83	29.90
Victoria.....	95,907,730	16,963,319	167,927,001	12,017,410	16.64	70.89	12.53
South Australia.....	40,386,499	8,693,794	126,966,043	4,745,662	21.52	66.73	11.75
Western Australia.....	50,247,029	19,816,910	129,075,448	1,354,671	39.44	57.87	2.69
Tasmania.....	13,638,459	2,953,321	17,775,658	3,107,290	21.34	56.20	23.46
Queensland.....	46,306,207	12,786,697	131,777,737	1,741,873	27.61	68.63	3.76
Total (Commonwealth).....	376,818,398	97,004,968	1217,937,189	61,876,261	25.74	57.84	16.42
New Zealand.....	73,050,506	55,212,698	13,731,825	4,105,983	75.58	18.80	5.62
New Guinea.....	306,070	a	a	.....	2.19	.....	97.81
Fiji.....	2,700,027	59,042	a	2,640,985	100.00	.....	.....
Falkland Islands.....	782,963	782,963	.....	.....	34.18	.....	65.82
Cyprus.....	1,866,033	644,566	a	1,241,467	.....	.....	.....
Total, British Possessions.....	1,665,256,969	6589,077,707	310,071,092	696,841,505	35.37	18.62	46.01
" Empire.....	3,419,075,496	6589,077,707	891,560,812	1,869,170,322	.....	26.08	54.67

* Year ended March 31; not including Land Frontier Trade. † Domestic exports. ‡ Including Inter-Colonial Trade. § Exclusive of Northern Territory. ** Year ended March 31, 1904. a. Not specified in returns; included in 'Foreign Countries.' b. Not including exports to Great Britain from Hong Kong.

The following statement gives the value of the Inter-Colonial Trade of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in 1903.

EXPORTS.

New South Wales.....	\$ 38,334,236
Victoria.....	41,454,904
Queensland.....	28,168,262
South Australia.....	22,911,396
Western ".....	4,217,488
Tasmania.....	7,525,998
Total, Commonwealth.....	\$142,612,284
New Zealand.....	10,872,114
Total, Australia.....	\$153,484,398

* Not including Northern Territory.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	P. C.	P. C.
Imports from	20-95	79
Exports to	22-36	66
Imports from	20-21	79
Exports to	22-65	66
Imports from	20-23	79
Exports to	22-32	67
Imports from	20-94	79
Exports to	22-80	71
Imports from	22-63	77
Exports to	22-60	71
Imports from	21-14	78
Exports to	20-65	68
Imports from	20-85	71
Exports to	22-56	71

TRADE AND COMMERCE

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COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		EXCESS OF IMPORTS (—) OR EXPORTS (+).		INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) DURING DECADE.	
	1893.	1903.	1893.	1903.	1893.	1903.	Imports.	Exports.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
Europe—								
Russia*	197,097,000	308,563,000	232,083,000	443,066,000	+	134,503,000	+ 56.55	+ 90.91
Sweden ..	86,872,000	141,379,000	87,817,000	118,291,000	—	31,688,000	+ 59.76	+ 34.70
Norway**	54,824,000	78,472,000	33,961,000	46,531,000	—	20,863,000	+ 43.13	+ 37.01
Denmark**	85,830,000	156,296,000	53,100,000	94,395,000	—	61,901,000	+ 82.08	+ 77.77
Germany ..	942,894,000	1,428,640,000	735,886,000	1,193,483,000	—	235,137,000	+ 51.51	+ 63.18
Belgium ..	304,062,000	512,679,000	261,697,000	407,255,000	—	105,384,000	+ 68.64	+ 55.63
France ..	743,764,000	926,632,000	624,625,000	820,685,000	—	105,947,000	+ 24.59	+ 31.39
Switzerland ..	139,712,000	230,890,000	124,765,000	171,485,000	—	59,375,000	+ 44.55	+ 37.45
Portugal ..	41,372,000	63,501,000	25,281,000	33,051,000	—	30,450,000	+ 53.49	+ 30.73
Spain ..	134,208,000	185,632,000	125,035,000	178,651,000	—	6,981,000	+ 38.32	+ 42.88
Italy ..	220,881,000	359,358,000	184,737,000	292,867,000	—	66,491,000	+ 56.32	+ 58.53
Austria-Hungary ..	381,054,000	539,358,000	327,056,000	432,345,000	+	51,291,000	+ 39.94	+ 32.19
Greece ..	272,307,000	381,054,000	327,056,000	432,345,000	+	51,291,000	+ 39.94	+ 32.19
Bulgaria ..	17,657,000	26,350,000	15,448,000	16,292,000	—	10,038,000	+ 49.23	+ 5.46
Asia—	17,538,000	13,788,000	17,652,000	20,808,000	+	5,070,000	+ 11.09	+ 18.16
China...	140,768,000	211,073,000	108,468,000	138,472,000	—	72,601,000	+ 49.94	+ 27.66
Japan.....	56,078,000	157,933,000	56,572,000	142,414,000	—	15,519,000	+ 181.58	+ 151.74
Africa—								
Egypt.....	45,097,000	82,811,000	63,219,000	96,584,000	+	13,773,000	+ 83.63	+ 52.78
America—								
Chile.....	60,074,000	48,736,000	49,448,000	67,846,000	—	19,510,000	+ 19.54	+ 37.21
Uruguay.....	20,341,000	25,958,000	28,622,000	38,587,000	—	12,629,000	+ 27.61	+ 34.82
Argentina.....	92,856,000	126,614,000	90,797,000	213,250,000	+	86,636,000	+ 36.36	+ 134.86
Mexico† ..	42,714,000	74,690,000	58,019,000	83,366,000	+	8,676,000	+ 74.86	+ 43.69
United States§ ..	654,986,000	991,067,000	869,306,000	1,436,179,000	+	444,082,000	+ 51.31	+ 65.11

* Calendar years 1892 and 1902. ** General imports. † Includes bullion and specie. § Years ended June 30, 1894 and 1904; general imports. + Year ended June 30. ‡ Includes bullion and specie. § Years ended June 30, 1894 and 1904; general imports.

al value of Goods in transit through Montreal for transhipment to Foreign Coun-

Fiscal year ended June 30, 1886.....	\$ 5,745,606
" " 1887	7,645,393
" " 1888.....	8,058,888
" " 1889.....	10,314,396
" " 1890.....	12,714,705
" " 1891.....	13,202,292
" " 1892.....	9,423,862
" " 1893.....	9,313,904
" " 1894.....	8,186,145
" " 1895.....	8,027,366
" " 1896.....	14,191,628
" " 1897.....	11,077,825
" " 1898.....	9,378,657
" " 1899.....	10,485,519
" " 1900.....	13,160,009
" " 1901.....	10,707,369
" " 1902.....	11,382,567
" " 1903.....	11,689,912
" " 1904.....	15,224,361

MENT showing the value of Goods imported and exported seaward into and from Canada, via the St. Lawrence River; also the value of goods transhipped at Montreal for foreign countries, both inwards and outwards, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1904.

Total Imports from sea via St. Lawrence.....	\$ 41,639,483
" Exports for " "	74,198,438
" Merchandise received at Montreal for transhipment for foreign countries	15,224,361
<hr/>	
Total trade via St. Lawrence	\$ 131,062,282
<hr/>	

only articles manufactured in Canada, about which any particulars of consumption in the country are available, are those on which excise duty is payable, and concerning which some particulars are now given.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF SPIRITS, MALT LIQUOR, MALT, TOBACCO, CIGARETTES,
FOR CONSUMPTION DURING THE YEARS 1889-1894.

Malt Liquor.	Malt.	Tobacco, Snuff and Cigarettes made from.			C
		Foreign Leaf.	Canadian Leaf.	Combina- tion Leaf.	
Galls.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
7,685,309	17,181,500				
7,689,148	22,731,351				
7,280,540	22,638,249	6,806,624			
8,457,686	27,677,496	8,623,978	46,771		
8,337,328	28,981,647	7,302,735	31,300		
11,060,321	33,955,694	8,394,575	16,359		
10,771,519	30,369,016	8,535,533	129,842		
11,384,226	32,916,082	8,489,192	67,479		
8,319,199	30,693,447	8,177,352	17,682		
8,115,258	28,878,351	7,691,024	17,299		
8,078,075	26,534,387	7,150,410	8,244		
8,848,288	27,795,037	7,109,696	7,419		
8,291,213	28,902,354	7,352,687	39,863		
8,931,176	30,794,958	7,717,979	261,394		
12,036,979	37,919,946	7,869,574	477,286		
12,737,444	39,587,286	8,569,784	295,214		
13,698,700	40,323,102	8,745,795	326,975		8
12,671,752	47,865,917	10,592,391	499,122		7
15,282,291	37,994,708	7,563,602	546,671		4
14,786,285	42,639,440	8,146,229	569,323		8
15,444,002	46,648,467	8,529,190	716,873		9
16,361,349	51,111,629	8,962,697	796,456		1
17,196,115	54,874,013	8,257,789	632,033		9
18,060,183	57,869,291	8,354,349	442,403		10
18,946,295	46,425,992	8,523,593	468,962		10
18,578,587	31,828,771	8,748,077	737,019		22

to the Report of the Department of Inland Revenue, the
been the annual consumption per head in the Dominion,
tion, of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco, and the amount of
oms duties paid per head thereon :—

CONSUMPTION.				DUTY.			
Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco
Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1 124	0 115	2 290	1 755	0 761	0 037	0 092	0 193
1 434	0 195	2 163	2 190	0 962	0 049	0 085	0 259
1 578	0 259	2 490	2 052	1 059	0 056	0 095	0 336
1 723	0 257	2 774	2 481	1 160	0 070	0 108	0 422
1 682	0 238	3 188	1 999	1 135	0 066	0 120	0 350
1 994	0 288	3 012	2 566	1 363	0 086	0 119	0 442
1 394	0 149	3 091	1 995	1 127	0 069	0 114	0 428
1 204	0 177	2 454	2 316	1 182	0 075	0 098	0 513
0 975	0 096	2 322	2 051	0 949	0 057	0 109	0 446
0 960	0 096	2 169	1 976	0 927	0 052	0 147	0 439
1 131	0 104	2 209	1 954	1 005	0 057	0 125	0 449
0 715	0 077	2 248	1 936	0 772	0 055	0 081	0 428
0 922	0 099	2 293	2 035	0 990	0 073	0 081	0 443
1 009	0 120	2 747	2 150	1 084	0 092	0 098	0 485
1 090	0 135	2 882	2 286	1 186	0 097	0 103	0 473
0 998	0 117	2 924	2 476	1 074	0 082	0 104	0 365
1 126	0 109	2 639	2 623	1 198	0 074	0 111	0 393
0 711	0 110	2 839	2 052	1 007	0 074	0 091	0 502
0 746	0 095	3 084	2 062	1 045	0 066	0 100	0 514
0 645	0 094	3 247	2 093	0 944	0 066	0 110	0 509
0 776	0 097	3 263	2 153	1 107	0 068	0 114	0 529
0 883	0 104	3 360	2 143	1 257	0 072	0 121	0 539
0 745	0 111	3 790	2 292	1 094	0 080	0 137	0 590
0 701	0 101	3 516	2 291	1 156	0 075	0 211	0 680
0 740	0 094	3 485	2 314	1 235	0 070	0 218	0 691
0 742	0 089	3 722	2 264	1 235	0 060	0 205	0 683
0 666	0 090	3 471	2 163	1 124	0 056	0 161	0 645
0 623	0 070	3 528	2 120	1 159	0 047	0 164	0 639
0 723	0 084	3 469	2 243	1 341	0 041	0 213	0 671
0 536	0 082	3 808	2 358	1 306	0 041	0 126	0 615
0 661	0 086	3 995	2 174	1 367	0 045	0 174	0 841
0 701	0 085	4 364	2 300	1 455	0 044	0 185	0 853
0 765	0 100	4 737	2 404	1 593	0 048	0 198	0 875
0 796	0 090	5 102	2 404	1 653	0 048	0 214	0 915
0 870	0 096	4 712	2 548	1 812	0 051	0 205	0 992
0 952	0 096	4 918	2 765	1 985	0 051	0 225	1 042
0 973	0 122	3 231	2 194	1 189	0 062	0 138	0 561

CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND WINE AS BEVERAGES IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

(Made up by the Canadian standard).

Countries.	GALLONS PER HEAD OF POPULATION.				Year ended.
	*Spirits.	†Beer.	†Wine.	Total.	
.....	0 96	36 06	0 31	37 33	Mar. 31, '04
.....	1 75	7 62	27 78	37 15	Dec. 31, '03
.....	1 48	31 33	1 54	34 35	Sept. 30, '03
.....	0 23	0 20	25 49	25 92	Dec. 31, '03
.....	1 00	57 61	1 02	59 63	" 31, '03
.....	1 49	8 99	0 15	10 63	Sept. 30, '02
.....	0 95	4 92	0 10	5 97	June 30, '04
.....	1 02	18 37	0 39	19 78	" 30, '03

standard is 14 13 per cent by the United States standard or the United
12 38 per cent under proof by the Canadian standard. †The Canadian stan-
dards are 5 cubic inches less than the United States gallon.

QUANTITIES OF SPIRITS, MALT LIQUOR, MALT, TOBACCO, CIGARS, ETC.,
TAKEN FOR CONSUMPTION DURING THE YEARS 1868-1894.

Year.	Spirits.	Malt Liquor.	Malt.	Tobacco, Snuff and Cigarettes made from			Cigars.
				Foreign Leaf.	Canadian Leaf.	Combina- tion Leaf.	
	Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	No.
1868..	+3,772,719	7,685,309	17,181,500				
1869..	+2,809,501	7,609,148	23,731,351				
1870..	+3,810,930	7,290,540	22,636,249	6,896,624			128,096
1871..	+4,219,245	8,457,096	27,671,496	6,623,978	46,791		125,442
1872..	3,808,291	9,557,328	29,981,647	7,952,735	31,900		191,564
1873..	3,730,337	11,060,521	33,955,694	6,364,876	16,558		188,354
1874..	4,566,508	10,771,519	33,369,016	8,516,633	129,842		239,148
1875..	3,303,298	11,584,226	33,016,082	6,489,192	67,473		312,470
1876..	3,441,125	9,319,190	30,693,447	8,171,552	17,682		334,925
1877..	2,942,337	9,115,325	28,878,551	7,481,024	17,390		318,661
1878..	3,007,870	8,578,075	26,534,587	7,150,410	8,244		362,674
1879..	3,646,255	8,848,208	27,795,037	7,109,696	7,416		395,183
1880..	2,290,367	9,201,213	28,902,354	7,352,487	50,865		410,932
1881..	3,214,543	9,931,176	30,794,078	7,717,970	383,304		524,612
1882..	3,552,818	12,036,979	37,910,046	7,909,674	471,298		736,614
1883..	3,848,787	12,757,444	39,587,285	8,569,784	395,214		931,062
1884..	3,608,021	13,098,700	40,533,102	9,745,705	328,975		86,062,990
1885..	4,274,722	12,071,752	47,005,917	10,562,381	499,132		78,869,878
1886..	2,412,818	13,282,261	37,694,708	7,565,602	346,471		92,046,289
1887..	2,864,935	14,786,285	42,630,440	8,248,239	568,335		85,974,823
1888..	2,326,327	15,944,002	48,640,467	8,539,160	716,873		90,783,558
1889..	2,960,447	16,363,349	51,111,429	8,962,667	786,456		92,599,820
1890..	3,521,194	17,196,115	54,974,013	9,257,799	632,035		98,976,117
1891..	2,687,664	18,069,183	57,909,201	9,354,340	442,403		101,142,481
1892..	2,545,935	16,946,245	46,425,882	9,523,203	468,962		104,528,791
1893..	2,731,896	17,175,356	50,082,751	9,612,857	515,012		114,668,899
1894..	2,749,109	18,299,636	51,311,206	9,611,393	390,946		115,440,480
1895..	2,509,019	17,628,815	50,659,627	9,229,857	538,353		106,131,294
1896..	2,332,859	18,014,714	51,690,278	9,118,029	515,557		108,290,280
1897..	2,779,946	17,888,239	68,443,353	9,419,019	804,452		113,276,105
1898..	1,874,479	19,871,738	38,954,715	7,109,507	1,946,027		113,132,223
1899..	2,404,399	21,101,873	56,212,822	7,626,264	2,271,719	352,205	128,919,098
1900..	2,523,576	23,909,172	60,284,064	7,514,663	2,523,936	1,126,439	138,041,707
1901..	2,707,919	25,108,254	64,723,616	7,325,431	3,165,084	1,203,982	141,096,889
1902..	2,933,183	27,623,767	71,440,519	7,679,334	3,007,254	1,285,752	151,780,516
1903..	2,979,268	25,755,154	67,608,157	8,060,485	3,204,980	1,771,784	168,290,422
1904..	3,481,287	27,335,985	75,430,347	8,615,760	3,041,622	1,530,325	180,485,302

† Total quantity manufactured.

‡ Pounds.

Statement of the number of Cigars made from Foreign, Canadian, and
Combination leaf tobacco, in the years 1898-1904 is given below :—

Year.	From Foreign Leaf.	From Canadian Leaf.	From Combina- tion Leaf.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1898	112,392,313	704,910	35,000	113,132,223
1899	127,242,603	1,021,650	654,845	128,919,098
1900	132,492,547	1,686,140	3,863,020	138,041,707
1901	133,147,283	2,108,966	5,840,640	141,096,889
1902	142,084,171	3,712,150	5,984,195	151,780,516
1903	150,125,774	2,881,360	6,283,289	168,290,422
1904	170,934,150	2,200,240	7,350,812	180,485,302

ording to the Report of the Department of Inland Revenue, the
ing has been the annual consumption per head in the Dominion,
Confederation, of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco, and the amount of
and customs duties paid per head thereon :—

Year.	CONSUMPTION.				DUTY.			
	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1 124	0 115	2 290	1 755	0 761	0 037	0 092	0 193	
1 434	0 195	2 163	2 190	0 962	0 049	0 085	0 259	
1 578	0 259	2 490	2 052	1 059	0 056	0 095	0 336	
1 723	0 257	2 774	2 481	1 160	0 070	0 108	0 422	
1 682	0 238	3 188	1 999	1 135	0 066	0 120	0 360	
1 994	0 288	3 012	2 566	1 363	0 086	0 119	0 442	
1 394	0 149	3 091	1 996	1 127	0 069	0 114	0 428	
1 204	0 177	2 454	2 316	1 182	0 075	0 098	0 513	
0 975	0 008	2 322	2 051	0 949	0 057	0 109	0 446	
0 960	0 096	2 169	1 976	0 927	0 052	0 147	0 439	
1 131	0 104	2 209	1 954	1 005	0 057	0 125	0 449	
0 715	0 077	2 248	1 936	0 772	0 055	0 081	0 428	
0 922	0 099	2 203	2 035	0 990	0 073	0 081	0 443	
1 009	0 120	2 747	2 150	1 084	0 092	0 098	0 485	
1 090	0 135	2 882	2 286	1 186	0 097	0 103	0 473	
0 998	0 117	2 924	2 476	1 074	0 082	0 104	0 365	
1 126	0 109	2 639	2 623	1 198	0 074	0 111	0 393	
0 711	0 110	2 839	2 052	1 007	0 074	0 091	0 502	
0 746	0 095	3 084	2 062	1 045	0 066	0 100	0 514	
0 645	0 094	3 247	2 093	0 944	0 066	0 110	0 509	
0 776	0 097	3 263	2 153	1 107	0 068	0 114	0 529	
0 883	0 104	3 360	2 143	1 257	0 072	0 121	0 539	
0 745	0 111	3 790	2 292	1 094	0 080	0 137	0 590	
0 701	0 101	3 516	2 291	1 156	0 075	0 211	0 680	
0 740	0 094	3 485	2 314	1 235	0 070	0 218	0 691	
0 742	0 089	3 722	2 264	1 235	0 060	0 205	0 683	
0 666	0 090	3 471	2 163	1 124	0 056	0 161	0 645	
0 623	0 070	3 528	2 120	1 159	0 047	0 164	0 639	
0 723	0 084	3 469	2 243	1 341	0 041	0 213	0 671	
0 536	0 082	3 808	2 358	1 306	0 041	0 126	0 615	
0 661	0 086	3 995	2 174	1 367	0 045	0 174	0 841	
0 701	0 085	4 364	2 300	1 455	0 044	0 185	0 853	
0 765	0 100	4 737	2 404	1 593	0 048	0 198	0 875	
0 796	0 090	5 102	2 404	1 653	0 048	0 214	0 915	
0 870	0 096	4 712	2 548	1 812	0 051	0 205	0 992	
0 952	0 096	4 918	2 765	1 985	0 051	0 225	1 042	
verage.....	0 973	0 122	3 231	2 194	1 189	0 062	0 138	0 561

CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND WINE AS BEVERAGES IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

(Made up by the Canadian standard).

Countries.	GALLONS PER HEAD OF POPULATION.				Year ended.
	*Spirits.	†Beer.	†Wine.	Total.	
United Kingdom	0 96	36 06	0 31	37 33	Mar. 31, '04
Canada	1 75	7 62	27 78	37 15	Dec. 31, '03
Germany	1 48	31 33	1 54	34 35	Sept. 30, '03
France	0 23	0 20	25 49	25 92	Dec. 31, '03
Italy	1 00	57 61	1 02	59 63	" 31, '03
Spain	1 49	8 99	0 15	10 63	Sept. 30, '02
United States	0 95	4 92	0 10	5 97	June 30, '04
Canada	1 02	18 37	0 39	19 78	" 30, '03

the Canadian standard is 14 13 per cent by the United States standard or the United
standard is 12 38 per cent under proof by the Canadian standard. †The Canadian stan-
dard is 277 cubic inches to the gallon or 5 cubic inches less than the United States gallon.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Goods remaining in Warehouse in 1902, 1903 and 1904.

ARTICLES.	REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1902.		REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1903.		REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Breadstuffs, viz.:—						
Wheat..... Bush.	648,808	535,269	1,277,655	939,318	5,235	4
Other breadstuffs.....		45,176		153,425		154
Coal, bituminous..... Tons.	151,416	323,990	221,267	547,234	396,067	883
Cotton and manufactures						
of.....		97,921		106,736		106
Drugs.....		126,035		182,830		181
Fancy goods.....		7,223		12,072		1
Fish.....		46,492		46,678		6
Flax and manufactures						
of.....		20,411		22,292		11
Fruits and nuts.....		158,321		157,714		34
Glass and manufactures						
of.....		7,323		15,061		10
Iron and steel.....		312,610		253,044		25
Leather.....		10,030		6,456		1
Oils..... Galls.	1,222,012	105,269	1,133,599	206,827	1,992,065	210
Paper and manufactures						
of.....		17,070		25,349		2
Silk.....		57,564		49,048		6
Spirits and wines, viz.:						
Brandy..... Galls.	157,673	264,524	169,713	277,848	216,142	26
Gin.....	251,785	126,003	270,061	107,990	280,570	12
Rum.....	52,723	29,238	57,300	30,440	169,274	2
Whiskey.....	216,499	329,029	250,461	373,732	246,942	41
Wines of all kinds,						
except sparkling.....	249,588	200,283	240,982	196,151	241,890	19
Wines, sparkling.....		124,244		102,915		10
Sugar above No. 16 D.S. Lbs.	3,133,872	66,593	3,877,402	89,441	1,253,084	3
Sugar not above No. 16						
D.S.	66,082,165	1,231,251	87,735,528	1,731,602	83,015,393	1,72
Molasses..... Galls.	1,262,483	187,912	933,596	207,154	1,773,199	13
Tobacco, manufactures						
of, viz.:—						
Cigars..... Lbs.	17,249	47,048	20,729	60,919	27,667	7
Cigarettes.....	4,210	6,571	5,722	8,474	1,597	1
All other.....	51,486	31,936	57,716	39,844	300,489	9
Woollens.....		101,952		128,201		17
All other articles.....		1,133,840		1,160,247		1,41
Grand total.....		5,751,113		7,244,062		7,18

The following tables gives the several articles imported for home consumption under the provisions of the French Treaty in 1904, also the totals from the time it went into effect (October 14, 1895) to June 30, 1903.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	IMPORTED.		ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.		Duty.
		Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	
Nuts, almonds, shelled. Lbs.	3½c. per lb. . . .	581,170	\$ 90,518	569,051	\$ 90,508	18,968
" not shelled. "	2c. "	666,063	48,245	631,890	46,277	12,638
Walnuts, not shelled. "	2c. "	1,005,050	73,701	1,004,519	75,342	20,091
All other, N.O.P., not shelled.	2c. "	825	143	825	143	16
" " shelled. "	2c. "	554,810	71,718	564,158	75,347	11,283
Pecans, not shelled. . . .	2c. "	1,610	66	1,610	66	32
Prunes.	¾c. "	6,030	1,158	6,030	1,158	40
Soap, castile.	1c. "	1,419,465	67,443	1,383,957	94,682	13,840
Wines, non-sparkling, containing 25 p.c. or less of alcohol.	Galls. 25c. per gall. . .	233,475	149,550	260,043	156,713	65,011
Champagne, and all other sparkling— In bottles containing each not more than a quart but more than a pint, old wine measure.	Doz. \$3.30 per doz. . .	6,220	84,281	6,099	82,351	20,127
In bottles containing not more than a pint but more than ½ a pint, old wine measure.	" \$1.65 per doz. . .	19,561	142,996	20,062	131,787	33,102
In bottles containing ½ pint each or less. "	" 82c. per doz. . .	1,277	2,818	904	2,147	741
In bottles containing more than 1 quart each.	" \$3.30 per doz & \$1.65 per gall. . .	}		{ 12 doz. 6 galls. }		40
Total 1904.			732,637		726,708	195,929
" 1903.			707,451		683,089	175,930
" 1902.			619,789		587,431	165,631
" 1901.			599,424		576,512	148,331
" 1900.			616,317		573,036	151,990
" 1899.			572,037		557,246	153,509
" 1898.			474,951		445,738	136,239
" 1897.			393,430		424,032	130,120
" 1896.			256,368		284,414	82,235

NOTE.—The above mentioned articles are included in all the tables of imports.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Goods, by Countries, imported into Canada under the
Treaty, during the year ended June 30, 1904.

Imported.	Entered for Consumption	Duty.	Countries.	Imported.	Entered for Consumption
\$	\$	\$		\$	\$
16,590	17,163	3,535	Portugal.....		
526,192	513,773	128,126	Spain.....	131,301	139,4
190			St. Pierre.....	632	4
.....	15	10	United States..	57,527	55,5
205	205	28	Total.....	732,637	726,7

Goods imported from British and Foreign West Indies (Guiana), also showing what portion of such imported or through a foreign country, during the fiscal year 1904.

	From British West Indies and British Guiana.		From Foreign West Indies and Foreign Guiana.		From W
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Gu
U.S.		\$		\$	

TRADE AND COMMERCE

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IMPORTED FROM BRITISH AND FOREIGN WEST INDIES—*Con.*

ARTICLES.	From British West Indies and British Guiana.		From Foreign West Indies and Foreign Guiana.		Total from West Indies and Guiana.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Syrups.. Lbs.	310,592,600	2,453				2,453
Galls.	2,098,731	6,035,245	458 912	10,541	311,051,542	6,045,786
S... Lbs.		449,012	1,145,154	285,265	3,243,885	734,277
"	409	1,310	96	86	96	86
Pipes.			77,862	286,507	78,271	287,817
Rated ar-				714		714
		1,229				1,229
		1,553				1,553
Imfrs. of		1,375				1,375
Imfrs. of		108				108
Goods		8,080				8,080
Putiable goods.		6,632,219		583,704		7,215,923
GOODS.						
				150		150
Lbs.	9,934,548	11,929			9,934,548	11,929
		364				364
Ft.			300	5	300	5
Sak.	5,019	713			5,019	713
M.	1	14			1	14
egras.		32				32
Iskins.		194,124				194,124
		6				6
ans.		63,710				63,710
		17,585				17,585
Lbs. &c		594				594
		777				777
		1,578				1,578
		831		80,442		81,273
n Cwt.	5,035	5,255			5,035	5,255
logwood Lbs.	71,161	8,229			71,161	8,229
Cwt.	130	181			130	181
e. Galls.	27,858	6,342			27,858	6,342
) Cwt.	144	1,069			144	1,069
(d) "	58	421			58	421
articles						
d.		1,114				1,114
for Con-						
neral.				386		386
Lbs.	91,555	8,136	15,638	2,545	107,193	10,681
ffects.		2,869				2,869
d, &c		70				70
Galls.	298,030	48,730			298,030	48,730
, free goods.		374,673		83,528		458,201
d total		7,006,892		667,232		7,674,124
through						
countries.		2,191,682		283,257		2,474,939
direct.		4,815,210		383,975		5,199,185

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ble gives some of the Principal Articles, Dutiable
mentioned Ports, during

Articles.	Dawson	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
r.....	35,046	18,537	1,257	85
.....	6,534	1,220	2,612	1,00
dressings.....	21	1,256	406	1,94
.....	1,221	4,936	11	....
except rubber	221	913	4,405	163
E.S.....	65	1,063	2,184	1,37
nd other printed	5,440	37,462	41,501	52,36
laces.....	95	1,177	111	23
slippers, except	8,979	.....	653	68
ers and parts of.	652	2,245	2,407	2,46
.....	5,500	12,381	27,872	9,38
t, rice, macaroni	6,103	17,776	10,878	15,46
neal.....	44,431	9,167	49,509	15,79
rs. of clay.....	29	1,776	6,399	6,39
s.....	1,123	4,929	13,552	1,98
.....	34	3,355	8,093	5,23
s, railway cars,	10,986	5,544	27,068	23,18
of.....	20	220	1,355	45
.....	130	45,448	71,771	18,04
s, springs and	730	4,178	11,849	1,68

ported into Canada, and entered for Home Consumption at the Under-
 year ended June 30, 1904.

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver.	Victoria.	Windsor.	Winnipeg.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,062	1,824	22,178	13,077	27,812	31,637	12	38,559
1,862	945	3,134	10,372	76,740	88,898	7,413	189,130
487	112	134	11,682	1,999	34	50	2,484
.....	108	5,189	91	25,853	16,484	121	12,355
843	544	2,199	10,107	5,696	2,724	4,069	8,474
961	1,364	3,320	22,722	616	310	.....	4,421
37,697	32,042	36,672	737,508	35,062	23,577	33,576	94,899
134	880	792	31,617	548	383	3	1,605
135	.....	800	17,664	5,869	1,999	8	14,424
1,211	2,141	3,028	16,887	2,571	1,908	59	10,291
11,222	12,900	14,068	152,817	18,259	8,523	14,354	37,375
2,103	10,152	23,830	48,318	145,674	89,305	1,061	66,223
6,306	9,927	15,324	171,432	53,839	107,269	149,583	60,723
2,379	2,378	2,092	9,529	4,821	325	5,967	74,349
2,286	2,304	5,190	109,545	8,948	3,631	430	19,048
3,356	5,148	4,422	115,335	2,672	2,963	557	13,229
39,335	12,822	9,640	129,416	24,938	13,178	26,292	438,540
.....	69	4,827	121,618	10,054	.....	585	31,717
17,881	35,843	19,374	41,148	61,856	11,696	19,686	83,856
1,916	4,800	5,683	125,200	5,300	3,033	217	16,275
173,533	67,061	27,029	1,174,307	21,439	2,467	745,659	6,095
1,128	7,328	3,203	89,601	24,385	13,628	601	28,709
7,754	578	6,232	17,408	11,635	7,936	701	19,092
5,463	2,874	3,040	55,732	2,011	1,572	258	10,940
2,859	7,168	6,496	70,198	1,523	206	99	11,474
1,230	2,914	7,355	13,868	2,015	2,432	1,649	6,185
1,756	4,550	10,500	25,520	10,482	4,052	1,076	8,310
65	6,949	154	15,649	3,606	466	10,348	316
2,375	754	1,131	36,431	2,371	1,897	650	7,774
78,045	238,119	139,049	2,712,699	76,423	71,395	28,419	507,006
9,628	11,563	16,647	312,226	7,073	4,879	2,261	27,361
46,211	26,788	39,365	422,823	89,741	254,958	68,833	94,612
19,882	54,384	109,047	539,819	44,255	22,558	6,389	133,224
3,338	.....	.....	11,234	22,578	8,537	43	19,545
1,538	3,492	.....	51,155	2,879	902	94	4,454
6,186	.....	.....	7,806	3	1,074	582	923
68,925	47,200	19,781	245,942	156,181	19,561	19,009	26,764
31,956	22,646	22,539	112,697	19,319	13,069	68,328	44,877
44,174	75,691	102,097	1,370,517	22,805	20,731	8,503	105,960
18,319	9,816	7,509	152,899	63,965	22,079	2,475	36,771
105,517	61,090	170,925	659,942	216,699	116,235	21,073	497,223
12,499	8,388	12,732	186,045	26,312	8,946	11,003	72,778
8,151	170,491	10,254	237,884	1,242	4,030	13,922	14,038
18,440	59,981	73,764	461,128	99,382	22,427	26,941	176,661
8,679	20,224	22,153	208,955	22,757	10,511	1,718	59,621
6,836	10,717	6,734	165,122	6,175	6,907	919	11,321
8,680	5,430	5,116	26,198	74,317	16,394	328	161,031
13,890	15,935	25,068	224,376	28,993	28,993	4,443	50,688

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles,

Dutiable Articles.	Dawson.	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.	Montreal.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	4,299	49,304	66,973	146,354	609,555
Hay.....	69,423				
Hops.....	249	15,311	5,926	13,379	46,704
Ink.....	349	4,299	5,260	5,336	43,171
Iron and steel and mfs. of (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	158,988	357,112	1,697,814	613,867	9,763,438
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	2,427	7,464	1,039	827	21,668
Jewellery.....	4,437	7,165	54,147	18,861	267,332
Lead and mfs. of.....	33	8,653	8,144	6,358	105,876
Leather and mfs. of.....	19,084	21,214	75,380	49,357	607,008
Marble and mfs. of.....	105	3,562	3,800	1,109	70,006
Mats and rugs.....		5,437	3,923	10,211	58,061
Metals and mfs. of.....	1,910	19,412	81,549	28,580	348,289
Mineral substances.....	492	5,479	12,844	5,128	60,986
" and aerated waters.....	988	1,990	304	99	92,901
Musical instruments.....	717	11,588	2,377	2,167	65,860
Mustard and mustard cake.....	64	3,723	7,932	6,999	30,695
Oils, all kinds, N.E.S.....	22,273	271,026	124,771	45,174	800,843
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork mat- ting and linoleum.....	279	17,683	15,472	22,694	145,360
Optical and philosophical instru- ments, &c.....	1,996	3,234	2,197	2,440	87,594
Packages.....	30,967	51,665	11,314	10,389	255,001
Paints and colours.....	368	48,662	21,102	9,535	621,953
Paper and mfs. of.....	13,363	52,581	114,406	53,404	620,791
Pencils, lead.....	252	2,576	6,076	3,204	38,773
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	174	4,293	5,447	2,536	35,114
Picture and photographic frames..	89	1,376	1,289	886	22,455
Pickles.....	2,627	23,345	8,378	7,632	48,132
Pocket books, purses, tobacco pouches.....	486	2,413	3,033	2,047	53,448
Post office parcels.....	2,650	17,528	18,841	10,591	109,335
Precious stones, N.E.S.....		4,248	2,150	2,069	39,617
Printing presses and machines and parts of.....	82	2,733	21,758	6,114	105,856
Provisions—Butter, cheese and lard	84,401	1,048	1,317	1,095	21,967
Meats, all kinds.....	178,722	64,568	7,512	3,676	143,651
Ribbons, N.E.S.....	270	24,251	16,807	47,531	289,623
Salt (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	156	420	3,518	405	1,481
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.		885	2,822	2,861	25,995
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	1,581	5,709	4,957	1,858	23,165
Sausage casings, cleaned.....	197	2,653	8,714	738	25,103
Seeds, N.E.S.....	91	8,155	8,400	14,551	58,682
Silk and mfs. of.....	2,400	31,990	46,888	68,012	1,098,792
Soaps.....	5,949	16,739	21,674	10,656	145,633
Spices.....	253	23,995	49,916	23,166	67,398
Spirits.....	23,846	148,216	24,020	15,440	725,760
" wine, not sparkling.....	2,549	17,211	3,851	2,566	170,277
" " sparkling.....	3,257	3,655	1,768	303	132,902
Starch.....	281	995	987	1,788	21,027
Stone and mfs. of.....		710	6,207	11,521	125,139
Sugars and syrup.....	8,963	2,215,541	8,579	4,857	4,342,275
" molasses.....		317,063	5,475	10,127	110,275
Sugars, candy and confectionery..	3,764	7,669	8,686	11,470	63,107
Tea (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	1,290	530	1,377		33,852
Tin and manufactures of.....	378	2,088	7,693	4,226	26,535
Tobacco and manufactures of.....	59,307	33,186	4,292	182	184,804
" pipes.....	363	5,759	3,571	3,072	221,760
Turpentine, spirits of.....	185	17,257	28,638	12,029	171,223
Trunks, valises, hat boxes, &c.,		1,299	759	744	34,591

Dutiable and Free Imported into Canada, &c.—Continued.

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Windsor.	Winnipeg.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ MIM
36,499	103,550	92,030	756,479	39,288	27,001	1,809	70,833
2,466	21,267	11,109	45,512	1,371	1,149	1,903	13,762
6,818	1,849	5,540	61,509	3,577	2,789	325	6,028
730,307	454,174	428,235	4,109,083	838,736	263,261	836,248	3,198,296
2,692	1,059	2,532	6,285	15,172	9,543	45	16,503
10,426	13,645	10,131	387,735	7,632	6,227	907	29,659
1,551	867	15,091	30,294	7,012	7,686	17,782	5,845
62,223	93,846	31,304	603,374	42,751	25,346	2,239	101,921
7,821	1,605	1,239	29,510	2,432	1,125	450	6,249
7,556	1,918	3,275	78,940	9,900	3,632	3,501	11,369
25,671	14,330	29,685	327,097	32,919	19,139	17,339	81,909
1,958	315	6,517	24,362	7,414	1,483	2,136	8,208
1,550	6,979	1,701	9,477	954	3,690	86	13,091
13,910	4,737	2,966	263,117	3,317	5,791	1,564	10,510
4,082	4,950	3,748	23,579	5,320	3,117	353	12,633
99,499	10,306	169,361	611,956	42,045	22,432	42,439	192,722
13,371	28,418	20,366	176,609	28,000	8,132	4,689	114,883
2,667	1,445	3,752	122,235	4,855	3,053	210	8,400
18,611	73,183	61,048	53,073	38,302	40,966	1,758	72,950
12,882	5,774	17,040	219,896	8,965	27,317	16,861	35,723
65,019	34,905	56,167	1,120,993	43,122	45,582	25,240	107,506
3,652	3,070	3,602	66,618	2,175	803	338	14,153
1,052	2,368	2,039	22,927	6,874	499	62	5,974
2,396	1,540	1,464	21,760	2,134	1,062	5,611	8,606
9,642	4,021	18,849	42,688	16,886	6,282	2,380	29,421
3,777	4,353	13,230	83,627	3,302	1,373	432	7,536
18,378	8,035	14,126	87,618	17,299	18,432	1,070	31,332
1,712	136	.....	30,570	1,478	.....	.....	141
27,454	9,214	6,809	213,273	12,921	1,411	1,076	64,419
405	1,366	18	14,801	24,030	23,767	556	3,631
88,422	88,595	70,444	35,780	143,404	114,079	5,123	58,834
16,012	24,645	48,082	440,791	10,553	6,782	2,434	37,605
2,403	24	323	9,617	908	1,348	1,425	8,728
1,374	1,372	1,045	26,033	1,292	455	1,251	2,133
2,247	990	4,048	18,443	23,613	10,771	354	10,271
5,523	.....	2,957	13,098	1,416	547	43	1,519
17,644	45,867	12,736	76,093	3,722	11,785	13,790	4,593
37,567	83,656	65,331	1,731,353	34,252	42,669	12,204	186,504
6,768	3,437	12,330	94,979	28,522	14,933	2,147	21,528
4,745	3,329	10,776	82,380	6,732	1,616	377	7,991
46,354	163,758	173,285	111,408	84,020	101,905	919	102,480
8,529	31,152	6,333	33,879	23,165	20,422	1,031	17,684
823	2,236	1,472	21,431	5,286	27,576	149	12,009
1,400	633	4,080	4,831	1,526	1,048	34	593
11,370	2,678	1,836	36,223	3,129	502	3,792	9,949
3,304	74,990	45,936	48,539	743,812	5,685	1,988	9,440
50	74,448	232,939	10,931	777	.....	405	6,442
4,480	3,822	11,810	49,070	14,432	8,027	1,243	19,023
21	58	2,108	1,196	227	380	75	2,152
1,254	1,754	4,073	28,142	24,726	1,499	10,761	5,758
7,657	2,108	11,857	66,519	114,489	41,395	2,928	21,603
8,133	16,861	12,152	108,215	18,388	4,264	.....	22,244
1,386	409	9,606	123,682	5,657	2,692	12,487	20,373
7,549	1,804	2,644	26,895	2,578	1,834	262	2,464

ANNUAL YEAR-BOOK

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles,

	Quebec.	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.	Montreal.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	70	301	638	1,569	3,790
	2,022	3,576	867	465	19,26
	15	2,419	4,202	4,832	29,04
	62,590	23,953	13,574	6,487	186,83
	4,676	4,043	33,560	12,198	620,12
		1,007	15,708	165	28,68
		186	167	220	91,50
	1,153	27,138	67,142	42,567	190,75
	20,807	281,729	569,338	355,307	5,977,84
	35,256	57,498	130,793	125,385	1,443,161
	1,296,363	5,276,298	5,136,309	3,248,329	44,570,840
		122,225	514,287	366,501	1,193,142
		11	6	376	136,357
	11	5,452	5,249		51,548
		42,196	1,189		101,454
	17,149	26,178	82,968	9,814	592,533
	17,190	186,143	603,649	376,691	2,075,034

Dutiable and Free, imported into Canada, &c.—*Continued*

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Windsor, Ont.	Winnipeg.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
211	10	1,115	10,314	.....	339	33	530
449	4,671	4,857	28,080	1,744	1,482	1,829	14,302
1,170	3,112	2,326	29,839	1,148	1,392	109	2,309
14,625	14,160	23,170	114,582	50,376	25,534	4,865	44,044
550	1,346	487	244,843	2,371	967	443	7,308
900	4,032	447	12,042	690	193	584	929
1,229	7,341	252	36,673	89	688	.....	435
228	20,196	15,516	244,225	38,327	21,441	27,522	369,430
245,402	431,982	312,786	4,499,923	187,596	143,254	49,149	706,832
109,998	132,893	106,607	1,516,154	194,626	111,985	28,562	302,493
695,557	3,238,238	3,305,551	31,091,466	4,623,657	2,406,346	2,488,174	9,685,490
509,971	279,519	262,735	2,190,262	525	.....	96,578	58,197
.....	.....	21	9,495	319	.....	40	177
1,392	36,068	62,409	197,983	.....	551	8	.....
4,683	2,655	8,629	2,862	12,706	6,005	.....	388
.....	.....	.....	282,843	22,812	17,149	8,564	15,476
646,046	318,242	333,794	2,683,446	36,362	23,705	105,190	74,238
4,701	2	954	187	.....	.....	6	.....
405	14	5,618	18,973	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	139	100	32,424	27	29	381	28
5,127	155	6,672	51,584	27	29	387	28
98,102	197,791	86,932	592,180	12,593	6,842	165,535	944,738
18,173	2,832	2,677	116,246	32	971	36,466	149,003
116,275	200,623	89,659	708,426	12,925	9,813	202,001	1,098,741
3,896	27,571	32,101	44,064	4,374	2,126	10,026	55,587
10	28	22,019	18,766	.....	5	.....	88
39,197	311,241	12,039	572,867	87	4,360	1,566	15,403
830	4,427	4,134	88,345	5,975	6,924	.....	5,407
636	427,143	214,760	1,611,150	75	179	2,512	2,852
111,463	42	.....	321,219	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,530	3,751	5,608	201,632	7,357	494	647	4,693
159,472	774,203	290,654	2,858,076	17,868	14,088	14,751	84,030

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

The following table gives some of the Principal

Products.	Dawson.	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.
Products.	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	.....	.....	13,697	9,879
.....	1,602	68,222	32,871	14,450
.....	.....	120,491	.....	.....
.....	4	141,661	18,258	24,642
.....	14	815	10,969	4,335
for purposes.....	.....	2,439	284,789	226,455
.....	.....	353,929	13,917	7,118
.....	1,620	704,297	378,401	286,879
and partially used.	.....	*	.....	.....
.....	16	101,348	542,789	12,549
.....	544	137,354	124,997	202,665
.....	1,966	.....	2,595	.....
.....	.....	82,502	5,373	127
.....	.....	47	21,703	215
.....	178	6,301	59,039	34,394
.....	.....	10,327	33,734	57,737
.....	49,751	91,181	464,213	140,860
.....	.....	100,111	287,722	113,912
.....	26	10,715	3,509	9,770
.....	6	21,009	14,518	806
.....	.....	935	88	600
.....	.....	1,236	879	9,923
.....	.....	136	812	13,153

liable and Free, imported into Canada, &c.—Continued.

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Windsor, Ont.	Winnipeg
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5,584	6,150	22,061	50,367	2,033	.....	159	7,377
46,882	24,832	44,509	83,118	12,279	8,607	18,726	56,212
.....	.....	.....	172,979	.....	.....	.....	.....
40,260	80,272	186,757	135,126	4,885	16,561	65,697	9,170
1,024	545	96	45,177	216	1,527	7,993	114
3,299	49,376	12,319	142,570	29,894	15,299	3,565	70,570
6,418	1,254	7,658	294,437	2,842	2,824	2,009	4,077
103,467	162,429	273,400	923,774	52,149	44,893	98,149	147,520
.....
23,247	848,484	295,831	63,401	11,762	1,976	2,991	6,776
32,633	32,739	189,823	963,002	31,711	135,790	95,279	50,536
.....	.....	.....	110,818	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,072	10,520	29,298	121,787	179,726	4,591	2,204	56,425
193	1,881	6	584,106	64	.....	.....	23
.....
6,357	1,222	5,997	103,977	3,385	698	5,141	1,830
3,710	3,237	29,154	152,447	2,098	1,132	20,285	976
138,830	58,692	193,495	400,248	129,569	35,860	217,707	176,917
1,305	22,426	45,331	416,463	94,880	15,088	3,417	35,080
.....	892	8,266	51,688	4,727	297	296	5,194
840	289	4,746	62,907	19,333	370	133	4,593
102	287	40	102,543	90	27	1,570	140
717	568	1,537	52,369	36	224	212	.....
7,794	4,471	4,556	23,162	11	.....	1,568	293
9,724	4,850	3,402	85,135	2,782	3,383	4,326	9,407
174,537	100,285	92,402	1,324,061	47,889	33,161	77,020	523,854
404,061	1,090,843	903,984	4,618,113	528,063	232,597	432,149	872,041
.....
299,849	795,308	314,654	38,100	3,484	64,321	641	63,817
10,601	.....	1,710	87,601	76,637	2,177	.....	60,371
79,394	1,416,122	37,427	300,697	86,615	47,041	107,235	889,822
185,158	34,031	934,206	816,780	237,428	44,108	25,507	239,713
1,000	1,391	22	2,967,434	1,173	75	23,008	117
23,683	48,984	3,906	113,634	103,726	40,380	282,707	22,914
599,685	2,295,836	1,291,925	4,324,246	509,063	198,102	440,098	1,276,754
1,994,133	4,842,331	3,190,088	16,167,665	1,156,457	523,232	1,292,725	3,548,352
2,685,557	3,238,238	3,305,551	31,091,466	4,623,657	2,408,346	2,488,174	9,695,490
4,689,690	8,080,569	6,495,639	47,259,131	5,780,114	2,931,578	3,780,899	13,243,842

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Following table gives some of the Principal Articles of Canadian Exports, ending in 1900.

Articles Exported.	Aberdeen, Que.	Bridge- burg, Ont.	Coaticook, Que.	Halifax, N.S.
THE MINE.	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	137	118,247	14,633	13,345
.....	3,621	.....	.....	145,040
g, quartz, dust, mag-	.....	11,230	.....	.....
pper, fine, contained in	.....	.....	900	35
re, matte, regulus, &c.,	.....	.....	.....	.....
nd metallic, contained in	.....	.....	.....	.....
re .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ckel, fine, contained in	.....	.....	.....	.....
re, &c. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ver, metallic contained	.....	.....	.....	.....
n ore, &c.	20,248	4,120	.....	.....
.....	242	2	3,383	.....
.....	272	121	.....	.....
ies	5,935	168,600	1,820	20,126
al.	30,475	304,489	20,736	178,547
FISHERIES.				
y salted.....	1,080	1,250	1,890	1,714,066
pickled.....	.....	.....	.....	169,073
" .....	.....	.....	20	218,896
nned.....	.....	.....	2,704	1,433,624
sh	1,060	39	8,926	8,659
ined .....	.....	.....	.....	1,061
and products of	124,542	315,068	5,543	170,233

ice exported from Canada at the undermentioned Ports during the year
1904.

Niagara Falls, Ont.	Prescott, Ont.	Quebec, Que.	St. Ar- mand, Que.	St. Johns, Que.	St. John, N.B.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Van- couver, B.C.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
331	180	41,172	97,582	30,597	38,653	450	912
		182	99	6,785			
	269,967			20,581	800		1,029,748
840	862,741			228	656	150	163,698
							261,180
518	944,738						
20,534	32,020		28	29,305	1,844		931,626
	6,358					570,667	
	159					5,332	
30,714	60,459	161	1,615	28,858	20,054		1,755
62,937	2,176,622	41,515	99,324	116,354	62,007	576,509	2,388,919
63		28,716	56,701		34,145		6,488
					21,854		6
	47	10,250			24,046		8,035
4		25,214	2,100	18,039	184,519	503	
	36,354	4,614	3	3,900	47,222		1,621
					2,287		257,209
52,185	85,564	450	7,444	28,209	398,611	47,872	32,546
52,252	121,965	69,444	66,248	50,148	712,684	48,375	305,905
9,671	887	394	19,972	17,284	23,043	15,825	74,715
2,658		84,383		52,811	10,298		
		1,117,206		306	2,098,674		
		11,839			60,766		
9,228	16,491		1,702	68,084	191,359	74,610	6,975
1,558	15,529		10,650	17,368	8,458	24,709	2,680
237,234	998,133	81,361	222,220	2,123,833	506,910	2,315,937	400,176
		908	783	11,371	161,701		
13,541	67,232		84,417	84,045	75,527	12,592	1,597
17,097	200	93,237	12,367	5,483	49,805		
109,856	2,306	846	11,173		4,652		
		1,910	685	32,387		38,302	
250		1,990,012		3,903	18,531		
38,310	43,992	139,499	97,410	597,704		40,080	
55,415	14,855	2,660	5,165	45,439	68,199	11,238	4,111
494,818	1,159,625	3,524,255	466,544	3,060,018	3,277,923	2,533,293	490,254
63,509	11,782		8,661	6,160	4,255	2,875	1,790
16,043	2,266	200,000	278,961	1,305	1,096,155	275	
13,164	28,458	10,046	48,056	94,340	81,257		
21,362	8	10,415	4,585	18	124,418	80	7,846
611,051		21,981	244,839	1,482	1,231,814	24	12,402
60,232	218		7,753	7	26,354	168	

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles

Imported.	Abercorn, Que.	Bridge- burg, Ont.	Coaticook, Que.	Halifax, N.S.	Mont Que
<i>Produce—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
... dressed . . .	10,052	16,264	6,003	33,563	84
... er than fur . . .	504,093	137,246	24,911	10,967	—
.....	49,118	19,764	1,873,541	24,060	1,2
.....	.....	53,656	17,027	16,310	1
.....	.....	5	83,210	7,106	1
.....	.....	3,206	1,831	23,712	2
... ssed and un-	4,091	1,323	21,060	7,795	—
.....	.....	.....	8,076	62,042	2,0
... fensed . . .	.....	4	.....	2,310	—
.....	47,846	3	10,935	22	—
.....	7,960	52,077	26,772	36,448	1
.....	911,630	1,223,232	6,047,620	898,754	35,4
<i>Products.</i>					
.....	2,653	4,039	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	16,281	3,266	4,163	.....
... or ripe . . .	13,755	29,448	508,019	1,265,392	2,5
... reserved . . .	38	2,391	32,617	19,584	1
... f—	5,320	3,522	82,050	215	1
.....	1,768	21,343	1,040	2,888	.....
.....	6,093	3,518	29,646	.....	.....
.....	7,322	14,206	202,749	69,448	.....
.....	6,385	24,101	210,161	29,812	.....
.....	58,290	8	218,285	76,264	6,7
.....	66,087	6,651	4,187	17,743	.....
.....	1,004	48,883	565,521	245,686	2,7
.....	11,582	5,230	166,269	1,062	.....
.....	98,711	30,589	110,246	34,461	.....
.....	36	89,460	48,036	.....	.....
.....	32	19,214	332	8	.....
.....	43,752	61,397	25,483	409,804	.....

Canadian Produce exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

Niagara Falls, Ont.	Prescott, Ont.	Quebec, Que.	St. Armand, Que.	St. John's, Que.	St. John, N.B.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Vancouver, B.C.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
23,392	29,425	16,088	1,486	124,891	144,174	988	181
182,602	37,704		144,944	92,909	65,828	81,339	47,136
7,530,570		17,390	1,148,014	45,879	617,473		152
26,097	8	2,754	10,299		3,053		86
120,721		1,612	67,706	2,663	12,542	15	
15,917		220	602	382	139,780		
481	206		59,113	172	19,683		1,075
22,044		619	185	24	173,064		
105,676							26,570
23,782			119,991	708	5,426		
101,188	12,347	2,876	41,580	24,524	67,771	6,480	855
8,932,131	122,421	284,001	2,186,775	335,464	3,807,067	92,244	98,093
205,033		40	55,745				
242,424			83,039	1,172	3,810		
89,536	2,863	770	197,786	4,275	186,103	366	849
69,966		343	3,365	67	58,757	29	134
170,593		70	28,330		69,737		1,361
71,338		546	128	255	602		
63,488			2,312		2,238		
526,511		2	28,583	5	206,524	41	23
450,224		112	30,143	11,908	75,565	7	742
62,727	915	20	39,669	239,799	2,590,974		8,602
81,314			47,575		13,607		
1,336,780	116,533	5,933	67,329	5	586,157		203,641
78,471		2,664	82,543	17,758	78,010		
70,681	3,812	1,947	318,768	316,667	146,055		
982,242		497	12,516		6,570	1,630	
14,811			89			19	
41,756	5,730	18	24,446	18,028	35,242	683	108
41,741			17,834		45		
784,416	6,910	104,446	367,271	20,923	152,683	18,923	5,972
5,404,052	136,763	117,408	1,407,471	630,862	4,212,079	21,698	221,432
1,275,642	14,264		566,970	14,563	56,335	22	6,657
35,217	2,610	230	8,672	3,458	21,814	1,198	8,754
7,044		1,195	161		5,546		
12,078	283	17,175	720	763	5,603	454	13,492
10,450	7,634			876	239	3,054	
88,904		391	270	4	16,466		204,591
2,121		366	247	83	1,130	23	1,841
272			619	12,053	3,528		
21,470	12,238	1,564	1,182	10,790	72,815	2,584	33,759
	143,852	1,175	235			2,800	
72,146	3,409		6,624	9,010			
106,047	19,540	53,175	45,970	57,381	19,981	54,649	27,101
16,188	18		261	44	11,526		44,270
7,206			4,025	1,275	546	89	1,255
103,169	11,143	8,984	23,153	20,571	83,905	51,423	45,483
60,019	538	31,150	64,647	1,313	199,272	1,013	17,571
102,632	2,988	280	301	216	18,816	1,576	11,743

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ports, Total Imports and Imports entered for Home Consumption, and amount of duty collected at each port in Canada for the Year ended June 30, 1904.

PORTS.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Total Imports.	Imports Entered for Con- sumption.	Co
Province.	\$	\$	\$	
.....	97,291	229,063	213,404	
.....	2,788	503,106	501,454	
.....		1,798,860	1,797,072	
.....		212,340	212,340	
.....		2,108,119	2,105,212	
.....	4,234,218	2,734,617	2,506,729	
.....	43,231	1,247,896	1,096,666	
.....	150,919	1,110,778	1,108,532	
.....	2,254	403,920	401,080	
.....	12,520	298,384	299,705	
.....	148,138	715,170	714,855	
.....	235,858	201,278	201,278	
.....	2,519,555	2,048,161	2,013,082	
.....		1,025,032	1,025,032	
.....	22,049	447,086	447,086	
.....		531,056	531,459	
.....		1,531,141	1,530,742	
.....	586	9,328,014	9,210,865	
.....		225,254	225,254	
.....	205,534	1,609,621	1,610,673	
.....		305,053	305,053	
.....		5,200,343	5,206,295	
.....	261,339	598,892	600,012	
.....	4,894	65,697	65,697	

of Exports, Total Imports and Imports Entered for Home Consumption, &c.—*Continued.*

PORTS.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Total Imports.	Imports Entered for Con- sumption.	Duty Collected.
<i>Quebec.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	2,306,541	62,943	62,943	3,792
.....	10,509,868	166,615	166,615	10,317
.....	426,850	70,680	70,756	10,541
.....	214,133	9,643	9,747	2,976
rd	2,969,229	224,911	224,911	9,138
.....	47,838	7,731	7,731	549
.....	67,844,729	80,561,275	74,517,129	12,437,928
.....	280,444	38,244	45,281	5,443
.....	24,104	10,650	10,650	1,153
.....	5,095,034	8,117,739	8,080,569	1,297,221
.....	243,298	47,534	48,403	9,396
.....	5,335,095	41,124	39,669	2,331
he. ....	.....	392,998	394,524	37,814
.....	4,774,061	1,961,077	1,961,772	96,320
.....	.....	1,162,974	1,162,490	192,767
.....	41,705	183,740	183,219	27,519
.....	2,234,173	434,481	431,906	19,823
rs	479,095	452,152	454,446	105,219
.....	.....	1,100,338	1,100,491	38,424
Total	102,816,197	95,046,849	88,973,252	14,308,671
<i>Nova Scotia.</i>				
.....	349,103	417,424	417,576	72,699
.....	223,659	79,113	79,303	6,512
.....	12,938	29,521	29,521	7,781
.....	46,488	14,492	15,317	1,024
.....	35,268	6,395	6,425	1,082
.....	4,895	3,634	3,635	569
.....	133,401	18,819	18,899	1,787
.....	125,722	36,594	36,609	3,462
.....	9,203,245	8,370,346	8,466,066	1,668,991
.....	54,659	191,310	191,336	20,386
.....	133,076	28,422	28,826	2,497
.....	54,467	3,858	4,641	490
.....	557,234	336,158	339,638	19,846
.....	.....	23,445	23,445	4,754
ow .....	.....	379,071	379,410	53,793
ey	559,471	458,278	460,694	77,357
.....	688,164	35,704	35,990	1,674
.....	171,827	212,816	212,847	12,336
esbury	244,800	13,631	13,745	1,339
.....	19,246	27,427	27,444	5,864
.....	309,104	11,539	11,539	1,228
.....	2,346,963	1,237,479	1,222,056	174,672
.....	.....	348,524	355,313	95,864
.....	176,338	24,354	24,802	2,358
.....	283,091	173,478	173,692	8,592
.....	1,363,680	685,817	690,091	59,524
Total	17,096,839	13,167,649	13,268,854	2,306,480

VALUE of Exports, Total Imports and Imports Entered for Home Consumption, &c.—*Concluded.*

Ports.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Total Imports.	Imports Entered for Con- sumption.	Duty Collected.
<i>New Brunswick.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bathurst.....		32,674	32,701	5,000
Campbellton.....	202,875	77,868	77,803	11,000
Chatham.....	980,333	116,431	116,019	16,330
Dalhousie.....	256,997	13,900	15,434	5,300
Fredericton.....	27,441	400,209	400,444	37,000
McAdam Junction.....	1,496,866	143,787	143,787	5,000
Moncton.....	481,240	508,905	509,257	53,700
Newcastle.....	569,407	27,435	27,698	8,300
Sackville.....	114,489	59,535	59,539	7,500
St. John.....	13,318,058	6,663,679	6,495,639	1,174,200
St. Stephen.....	364,695	724,003	745,964	45,000
Woodstock.....	139,453	153,215	185,426	23,700
Total.....	17,931,854	8,966,531	8,814,511	1,301,633
<i>British Columbia.</i>				
Grand Forks.....	32,063	410,917	416,325	60,000
Kaslo.....	1,833	49,426	49,630	7,700
Nanaimo.....	3,580,562	338,355	357,742	82,500
Nelson.....	1,398,603	704,036	709,710	143,617
New Westminster.....	3,017,716	966,129	970,565	184,831
Roseland.....	3,067,418	596,232	600,843	74,135
Vancouver.....	4,346,635	6,015,540	5,780,114	1,433,422
Victoria.....	1,071,418	2,998,453	2,931,578	747,634
Total.....	16,536,328	12,079,088	11,816,527	2,724,412
<i>Manitoba.</i>				
Brandon.....	5,080	992,533	991,236	125,200
Winnipeg.....	1,044,556	13,242,027	13,243,842	2,599,951
Total.....	1,049,636	14,234,560	14,235,078	2,725,151
<i>Prince Edward Island.</i>				
Charlottetown.....	695,299	558,672	563,079	139,194
Summerside.....	31,115	101,659	101,748	12,100
Total.....	726,414	660,331	664,827	151,300
<i>North-west Territories and Yukon.</i>				
Calgary.....		1,554,326	1,571,407	212,900
Lethbridge.....	114,459	1,217,089	1,218,314	144,648
Regina.....	3,060,649	2,120,348	2,110,728	241,562
Dawson.....	302,908	1,508,168	1,372,407	339,794
White Horse.....	11,944,346	487,075	487,863	77,378
Total.....	15,422,362	6,887,006	6,760,719	1,016,310

The following is a statement of the total value of principal articles imported and exported by Canada in 1904, to and from each of the countries named below,

(Taken from Report of the Department of Trade and Commerce.)

EXPORTS (DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN) TO GREAT BRITAIN.

Horses, \$26,900; cattle, \$10,112,551; sheep, \$721,358; other animals, \$3,751; animal products, N.E.S., \$31,030; ashes, pot, pearl and other, \$27,766; books, photographs, &c., \$71,325; barley, \$330,401; buckwheat, \$154,121; Indian corn, \$2,463,829; oats, \$1,213,413; pease, \$525,102; rye, \$194,442; wheat, \$17,309,285; other grain, \$5,988; bran, \$117,606; oatmeal, \$644,219; wheat flour, \$3,568,430; other breadstuffs, \$40,644; bicycles, \$1,019; carriages, carts, &c., \$8,975; cordage, rope and twine, \$35,245; clothing and wearing apparel, \$31,922; coal, coke, &c., \$50,533; cotton and manufactures of, \$154,727; drugs, dyes, &c., \$154,976; fish and products of, \$2,630,879; apples, dried, \$25,539; apples, green, \$4,379,826; other fruit, \$331,448; furs and skins, \$1,887,971; hair, \$7,637; hay, \$974,678; hides and skins, \$280,816; leather and manufactures of, \$1,935,591; agricultural implements, \$479,703; machinery, N.E.S., \$106,872; typewriters, \$111,600; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$354,235; copper, all kinds, \$63,699; asbestos, \$116,866; nickel, \$292,036; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$212,905; organs, \$200,888; other musical instruments, \$13,438; oil-cake, \$269,045; oils, \$11,939; paper, \$447,672; butter, \$4,403,094; cheese, \$24,138,291; eggs, \$1,036,035; lard, \$40,228; bacon and hams, \$12,996,720; beef, \$161,013; pork, \$23,851; canned meats, \$2,299,963; meats, all other, \$223,555; seeds, clover and grass, \$552,354; flax seed, \$27,724; seeds, other, \$1,386; settlers' effects, \$122,835; whiskey, \$50,005; lumber, deals, pine, \$2,749,432; deals, spruce and other, \$7,210,740; deal ends, \$393,386; planks and boards, \$1,617,315; joists and scantlings, \$368,433; staves, other and headings, \$47,735; other lumber, \$237,244; box shooks, \$196,496; timber, square, \$2,299,411; logs, \$44,724; doors, sashes and blinds, \$153,567; household furniture, \$168,976; matches and match splints, \$186,832; spool wood and spools, \$82,377; wood pulp, \$548,720; wood, all other and manufactures of, \$305,131; wool and manufactures of, \$92,243. Total exports, domestic and foreign, \$117,591,376.

IMPORTS, TOTAL, FROM GREAT BRITAIN.

Ale, beer and porter, \$131,450; animals, living, \$327,173; articles for the use of the Dominion Government, \$1,490,170; army and military stores, &c., \$8,592; books, periodicals, &c., \$471,677; breadstuffs, \$240,483; bricks, clay and tiles, \$219,837; buttons, \$50,240; carpets, mats and rugs, \$183,738; bicycles and tricycles, and parts of, \$6,005; cement, \$181,027; coal, coke and charcoal, \$421,582; cocoa, &c., \$229,943; collars and cuffs, \$38,688; combs, \$71,374; cordage and twine, \$164,132; coffee and imitations of, \$127,225; cotton and manufactures of, \$6,374,982; curtains and shams, \$427,432; drugs, dyes and chemicals, \$1,475,973; earthenware and chinaware, \$956,649; elastic, \$82,031; electric apparatus, \$59,314; fancy goods, \$1,510,168; fish and fish products, \$69,893;

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for use of, \$343,673; flax, hemp and jute, manu-
 furs, \$348,581; furs and manufactures of, \$3
 ; glass and manufactures of, \$509,322; gloves an
 powder and other explosives, \$210,499; gutta per
 and manufactures of, \$339,142; hats, caps and
 les and skins, \$791,538; jewellery, \$95,168; lea
 \$, \$369,819; machine card clothing, \$19,013; br
 , \$167,631; copper and manufactures of, \$58,312;
 manufactures of, \$97,629; iron and steel and manufac
 d and manufactures of, \$184,923; tin and manuf
 zinc and manufactures of, \$69,004; miscellaneous
 319,493; mustard, \$85,465; oils, \$423,368; oil c
 ,032; packages, \$397,198; paints and colours, \$
 drawings, \$290,427; paper and manufactures of, \$
 \$654,919; pickles and sauces, \$234,863; rags, \$1
 seeds, \$131,368; settlers' effects, \$1,431,292;
 , \$1,804,779; soap, \$38,904; spices, \$139,378; sp
 53; stone and manufactures of, \$106,006; suga
 \$373,225; tea, \$949,742; tobacco and manufac
 eco pipes, all kinds, \$228,111; umbrellas and
 and manufactures of, \$104,083; wool and manu
 ; coin and bullion, \$52,958. Total imports, \$61,96

EXPORTS TO AUSTRALASIA.

eat, \$45,893; wheat, \$8,000; grain, other, \$451;
 ages, &c., \$107,482; clothing, \$10,506; cottons, \$
 chemicals, &c., \$43,864; fish and fish products, \$
 16,028; boots and shoes, \$16,387; agricultural im

blinds, \$24,413; other manufactures of wood, \$28,970. Total exports, \$2,380,456.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH AFRICA.

Hides and skins, \$50,920 ; wool, \$3,595. Total imports, \$69,141.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Fish, \$5,325 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,239 ; spirits and wines, \$1,612. Total exports, \$18,828.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Arrowroot and tapioca, \$14,629 ; rice, cleaned, \$21,818 ; rice, uncleaned, \$39,783 ; rice and sago flour and sago, \$9,243 ; coffee, \$956 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$176,104 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$112,963 ; fruits, \$18,398 ; packages, \$2,101 ; spices, \$22,266 ; hides and skins, \$118,395 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$35,496 ; tea, \$2,467,702. Total imports, \$3,309,576.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH GUIANA.

Animals, \$1,385 ; oats, \$15,272 ; pease, \$59,017 ; flour, \$102,151 ; other breadstuffs, \$946 ; coal, \$5,451 ; codfish, haddock, ling and pollock, \$165,157 ; herrings, \$6,359 ; fish, other, \$8,422 ; hay, \$1,009 ; butter and cheese, \$7,605 ; potatoes, \$32,108 ; planks and boards, \$33,995 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$563. Total exports, \$482,750.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH GUIANA.

Metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$385 ; packages, \$2,368 ; rum, \$6,990 ; sugar, \$2,180,870. Total imports, \$2,191,064.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Animals, \$17,771 ; beans, \$1,326 ; oats, \$140,460 ; pease, \$77,994 ; flour, \$204,201 ; other breadstuffs, \$38,378 ; carriages, &c., and parts of, \$5,445 ; coal, \$78,986 ; cordage, rope and twine, \$25,462 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$50,296 ; fish, codfish, ling and pollock, \$642,587 ; herrings, \$152,447 ; fish, other, \$33,995 ; hay, \$24,043 ; boots and shoes, \$11,970 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$6,784 ; butter, \$127,790 ; cheese, \$34,253 ; bacon, hams and pork, \$21,420 ; soap, \$9,956 ; spirits and wines, \$5,034 ; sugar, \$1,214 ; potatoes, \$75,393 ; planks and boards, \$165,585 ; shingles, \$28,336 ; other manufactures of wood, \$72,856. Total exports, \$2,179,774.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Cocoanuts, \$37,441 ; cocoa beans, nibs, paste, &c., \$63,655 ; coffee, \$8,136 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$8,247 ; bananas, \$17,585 ; oranges, lemons and limes, \$29,365 ; fruits, other, \$9,021 ; asphaltum or asphalt, \$5,255 ; hides and skins, \$194,124 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$8,415 ; spices, \$22,442 ; rum, \$10,299 ; salt, \$11,929 ; sugar, \$3,854,903 ; molasses, \$448,484 ; tobacco, \$1,310. Total imports, \$4,815,828.

EXPORTS TO NEWFOUNDLAND.

Animals, \$132,831 ; books, &c., \$11,830 ; oats, \$112,125 ; pease, \$19,777 ; other grain, \$3,727 ; flour (wheat), \$930,921 ; oatmeal, \$18,114 ; other grain products, \$19,141 ; breadstuffs, other, \$9,382 ; coal, \$413,046 ; cordage, twine, &c., \$5,433 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$38,505 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$40,749 ; fish, \$9,236 ; apples, green, \$44,624 ; other fruits, \$14,325 ; gunpowder, &c., \$32,953 ; gutta percha, India-rubber and manufactures of, \$14,448 ; hay, \$39,900 ; leather, sole and upper, \$77,774 ; boots and shoes, \$76,514 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$162,263 ; molasses, \$11,893 ; oils, \$10,974 ; butter, \$88,422 ; cheese, \$21,754 ; meats, \$94,261 ; salt, \$16,755 ; soap, \$3,746 ; tea, \$20,039 ; tobacco, \$22,039 ; potatoes, \$20,028 ; wood and manufactures of, \$67,808 ; wool and manufactures of, \$33,932. Total exports, \$2,898,751.

IMPORTS FROM NEWFOUNDLAND.

Fish and products of, \$687,369 ; furs and manufactures of, \$12,248 ; oils, \$115,355 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$206,675 ; settlers' effects, \$9,820 ; coin and bullion, \$5,136. Total imports, \$1,076,757.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

EXPORTS TO ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Agricultural implements, \$138,283 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,252 ; paper, \$8,428 ; planks and boards, \$862,296 ; joists and scantlings, \$28,791 ; other wood and manufactures of, \$57,346 ; spirits and wines, \$2,400. Total exports, \$1,119,317.

IMPORTS FROM ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Hides and skins, \$435,629 ; wool, \$60,556. Total imports, \$498,915.

EXPORTS TO AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Total exports, \$338.

IMPORTS FROM AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.]

Buttons, \$53,812 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$21,299 ; collars and cuffs, \$36,536 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$8,449 ; earthenware and china-ware, \$42,736 ; fancy goods, \$31,616 ; glass and manufactures of, \$87,687 ; gloves and mitts, \$44,755 ; jewellery, \$13,133 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$58,434 ; silk and manufactures of, \$58,507 ; sugar, \$127,340 ; tobacco pipes, &c., \$34,031 ; hops, \$5,753. Total imports, \$804,073.

EXPORTS TO BELGIUM.

Animals, \$68,855 ; barley, \$81,043 ; buckwheat, \$10,375 ; Indian corn \$10,395 ; oats, \$12,301 ; pease, \$2,572 ; wheat, \$487,548 ; other grain, \$957 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$26,949 ; lobsters, canned, \$61,526 ; fruits, \$7,998 ; leather and manufactures of, \$76,341 ; wood pulp, \$21,531 ; metals and

minerals and manufactures of, \$144,357; musical instruments \$2,650; other wood and manufactures of, \$22,019; spirits and wines, \$20,496. Total exports, \$1,126,417.

IMPORTS FROM BELGIUM.

Books, &c., \$8,529; cement, \$154,580; cotton and manufactures of, \$25,735; drugs, dyes, &c., \$21,423; flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$2,994; fancy articles, \$24,824; glass and manufactures of, \$496,318; hides and skins, \$12,839; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$1,333,863; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$150,201; paints and colours, \$26,108; paper and manufactures of, \$53,877; sugar, \$524,815; wool and manufactures of, \$48,428; precious stones, all kinds, \$99,605. Total imports, \$3,392,384.

EXPORTS TO BRAZIL.

Cotton and manufactures of, \$15,113; codfish, haddock, ling and pollock, &c. \$295,479; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,760; deals, \$9,100; planks and boards, \$59,595. Total exports, \$393,811.

IMPORTS FROM BRAZIL.

Coffee, \$178,265. Total imports, \$179,264.

EXPORTS TO CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

Spirits and wines, \$15,413; fish and fish products, \$7,242; cotton and manufactures of \$7,512. Total exports, \$31,632.

IMPORTS FROM CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

Coffee, \$71,188. Total imports, \$71,210.

EXPORTS TO CHILE.

Planks and boards, \$209,210; wood, other, \$9,624; agricultural implements, \$5,297; machines and machinery, \$4,025; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$15,818. Total exports, \$250,782.

IMPORTS FROM CHILE.

Soda, nitrate of, soda ash, caustic, sal soda, &c., \$87,592. Total imports, \$87,617.

EXPORTS TO CHINA.

Cotton and manufactures of, \$65,133; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$42,621; milk and cream, condensed, \$20,202; planks and boards, \$65,444. Total exports, \$226,867.

IMPORTS FROM CHINA.

Rice, \$91,651; cotton wool, \$23,670; drugs, dyes, &c., \$2,444; fruits, \$8,712; fish and fish products, \$7,211; furs and manufactures of, \$13,673;

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s, \$21,771 ; oils, \$19,589 ; silk and manufactures of, \$11,068. Total imports, \$556,306.

EXPORTS TO DENMARK.

\$53,152 ; coal, \$1,309 ; agricultural implements, \$13,000 ; iron, \$36,070 ; seed, clover and grass, \$32,811. Total exports, \$104,342.

IMPORTS FROM DENMARK.

\$518 ; hides and skins, \$273. Total imports, \$16,456.

EXPORTS TO DANISH WEST INDIES.

\$58 ; fish and fish products, \$7,803. Total exports, \$16,456.

IMPORTS FROM DANISH WEST INDIES.

ts, \$1,732.

EXPORTS TO DUTCH EAST INDIES.

l.

IMPORTS FROM DUTCH EAST INDIES.

012 ; sugar, \$445,438. Total imports, \$463,744.

EXPORTS TO DUTCH WEST INDIES.

wines, \$2,386. Total exports, \$3,392.

Jewellery, \$30,254 ; leather and manufactures of, \$51,846 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$134,519 ; mineral water, \$42,163 ; musical instruments, \$16,734 ; oils, \$37,553 ; optical, philosophical and photographic instruments, &c., \$28,379 ; packages, \$122,012 ; paintings, drawings, engravings, &c., \$17,340 ; paints and colours, \$15,675 ; paper and manufactures of, \$20,132 ; perfumery, all kinds, and pomades, &c., \$87,574 ; precious stones and imitations of, \$93,894 ; seeds and bulbous roots, \$43,368 ; settlers' effects, \$9,975 ; ribbons, \$192,424 ; silk and manufactures of, \$616,523 ; soap, \$74,549 ; spirits and wines, \$894,036 ; sugar, molasses, &c., \$10,163 ; tobacco, pipes, &c., \$111,995 ; trunks, pocketbooks, &c., \$10,711 ; tomatoes and vegetables in cans, \$48,990 ; watches and parts of, \$13,795 ; wood and manufactures of, \$7,734 ; wool, \$217,335 ; woollen manufactures, \$875,599. Total imports, \$6,289,362.

EXPORTS TO FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Breadstuffs, viz. : flour of wheat, \$59,123 ; other breadstuffs, \$34 ; manufactures of wood, \$10,154. Total exports, \$69,373.

IMPORTS FROM FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Total imports, nil.

EXPORTS TO GERMANY.

Breadstuffs, viz. : buckwheat, \$51,857 ; Indian corn, \$223,528 ; wheat, \$178,816 ; rye, \$31,090 ; peas, \$4,084 ; other breadstuffs, \$44,936 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$94,560 ; lobsters, canned, \$66,559 ; fish and products of, \$11,117 ; apples, dried, \$194,168 ; fruit, other, \$50,028 ; furs, \$23,796 ; lime, \$19,664 ; leather and manufactures of, \$293 ; agricultural implements, \$126,645 ; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$8,902 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$25,466 ; asbestos, \$47,560 ; oils, \$9,200 ; organs, \$12,976 ; clover and grass seed, \$352,526 ; wood and manufactures of, \$15,757 ; butter, \$25,644 ; beef, \$69,611 ; other provisions, \$707 ; spirits and wines, \$15,361 ; tobacco, \$12,435. Total exports, \$1,819,223.

IMPORTS FROM GERMANY.

Animals, living, \$150 ; books, periodicals, &c., \$31,609 ; bricks, clays and tiles, \$2,212 ; brooms and brushes, \$25,526 ; bristles, \$4,908 ; buttons, \$39,809 ; carriages, \$61,840 ; cement, \$98,994 ; collars and cuffs, \$5,858 ; combs, \$19,422 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$218,640 ; carpets, mats and rugs, \$16,732 ; clocks and parts of, \$33,123 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$316,161 ; earthenware and chinaware, \$239,735 ; fancy goods, \$613,290 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$22,324 ; furs and manufactures of, \$678,757 ; glass and manufactures of, \$211,470 ; gloves and mitts, \$157,097 ; glue, &c., \$37,785 ; gutta percha, caoutchouc, \$18,877 ; hats, caps, bonnets, \$27,819 ; hides, &c., \$47,884 ; hops, \$19,770 ; jewellery, \$47,098 ; leather and manufactures of, \$36,065 ; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$1,969,578 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$271,257 ; mineral and aerated waters, \$27,950 ; musical instruments, \$127,901 ; optical and philosophical instruments, &c., \$25,240 ; paints and colours, \$233,402 ; paper and manufactures of, \$54,628 ; pencils, lead, \$30,427 ; pocket books,

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\$8,926 ; precious stones, \$14,040 ; rags, \$34,528 ;
and bulbous roots, \$18,383 ; silk and manufact
its and wines, \$8,608 ; sugar, molasses, &c., \$369,6
\$60,804 ; tobacco, pipes, &c., \$31,710 ; trunks, &c.,
manufactures of, \$30,529 ; watches and parts of, \$3,3
ood and manufactures of, \$24,436 ; wool and man
Total imports, \$8,028,544.

EXPORTS TO GREECE.

s, \$5,634.

IMPORTS FROM GREECE.

ried, \$230,671 ; fruits, other, \$1,919 ; packages,
\$212,791.

EXPORTS TO HAWAII.

; fish and fish products, \$4,003. Total exports, \$1

IMPORTS FROM HAWAII.

0. Total imports, \$2,273.

EXPORTS TO HAYTI.

a products, \$65,850. Total exports, \$67,324.

IMPORTS FROM HAYTI.

s, \$655.

IMPORTS FROM ITALY.

oni and vermicelli, \$24,032; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$13,244; ed, \$16,758; glass and manufactures of, \$2,823; oranges, lemons s, &c., \$343,696; hats, caps and bonnets, \$18,478; marble and cures of, \$32,063; oils, \$13,771; salt, \$10,715; silk and manufac- \$73,288; spirits and wines, \$13,330. Total imports, \$626,047.

EXPORTS TO JAPAN.

: flour, \$140,815; carriages, bicycles, &c., \$1,575; cotton and cures of, \$15,017; fish and fish products, \$98,783; butter, \$6,027; \$1,609; milk and cream, condensed, \$3,439; planks and boards, : all other wood, manufactures of, \$21,770. Total exports,

IMPORTS FROM JAPAN.

\$157,820; brooms and brushes, \$24,686; carpets and squares, d rugs, \$28,457; cement, \$22,934; drugs, dyes chemicals, &c., earthenware and chinaware, \$46,555; fancy articles, \$7,494; p and jute and manufactures of, \$36,473; hats and caps, \$10,760; anges, lemons and limes, \$15,620; paper and manufactures of, silk and manufactures of, \$484,174; tea, \$978,114; wood and tures of, \$5,408; spirits and wines, \$5,401. Total imports, 01.

EXPORTS TO MEXICO.

1 and manufactures of, \$26,205; sewing machines, \$7,552; y, N.E.S., \$2,671; other metals and minerals and manufactures 6; oils, \$13,626; spirits and wines, \$17,901; wood and manufac- \$29,912. Total exports, \$124,408.

IMPORTS FROM MEXICO.

\$3,907; grasses, fibres, &c., and manufactures of, \$21,063; fruits, : drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$35,639; hides and skins, \$3,260; \$4,080. Total imports, \$85,078.

EXPORTS TO NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

stuffs, \$96,625; coal, \$143,593; lobsters, canned, \$63,001; agri- implements, \$13,791; ships, \$10,607; castings, \$254; other cures of iron and steel, \$6,498. Total exports, \$436,645.

IMPORTS FROM NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

on, rolled or hammered, \$7,615; Swedish rolled iron rods, \$16,469; u and steel manufactures, \$9,836; fish oil, \$785; ores of metal, . \$140,427; paints and colours, \$3,060. Total imports, \$193,769.

EXPORTS TO PORTUGAL.

1, \$67,929; deals, spruce and other, \$36,005; other wood and cures of, \$4,171. Total exports, \$109,340.

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IMPORTS FROM PORTUGAL.

fish products, \$7,239; figs, \$13,314; salt, \$1,807; spirits, \$1,787; corkwood, corks and other manufactures of cork, \$1,787. Total imports, \$106,376.

EXPORTS TO RUSSIA.

6,785,453; agricultural implements, \$113,162; fish, \$1,787. Total exports, \$225,938.

IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA.

manufactures of, \$186,198; hides and skins, \$29,342; minerals and manufactures of, \$563. Total imports, \$262,560.

EXPORTS TO SPAIN.

77,202; deal ends, \$645; other manufactures of wood, \$1,787; minerals and manufactures of, \$18,284. Total exports, \$18,284.

IMPORTS FROM SPAIN.

\$10,664; figs, \$2,906; raisins, \$398,863; almonds, \$15,833; packages, \$30,579; salt, \$15,828; spirits and other manufactures of corkwood, \$90,598; vegetables and minerals and manufactures of, \$56,902. Total imports, \$56,902.

EXPORTS TO CUBA.

5,120; oats, \$25,070; coal and coke, \$8,045; cotton and

EXPORTS OF SWITZERLAND.

exports, \$3,895.

IMPORTS FROM SWITZERLAND.

chocolate, &c., \$17,784; cotton and manufactures of, \$347,236; \$88,941; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$32,699; embroideries, fancy goods, \$84,497; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$57,203; milk food or similar preparations, \$8,943; ribbons, \$161,485; silk and manufactures of, \$271,946; watches and parts of, \$202,058; wool and manufactures of, \$45,967. Total imports, \$1,390,367.

EXPORTS TO TURKEY.

exports, \$5,600.

IMPORTS FROM TURKEY.

ts and squares, \$563; hides and skins, \$10,138; liquorice paste, \$35,989; raisins, \$54,937; other fruits, \$25,064; seeds and roots, \$4,732. Total imports, \$322,994.

EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

als, \$1,608,854; ashes, all kinds, \$73,022; bones, \$36,420; books, &c., \$139,475; breadstuffs, \$870,681; carriages, bicycles, &c., \$61,640; coal, &c., \$3,887,926; cordage, twine and rope, \$5,222; fertilizers, \$180,167; fish and fish products, \$4,187,765; iron and manufactures of, \$282,097; fruits, \$325,582; furs and manufactures of, \$670,472; gunpowder, \$273,874; hay, \$793,965; hides, skins, skins and pelts, \$1,799,111; leather and manufactures of, \$83,978; lime, \$83,978; copper, all kinds, \$4,440,525; gold-bearing dust, nuggets, &c., \$18,815,957; silver ore, \$1,829,967; iron and manufactures of, \$2,299,547; lead, metallic contained in ore, \$20,141; tin and manufactures of, \$20,141; asbestos, \$709,381; nickel, \$145,353; pyrites, \$44,227; other metals and minerals, \$58,941; musical instruments, \$58,941; oils, \$45,774; paper, \$165,251; rags, \$110,166; seeds, clover, \$323,830; grass seed, \$1,164,144; settlers' effects, \$1,164,144; spirits, whisky, \$452,551; stone manufactures of, \$489,724; sugar and molasses, \$161,841; tobacco manufactures of, \$558,903; potatoes, \$749,881; vegetables, \$184,200; bark for tanning, \$66,905; logs, viz.: elm, \$4,968; spruce, \$68,786; all other logs, \$266,530; lumber, viz.: deals, laths, palings and pickets, \$787,613; planks and boards, joists and scantlings, \$113,428; staves and headings, \$145,079; lumber, \$280,006; piling, \$91,715; shingles, \$1,679,625; sleepers and ties, \$183,549; wood, blocks and other, for pulp, \$1,788,049; other wood and manufactures of, \$434,045; wool manufactures of, \$253,823; coin and bullion, \$2,460,496. Total exports, \$73,173,549.

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IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

and porter, \$163,906; animals, \$2,683,324; ar
Dominion of Canada, \$494,037; asphaltum or
ing powder, \$121,079; books, periodicals, &c., \$1
spenders, \$68,402; broom corn, \$197,982; bri
ufactures of, \$535,631; corn, Indian, \$5,416,770
\$29,334; oats, \$32,619; rye, \$157,467; peas,
308; wheat flour, \$169,357; other breadstuffs,
shes, \$126,360; buttons, \$151,778; candles, \$80,
es, mats, &c., \$39,658; automobiles, \$313,879; bi
parts of, \$153,507; carriages, other, \$1,187,463
ts and parts of, \$234,435; coal, coke and coal dust,
ns, &c., \$294,678; binder twine, articles for the
; coffee, \$161,322; cordage and twine, \$1,459,11
47; combs, \$72,609; corsets, \$87,781; cotton a
374,830; curtains, \$58,633; dressing, harness, le
drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$3,281,958; earther
3,261; electric apparatus, \$2,351,731; fancy goo
and manures, \$253,707; fish and fish products,
s for use of, \$381,437; flax, hemp and jute and
292; fruits, dried, \$888,321; fruits, green, \$
1, \$75,850; furs and manufactures of, \$1,611,061
f, \$587,903; gloves and mitts, \$124,233; glue, &c.
straw and manufactures of, \$579,160; grease,
and India-rubber and manufactures of, \$3,126,
ves, &c., \$243,508; hair and manufactures of, \$70,
ts, \$1,346,171; hay, \$155,905; hops, \$156,377;
758,838; iron, \$1,111,111; iron, \$1,111,111;
2,133,133

EXPORTS TO AMERICAN WEST INDIES.

Fish and fish products, \$372,539 ; potatoes, \$4,551 ; planks and boards, \$41,764 ; other manufactures of wood, \$2,626. Total exports, \$424,948.

IMPORTS FROM AMERICAN WEST INDIES.

Sugar, \$134 ; molasses, \$293,945. Total imports....	\$ 297,037
Exports to United States of Colombia.....	31,623
Imports from " "	52
Exports to Uruguay.....	81,491
Imports from " "	Nil.
Exports to Venezuela.....	34,045
Imports from " "	24,319
Exports to French Africa.....	5,648
Imports from " "	28,694
Exports to Central American States.....	31,632
Imports from " "	71,210

WOOD PULP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1903.

The wood pulp industry of Canada for the calendar year 1903 was carried on by 39 mills which had an output of 275,619 tons of wood pulp. Of this quantity, 187,871 tons were mechanical pulp, 84,808 sulphite, and 2,940 soda. The corresponding quantities for 1902 were : mechanical, 155,210 tons ; sulphite, 76,735 tons, and soda, 9,044 tons. This shows an increase of 34,630 tons in 1903. The increase is distributed : sulphite, 8,073 ; mechanical, 32,661 tons ; soda showing a decrease of 6,104 tons.

The total value of the output of 1903 was \$5,219,892.

There are several large mills in course of construction, or which, being finished, did not operate during the year 1903.

Two or three firms have gone out of business or manufacture only paper where before they made pulp.

Nine of the thirty-nine mills manufacture sulphite pulp and three soda pulp. Twenty-seven manufacture mechanical pulp and five make both chemical and mechanical.

Taking the returns of thirty-nine mills the average time the mills ran during the year was nearly nine months.

The power to drive the mills is chiefly derived from water. Of a total power equal to 110,630 horse power, 102,960 is water power.

The growth of the industry is considerable. In the census of 1881 there were five establishments with an output of \$63,000. In 1891 there were twenty-four with an output of \$1,057,810. The census returns for 1901 have not yet been tabulated. For 1903 the returns to the Statistical Branch preparing the Year Book show, as given above, thirty-nine establishments with an output of \$5,219,892.

Of the product of Canadian mills the Customs returns show that during the calendar year 1903 the export amounted to \$3,013,441, leaving \$2,206,451 for home use. In a general way, therefore, we export about fifty-seven per cent of our production.

Of the \$3,013,441 worth exported by Canada in 1903, Great Britain took \$865,826, the United States \$1,899,448, and other countries \$248,167.

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for this product in the United Kingdom is large. In 1903 the requirements of Great Britain were of the value of £1,000,000, of which 68·7 per cent was chemical pulp. Our export to Great Britain was about 7·1 per cent of her needs.

The Value of Exports of Wood, Blocks and other, from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1890-1904.

Year.	Total, Exports. — (Produce of Canada.)	To Great Britain.	To United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	
1890	80,005	22,808	57,197	..
1891	188,998	18,362	170,636	..
1892	219,458	36,146	183,312	..
1893	386,092	13,461	371,981	..
1894	393,260	24,250	369,010	..
1895	468,009	9,396	458,613	..
1896	627,865	27,580	600,285	..
1897	711,152	33,931	677,221	..
1898	912,041	34,772	876,690	..
1899	842,086	28,099	809,795	..
1900	902,772	38,370	864,077	..
1901	1,397,019	32,198	1,364,821	..
1902	1,315,038	120,445	1,194,593	..
1903	1,558,560	..	1,558,560	..
1904	1,788,049	..	1,788,049	..

Wood Pulp exported from Canada during the years

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QUANTITIES and Values of Wall Paper and other Paper, N.E.S., exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1895-1904.

	WALL PAPER.		Other Paper, N.E.S., Value.
	Rolls.	Value.	
1895	9,760	\$ 2,235	\$
1896	35,967	3,593	
1897	36,846	3,726	
1898	117,857	13,639	
1899	259,979	24,134	
1900	273,516	29,741	
1901	159,501	41,305	
1902	246,075	24,780	
1903	431,442	42,878	848,622
1904	559,962	49,138	1,083,620

VALUE of Imports of Paper and Manufactures of, into Canada for home consumption during the years ended June 30, 1900-1904.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Paper and manufactures of—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Albumenized and other papers, and films chemically prepared for photographers' use.....	109,204	112,433	105,333	98,553	110,865
Bags or sacks, printed or not.....	13,029	31,996	30,286	27,531	48,201
Cards for playing	29,460	33,510	39,099	43,659	63,968
Calendered, including writing and note paper, ruled.....	11,477	9,411	8,571	*	*
Card board, paste board, in sheets or cut to size, N.E.S.	36,066	38,107	42,431	40,594	60,312
Envelopes.....	28,582	27,518	31,416	35,592	66,784
Paper, felt or straw board, tarred ..	14,809	33,177	43,456	86,025	100,470
" not tarred.....	2,630	758	3,393		
" hangings or wall paper.	93,572	110,127	192,483	20,233	187,342
" borders and bordering	2,688	* 2,147	2,509		
Leather board, leatheroid and manufactures of.....	6,923	18,022	19,859	18,287	23,066
Mill board, not straw board.....	17,871	26,228	22,342	28,745	35,575
Union collar cloth paper, in rolls or sheets, not glossed or finished.....	2,889	1,920	2,717	1,921	1,248
Union collar cloth paper, in rolls or sheets, glossed or finished	1,472	659	154	175	138
Pads, not printed, papier-maché ware, N.O.P., and manufactures of paper, N.E.S.	427,733	445,838	468,468	479,105	636,772
Printing paper.....	184,545	356,086	305,501	353,408	436,284
Ruled, border and coated papers and papeteries, boxed papers	9,580	18,134	53,529	131,112	154,738
Straw board, in sheets or rolls.....	16,721	10,324	7,779	7,428	11,217
Window blinds of paper of all kinds.....	414			2,119	235
Wrapping	19,720	25,740	34,298	30,934	47,801
All kinds, N.E.S.....	378,716	501,789	532,152	517,943	610,447
Total paper and manufactures of..	1,407,501	1,803,924	1,945,786	2,110,364	2,616,033

* Not specified.

NOTE.—For value of paper and manufactures of, imported from Great Britain and the United States, in 1903 and 1904, see page 313.

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duty collected on imports of paper and manufac
amounted to \$745,244, or an average rate of 28

alue of Pulp of Wood imported into Great Britain
the calendar years 1896-1900.

UNITES.	QUANTITY.			
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	7,431	3,551	3,211	264
.....	106,307	104,854	97,860	112,342
.....	230,358	267,829	266,536	278,047
.....	1,265	1,254	1,145	665
.....	4,904	6,368	3,611	3,299
.....	5,868	6,258	5,498	5,449
.....	3,274	4,734	5,473	4,699
.....	1,620	2,362	2,249	1,966
.....	1,309	613	285	.....
.....	948	8,006	19,352	11,788
.....	3,039	28,978	52,287	43,032
.....	10	93	1,916	3,375
.....	366,331	434,900	453,423	464,926

Quantity and Value of Pulp of Wood Imported into Great Britain by Countries during the calendar year 1903.

Countries.	Quantity.	Value.	Average Price per Ton.
	Tons.	\$	\$ cts.
<i>Pulp of Wood.</i>			
Chemical, dry—			
Sweden.....	142,811	4,728,770	33 11
Norway.....	69,940	2,386,389	34 12
Germany ..	6,005	223,102	37 15
Holland.....	5,229	197,680	37 80
United States.....	4,239	152,103	35 88
British Possessions.....	1,519	52,292	34 42
Other countries.....	7,498	251,149	34 50
Total	237,241	7,991,465	33 68
Chemical wet—			
Sweden.....	5,497	92,505	16 83
Norway.....	18,300	305,851	16 71
Other countries.....	35	768	21 94
Total	23,832	399,124	16 75
Mechanical, dry—			
Sweden.....	3,435	65,977	19 21
Norway.....	2,551	52,487	20 58
Germany.....	40	1,090	27 25
Canada.....	15	282	18 80
United States.....	179	4,974	27 79
Other countries.....	794	22,124	27 86
Total	7,014	146,934	20 95
Mechanical, wet—			
Sweden.....	51,520	490,866	9 53
Norway.....	244,085	2,389,285	9 79
Canada.....	80,264	768,531	9 58
Other countries.....	1,334	12,493	9 36
Total	377,203	3,661,178	9 71
Grand total, all kinds	645,290	12,198,701	18 90

IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1904*.

Pulp of Wood.	Tons.	Value.	Average Price per Ton.
		\$	\$ cts.
Mechanical, dry.....	10,805	198,779	19 28
" wet.....	362,368	3,501,202	9 66
Chemical, dry.....	236,737	8,114,650	34 27
" wet.....	27,759	444,876	16 02
Total	637,169	12,259,507	19 24

*Subject to revision.

QUANTITY and Value of Wood Pulp Board imported into Great Britain
during the calendar years 1899-1904.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia.....	102,816	206,706	196,269	226,176	267,859	Not specified.
Sweden.....	96,732	108,792	88,574	115,497	131,706	
Norway.....	19,927	19,751	25,208	34,102	56,067	
Germany.....	44,204	44,000	31,153	31,542	41,000	
Holland.....	11,531	9,577	9,648	9,980	19,237	
Austria-Hungary.....	2,473	2,246	1,462	672	4,256	
United States.....	45,978	48,814	119,768	136,958	74,941	
Canada.....	51,793	82,869	43,662	63,617	92,030	
Other countries.....	1,696	1,322	470	1,140	414	
Total.....	377,150	524,077	516,214	622,684	687,510	*

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia.....	201,442	408,863	392,419	461,768	520,816	Not specified.
Sweden.....	210,551	237,294	180,510	216,951	241,387	
Norway.....	39,930	39,828	48,720	67,544	105,349	
Germany.....	97,513	93,897	68,688	71,978	89,814	
Holland.....	23,112	23,122	20,376	20,143	37,303	
Austria-Hungary.....	9,047	6,584	3,158	1,387	7,787	
United States.....	97,489	115,827	250,711	288,136	164,332	
Canada.....	105,957	166,499	94,603	114,746	187,269	
Other countries.....	3,674	2,881	1,067	7,608	900	
Total.....	788,765	1,094,795	1,060,252	1,250,261	1,354,957	*

* Included in imports of strawboard and millboard.

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QUANTITY and Value of imports of Strawboard or Millboard into Great Britain during the calendar years 1899-1904.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	*1904.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	7,980	9,473	6,790	4,395	33,061	Not given.
Sweden	16,733	34,475	37,018	33,229	41,800	
Norway	4,183	2,236	2,607	7,199	2,551	
Germany	170,304	241,314	146,980	134,500	106,739	
Holland	1,555,737	1,703,590	1,930,385	1,935,351	2,338,311	
Belgium	10,824	12,302	14,121	12,408	11,401	
Austria-Hungary	29,530	46,342	37,205	27,021	37,761	
United States	156,366	92,677	89,781	97,569	57,512	
Canada	35,129	3,852	1,407	3,297	654	
Other countries	1,080	2,035	7,266	7,051	8,533	
Total	1,987,866	2,153,296	2,273,558	2,262,020	2,638,323	†3,071,324

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia	14,765	18,566	11,899	7,578	65,958	Not given.
Sweden	43,284	64,216	75,375	66,649	89,244	
Norway	9,013	4,346	5,513	13,797	5,952	
Germany	253,451	377,862	322,422	275,356	237,775	
Holland	2,147,178	2,449,403	2,822,263	2,666,904	3,082,590	
Belgium	20,921	24,163	29,633	29,282	20,343	
Austria-Hungary	66,366	106,794	75,263	54,195	75,593	
United States	280,767	162,960	174,869	205,135	132,587	
Canada	60,532	7,631	2,574	6,784	1,012	
Other countries	8,977	15,807	66,227	59,777	63,496	
Total	2,905,254	3,231,748	3,586,038	3,385,157	3,774,550	†4,703,249

* Subject to revision. Taken from monthly returns. † Including wood pulp board.

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Value of Paper-making Materials (Linen and Cotton
into Great Britain during the years ended Decemb
4.—(*G. B. Accounts.*)

	QUANTITY.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	1,995	1,771	1,532	1,666	2,051
.....	2,879	2,203	2,427	2,910	3,418
.....	4,713	3,763	4,541	6,507	8,058
.....	6,850	5,133	4,443	6,449	7,618
.....	796	1,399	737	779	619
.....	3,314	2,584	1,702	1,085	976
.....	888	467	531	200	244
.....	1,742	1,285	1,920	1,619	1,713
.....	22,877	18,605	17,833	21,215	24,697
	VALUE.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	£	£	£	£	£
.....	114,791	116,785	99,913	115,773	113,831

QUANTITY and Value of Paper-making Materials (Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres) imported into Great Britain in 1899-1904.—(*G. B. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Spain.....	63,757	56,582	52,696	63,590	55,864	50,657
Tripoli.....	55,178	43,902	50,630	52,566	36,642	*
Tunis.....	18,468	21,916	37,676	34,608	36,351	*
Algeria.....	94,983	101,783	76,093	71,302	71,651	92,626
Other countries.....	130	140	114	31	71	80,991
Total.....	232,516	224,314	217,209	222,067	200,579	224,274

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Spain.....	1,412,268	1,257,571	1,164,145	1,288,504	1,073,051	1,082,863
Tripoli.....	742,473	645,139	834,117	707,107	510,562	*
Tunis.....	283,692	356,537	635,470	457,155	512,411	*
Algeria.....	1,483,160	1,633,697	1,268,711	1,040,352	1,062,194	1,378,220
Other countries.....	2,663	2,812	2,877	438	2,687	1,171,830
Total.	3,924,256	3,895,756	3,905,320	3,493,556	3,160,905	3,632,913

* Included in 'Other countries.'

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Value of other Paper-making Materials imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1899-1904.

	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	1,837	1,710	1,576	2,044	1,687	}
.....	3,538	2,740	1,973	1,938	1,365	
.....	5,747	7,809	7,176	6,490	5,647	
.....	2,608		3,600	3,335	2,910	
.....	3,033		4,094	2,608	2,290	
.....	16,783	2	18,419	16,415	13,899	*
COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Germany.....	65,427	60,060	54,414	65,530	54,677	}
Holland.....	104,288	84,534	55,051	62,570	42,827	
Belgium .. .	182,281	194,092	173,769	166,148	150,356	
France.....	85,006	70,572	96,082	102,166	87,551	
Other countries.....	87,970	139,313	97,890	75,517	59,100	
Total.....	524,972	548,571	477,206	471,931	394,511	*

* Not specified.

PRINTED PAPER IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1898-1903.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	7,018	7,050	8,548	9,652	8,697
.....	36,112	46,981	52,248	55,416	68,000
.....	41,520	48,167	49,538	49,312	47,294
.....	1,421	2,286	1,321	1,165	2,098
.....	18,416	26,493	15,964	22,648	24,200
.....	23,895	30,927	22,980	28,643	33,489
.....	12,955	13,610	11,645	11,719	15,014
.....	2,232	2,482	2,384	2,443	2,722
.....	505	452	447	374	445
Hungary.....	1,240	948	779	371	1,155
.....	84	135	197	235	185
States.....	22,184	24,105	28,329	17,683	20,367
.....	5,088	10,184	10,321	8,803	6,824
untries.....	31	29	28	45	75
Total	172,701	213,849	204,620	208,509	230,565

VALUE.

	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	341,635	405,958	507,817	583,085	469,190
.....	2,170,855	2,775,976	3,128,663	3,269,684	4,041,100
.....	2,720,939	3,063,581	3,099,643	2,899,838	2,706,290
.....	105,018	153,062	90,413	81,322	132,217
.....	1,619,812	2,162,878	1,363,324	1,929,131	1,962,240
.....	1,952,716	2,271,186	1,903,232	2,361,253	2,558,684
.....	1,293,662	1,343,083	1,154,933	1,133,038	1,337,195
.....	676,627	782,817	720,043	732,652	763,375
.....	55,056	48,151	74,285	65,968	63,597
Hungary.....	108,492	72,207	49,684	23,540	81,750
.....	38,647	50,175	67,666	96,569	73,574
States.....	1,417,631	1,524,838	1,798,734	1,211,781	1,281,345
.....	231,862	490,574	467,341	402,259	295,047
untries.....	7,719	5,939	6,838	9,175	9,861
Total.....	12,740,671	15,150,425	14,432,616	14,799,295	15,775,465

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

and Value of other Paper-making Materials imported into
Britain during the calendar years 1899-1904.

TENS.	QUANTITY.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	1,857	1,710	1,576	2,044	1,687
.....	3,538	2,740	1,973	1,938	1,365
.....	5,747	7,809	7,176	6,490	5,647
.....	2,608	3,494	3,600	3,335	2,910
es.	3,033	6,773	4,094	2,608	2,290
.....	16,783	22,526	18,419	16,415	13,899
TENS.	VALUE.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	£	£	£	£	£
.....	65,427	60,060	54,414	65,530	54,677
.....	104,288	84,534	55,051	62,570	42,827
.....	182,281	194,092	173,769	166,148	150,356

UNPRINTED PAPER IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1898-1903.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ia	7,018	7,050	8,548	9,652	8,697
len	36,112	46,981	52,248	55,416	68,000
ray	41,520	48,167	49,538	49,312	47,294
nark	1,421	2,286	1,321	1,165	2,098
any	18,416	26,493	15,964	22,648	24,200
and	23,895	30,927	22,980	28,643	33,489
ium	12,955	13,610	11,645	11,719	15,014
ce	2,232	2,482	2,384	2,443	2,722
.....	505	452	447	374	445
ria-Hungary	1,240	948	779	371	1,155
n	84	135	197	235	185
ed States	22,184	24,106	28,329	17,683	20,367
da	5,088	10,184	10,321	8,803	6,824
r countries	31	29	28	45	75
Total	172,701	213,849	204,620	208,509	230,565

VALUE.

	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
ia	341,635	405,958	507,817	583,085	469,190
len	2,170,855	2,775,976	3,128,663	3,269,684	4,041,100
ray	2,720,939	3,063,581	3,099,643	2,899,838	2,706,290
nark	105,018	153,062	90,413	81,322	132,217
any	1,619,812	2,162,878	1,363,324	1,929,131	1,962,240
and	1,952,716	2,271,186	1,903,232	2,361,253	2,558,684
ium	1,293,662	1,343,083	1,154,933	1,133,038	1,337,195
ce	676,627	782,817	720,043	732,652	763,375
.....	55,066	48,151	74,286	65,968	63,597
ria-Hungary	108,492	72,207	49,684	23,540	81,750
n	38,647	50,175	67,666	96,569	73,574
ed States	1,417,631	1,524,838	1,798,734	1,211,781	1,281,345
da	231,862	490,574	467,341	402,259	295,047
r Countries	7,719	5,939	6,838	9,175	9,861
Total	12,740,671	15,150,425	14,432,616	14,799,295	15,775,465

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PAPER ON REELS AND NOT ON REELS IMPORTED
GREAT BRITAIN, 1904.
(Subject to revision.)

COUNTRIES.	ON REELS.		NOT ON
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.
.....	30,067	1,732,742	44,368
.....	20,906	1,166,627	37,348
.....	6,476	350,819	18,246
.....	2,862	227,580	27,712
.....	485	40,199	15,530
.....	12,764	617,755	7,569
.....	6,725	346,424	17,633
.....	80,285	4,482,146	168,406

Value of Wood Pulp imported into the United
the years, 1899-1904.
(Taken from United States Accounts.)

1899.		1900.		19
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.

QUANTITY and Value of Wood Pulp exported from the United States during the years 1902-1904.

COUNTRIES.	1902.		1903.		1904. *	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Austria-Hungary	329,323	6,291	131,865	2,448	34,442	700
Belgium	7,606,664	149,900	4,298,282	86,620	8,171,026	162,550
Canada	1,888,724	40,574	2,727,014	59,371	2,972,953	62,239
Germany	3,020,519	60,032	2,194,359	43,588	2,991,161	58,688
Italy	2,582,694	52,254	999,534	19,500	1,808,928	37,386
Great Britain	17,126,672	312,330	5,782,959	110,841	7,370,339	142,127
Canada	1,347,054	23,416	1,780,831	30,794	2,373,438	41,188
Mexico	1,266,244	27,757	1,661,576	36,427	1,517,197	31,029
Spain	793,255	19,493	724,012	14,759	1,250,029	19,288
Other countries	2,387,483	48,116	2,164,040	40,580	1,741,307	38,279
Total	38,348,632	740,103	22,464,472	445,228	30,230,820	593,474

IMPORTS of Paper Stock, crude, into the United States, 1899-1904.

RAGS, OTHER THAN WOOLLEN (*U. S. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Belgium	5,661,745	66,137	13,918,213	180,532	7,339,638	90,156
Canada	4,711,225	93,174	7,335,618	126,622	4,342,959	88,572
Germany	21,740,878	319,108	38,732,109	596,624	21,851,643	373,028
Italy	2,666,305	83,646	3,576,975	113,946	1,203,843	39,681
Ireland	2,579,686	26,120	6,258,749	77,297	4,074,907	42,712
Great Britain	5,465,222	96,616	12,876,078	187,619	8,840,125	157,936
Canada	298,753	8,014	1,197,631	15,388	1,376,358	13,438
Spain	7,758,100	67,969	441,607	4,165	3,779,200	36,207
Key in Africa, Egypt	3,605,479	33,779	5,158,985	45,024	2,548,805	27,795
Other countries	1,109,467	10,982	2,886,202	24,939	1,311,833	4,919
Total	55,596,560	805,545	92,382,167	1,372,156	58,669,311	874,444

COUNTRIES.	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Belgium	11,263,135	131,760	16,886,222	182,789	20,296,061	212,602
Canada	7,232,867	139,936	6,743,078	129,866	11,020,142	172,098
Germany	30,221,750	585,144	45,878,011	784,140	35,036,358	594,222
Italy	812,501	29,058	2,310,200	77,027	2,004,392	57,569
Ireland	6,218,561	66,536	8,706,202	101,326	6,666,117	77,317
Great Britain	12,309,622	242,495	17,946,529	312,342	17,963,414	329,489
Canada	1,511,653	21,478	2,224,532	26,747	3,849,815	44,512
Spain	1,084,600	10,352	...	...	...	...
Key in Africa, Egypt	2,009,704	18,877	1,637,760	15,436	1,607,378	13,559
Other countries	650,106	6,569	1,520,790	11,254	960,986	10,467
Total	73,314,499	1,252,205	103,853,324	1,640,927	99,403,763	1,511,835

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

of Paper Stock, all other, crude, imported into the United States in the years 1899-1904.

Year.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
From Canada	196,355	162,356	154,202	184,385	166,538
From Mexico	24,286	9,226	4,790	9,906	13,413
From Central America	37,677	138,974	106,110	110,888	138,342
From South America	260,634	171,796	100,307	125,916	82,769
From Europe	144,337	35,116	24,299	29,125	25,602
From Asia	41,802	26,338	17,870	89,244	56,032
From Africa	210,210	1,249,722	742,367	830,408	800,747
From Australia	37,485	61,028	51,000	89,390	68,976
From Oceania	37,485	4,641	50,837	.....	.....
From other countries	20,257	22,022	34,574	18,058	23,738
Total	1,809,303	1,899,622	1,309,242	1,518,020	1,474,157

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINTING PAPER EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED, IN THE YEARS 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

(Taken from United States accounts.)

STATEMENT of the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c,—Continued.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE—Continued.

—	Quantity.	Value.	—	Quantity.	Value.
Timber, square, viz.—	Tons.	\$	Lumber, &c.—Con.	Std. Hd.	\$
All other—			<i>Deals, &c.—Con.</i>		
Great Britain.....	1,690	33,282	United States.....	7,593	260,145
Other countries....	5,264	28,396	Other countries....	301	11,467
Total.....	4,954	61,678	Total.....	222,842	7,920,444
Wood, blocks and other for pulp—	Cords.		Deal ends—		
United States ..	479,238	1,788,049	Great Britain.....	10,763	393,386
			Other countries....	510	13,703
Other articles of the forest, raw—			Total.....	11,273	407,089
Great Britain.....		1,750	Laths—	M.	
United States.....		8,725	United States.....	346,530	710,717
Other countries....		58	Other countries....	7,168	17,332
Total.....		10,533	Total.....	353,698	728,049
Total raw products of the forest		4,930,044	Palings—		
			Great Britain.....	223	2,314
Articles of the forest, manufactured or partially manufactured.			United States.....	454	3,896
			Total.....	677	6,210
Lumber, viz.—			Pickets—		
Battens—			Great Britain.....	2,467	26,572
Great Britain.....		39,283	United States.....	5,391	73,000
Newfoundland....		4	Other countries....	201	2,108
Total.....		39,287	Total.....	8,059	101,680
Basswood—	M. Ft.		Planks and boards—	M. Ft.	
Great Britain.....	61	5,150	Great Britain.....	89,232	1,615,397
United States.....	1,783	30,384	Australia.....	7,698	102,694
Other countries....	167	5,582	B. Africa.....	15,894	242,867
Total.....	2,011	41,116	B. W. Indies.....	11,535	165,585
Deals, pine—	Std. Hd.		B. Guiana	2,398	33,995
Great Britain.....	51,176	2,740,702	Argentine.....	49,550	862,296
B. Africa.....	2,824	128,476	Belgium.....	880	15,149
United States.....	2,070	99,504	Brazil.....	4,346	59,595
Other countries....	140	6,932	Chile.....	14,601	209,210
Total.....	56,210	2,975,614	China.....	5,141	65,444
Deals, spruce and other—			Cuba.....	9,565	140,840
Great Britain.....	203,331	7,210,740	Peru.....	1,806	22,395
Australia.....	2,172	96,007	Japan.....	2,581	41,688
B. Africa.....	179	7,213	Madeira.....	1,014	20,474
Brazil.....	243	9,100	Porto Rico.....	2,857	41,764
France.....	5,647	190,828	Spanish Africa...	1,739	34,740
Argentina.....	271	8,982	Uruguay.....	2,875	43,185
Portugal.....	1,047	36,005	United States.....	594,871	8,905,259
Spain.....	1,744	77,202	Other countries....	5,863	85,335
B. W. Indies.....	314	12,755	Total.....	824,434	12,767,912
			Scantling—		
			Great Britain.....	36,966	368,433
			United States.....	9,768	112,647
			Other countries....	2,930	42,977
			Total.....	49,664	524,057

STATEMENT of the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c.—*Concluded.*DOMESTIC PRODUCE—*Concluded.*

—	Quantity.	Value.	—	Quantity.	Value.
Lumber— <i>Con.</i>	M.	\$	Doors, sashes and blinds—		\$
Shingles.....			Great Britain.....		153,567
B. W. Indies.....	17,750	28,336	British Africa.....		24,413
United States.....	814,350	1,679,625	United States.....		3,364
Other countries.....	1,939	3,277	Other countries.....		6,214
Total.....	834,039	1,711,238	Total.....		187,558
Shooks, box and other—			Matches and match splints—		
Great Britain.....		196,496	Great Britain.....		186,832
Spanish Africa.....		14,576	Other countries.....		5,729
Mexico.....		17,882	Total.....		192,562
United States.....		53,150	Mouldings, trimmings and other house furnishings—		
Other countries.....		61,357	Great Britain.....		2,866
Total.....		343,461	Other countries.....		4,997
Staves, other, and headings—			Total.....		7,863
Great Britain.....		47,735	Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware—		
United States.....		145,064	To all countries.....		9,457
Other countries.....		14,691	Spool wood and spools—		
Total.....		207,490	Great Britain.....		82,377
All other lumber—			United States.....		25
Great Britain.....		168,555	Total.....		82,402
United States.....		136,583	Wood pulp—		
Other countries.....		41,232	Great Britain.....		548,720
Total.....		346,370	Belgium.....		21,531
Ashes, pot and pearl and other—			United States.....		1,807,442
Great Britain.....		27,766	Other countries.....		31,381
United States.....		73,022	Total.....		2,409,074
Other countries.....		1,073	Other manufactures—		
Total.....		101,861	Great Britain.....		275,718
Grand total of articles of the forest, manufactured and partially manufactured.....		28,161,878	Australia.....		6,090
Other manufactures of wool, viz.:—	No.		United States.....		66,375
Barrels, empty			Other countries.....		46,864
To all countries.....	11,270	9,019	Total.....		395,047
Household furniture—			Grand totals —		
Great Britain.....		168,745	Other manufactures.		3,633,223
Australia.....		28,222	Of manufactured and partially manufactured.....		28,161,878
British Africa.....		40,897	Raw articles of the forest.....		4,930,044
New Zealand.....		25,846	Of all kinds wood and manufactures of.....		36,725,145
Newfoundland.....		27,198			
United States.....		22,542			
Other countries.....		26,801			
Total.....		340,251			

following table gives the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c., manufactured and unmanufactured (produce of Canada), exported during the 1868-1904.

ended June 30.	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST.		Total Products of the Forest.	Other Manu- factures of Wood, not included in preceding columns.	Total Wood and Manufac- tures of Wood.
	Raw.	Manufac- tured or par- tially Manu- factured.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	5,550,694	12,711,476	18,262,170	551,958	18,814,118
.....	5,811,626	14,027,337	19,838,963	649,956	20,488,919
.....	5,783,919	15,156,515	20,940,434	679,398	21,619,832
.....	7,035,159	15,317,052	22,352,211	835,116	23,187,327
.....	7,716,783	16,182,976	23,899,759	712,581	24,612,340
.....	8,592,550	19,994,266	28,586,816	810,718	29,397,534
.....	7,429,252	19,388,463	26,817,715	490,631	27,308,346
.....	8,002,099	16,689,681	24,781,780	396,193	25,177,973
.....	6,005,560	14,122,504	20,128,064	401,352	20,529,416
.....	8,223,439	14,786,810	23,010,249	297,454	23,307,703
.....	5,905,972	13,605,603	19,511,575	309,193	19,820,768
.....	2,922,272	10,339,187	13,261,459	300,818	13,562,277
.....	3,929,303	12,925,198	16,854,507	409,738	17,264,245
.....	7,679,233	17,280,775	24,960,012	414,324	25,374,336
.....	6,081,445	17,909,610	23,991,055	500,894	24,491,949
.....	6,882,976	18,487,750	25,370,726	540,875	25,911,601
.....	6,978,589	18,832,568	25,811,157	621,695	26,432,852
.....	4,902,634	16,087,074	20,989,708	685,999	21,675,707
.....	4,909,400	16,125,211	21,034,611	637,591	21,672,202
.....	3,921,358	16,563,388	20,484,746	573,212	21,057,958
.....	4,413,242	16,889,572	21,302,814	652,700	21,955,514
.....	5,159,287	17,883,720	23,043,007	696,958	23,739,965
.....	6,385,556	19,793,580	26,179,136	870,466	27,049,602
.....	5,406,345	18,875,670	24,282,015	1,024,448	25,306,463
.....	5,233,594	17,048,150	22,281,744	1,086,423	23,368,167
.....	5,567,527	20,792,383	26,359,910	1,280,990	27,640,900
.....	6,806,104	19,549,344	26,355,448	1,348,199	27,703,647
.....	5,462,794	18,428,372	23,891,166	1,289,622	25,180,788
.....	6,022,173	21,153,513	27,175,686	1,555,108	28,730,794
.....	6,023,211	25,235,518	31,258,729	1,652,317	32,911,046
.....	5,976,461	20,535,078	26,511,539	2,372,039	28,883,578
.....	5,486,724	22,534,805	28,021,529	2,819,708	30,841,237
.....	4,495,786	25,167,879	29,663,668	3,127,242	32,790,910
.....	4,989,004	25,020,853	30,009,857	2,962,688	32,972,545
.....	4,469,489	27,649,940	32,119,429	3,189,843	35,309,272
.....	5,299,552	31,086,463	36,386,015	4,473,952	40,859,967
.....	4,930,044	28,161,878	33,091,922	3,633,223	36,725,145

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

BANKING.

STATISTICS OF CURRENCY AND BANKING, INSOLVENCY AND LOAN COMPANIES.

CIRCULATION OF DOMINION NOTES.

Analysis of the circulation of Dominion notes of the various denominations shows the following results:—

Average monthly circulation:

One dollar	\$ 16,434,385
Five dollar	15,501,360
Ten dollar	16,374,460
Twenty dollar	17,407,440
Forty dollar	18,966,100
One hundred dollar	20,749,200
Five hundred dollar	21,397,750
One thousand dollar	22,196,704
Five thousand dollar	23,238,707
Ten thousand dollar	23,229,779
Twenty thousand dollar	25,041,650
Forty thousand dollar	26,550,465
One hundred thousand dollar	29,052,769
Five hundred thousand dollar	32,041,413
One million dollar	38,163,460
Total	43,365,837

Monthly circulation of \$5,000 notes:

(3 months)	\$ 2,285,000
(6 months)	4,891,250

TOTAL Amount of Issues and Redemptions of Dominion Notes from July 1, 1878, to June 30, 1904.

Year.	Issue and Redemption of Currency.	Issues.	Redemption	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878-79.....	2,946,010	1,650,412	1,295,598	354,814	
1879-80.....	4,900,941	3,838,195	1,062,746	2,775,449	
1880-81.....	3,262,903	2,104,213	1,158,690	945,523	
1881-82.....	4,006,583	2,645,819	1,360,764	1,285,055	
1882-83.....	3,095,612	1,652,159	1,443,453	208,706	
1883-84.....	3,770,990	1,555,110	2,215,880		660,770
1884-85.....	6,967,579	3,523,167	3,444,412	78,755	
1885-86.....	8,377,952	4,622,088	3,755,864	866,224	
1886-87.....	5,760,852	2,452,500	3,308,352		855,852
1887-88.....	7,334,852	4,263,667	3,071,185	1,192,482	
1888-89.....	6,862,953	3,017,958	3,844,995		827,037
1889-90.....	6,899,973	3,413,793	3,486,180		72,387
1890-91.....	6,769,398	3,793,911	2,975,487	818,424	
1891-92.....	8,906,805	5,006,593	3,900,212	1,106,381	
1892-93.....	7,179,351	4,172,573	3,006,778	1,165,795	
1893-94.....	8,114,390	4,863,808	3,250,582	1,613,226	
1894-95.....	8,333,474	3,895,904	4,437,480		541,486
1895-96.....	7,562,761	3,906,764	3,655,997	250,767	
1896-97.....	9,679,714	5,812,806	3,866,908	1,945,898	
1897-98.....	16,296,903	8,078,500	8,218,403		139,903
1898-99.....	5,437,361	3,747,817	1,689,544	2,058,273	
1899-00.....	9,050,907	5,454,682	3,596,225	1,858,457	
1900-01.....	10,673,753	6,574,500	4,099,253	2,475,247	
1901-02.....	18,199,358	11,540,618	6,658,740	4,881,878	
1902-03.....	22,593,790	17,861,500	4,732,290	13,129,210	
1903-04.....	20,274,945	11,421,765	8,853,180	2,568,585	
Total	226,260,110	130,870,912	92,389,198	41,579,149	3,097,435

The following table gives the monthly average paid-up capital, assets, liabilities and other particulars of the various Banks in operation in each year since Confederation, according to the returns made to the Government

Average monthly circulation of fractionals :

1884.....	8	183,030
1890.....		174,000
1891.....		181,130
1892.....		187,880
1893.....		196,000
1894.....		206,550
1895.....		217,802
1896.....		227,390
1897.....		236,156
1898.....		248,122
1899.....		267,175
1900.....		286,117
1901.....		312,911
1902.....		338,842
1903.....		352,934
1904.....		362,203

The proportion of notes issued to the total issue of Dominion notes in 1899 to 1904 was :

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Issue of \$5,000 notes.....	29.84 p.c.	31.94 p.c.	30.50 p.c.	35.45 p.c.	47.18 p.c.	54.19 p.c.
" Dominion \$500 and						
\$1,000 notes.....	32.47 "	29.58 "	32.23 "	28.12 "	20.04 "	15.01 "
" \$2 and \$1 notes....	34.04 "	35.09 "	33.59 "	32.66 "	29.90 "	27.66 "
" all other notes....	3.65 "	3.39 "	3.68 "	3.77 "	2.88 "	2.23 "

Against the issue of Dominion notes the Government held as under:—

ON DECEMBER 31ST, 1904.

Specie held by the several Assistant Receivers General, on the 31st December, 1904	\$35,742,701 43
Guaranteed Sterling Debentures, £400,000 sterling	1,946,666 67
	<hr/>
Specie and Guaranteed Debentures to be held under chapter 43 of the Statutes of 1903, intituled "An Act respecting Dominion Notes," 24 p. c. on \$30,000,000.....	\$ 7,500,000 00
Specie held in excess of \$30,000,000.....	17,772,877 33
	<hr/>
	\$25,272,877 33
Excess of Specie and Guaranteed Debentures.....	\$12,416,490 77
Reserve on amount of deposits held in Savings Banks on Oct. 31, 1904, being 10 p. c. on \$61,492,247.89, under chap. 62 of the Statutes of 1903, intituled "An Act respecting Government and Post Office Savings Banks".....	\$ 6,149,229
Total Excess.....	

**TOTAL Amount of Issues and Redemptions of Dominion Notes from July 1,
1878, to June 30, 1904.**

Year.	Issue and Redemption of Currency.	Issues.	Redemption	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878-79.....	2,946,010	1,650,412	1,295,598	354,814	
1879-80.....	4,900,941	3,838,195	1,062,746	2,775,449	
1880-81.....	3,262,903	2,104,213	1,158,690	945,523	
1881-82.....	4,006,583	2,645,819	1,360,764	1,285,055	
1882-83.....	3,095,612	1,652,159	1,443,453	208,706	
1883-84.....	3,770,990	1,555,110	2,215,880		660,770
1884-85.....	6,967,579	3,523,167	3,444,412	78,755	
1885-86.....	8,377,952	4,622,088	3,755,864	866,224	
1886-87.....	5,760,852	2,452,500	3,308,352		855,852
1887-88.....	7,334,852	4,263,667	3,071,185	1,192,482	
1888-89.....	6,862,953	3,017,958	3,844,995		827,037
1889-90.....	6,899,973	3,413,793	3,486,180		72,387
1890-91.....	6,769,398	3,793,911	2,975,487	818,424	
1891-92.....	8,906,805	5,006,593	3,900,212	1,106,381	
1892-93.....	7,179,351	4,172,573	3,006,778	1,165,795	
1893-94.....	8,114,390	4,863,808	3,250,582	1,613,226	
1894-95.....	8,333,474	3,895,994	4,437,480		541,486
1895-96.....	7,562,761	3,906,764	3,655,997	250,767	
1896-97.....	9,679,714	5,812,806	3,866,908	1,945,898	
1897-98.....	16,296,903	8,078,500	8,218,403		139,903
1898-99.....	5,437,361	3,747,817	1,689,544	2,058,273	
1899-00.....	9,050,907	5,454,682	3,596,225	1,858,457	
1900-01.....	10,673,753	6,574,500	4,099,253	2,475,247	
1901-02.....	18,199,358	11,540,618	6,658,740	4,881,878	
1902-03.....	22,593,790	17,861,500	4,732,290	13,129,210	
1903-04.....	20,274,945	11,421,765	8,853,180	2,568,585	
Total.....	226,260,110	130,870,912	92,389,198	41,579,149	3,097,435

The following table gives the monthly average paid-up capital, assets, liabilities and other particulars of the various Banks in operation in each year since Confederation, according to the returns made to the Government

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Bank Act. These averages are made up from the returns sent by all the Banks to the Government during the year.

DETAILS OF BANKS IN CANADA, 1878-1894.

Notes in Circulation.	Total on Deposit.	Total of Discounts to the people.	Liabilities.	Assets.	Per cent to the public.
2	3	4	5	6	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
9,250,646	33,653,764	72,299,050	45,344,854	79,860,976	
9,539,511	40,028,090	76,433,953	50,940,226	86,283,693	
15,140,031	48,743,205	66,276,961	65,685,870	103,197,103	
20,914,037	56,287,391	84,799,841	80,350,974	125,273,631	
25,296,454	61,481,432	106,744,665	90,864,688	148,862,445	
27,165,878	65,426,042	113,274,317	98,482,668	166,056,596	
27,904,963	77,113,754	131,680,111	116,412,392	187,921,031	
23,035,039	74,642,446	136,029,307	104,609,356	186,255,330	
21,245,935	72,852,686	127,021,577	99,614,014	183,499,801	
20,704,338	74,146,287	125,681,638	99,810,731	181,019,194	
20,475,586	70,856,253	119,682,659	95,538,831	175,450,274	
19,486,103	73,151,425	113,485,168	96,760,113	173,548,490	
22,529,623	85,303,814	102,166,115	111,838,941	184,276,190	
28,516,692	94,346,481	116,953,497	127,176,249	200,613,879	
33,582,089	110,133,124	140,077,194	149,777,214	227,426,835	
33,283,302	107,648,383	143,944,957	145,938,095	228,084,650	
30,449,410	102,398,228	130,490,053	137,493,917	219,998,642	
30,720,762	104,014,660	136,827,792	138,762,695	219,147,080	
31,039,499	111,449,365	132,833,313	146,954,260	228,061,872	
32,478,118	112,656,985	139,753,755	149,704,402	230,393,072	

The amendments to the Banking Act passed in the Session of the Federal Parliament, 1900, provided, by schedule, for a fuller analysis of the Banking Statistics than there was previously supplied. The new schedules called for a further division of deposits and discounts so as to enable the public to ascertain the amounts belonging to countries outside of Canada. The first full year of the new tables closed on June 30, 1901, and the following table is the result of the 12 months average for the years 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

ANALYSIS OF COLUMN 3, 1901, 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

Calendar Year.	DEPOSITS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE.				
	Total Amount on Deposit in Canada and Elsewhere.	Deposits by the public.		Deposits Elsewhere than in Canada.	Balances due to Dominion and Provincial Governments.
		Payable on Demand in Canada.	Payable after Notice or on a fixed day in Canada.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	349,573,327	96,169,631	221,624,664	26,560,444	6,218,588
1902.....	390,370,493	104,424,203	244,062,545	34,629,739	7,354,006
1903.....	424,167,140	112,461,757	269,911,501	34,931,701	6,862,181
1904.....	470,265,744	117,962,023	307,007,192	36,388,330	8,908,199

ANALYSIS OF COLUMN 4, 1901, 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

Calendar Year.	DISCOUNTS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE.						
	Total Discounts in Canada and Elsewhere.	Call and Short Loans on Stocks and Bonds in Canada.	Call and Short Loans Elsewhere than in Canada.	Current Loans in Canada.	Current Loans Elsewhere than in Canada.	Loans to Provincial Governments.	Overdue Debts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	388,299,888	35,304,846	40,020,238	283,387,175	24,678,377	2,931,398	1,977,854
1902.....	430,662,670	45,206,530	46,162,659	303,128,541	30,288,653	3,796,593	2,079,694
1903.....	472,019,689	43,583,788	38,025,662	360,573,639	25,586,802	2,211,379	2,038,419
1904.....	509,011,993	39,999,790	41,212,007	407,475,439	18,665,002	2,465,495	2,194,260

A comparative statement showing the proportions of the principal items of assets and liabilities to the total amounts in the years 1899 to 1904 is given below :—

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES—PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL ITEMS.

Items.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
<i>Liabilities.</i>	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Notes in circulation...	12·36	13·39	11·77	11·60	11·59	10·84
* Deposits	82·80	82·16	†81·46	†82·54	†82·48	†83·47
<i>Assets.</i>						
Specie and Dominion notes.....	6·41	6·41	5·83	6·20	6·78	7·02
Debts due to the banks.....	80·44	81·98	85·09	84·37	84·28	84·04
Notes of and cheques on other banks	2·69	2·27	2·25	2·91	3·03	2·90
Balances due from other banks.....	7·86	6·07	3·01	3·34	2·64	3·19

*Includes deposits payable on demand and after notice or on a fixed day. †Also includes deposits made by other banks and deposits elsewhere than in Canada.

By five year periods the yearly average circulation of bank notes is as follows :—

1869-73, yearly average of 5 years.....	\$ 19,613,142
1874-78 " "	22,673,300
1879-83 " "	27,479,560
1884-88 " "	31,377,000
1889-93 " "	33,140,600
1894-98 " "	33,130,678
1899-03 " "	50,869,159
1904.	61,769,888

The circulation of Dominion Government notes of \$20 and under, being the denominations which circulate among the people, averages as under :—

1874-78, yearly average of 5 years.....	\$ 3,712,894
1879-83 " "	4,928,216
1884-88 " "	6,358,407
1889-93 " "	7,097,000
1894-98 " "	7,674,610
1899-03 " "	10,716,262
1904.	12,813,912

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Deposits in chartered banks payable on demand and after notice or on a fixed day, 1904.

Month and Year.	DEPOSITS IN CHARTERED BANKS.	
	Payable on demand.	Payable after notice or on a fixed day.
	\$	\$
July 31, 1873-77, Total for 5 years.....	163,486,959	136,943,647
Average.....	32,697,392	27,388,729
July 31, 1878-82, Total for 5 years.....	200,547,194	183,281,806
Average.....	40,109,439	36,656,361
July 31, 1883.....	45,950,682	53,290,643
" 31, 1884.....	42,530,710	51,394,039
" 31, 1885.....	47,351,473	51,710,549
" 31, 1886.....	49,691,287	50,958,274
" 31, 1887.....	48,994,214	57,206,247
Total for 5 years.....	234,518,366	264,559,732
Average.....	46,903,673	52,911,950
July 31, 1888.....	52,087,096	63,394,796
" 31, 1889.....	54,164,716	69,068,495
" 31, 1890.....	54,630,577	76,635,177
" 31, 1891.....	58,996,896	84,568,962
" 31, 1892.....	66,489,769	93,818,676
Total for 5 years.....	286,369,054	387,486,106
Average.....	57,273,811	77,497,221
July 31, 1893.....	64,563,263	106,458,471
" 31, 1894.....	64,950,318	111,633,147
" 31, 1895.....	68,175,704	114,512,523
" 31, 1896.....	64,948,998	122,100,074
" 31, 1897.....	72,009,727	132,498,458
Total for 5 years.....	335,247,920	587,202,673
Average.....	67,049,584	117,440,535
July 31, 1898.....	81,886,549	147,169,605
" 31, 1899.....	93,080,103	168,044,220
" 31, 1900.....	99,743,997	181,045,944
" 31, 1901.....	95,548,323	226,298,537
" 31, 1902.....	105,539,151	245,044,194
Total for 5 years.....	475,798,123	967,602,500
Average.....	95,159,625	193,520,500
July 31, 1903.....	110,542,900	271,597,201
" 31, 1904.....	118,331,939	312,713,823

Following is a statement of the discounts to municipalities, to trading
 firms, to the public, and also loans and collaterals and overdue
 but excluding loans to governments :—

DISCOUNTS GIVEN BY THE BANKS.

Year.	\$	Average 5 years.
.....	56,142,071	} \$ 91,984,372
.....	59,752,526	
.....	63,480,760	
.....	90,961,157	
.....	110,424,535	
.....	129,302,880	} 143,407,418
.....	146,411,807	
.....	151,027,988	
.....	142,423,543	
.....	141,454,372	
.....	135,719,380	} \$ 141,987,140
.....	127,824,458	
.....	116,670,444	
.....	137,194,065	
.....	155,569,196	
.....	172,677,537	} 166,075,765
.....	161,812,707	
.....	159,701,089	
.....	162,938,582	
.....	170,868,031	
.....	175,058,414	} 205,498,218
.....	188,682,873	
.....	195,555,731	
.....	210,238,943	
.....	210,517,016	
.....	222,496,529	} 228,225,922
.....	219,734,112	
.....	220,790,253	
.....	226,968,662	
.....	227,945,928	
.....	245,670,654	} 384,002,406
.....	282,102,958	
.....	355,866,193	
.....	385,368,490	
.....	428,666,077	
.....	469,808,310	}
.....	506,546,498	

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est or reserve fund held by the banks according to mont
s since 1893. The amendment to the Bank Act requir
of these returns was passed in 1883 :—

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
25,131,057	26,580,282	27,545,341	27,715,799	26,728,799	27,318,799
25,263,960	26,655,054	27,545,341	26,458,799	26,728,799	27,318,799
25,274,165	26,655,056	27,350,674	26,458,799	26,728,799	27,318,799
25,359,982	26,712,002	27,328,174	26,463,799	26,785,799	27,318,799
25,981,362	27,127,008	27,043,799	26,318,799	27,020,799	27,318,799
26,007,668	27,157,706	27,083,799	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,318,799
26,031,245	27,160,750	27,083,799	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,318,799
26,062,376	27,166,850	27,083,799	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,318,799
26,131,999	27,290,835	27,158,799	26,373,799	27,223,999	27,318,799
26,135,348	27,261,749	27,158,799	26,373,799	27,223,999	27,318,799
26,213,861	27,287,526	27,665,799	26,438,799	27,283,999	27,318,799
26,459,815	27,470,026	27,233,799	26,670,799	27,515,999	27,318,799
310,053,038	324,494,824	327,281,922	318,319,538	325,053,388	331,318,799
25,837,753	27,041,235	27,273,500	26,526,632	27,087,782	27,318,799
1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.

including call and current loans elsewhere than in Canada) and loans to governments :—

October 31, 1873.....	\$2.07 per \$100	October 31, 1889.....	\$1.28 per \$100
" 31, 1874.....	2.02 " 100	" 31, 1880.....	1.26 " 100
" 31, 1875.....	4.73 " 100	" 31, 1891.....	1.24 " 100
" 31, 1876.....	4.30 " 100	" 31, 1892.....	1.14 " 100
" 31, 1877.....	4.45 " 100	" 31, 1893.....	1.34 " 100
" 31, 1878.....	4.56 " 100	" 31, 1894.....	1.55 " 100
" 31, 1879.....	4.90 " 100	" 31, 1895.....	1.94 " 100
" 31, 1880.....	4.24 " 100	" 31, 1896.....	1.70 " 100
" 31, 1881.....	2.68 " 100	" 31, 1897.....	1.58 " 100
" 31, 1882.....	1.90 " 100	" 31, 1898.....	1.01 " 100
" 31, 1883.....	2.45 " 100	" 31, 1899.....	0.83 " 100
" 31, 1884.....	3.57 " 100	" 31, 1900.....	0.85 " 100
" 31, 1885.....	2.45 " 100	" 31, 1901.....	0.60 " 100
" 31, 1886.....	1.63 " 100	" 31, 1902.....	0.51 " 100
" 31, 1887.....	1.61 " 100	" 31, 1903.....	0.50 " 100
" 31, 1888.....	1.54 " 100	" 31, 1904.....	0.52 " 100

NO. OF BRANCHES OF BANKS (BY PROVINCES) ON JAN. 1, 1905.

Name of Bank.	Ontario.	Quebec.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	P. E. Island.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	North-west Territories.	Yukon.	Total. — Canada.
† Bank of Yarmouth.....				1						1
Peoples Bank of Halifax.....		10	8	9						27
Union Bank of Halifax.....			1	30						31
La Banque de St. Jean.....										3
St. Stephen's Bank.....			1							1
Peoples Bank of New Brunswick.....			1							1
Bank of New Brunswick.....			6		2					8
Imperial Bank of Canada.....	22	1				8	4			43
Bank of Montreal.....	27		4	5		10	4	6		64
La Banque Nationale.....	1	28								29
Union Bank of Canada.....	28	3					28	28		87
Quebec Bank.....	5	13								18
Sovereign Bank of Canada.....	36	7								43
Eastern Townships Bank.....		29				2	1			32
Royal Bank of Canada.....	4	4	11	16	2	10				47
Western ".....	14									14
Ontario ".....	22	2								24
Bank of Toronto.....	34	6				1				41
Dominion Bank.....	27	1					6	1		35
La Banque de St. Hyacinthe.....		5								5
La Banque Provinciale du Canada.....		18								18
The Molson's Bank.....	32	11				2	1	1		47
The Metropolitan Bank.....	14									14
Merchants Bank of Canada.....	57	14					11	11		*93
The Crown ".....	11	1								12
The Standard ".....	26									26
The Canadian Bank of Commerce.....	47	1	2	15		12	14	13	2	106
The Traders Bank of Canada.....	50									50
The Bank of Ottawa.....	29	8					5	2		44
The Bank of British North America.....	14	5	3	1		7	3	6	1	40
Bank of Hamilton.....	43					2	15	6		66
Merchants Bank of Prince E. Island.....				1	4					5
Bank of Nova Scotia.....	5	2	12	23	2	1	1	5		51
Banque d'Hochelaga.....	1	16					2			19
Total.....	549	196	49	101	10	55	95	87	3	1,145

† This bank suspended payment on March 6, 1905.

* Has also 4 sub-agencies.

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CLEARING-HOUSES.

es were established in Halifax in 1887 ; in Mont
o in 1891 ; in Hamilton in 1891 ; in Winnipeg in
1896 ; in Vancouver and Victoria, British Colum
awa, in 1901.

ns recorded are :—

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
\$	\$	\$	\$	
83,160,000	527,858,016	601,185,000	731,264,677	7
61,078,520	61,237,206	63,756,000	62,523,827	
08,634,341	342,001,717	+361,756,953	439,489,336	5
37,577,878	33,753,865	33,350,542	35,637,964	
55,872,340	64,146,438	84,435,832	90,754,276	1
.....	.....	30,468,180	30,349,264	
.....	
.....	

Comparison of bank clearings in twelve cities during five years gives the following results:—

Cities.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
New York . .	52,634,261,865	79,427,685,837	76,328,189,165	65,970,337,955	68,649,418,673
Chicago	6,799,535,598	7,756,372,450	8,394,872,346	8,819,892,945	8,989,983,764
Boston	6,180,308,447	7,191,685,110	6,930,016,794	6,717,416,678	6,631,546,802
Philadelphia . .	4,677,655,906	5,475,345,188	5,875,328,359	5,841,630,725	5,776,306,569
St. Louis	1,688,849,495	2,270,737,216	2,506,804,322	2,510,479,245	2,793,233,918
Baltimore	1,064,230,032	1,191,867,587	1,202,803,304	1,172,474,002	1,128,116,473
San Francisco . .	1,029,613,539	1,165,250,091	1,369,058,560	1,522,198,488	1,534,634,130
Pittsburg	1,615,379,044	2,046,605,963	2,147,969,759	2,356,867,346	2,063,229,826
Cincinnati	795,593,750	972,502,450	1,080,903,000	1,154,647,600	1,222,815,350
Montreal	734,941,608	889,486,915	1,089,976,730	1,113,984,113	1,065,067,000
New Orleans . . .	556,790,701	602,264,116	677,111,109	827,710,850	970,928,984
Kansas City . . .	770,463,269	918,193,612	989,289,157	1,074,869,859	1,097,887,155

No official returns of insolvency, having been provided since 1880, the only sources of information are the mercantile agencies of Bradstreet's and Dun & Co.

For the years 1903 and 1904 these give the following :

BRADSTREETS.

Provinces.	Number of Failures.		Assets.		Liabilities.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	379	377	1,706,269	1,144,068	3,567,068	2,803,828
Quebec	370	544	1,293,639	1,647,960	3,142,652	4,797,986
Nova Scotia	56	68	291,706	572,099	547,223	955,145
New Brunswick . . .	31	40	69,625	235,025	177,250	413,143
Manitoba	40	62	124,116	185,616	230,793	437,176
British Columbia . .	56	49	231,390	179,450	416,550	310,625
P. E. Island	11	5	106,830	20,700	185,430	36,210
N. W. Territories . .	10	30	20,622	116,400	44,896	212,686
Yukon Territory . . .	3	2	8,000	35,300	16,500	51,500
Canada	956	1,177	3,852,197	4,136,618	8,328,362	10,018,299

FAILURES IN CANADA BY CLASSES, 1904. (Dun & Co.)

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Provinces.	TOTAL COMMERCIAL.			MANUFACTURING.		TRADING.		OTHERS.		BANKING.	
	*No.	Assets.	*Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.
Ontario.....	406	\$ 2,883,104	\$ 3,839,695	110	\$ 1,717,377	287	\$ 1,899,765	9	\$ 252,553	1	\$ 10,749
Quebec.....	511	3,418,223	4,205,912	140	1,637,788	361	2,330,556	10	237,568		
Nova Scotia.....	132	538,590	1,350,756	16	219,800	112	958,656	4	172,300		
New Brunswick.....	29	271,633	521,327	7	380,363	22	140,964				
Manitoba.....	82	380,581	370,821	12	23,300	69	337,521	1	10,000	1	20,000
British Columbia.....	76	1,019,544	1,001,106	20	131,780	55	892,326	1	7,000		
P. E. Island.....	10	44,200	104,500	2	26,500	8	78,000				
Canada.....	1,246	8,535,875	11,394,117	307	4,136,908	914	6,577,788	25	679,421	2	30,749
Total, 1903.	978	4,872,422	7,552,724	227	3,043,248	725	4,243,543	26	265,933	6	2,192,225
" 1902.	1,101	7,772,418	10,934,777	209	4,247,793	874	6,221,017	18	406,037	6	269,000
" 1901.	1,341	7,686,823	10,811,671	289	3,595,095	1,209	6,845,329	23	371,247	1	600
" 1900.	1,355	8,202,898	11,613,208	308	3,201,665	1,010	7,252,340	37	1,159,203	6	1,386,971
" 1899.	1,287	7,674,673	10,658,675	318	4,594,153	950	5,953,138	19	111,384	3	2,348,000
" 1898.	1,300	7,692,094	9,821,323	303	2,229,083	964	7,412,240	33	180,000	5	512,307
" 1897.	1,809	10,574,529	14,157,498	459	3,659,135	1,315	9,931,806	35	566,557	5	154,000
" 1896.	2,118	12,686,837	17,169,683	590	5,692,477	1,503	11,381,482	25	95,224	3	212,000
" 1895.	1,891	11,500,242	15,802,989	441	5,872,502	1,439	9,788,352	11	141,555	7	613,590
" 1894.	1,856	13,510,066	17,616,215	494	5,898,385	1,342	11,436,258	17	281,572	6	876,814
Newfoundland	8	23,400	70,500	1	5,000	7	63,500				
" 1903.	6	6,000	18,500			6	18,500				
" 1902.	7	51,500	94,000			7	94,000				
" 1901.	7	3,450	12,200	3	7,100	4	5,100				
" 1900.	28	27,040	65,089	5	7,815	22	54,274	1	3,000		
" 1899.	34	106,625	171,820	8	27,500	25	141,122	1	3,198		
" 1898.	25	46,998	107,657	4	7,206	20	97,651	1	2,500		
" 1897.	22	77,707	122,063	2	10,500	20	111,553				

following Table gives the Canadian Failures by Branches of Business, 1901-03.

of Business	1903.		1902.		1901.	
	Number of failures.	Liabilities	Number of failures.	Liabilities	Number of failures.	Liabilities
		\$		\$		\$
.....	3	102,000	3	24,800	3	69,212
.....	15	342,950	4	41,250	17	38,070
.....	3	269,000	3	2,306,100	7	54,500
.....					1	18,740
.....	32	597,433	23	137,792	38	319,264
.....	41	214,885	33	416,290	60	226,847
.....	6	54,776	1	12,000	1	1,000
.....	4	50,724	1	4,000	5	47,382
.....	8	15,000	11	79,182	15	207,539
.....	19	109,498	23	56,809	14	56,472
.....	14	123,149	15	199,201	19	544,685
.....	8	43,425	6	14,362	3	24,000
e			4	114,900	1	800
us.	74	1,120,408	82	841,937	105	1,987,584
manufacturing.	227	3,043,248	209	4,247,723	289	3,595,095
res.	217	1,281,194	251	1,776,190	267	1,499,589
.....	165	723,475	162	541,570	191	1,877,381
.....	40	195,049	58	185,207	55	217,509
.....	24	77,840	30	485,096	40	243,326
.....	55	282,093	67	369,190	73	304,201
.....	61	461,484	68	1,018,159	93	1,238,861
.....	42	185,155	54	224,939	63	327,492
.....	14	134,547	21	142,575	24	292,450
.....	22	210,103	27	412,210	37	191,059
.....	13	27,407	14	57,301	33	125,746
.....	11	43,344	14	65,400	16	75,775
.....	10	56,200	9	133,350	11	73,961
.....	3	17,100	7	57,458	7	17,100
as	50	548,552	92	752,372	119	360,879
.....	725	4,243,543	874	6,221,017	1,029	6,845,329
s, &c.	26	265,933	18	466,037	23	371,247
.....	978	7,552,724	1,101	10,934,777	1,341	10,811,671

The following table gives the amount of failures in the United States and Canada (including Newfoundland to 1891) and the proportion of Canada's failures (in amount) bear to those of the United States :—

FAILURES.

(According to Bradstreets.)

Year.	NO. OF FAILURES IN		LIABILITIES IN		Proportion of Liabilities in Canada to United States.
	Canada.	United States.	Canada.	United States.	
			\$	\$	p.c.
1873.....			12,334,000	228,499,000	5.40
1874.....			7,696,000	153,239,000	5.00
1875.....			28,843,000	201,060,000	14.30
1876.....			25,517,000	191,117,000	13.40
1877.....			25,523,000	190,669,000	13.40
1878.....			23,908,000	238,383,132	10.20
1879.....			29,347,000	98,149,053	30.00
1880.....			7,988,000	65,752,000	12.20
1881.....			5,751,000	81,155,932	7.07
1882.....			8,578,000	102,000,000	8.40
1883.....			15,872,000	172,874,172	9.20
1884.....			18,939,000	226,343,472	8.40
1885.....			9,210,334	124,220,321	7.41
1886.....			11,240,025	114,644,119	9.80
1887.....			17,054,000	167,560,944	10.10
1888.....			15,498,242	123,829,973	12.50
1889.....			13,147,910	140,359,490	9.40
1890.....			12,482,000	175,032,836	7.10
1891.....			14,884,000	193,178,000	7.70
1892*.....			11,560,210	108,595,233	10.60
1893*.....		15,560	14,762,575	402,427,818	3.60
1894*.....		12,721	17,724,633	149,595,434	11.90
1895*.....		13,013	15,347,931	158,842,445	9.70
1896*.....		15,112	16,208,460	247,052,343	6.56
1897*.....		13,099	13,147,929	156,166,373	8.42
1898*.....	1,427	11,638	9,644,100	141,137,117	6.83
1899*.....	1,285	9,634	11,077,891	119,730,593	9.25
1900*.....	1,333	9,913	10,786,276	127,184,706	8.48
1901*.....	1,370	10,657	11,686,937	129,978,838	8.99
1902*.....	1,092	9,971	8,328,658	105,693,623	7.86
1903*.....	956	9,768	8,328,362	154,277,093	5.40
1904*.....	1,177	10,422	10,018,299	143,300,845	6.99

* Not including Newfoundland.

According to Dun & Co., 24.64 per cent of the failures in Canada in 1904 were manufacturing firms, 73.35 trading, and 2.01 'other,' the liabilities of the manufacturing class being 36.31 per cent. of the total liabilities and those of the trading class being 57.73 per cent, 'other' being 5.96 per cent.

The following gives the two sets of figures, both including Newfoundland, except in 1894 to 1904, when both agencies separated Newfoundland from Canada:—

Year.	BRADSTREETS.		DUN & Co.	
	No.	Value of Liabilities.	No.	Value of Liabilities.
		\$		\$
1885	1,280	9,210,334	1,247	8,743,000
1886	1,186	11,240,025	1,233	10,171,000
1887	1,315	17,054,000	1,366	16,070,595
1888	1,730	15,498,242	1,667	13,974,787
1889	1,616	13,147,910	1,747	14,528,884
1890	1,626	12,482,000	1,847	18,000,000
1891	1,846	14,884,000	1,861	16,728,939
1892	1,682	11,608,210	1,680	13,708,000
1893	1,781	15,690,404	1,344	12,689,794
1894	1,851	17,724,633	1,862	18,493,029
1895	1,876	15,347,931	1,898	16,416,079
1896	2,179	16,208,460	2,121	17,381,683
1897	1,907	13,147,929	1,814	14,311,498
1898	1,427	9,644,100	1,305	10,333,630
1899	1,285	11,077,891	1,290	13,006,675
1900	1,333	10,786,276	1,361	13,000,179
1901	1,370	11,686,937	1,342	10,812,271
1902	1,092	8,328,658	1,107	11,203,777
1903	966	8,328,362	984	9,751,949
1904	1,177	10,018,299	1,248	11,424,866
Totals	30,515	253,109,601	30,324	270,740,625

POST OFFICE AND OTHER SAVINGS BANKS.

The Post Office Act, which provides for the establishment of Post Office Savings Banks in Canada, was passed on December 20, 1867, and was limited in operation, as regards the savings banks to the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. Under its provisions a deposit must not be less than \$1, and by Order in Council, February 7, 1891, must not exceed \$1,000, in any one year; neither must the total amount on deposit exceed \$3,000. On September 1, 1885, the system was extended to the provinces of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the offices are now distributed in the several provinces as follows:—Ontario, 512; Quebec, 168; Nova Scotia, 67; New Brunswick, 50; Manitoba, 53; British Columbia, 64; Prince Edward Island, 10; and the Territories, 37; making a total of 961.

Government savings banks, under the management of the Finance Department, have been established in the maritime provinces and in Manitoba and British Columbia. In these, deposits are allowed to the extent of \$1,000. The number of offices under this system is 23, viz.: 15 in Nova Scotia, 4 in New Brunswick, 1 in Prince Edward Island, 1 in Ontario, 1 in Manitoba, and 1 in British Columbia. On June 30, 1904, there were 47,531 depositors with \$16,738,744 on deposit. Arrangements are made for the transfer of the Government savings banks in each province to the Post Office Department, as the position of superintendent of each place becomes vacant.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

...le gives the particulars of the transactions of the Government savings banks in Canada for the nine years ending June 30, 1896-1904.

OF THE POST OFFICE AND GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS IN CANADA DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1896-1904.

Year.	Balances, July 1.	BUSINESS DONE.		Balances, June 30.	In- crease or Decrease.
		*Deposits.	With- drawals.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1895-96	26,805,543	9,533,453	7,406,066	28,932,930	+ 2
1896-97	28,932,930	11,103,986	7,656,087	32,380,829	+ 3
1897-98	32,380,829	10,953,287	8,853,178	34,480,938	+ 2
1898-99	34,480,938	9,312,530	9,021,863	34,771,605	+ 2
1899-00	34,771,605	11,639,356	8,905,505	37,507,456	+ 2
1900-01	37,507,456	12,218,049	9,774,695	39,950,810	+ 2
1901-02	39,950,810	12,986,468	10,617,071	42,320,208	+ 2
1902-03	42,320,208	13,314,876	11,379,757	44,255,327	+ 1
1903-04	44,255,327	13,017,507	11,883,128	45,419,706	+ 1
1895-96	6,951,171	1,437,486	1,577,051	6,811,607	—
1896-97	6,811,607	1,289,166	2,418,435	5,682,338	- 1
1897-98	5,682,338	967,904	1,546,532	5,103,710	—
1898-99	5,103,710	812,441	1,076,704	4,839,447	—
1899-00	4,839,447	922,253	1,017,323	4,744,377	—
1900-01	4,744,377	912,739	858,268	4,798,848	+
1901-02	4,798,848	963,573	881,238	4,881,183	+
1902-03	4,881,183	900,547	944,890	4,836,840	—
1903-04	4,836,840	863,057	856,548	4,843,350	+

TRANSACTIONS OF THE POST OFFICE AND GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS IN CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

BANKS.	Year.	Balances, July 1.	BUSINESS DONE.		Balances, June 30.	Increase or Decrease.
			* Deposits.	With- drawals.		
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia....	1895-96	769,466	336,850	231,008	875,309	+ 105,843
	1896-97	875,309	368,822	288,326	955,804	+ 79,495
	1897-98	955,804	392,923	299,897	1,048,830	+ 93,026
	1898-99	1,048,830	390,870	304,020	1,135,680	+ 86,850
	1899-00	1,135,680	368,041	344,822	1,158,900	+ 23,220
	1900-01	1,158,900	397,080	343,581	1,212,399	+ 53,499
	1901-02	1,212,399	372,303	371,317	1,213,386	+ 987
	1902-03	1,213,386	358,787	316,126	1,256,047	+ 42,661
	1903-04	1,256,047	345,911	372,086	1,229,871	— 26,176
Prince Edward Island.	1895-96	2,199,308	406,497	436,190	2,169,615	— 29,693
	1896-97	2,169,615	395,010	731,786	1,832,839	— 336,776
	1897-98	1,832,839	377,141	375,018	1,843,962	+ 11,123
	1898-99	1,843,961	328,709	372,003	1,800,667	— 43,295
	1899-00	1,800,667	363,687	338,257	1,826,096	+ 25,429
	1900-01	1,826,096	385,293	348,866	1,862,523	+ 36,427
	1901-02	1,862,523	419,077	342,265	1,939,335	+ 76,812
	1902-03	1,939,335	426,890	389,878	1,976,347	+ 37,012
	1903-04	1,976,347	362,956	346,296	1,993,008	+ 16,661
Grand Total, Post Office and Govern- ment Savings Banks combined...	1895-96	44,450,499	13,425,276	11,076,457	46,799,319	+ 2,348,820
	1896-97	46,799,319	14,888,147	12,752,490	48,934,976	+ 2,135,657
	1897-98	48,934,976	14,121,630	12,945,487	50,111,119	+ 1,176,143
	1898-99	50,111,119	12,276,094	12,145,498	50,241,715	+ 130,596
	1899-00	50,241,715	14,876,337	11,970,330	53,149,722	+ 2,908,007
	1900-01	53,147,722	15,562,335	12,663,100	56,048,957	+ 2,899,235
	1901-02	56,048,957	16,431,384	14,042,355	58,437,986	+ 2,389,029
	1902-03	58,437,986	16,841,988	14,508,845	60,771,129	+ 2,333,143
	1903-04	60,771,129	16,410,532	15,023,212	62,158,450	+ 1,387,321

* Includes interest allowed.

The policy of the Government is to transfer, as occasion arises, the accounts from the savings banks under the control of the Finance Department to the Post Office Department.

Under this policy the following amounts have been transferred —:

Nova Scotia.....	1889.....	\$ 695,933
	1890.....	68,579
	1891.....	161,595
	1894.....	84,292
	1895.....	337,349
	1896.....	358,526
	1897.....	1,266,366
	1898.....	293,675
	1900.....	141,172
	1889.....	390,047
New Brunswick....	1890.....	98,923
	1894.....	133,882
	1895.....	156,540
	1896.....	91,455
	1897.....	280,939
	1898.....	493,193
	1902.....	415,508
	1888.....	217,385
British Columbia.....	1891.....	227,574
Prince Edward Island..	1897.....	309,169

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Statement of liabilities and assets of loan companies and societies, 1877-1903.

LIABILITIES.

Total	Reserve	Deposits.	Debentures	Other	Total
Capital	Fund.		payable.	Liabilities.	Liabilities.
up.					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
634	2,452,715	7,102,186	3,922,904	3,116,816	30,4
538	2,803,580	8,269,295	5,673,491	3,575,248	37,0
656	2,917,874	9,426,148	6,393,859	3,111,878	39,3
975	4,617,832	11,713,633	23,212,768	4,477,260	68,3
639	5,128,413	13,460,268	23,154,234	4,776,463	71,3
742	5,983,702	14,241,782	26,670,360	4,688,923	80,4
446	6,417,479	13,954,460	29,620,470	3,625,362	84,3
251	6,812,006	13,876,515	32,268,367	4,111,298	87,3
620	7,199,456	15,435,084	34,798,038	4,161,136	92,3
858	7,738,027	16,226,581	38,905,842	3,629,909	98,3
009	7,747,676	18,251,422	38,960,314	4,500,398	101,3
358	8,420,735	17,307,033	43,797,456	6,043,394	107,3
456	9,173,956	17,757,376	48,544,222	5,468,499	114,3
312	9,801,174	17,893,567	53,424,241	5,951,293	121,3
749	10,190,670	18,482,959	54,898,094	5,685,232	123,3
101	10,658,575	19,392,165	57,837,230	6,051,125	129,3
252	10,930,856	18,531,573	59,436,500	8,066,256	132,3
766	11,433,493	20,782,944	57,541,710	12,633,318	141,3
504	11,131,307	19,945,944	57,126,963	13,125,772	141,3
794	11,242,178	19,404,879	56,505,383	14,105,050	143,3
920	10,760,704	19,667,112	53,224,647	15,041,494	141,3
756	10,317,455	18,986,154	53,040,982	17,909,901	144,3
544	9,923,728	19,466,676	51,328,895	20,086,653	148,3
491	10,290,381	19,959,462	50,694,649	22,801,282	152,3
101	10,708,262	20,756,910	51,763,036	24,911,998	158,3
597	11,479,368	21,068,742	52,848,429	25,449,557	162,3
233	11,910,314	19,958,641	54,272,809	30,124,750	167,3

ASSETS.

Percent	Cash on	Property	Total
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The rate of interest paid in both classes of savings banks was formerly 4 per cent, but on October 1, 1889, it was reduced to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and on July 1, 1897, it was reduced to 3 per cent.

The post office system went into operation on April 1, 1868, when 81 offices were opened. At the close of the three months ended June 30, 1868, there were 2,102 depositors, 3,247 deposits had been made, and the amount on deposit was \$204,589. On June 30, 1904, there were 961 offices opened, 168,572 depositors, and the total amount on deposit was \$45,419,706.

In addition to the above there are special savings banks, chiefly the Caisse d'Economie of Quebec and Montreal City and District Savings Banks. The chartered banks also have savings branches, but the amounts on deposit in these branches are not separated from the general business and other deposits in the returns to the Government.

The following table gives the deposits with the Government in the two branches under Government control and the deposits in the special savings banks, but does not include deposits in the chartered banks and in the loan companies and building societies:—

DEPOSITS WITH THE UNDERMENTIONED BANKS.

Year ended June 30.	Post Office Savings Banks.	Other Government Savings Banks	Special Savings Banks	Total.	Amount per head of Population.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.
1868.....	204,589	1,483,219	3,369,799	5,057,607	1 50
1869.....	856,814	1,594,525	3,960,818	6,412,157	1 88
1870.....	1,588,849	1,822,570	5,369,103	8,780,522	2 54
1871.....	2,497,260	2,072,037	5,766,712	10,336,009	2 96
1872.....	3,096,500	2,154,233	5,557,126	10,807,859	2 99
1873.....	3,207,062	2,958,170	6,768,662	12,933,884	3 53
1874.....	3,204,965	4,005,296	6,811,009	14,021,270	3 67
1875.....	2,926,090	4,245,091	6,611,416	13,782,597	3 55
1876.....	2,740,952	4,303,166	6,519,229	13,563,347	3 43
1877.....	2,639,937	4,830,694	6,054,456	13,525,087	3 37
1878.....	2,754,484	5,742,529	5,631,172	14,128,185	3 46
1879.....	3,105,191	6,102,492	5,494,164	14,701,847	3 55
1880.....	3,945,669	7,107,287	6,681,025	17,733,981	4 21
1881.....	6,208,227	9,628,445	7,685,888	23,522,560	5 44
1882.....	9,473,661	12,295,001	8,658,435	30,427,096	6 94
1883.....	11,976,237	14,242,870	8,791,045	35,010,152	7 90
1884.....	13,245,553	15,971,983	8,851,142	38,068,679	8 49
1885.....	15,090,540	17,888,536	9,191,895	42,170,971	9 29
1886.....	17,159,372	20,014,442	9,177,132	46,350,946	10 10
1887.....	19,497,750	21,334,525	10,092,143	50,924,418	10 98
1888.....	20,689,033	20,682,025	10,475,292	51,846,350	11 06
1889.....	23,011,423	19,994,934	10,761,061	53,717,419	11 33
1890.....	21,990,653	19,021,812	10,908,987	51,921,452	10 83
1891.....	21,738,648	17,661,378	10,982,232	50,382,258	10 40
1892.....	22,298,402	17,231,146	12,236,100	51,765,648	10 59
1893.....	24,153,194	17,696,464	12,823,836	54,673,494	11 08
1894.....	25,257,868	17,778,144	12,919,578	55,955,599	11 23
1895.....	26,805,542	17,644,956	13,128,483	57,578,981	11 44
1896.....	28,932,930	17,866,389	14,459,833	61,259,152	12 04
1897.....	32,380,829	16,554,147	15,025,564	63,960,540	12 44
1898.....	34,480,938	15,630,181	15,482,100	65,593,219	12 62
1899.....	34,771,605	15,470,110	15,893,567	66,135,282	12 57
1900.....	37,507,456	15,642,267	17,425,472	68,575,195	12 90
1901.....	39,950,813	16,098,146	19,125,097	75,174,056	13 95
1902.....	42,320,209	16,117,779	20,360,888	78,798,876	14 44
1903.....	44,255,326	16,515,802	21,241,993	82,013,121	14 83
1904.....	45,419,706	16,738,744	23,063,143	85,221,593	15 21

The following table shows the number of depositors in each province, the amount on deposit, and the proportion of that amount per head of the population on June 30, 1904.

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, 1904.

PROVINCES.	Number of Offices.	Number of Depositors	Amount on Deposit.	Average amount to each Depositor.	Average amount per head of Population.
			\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario	512	110,544	28,578,062	258 52	12 96
Quebec	168	25,823	7,763,011	300 62	4 55
Nova Scotia	67	12,758	3,246,156	254 44	7 02
New Brunswick	50	8,510	3,310,642	389 03	9 90
Manitoba	53	3,019	479,034	158 67	1 57
British Columbia	64	4,861	1,353,877	278 52	6 21
Prince Edward Island	10	1,100	275,439	250 40	2 72
The Territories	37	1,957	413,485	211 29	1 52
Totals, 1904.	961	168,572	45,419,706	269 44	8 10
Totals, 1903.	934	167,023	44,255,326	264 96	8 00
" 1902.	915	162,761	42,320,209	260 01	7 76
" 1901.	895	157,368	39,950,813	253 87	7 41
" 1900.	847	150,987	37,507,456	248 41	7 11
" 1899.	838	142,141	34,771,605	244 62	6 69
" 1898.	814	142,289	34,480,938	242 33	6 63
" 1897.	779	135,737	32,380,829	238 55	6 30
" 1896.	755	126,442	28,932,930	228 82	5 69
" 1895.	731	120,628	26,805,542	222 22	5 32
" 1894.	699	117,020	25,257,868	215 84	5 06
" 1893.	673	114,275	24,153,794	211 36	4 89
" 1892.	642	110,805	22,298,401	201 24	4 56
" 1891.	634	111,230	21,738,648	194 44	4 40
" 1890.	494	112,321	21,990,653	195 78	4 59
" 1889.	463	113,123	23,011,422	203 41	4 85

GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS, 1904.

Ontario	1	1,377	720,242	523 05	0 35
Nova Scotia	15	15,713	4,843,350	308 24	10 47
New Brunswick	4	16,859	6,999,869	415 20	20 93
Manitoba	1	4,043	952,404	235 57	3 12
British Columbia	1	3,605	1,229,870	341 16	5 06
Prince Edward Island	1	5,934	1,993,009	835 86	19 65
Totals, 1904.	23	47,531	16,738,744	352 16	4 62
Totals, 1903.	23	46,615	16,515,802	354 30	4 60
" 1902.	23	49,001	16,117,979	328 93	4 54
" 1901.	24	48,569	16,098,146	331 45	4 57
" 1900.	24	45,773	15,642,267	341 74	4 49
" 1899.	25	49,320	15,470,110	313 66	4 47
" 1898.	25	46,093	15,630,181	339 10	4 56
" 1897.	28	48,367	16,554,147	342 26	4 87
" 1896.	33	54,186	17,866,389	329 72	5 30
" 1895.	35	54,932	17,644,956	321 21	5 28

GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Number of Offices.	Number of Depositors	Amount on Deposit.	Average amount to each Depositor.	Average amount per head of population.
			\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Totals, 1894.....	36	55,815	*17,778,144	318 52	5 36
" 1893.....	39	55,039	17,696,464	321 53	5 37
" 1892.....	39	54,796	17,231,146	314 46	5 26
" 1891.....	40	56,149	17,661,378	314 54	5 43
" 1890.....	41	57,297	19,021,812	331 99	5 91
" 1889.....	44	58,114	19,944,934	343 20	6 27
† Grand Total Post Office and Government Savings Banks combined:—					
1904.....	984	216,103	62,158,450	287 63	11 09
1903.....	957	213,638	60,771,128	284 46	10 99
1902.....	938	211,762	58,438,188	275 96	10 71
1901.....	919	205,937	56,048,959	272 16	10 40
1900.....	871	196,760	53,149,723	270 12	9 99
1899.....	863	191,461	50,241,715	262 41	9 55
1898.....	839	188,382	50,111,119	266 00	9 64
1897.....	807	184,104	48,934,976	265 80	9 52
1896.....	788	180,628	46,799,319	259 09	9 20
1895.....	766	175,560	44,450,498	253 19	8 83
1894.....	735	172,835	42,436,012	245 53	8 51
1893.....	712	169,314	41,849,658	247 17	8 48
1892.....	681	165,601	39,529,547	238 70	8 08
1891.....	674	167,379	39,400,026	235 40	8 13
1890.....	535	169,618	41,012,465	241 80	8 56
1889.....	507	171,237	42,956,356	250 86	9 06

* Including \$1,383 transferred to 1894-95.

† The total population of Canada is used in working out the amounts per head.

‡ Including \$1,383 transferred to 1894-95.

The amount on deposit in the Government savings banks (postal and other) in 1895 and 1900-04 per head of the population, by provinces, is given in the next table:—

PROVINCES.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1895.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario.....	13 29	12 93	12 33	11 81	11 16	8 99
* Quebec.....	4 55	4 44	4 22	4 01	3 67	2 88
Nova Scotia.....	17 49	17 82	18 22	18 05	17 82	18 88
New Brunswick.....	30 83	30 15	29 12	27 87	26 61	23 78
Manitoba.....	4 69	5 19	5 04	5 02	5 23	4 70
British Columbia.....	11 90	12 26	12 61	13 19	13 03	9 35
Prince Edward Island.....	22 37	22 10	21 70	20 80	20 29	20 77
* The Territories.....	1 52	1 28	1 11	1 18	1 28	0 80

* Post Office Savings Banks only.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

[illegible]

Year.	Number of Com- plices.	Amount of interest paid and accrued.	Value of Real Estate under Mortgage.	Amount of Principal and Interest overdue and in default on Mortgages.	Amount invested and secured by Mortgage Deeds.	Aggregate amount of Mortgages upon which compulsory pro- have cedings been taken.	Estimated value of Mortgaged Property held for Sale.	Amount chargeable against said Property.	Present Cash Value of Investments on Mortgages and other securi- ties.
1877.	47	638,555	61,672,336	709,309	6,339,048	2,096,956	3,372,520	2,862,854	64,799,434
1878.	58	879,361	78,317,689	1,806,668	48,200,676	1,320,610	3,154,129	2,840,478	66,366,100
1879.	62	977,171	77,419,601	4,130,557	51,406,073	1,592,063	3,078,945	2,728,620	75,559,334
1880.	83	2,289,718	116,368,289	3,044,091	60,926,913	1,351,710	2,710,615	2,587,496	80,984,874
1881.	80	5,619,951	132,986,635	1,991,705	65,285,358	1,630,108	2,757,962	2,597,820	80,894,253
1882.	91	2,378,562	148,030,257	1,900,035	70,944,402	1,737,886	3,619,407	2,991,287	87,406,934
1883.	85	2,635,491	147,758,031	2,274,177	75,454,187	1,392,268	3,798,206	3,108,690	93,203,583
1884.	84	2,510,421	163,424,068	3,084,114	80,371,570	1,637,357	3,474,655	3,322,024	94,470,025
1885.	81	2,579,007	166,051,537	3,683,914	83,561,183	1,959,442	3,755,039	3,251,416	98,319,386
1886.	77	2,589,727	178,625,700	3,293,417	86,821,651	1,978,908	4,064,206	3,862,646	111,560,736
1887.	74	2,584,755	185,121,682	2,516,875	97,686,392	2,062,053	4,494,601	3,929,092	118,382,421
1888.	78	2,717,023	183,974,726	2,358,274	102,572,175	2,180,062	4,221,953	4,001,468	122,396,688
1889.	77	3,084,129	205,780,434	2,035,428	102,779,683	2,284,791	4,311,842	3,951,004	128,151,577
1890.	76	3,184,246	216,769,604	2,138,500	108,516,788	2,370,030	5,191,251	4,963,946	131,376,355
1891.	71	3,302,591	223,024,899	2,579,453	112,148,394	2,968,283	6,229,187	6,264,715	140,395,075
1892.	70	3,469,438	291,580,290	2,746,648	116,815,510	2,642,123	7,232,908	6,996,293	141,635,191
1893.	82	3,760,435	297,849,872	3,244,464	116,335,996	2,966,381	7,919,415	8,081,056	142,213,491
1894.	94	3,679,544	295,045,980	4,225,518	112,242,218	2,751,815	8,672,333	8,380,373	140,644,888
1895.	94	3,474,431	233,090,672	3,413,627	112,119,847	1,971,014	8,710,621	8,388,809	128,234,385
1896.	95	3,481,919	225,470,045	3,066,794	105,152,290	1,476,976	7,615,568	6,150,274	139,767,916
1897.	96	3,528,070	229,270,828	2,803,730	103,989,290	1,691,328	6,165,132	5,803,210	125,005,728
1898.	95	3,581,969	219,979,917	1,689,591	103,532,814	757,1768	4,698,487	4,701,387	135,063,965
1899.	102	3,636,267	216,499,297	1,585,817	102,012,740	512,001	2,806,870	2,874,662	129,466,866
1900.	97	3,543,110	190,992,476	1,126,360	101,404,894	596,927	2,268,871	2,183,357	135,897,742
1901.	96	3,543,110	189,613,577	1,126,360	101,404,894	596,927	2,268,871	2,183,357	135,897,742
1902.	92	3,690,654	204,635,494	1,126,360	101,404,894	596,927	2,268,871	2,183,357	135,897,742
1903.	86	3,582,015	214,984,341	1,126,360	101,404,894	596,927	2,268,871	2,183,357	135,897,742

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	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6	19,350,634	18,387,322	27,335,700	90,894,015	151,673,331	148,900,157
10	435,681	144,181	7,747,796	8,083,790	12,240,430	10,746,175
23	172,326	637,510	.....	850,902	2,115,625	1,899,402
38	.....	.....	.....	6,955	204,113	272,976
50	.....	20,300	.....	125,693	1,066,248	712,983
62	19,958,641	19,189,313	30,083,496	100,567,355	167,299,747	162,531,693

ASSETS.

	PROPERTY OWNED.			TOTAL ASSETS.	
	Office Furniture and Fixtures	Cash on hand.	Cash in Banks.	Total Property Owned.	
68					1902.
70	\$ 68,373	\$ 172,402	\$ 5,144,355	\$ 31,591,201	\$ 148,900,157
77	900	2,195	221,089	1,131,353	12,240,430
83	1,329	476	5,406	116,422	2,115,625
29	.....	30	10,831	96,884	204,113
39	3,716	4,383	.....	68,579	1,066,248
48	64,318	179,486	5,381,681	33,004,409	167,299,747
					162,531,693

PROVINCES.	Dividends declared.	Amount Loaned.	Amount received from Borrowers.	Amount received from Depositors.	Amount repaid to Depositors.	Amount Invested and secured by Mortgage.	Total amount of Interest paid and accrued.	Value of Real Estate under Mortgage.	Amount overdue and in default on Mortgages.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	2,383,247	41,037,056	42,109,574	28,901,407	29,140,911	96,641,405	3,151,930	190,531,948	1,042,621
Quebec	155,006	2,650,093	1,703,963	314,310	358,063	3,017,142	333,451	20,230,225	75,007
Nova Scotia	19,576	523,706	151,235	45,902	93,518	1,563,006	23,318	1,936,575	4,729
Manitoba						193,251		203,400	4,003
British Columbia	57,698	491,473	268,252				73,315	2,061,693	
Total	2,615,527	44,708,328	44,233,024	29,261,619	29,592,482	101,401,804	3,582,014	214,964,341	1,126,360

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

g table shows the value of real estate under mortgage to the amount of the mortgages and the amount of principal due and in default on mortgages :—

Year.	Value of Real Estate Mortgaged.	Loans secured by Mortgage.	Per cent of Loans to Value.	Overdue Mortgages.	Per cent of Overdue.
	\$	\$	Per cent	\$	Per cent
1876	42,963,676	18,360,715	42·7	433,559	1·0
1877	51,601,012	22,827,325	44·2	679,746	1·3
1878	51,000,000	28,282,712	45·8	709,308	1·4
1878	78,689	33,998,174	43·4	1,306,668	3·8
1879	77,400	34,781,494	45·0	1,880,348	5·4
1880	116,368,289	56,612,200	48·6	4,130,557	3·6
1881	132,986,695	61,948,053	46·6	3,044,091	2·3
1882	148,030,256	68,025,897	45·9	1,991,705	1·4
1883	147,758,031	69,922,344	47·3	1,900,035	1·3
1884	163,424,068	74,115,136	45·3	2,274,177	1·4
1885	166,651,537	78,775,243	47·2	3,084,114	1·8
1886	178,625,700	84,573,384	47·3	3,683,914	2·1
1887	185,121,682	86,901,364	47·0	3,292,417	1·8
1888	188,974,726	93,468,943	50·8	2,516,875	1·3
1889	205,780,434	98,726,041	48·0	2,358,274	1·2
1890	216,769,604	105,535,649	48·2	2,055,428	1·0
1891	223,024,899	106,404,856	47·7	2,138,500	1·0
1892	261,589,230	109,807,356	41·9	2,519,452	1·0
1893	227,849,872	110,916,560	48·7	2,746,648	1·2
1894	225,045,980	116,810,578	51·9	3,244,464	1·4
1895	238,090,672	115,901,568	48·7	4,225,518	1·8
1896	225,470,045	115,734,852	51·3	3,413,627	1·5
1897	229,270,828	111,548,225	48·6	2,941,208	1·3
1898	219,979,917	111,293,689	50·6	3,066,794	1·4
1899	216,499,297	111,672,467	51·6	2,803,730	1·3
1900	190,992,476	112,685,625	59·0	1,669,591	0·9
1901	189,613,577	113,291,151	59·7	1,585,817	0·8
1902	204,635,404	118,118,553	57·7	1,372,300	0·7
1903	214,984,341	121,160,625	56·4	1,100,000	0·5

RAILWAYS AND CANALS.

There were 19,431 miles of railway in operation in the whole Dominion on the 30th June, 1904 and 19,611 miles of track laid.

The distribution by provinces is as follows :—

MILEAGE OF TRACK LAID AND SQUARE MILES OF AREA TO EACH MILE OF RAILWAY.

Provinces.	MILES OF TRACK LAID.		Square miles of area to each mile of track in 1904.
	1867.	1904.	
Ontario	1,275	7,220	30.54
Quebec	523	3,510	97.37
New Brunswick	196	1,460	12.27
Nova Scotia.....	93	1,104	19.08
Prince Edward Island.....		209	10.45
Manitoba.....		2,364	27.20
North-west Territories and Yukon.....		2,200	333.24
British Columbia		1,544	240.00
Total.....	2,087	19,611	

In addition to the above there are 59.08 miles of railway owned by five coal and iron companies, three of which are in Nova Scotia and two in British Columbia. This mileage is all of the 4 ft. 8½ in. gauge, with the exception of about five miles with a 3 ft. gauge.

Taken according to population (census of 1901):—

Ontario	population, 39.77 per cent;	railway miles, 36.80 per cent.
Quebec	" 30.52 "	" 17.90 "
Nova Scotia	" 8.35 "	" 5.63 "
New Brunswick	" 6.03 "	" 7.44 "
P. E. Island	" 1.84 "	" 1.06 "
Manitoba	" 5.23 "	" 12.05 "
N. W. Territories	" 4.56 "	" 11.22 "
British Columbia	" 3.70 "	" 7.90 "

Canada has 167 steam railways. Twenty-five of these have been amalgamated and form the Grand Trunk railway system. The consolidation of 30 others has produced the Canadian Pacific railway system. The remaining 112 are more or less consolidated. Three of these are bridge companies with 4½ miles of rails, and one is a tunnel, with 2½ miles of rails.

The mileage (rails laid) of these several organizations is :—

Canadian Pacific	8,062.00
Grand Trunk.....	3,158.60
Intercolonial, Prince Edward Island and Drummond Co.....	1,551.26
Other railways.....	6,832.11
Bridges and tunnel.....	6.96
Total.....	19,610.93

The number of miles laid with steel rails was 19,545, of which 763 miles was double track.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

is a statement of the gauge and length of steam
Canada in 1904.

	Gauge.	
	Ft.	In.
.....	3	0
lle.	5	6
.....	3	0
.....	3	0
nd.	3	6
er.	3	0
.....	3	0
.....	4	8½
al miles.		

n Government has contributed at the rate of \$8
, the Provincial Governments at the rate, on an a
mileage constructed, and the municipalities at t
n total mileage.

LAKE OF RAILWAY CAPITAL PAID, 1901 TO 19

TOTAL.	AMOUNT.		
	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$
tal. . .	291,340,773	328,135,066	346,923,487
.....	133,073,541	132,266,797	136,846,825
.....	391,696,526	404,806,847	424,100,762

Analysis of the Dominion Government aid to railways gives the following:—

Dominion Government contribution as above.....	\$ 182,222,278
Amount expended on Canadian Pacific Railway before its transference to company.....	31,145,738
Cost of Intercolonial Railway.....	\$ 72,742,164
Cost of Prince Edward Island Railway.....	6,128,117
	78,870,281
Loans, Grand Trunk Railway.....	\$ 15,142,633
" other railways.....	821,625
	15,964,258
Subsidies—	
(a) Canada Central.....	\$ 1,525,250
(b) Canadian Pacific Railway (main).....	25,000,000
(c) " " extension....	5,753,494
	32,278,744
Subsidies to other railways.....	23,963,257

STEAM RAILWAY STATISTICS, 1875-1904.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles in Operation.	Train Mileage.	Number of Passengers.	Tons of Freight.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Proportion of Expenses to Receipts.
					\$	\$	
1875.....	4,856½	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	19,470,539	15,775,532	81·02
1876.....	5,157½	18,103,628	5,544,814	6,331,757	19,358,085	15,802,721	81·68
1877.....	5,574½	19,450,813	6,073,233	6,859,796	18,742,053	15,290,091	81·58
1878.....	6,143½	19,669,447	6,443,924	7,883,472	20,520,078	16,100,102	78·46
1879.....	6,484½	20,731,689	6,523,816	8,348,810	19,925,066	16,188,102	81·24
1880.....	6,891½	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705	71·47
1881.....	7,260	27,301,306	6,943,671	12,065,323	27,987,509	20,121,418	71·89
1882.....	7,530	27,846,411	9,352,335	13,575,787	29,027,790	22,390,709	77·13
1883.....	8,726	30,072,910	9,579,948	13,266,255	33,244,585	24,691,667	74·27
1884.....	9,575	29,758,676	9,982,358	13,712,269	33,421,705	25,595,341	76·58
1885.....	10,150	30,623,689	9,672,599	14,659,271	32,227,469	24,015,351	74·51
1886.....	10,697	30,481,088	9,861,024	15,670,460	33,389,382	24,177,582	72·49
1887.....	11,691	33,638,748	10,698,638	16,356,335	38,842,010	27,624,683	71·12
1888.....	12,163	37,391,206	11,416,791	17,173,759	42,159,153	30,652,048	72·70
1889.....	12,628	38,819,380	12,151,051	17,928,626	42,149,615	31,038,045	73·63
1890.....	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350	70·26
1891.....	14,009	43,399,178	13,222,568	21,753,021	48,192,099	34,960,449	72·56
1892.....	14,588	44,448,468	13,533,414	22,189,923	51,685,768	36,488,228	70·60
1893.....	15,020	44,385,953	13,618,027	22,003,599	52,042,397	36,616,033	70·36
1894.....	15,613	43,573,837	14,983,620	20,721,116	49,487,965	35,166,202	71·06
1895.....	15,941	40,418,324	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,085	70·04
1896.....	16,214	43,940,155	13,059,023	24,248,294	50,374,295	34,893,337	69·27
1897.....	16,437	44,447,977	13,742,454	25,230,470	52,109,518	34,949,432	68·38
1898.....	16,584	48,627,453	14,766,859	28,699,997	59,359,930	38,909,877	65·55
1899.....	17,115	50,086,993	15,451,082	31,068,159	61,831,325	40,468,361	65·45
1900.....	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596	67·50
1901.....	18,140	53,349,394	18,385,722	36,909,371	72,896,749	50,368,726	69·06
1902.....	18,714	55,729,856	20,679,974	42,376,527	83,066,503	57,343,592	68·54
1903.....	18,988	60,382,920	22,148,742	47,373,417	96,064,527	67,481,524	70·25
1904.....	19,431	61,312,002	23,640,765	48,097,519	100,219,436	74,563,162	74·40

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

and expenses per mile in operation are as follows, in the
The increase or decrease shown in the table is, in each case,
with the immediately preceding:—

Year.	Earnings.	Increase or Decrease.	Working Expenses.	Increase or Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875	4,033	.....	3,268	.....
1880	3,418	— 615	2,444	— 824
1885	3,175	— 243	2,366	— 78
1886	3,106	— 69	2,260	— 106
1887	3,332	+ 226	2,363	+ 103
1888	3,465	+ 133	2,520	+ 157
1889	3,338	— 127	2,458	— 62
1890	3,534	+ 196	2,483	+ 25
1891	3,440	— 94	2,495	+ 12
1892	3,543	+ 103	2,501	+ 6
1893	3,465	— 78	2,438	— 63
1894	3,169	— 296	2,252	— 186
1895	2,926	— 243	2,050	— 202
1896	3,107	+ 181	2,152	+ 102
1897	3,170	+ 53	2,127	— 25
1898	3,579	+ 409	2,346	+ 219
1899	3,613	+ 34	2,364	+ 18
1900	4,018	+ 405	2,712	+ 348
1901	3,985	— 33	2,753	+ 41
1902	4,434	+ 449	3,039	+ 286
1903	5,059	+ 625	3,554	+ 515
1904	5,058	— 1	3,837	+ 283

Railways.

	MILES IN OPERATION.		CAPITAL PAID UP.		PASSENGERS CARRIED.		FREIGHT CARRIED.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	Tons.	Tons.
British Yokon	90	90	2,934,119	2,934,119	12,930	11,264	26,834	32,361
Canada Atlantic System.....	458	458	24,501,063	24,500,193	377,779	411,385	1,494,809	1,324,913
Canada Eastern	136	136	2,085,611	2,085,611	53,431	58,169	107,690	85,944
Canada Southern.....	382	382	35,860,559	35,860,559	760,635	711,097	4,940,868	5,280,046
Calgary and Edmonton	296	296	6,474,513	6,474,513	92,612	+	168,869	+
Canadian Pacific Railway System	7,439	8,062	407,062,051	499,928,531	5,580,739	6,224,177	10,162,726	11,112,514
Canadian Northern System	1,236	1,353	51,719,895	52,785,814	281,801	358,133	901,608	1,109,585
Ontario Central.....	135	135	3,665,491	3,304,200	89,064	105,540	195,218	207,188
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	32	32	1,213,500	1,213,500	29,730	36,673	512,627	456,159
Dominion Atlantic.	220	220	*9,083,401	*9,083,401	265,548	303,716	232,585	306,556
Esquimaux and Nanaimo.....	78	78	3,250,000	3,250,000	153,326	183,156	143,129	192,112
Grand Trunk System	3,139	3,144	350,048,663	356,589,034	7,971,587	8,376,140	11,818,177	11,468,672
Great Northern Railway of Canada.....	208	208	14,373,549	14,772,358	160,019	145,039	319,856	286,671
Kingston and Pembroke.....	113	113	4,979,363	4,979,363	44,857	43,579	128,079	99,620
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	222	222	6,636,291	7,193,834	604,953	609,265	977,360	1,389,966
Massawippi Valley	35	35	805,376	805,376	140,027	136,077	346,453	353,039
Montreal and Atlantic.....	164	164	5,915,874	5,915,874	206,702	211,546	829,863	844,123
" Vermont Junction.....	24	24	^b	^b	104,386	101,874	999,017	964,856
Ottawa and New York.....	57	57	2,482,384	2,482,384	101,191	106,216	64,799	60,059
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan	254	254	4,010,140	4,010,140	33,847	40,141	123,344	123,364
Quebec and Lake St. John	240	240	14,081,519	14,154,521	297,993	247,905	233,467	318,730
Quebec Central.....	213	214	10,168,655	10,211,968	222,286	221,795	443,133	433,759
Quebec Southern	143	143	7,982,561	8,059,170	78,309	78,309	141,755	141,755

* Including business of

South Shore previous to becoming part of Quebec Southern.

† Not including capital paid-up of Windsor Branch.

‡ Including Erie and Huron and London and Port Stanley.

§ No reliable returns, original books lost or destroyed.

|| Now part of C. P. Ry.

+ Including business of

Quebec Southern.

b No reliable returns, original books lost or destroyed.

c Including business of

South Shore previous to becoming part of Quebec Southern.

d Not including capital paid-up of Windsor Branch.

e Including Erie and Huron and London and Port Stanley.

f No reliable returns, original books lost or destroyed.

g Now part of C. P. Ry.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PAGE.	1903.		1904.		1905.		1906.		1907.	
	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
No.	RECEIPTS.		EXPENSES.		PROPORTION OF EXPENSES TO RECEIPTS.		Tons.		Tons.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
1,197,461	1,197,461	1,197,461	143,191	143,191	11.62	11.62	1,054,270	1,054,270	1,054,270	1,054,270
2,292,533	2,292,533	2,292,533	225,885	225,885	9.85	9.85	2,066,648	2,066,648	2,066,648	2,066,648
2,000,367	2,000,367	2,000,367	168,700	168,700	8.43	8.43	1,831,667	1,831,667	1,831,667	1,831,667
4,348,333	4,348,333	4,348,333	43,142	43,142	1.00	1.00	4,305,191	4,305,191	4,305,191	4,305,191
6,103,100	6,103,100	6,103,100	254,115	254,115	4.16	4.16	5,848,985	5,848,985	5,848,985	5,848,985
94,138,263	94,138,263	94,138,263	1,128,734	1,128,734	1.20	1.20	93,009,529	93,009,529	93,009,529	93,009,529
1,093,473,866	1,093,473,866	1,093,473,866	19,539,247	19,539,247	1.78	1.78	1,073,934,619	1,073,934,619	1,073,934,619	1,073,934,619
77,076,903	77,076,903	77,076,903	2,609,495	2,609,495	3.37	3.37	74,467,408	74,467,408	74,467,408	74,467,408
1,146,550,769	1,146,550,769	1,146,550,769	22,148,742	22,148,742	1.93	1.93	1,124,402,027	1,124,402,027	1,124,402,027	1,124,402,027

Canadian Northern System	1,443,665	1,897,986	2,449,579	3,942,703	1,589,283	2,190,772	64 88	65 40
Canadian Pacific Railway System	29,434,153	23,634,581	43,290,487	46,020,209	27,438,199	31,671,722	63 41	68 38
Central Ontario	129,000	129,330	190,785	225,347	138,379	133,796	67 29	59 37
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	73,764	71,413	134,757	121,976	193,076	101,262	143 78	83 01
Dominion Atlantic	598,539	566,626	965,446	1,074,644	724,123	805,086	75 00	75 01
Massachusetts Valley	156,905	108,228	154,616	156,936	130,621	121,382	84 48	70 98
Esquimaux and Nanaimo	273,300	284,284	270,960	311,519	298,835	222,385	77 07	71 38
Grand Trunk System	17,253,750	16,855,706	25,109,563	25,786,963	16,847,699	17,714,258	67 10	68 69
Great Northern Railway of Canada	412,306	259,969	309,328	338,277	371,650	333,985	102 25	99 32
Kingston and Pembroke	164,030	164,752	182,832	183,076	156,132	149,511	85 40	81 67
Lake Erie and Detroit Rivier	652,815	796,787	815,875	1,008,621	599,306	840,227	73 46	83 30
Montreal and Atlantic	393,987	372,124	450,945	412,040	444,870	466,312	98 65	113 17
Montreal and Vermont Junction	162,312	143,378	190,184	188,091	152,250	117,670	76 44	62 56
Ottawa and New York	113,141	108,151	101,240	102,192	93,398	99,504	92 25	97 37
Qu Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan ..	220,797	229,555	378,800	409,087	336,689	456,233	88 88	112 25
Quebec and Lake St. John	341,396	359,282	431,683	477,995	310,581	326,562	71 95	68 32
Quebec Southern	234,930	234,980	108,653	168,653	185,831	185,831	110 19	110 19
Quebec Central	623,612	625,563	694,029	726,649	488,239	510,775	70 35	70 30
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly	73,552	70,597	79,710	77,099	69,194	54,681	86 81	70 92
St. Lawrence and Adirondack	178,215	173,393	224,755	221,727	160,292	130,854	44 62	54 50
Sydney and Louisbourg	346,070	206,233	785,071	665,423	356,341	388,634	45 39	58 40
Témiscouata	48,312	155,578	134,913	136,224	133,015	118,840	98 59	87 94
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo	324,306	345,545	543,207	673,312	350,601	449,261	64 54	66 72
Other lines	1,674,239	2,142,861	2,598,043	2,325,792	2,073,566	2,058,201	79 81	88 50
Total	53,730,823	54,808,423	89,522,489	93,645,815	61,025,233	66,987,485	38 17	71 76
Government Railways	6,652,097	6,503,579	6,542,088	6,573,621	6,456,291	7,575,677	98 69	115 24
Total for Canada	60,382,920	61,312,002	96,064,577	100,219,436	67,481,524	74,563,162	70 25	74 40

* Now part of C. P. Ry. system. † Includes Erie and Huron and London and Port Stanley. ‡ Including Drummond County Railway.
§ Including traffic of South Shore previous to becoming part of Quebec Southern. ¶ Figures are those of previous year.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

STATEMENT OF EARNINGS ON PRINCIPAL STEAMWAYS IN CANADA, 1903-04.

COMPANY.	EARNINGS FROM			Total.
	Passenger traffic.	Freight traffic.	Mail, Express and other sources.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
and Coal Co.	26,928	70,078	32,817	129,823
and Hudson Bay.	16,983	96,946	46,078	160,007
.....	70,291	264,709	14,531	349,531
System.	339,459	1,318,139	103,711	1,761,309
Railway and Naviga-	32,896	181,300	19,431	233,627
.....	38,419	72,332	6,171	116,922
.....	1,221,157	4,772,417	370,482	6,364,056
rn.	516,898	2,412,383	313,512	3,242,793
System.	12,265,689	28,764,225	4,760,658	45,790,572
.....	54,183	154,413	13,661	222,257
way and Coal Co.	14,928	21,204	85,844	121,976
c.	581,960	419,126	73,558	1,074,644
anaimo.	105,872	159,642	46,065	311,579
tem.	7,361,600	16,432,311	1,992,062	25,785,973
Ry. of Canada.	65,996	224,293	48,078	338,367
y and Coal Co.	20,521	113,038	1,741	135,300
ubroke.	42,175	120,928	19,973	183,076
etroit River.	215,485	760,395	32,741	1,008,621
y.	58,229	95,235	3,472	156,936
antic.	129,370	200,936	21,734	412,040
ovince Line.	36,282	31,372	6,644	74,298
mont Junction.	53,569	127,184	5,388	186,141
Sheppard.	32,000	58,145	2,671	92,816

ANNUAL STATEMENT OF WORKING EXPENSES ON PRINCIPAL STEAM
RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1903-4.

RAILWAYS.	Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, &c.	Working and Repairs of Engines and Cars.	General Working Expenses.	Total Expenses.	Ex- penses per train Mile.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	Cents.
Atchafalaya Railway and Coal Co.	30,927	27,471	42,082	101,480	242 00
Atchafalaya Central and Hudson.....	17,135	45,213	63,358	125,706	417 00
Atchafalaya Yukon.....	77,413	38,253	63,294	178,960	245 00
Atchafalaya Atlantic System.....	301,407	666,885	369,396	1,337,688	101 00
Atchafalaya Quinté Ry. and Navigation Co.	27,371	80,392	51,536	159,299	92 00
Atchafalaya Eastern.....	36,512	49,916	29,062	115,490	68 00
Atchafalaya Southern.....	875,457	2,179,596	2,717,549	5,772,602	164 00
Atchafalaya Northern.....	476,930	871,821	732,021	2,120,792	125 00
Atchafalaya Pacific System.....	6,719,995	13,708,033	11,054,254	31,482,282	134 00
Atchafalaya Ontario.....	44,042	54,527	35,229	133,796	108 00
Atchafalaya Ireland Railway and Coal Co....	36,472	39,568	25,222	101,262	141 00
Atchafalaya Union Atlantic.....	169,650	327,263	308,173	805,086	142 00
Atchafalaya malt and Nanaimo.....	57,752	51,754	112,878	222,384	78 00
Atchafalaya l Trunk System.....	3,369,261	8,399,497	5,945,500	17,714,258	104 00
Atchafalaya Northern Railway of Canada..	53,660	153,268	129,057	335,985	129 00
Atchafalaya ness Railway and Coal Co....	22,973	43,207	31,637	97,817	112 00
Atchafalaya ton and Pembroke.....	40,084	55,266	54,161	149,511	91 00
Atchafalaya Erie and Detroit River.....	111,777	397,256	331,194	840,227	105 00
Atchafalaya whippi Valley.....	23,587	60,044	37,751	121,382	73 00
Atchafalaya eal and Atlantic.....	138,972	180,937	146,403	466,312	125 00
Atchafalaya eal and Province Line.....	28,083	31,487	20,967	80,537	101 00
Atchafalaya eal and Vermont Junction.....	16,208	65,410	36,052	117,670	82 00
Atchafalaya l and Fort Sheppard.....	50,724	18,664	27,623	97,011	221 00
Atchafalaya x and South-western.....	24,830	25,476	16,564	66,870	114 00
Atchafalaya a, Northern and Western and					
Atchafalaya iac Pacific Junction.....	35,904	16,861	15,106	67,871	112 00
Atchafalaya a and New York.....	22,223	35,263	42,018	99,504	92 00
Atchafalaya pelle, Long Lake and Saskat-					
Atchafalaya an.....	222,881	133,780	102,572	459,232	200 00
Atchafalaya d and Lake St. John.....	72,208	138,997	115,357	326,562	90 00
Atchafalaya d Central.....	123,498	212,524	174,752	510,775	82 00
Atchafalaya d Southern.....	43,536	77,390	64,905	185,831	.....
Atchafalaya ountain.....	12,358	20,578	17,166	50,102	302 00
Atchafalaya ead, Shefford and Chambly..	14,831	23,298	16,553	54,682	77 00
Atchafalaya ir Tunnel.....	6,506	97,533	31,010	135,049	.....
Atchafalaya wrence and Adirondack.....	37,995	52,508	40,351	130,854	75 00
Atchafalaya y and Louisbourg.....	52,614	219,714	116,306	388,634	188 00
Atchafalaya ouata.....	45,114	47,902	25,824	118,840	76 00
Atchafalaya to, Hamilton and Buffalo	76,525	151,321	221,415	449,261	130 00
Atchafalaya lines.....	456,147	438,705	371,050	1,265,902	.....
Total	13,973,562	29,238,576	23,775,348	66,987,486	.....
Independent Railways—					
Atchafalaya ercolonial.....	1,491,673	3,469,011	2,279,298	7,239,982	111 00
Atchafalaya ice Edward Island.....	103,826	132,449	99,420	335,695	108 00
Total	1,595,499	3,601,460	2,378,718	7,575,677	.....
Total for Canada	15,569,061	32,840,036	26,154,066	74,563,163	122 00

Including Drummond County Railway, but not Windsor Branch.

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2,448	69,291,721	50,565,364	59,881,179	49,385,281	43,044,990
1,023	4,714,823	3,896,438	3,731,886	3,502,632	3,370,483
2,371	72,919,544	63,391,892	54,613,665	52,887,913	47,415,478
1,057	44,339,549	37,908,801	32,083,643	29,857,442	24,877,905
2,774	29,569,494	26,322,911	22,539,022	23,040,471	22,537,568
2,396	493,770,312	460,401,963	424,414,314	410,326,087	391,300,360
1,059	424,196,702	404,806,847	391,696,523	373,716,704	362,033,495
1,000	5 91 p. c.	5 72 p. c.	5 31 p. c.	5 62 p. c.	5 76 p. c.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.

	1907.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.
1,492	50,075,170	48,512,500	45,065,380	47,617,846	50,174,099
1,063	13,657,097	13,306,923	12,577,649	13,396,177	13,467,466
1,409	39,439,073	36,156,477	32,477,741	34,221,669	36,706,633
1,014	2,278,107	2,033,069	1,730,096	1,934,682	1,868,298
1,023	39,716,180	37,189,546	34,297,837	36,156,351	38,574,931
1,406	21,631,569	21,686,632	20,172,020	21,822,256	23,148,567
1,657	17,184,611	15,502,914	14,035,817	14,334,095	15,426,364

ROLLING STOCK IN USE ON RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1891 TO 1904.

yr.	Loco- motives.	Sleeper, Parlour and Dining Cars.	First Class Cars.	Second Class and Emi- grant Cars.	Baggage, Mail and Express Cars.	Cattle and Box Cars.	Plat- form Cars.	Coal and Dump Cars.
.....	1,850	142	849	624	560	34,365	14,614	3,559
.....	1,961	155	909	634	591	35,668	15,403	3,584
.....	1,954	161	977	664	610	35,741	15,719	3,455
.....	2,002	199	992	670	636	35,852	14,904	4,699
.....	2,023	216	1,076	702	1,154	36,360	15,758	4,845
.....	2,046	206	1,042	648	650	36,791	15,593	4,812
.....	2,096	226	1,085	688	674	37,471	15,352	4,981
.....	2,112	226	1,214	628	668	40,569	16,306	5,181
.....	2,217	268	1,239	640	668	44,669	15,811	5,582
.....	2,273	238	1,103	641	652	45,409	15,607	5,870
.....	2,433	258	1,159	649	815	48,900	16,348	6,775
.....	2,444	281	1,166	573	681	52,003	15,834	7,736
.....	2,587	304	1,148	590	818	56,631	18,285	7,639
.....	2,768	223	1,231	595	800	58,525	18,644	8,476

Including refrigerator cars, tool cars and conductors' vans, &c.

In 1904 there were 660 snow ploughs and flangers, 6 of which were hired.

The above table represents the rolling stock in use. To ascertain the stock owned, the following number of cars hired must be deducted in each year:—

	Loco- motives.	Sleeper, Parlour and Dining Cars.	First Class Cars.	Second Class and Emi- grant Cars.	Baggage Mail and Express Cars.	Cattle and Box Cars.	Platform Cars.
.....	50	17	31	15	25	3,625	289
.....	39	7	39	2	16	2,992	195
.....	17	6	28	2	9	1,946	174
.....	37	45	31	5	10	3,094	*329
.....	75	60	65	8	25	2,783	*321
.....	64	28	44	2	25	1,489	403
.....	90	37	38	4	11	2,532	203
.....	86	38	38	5	21	3,371	442
.....	75	37	69	19	29	3,247	*419
.....	103	3	74	1	30	3,634	*812
.....	117	15	72	13	86	4,039	*793
.....	100	13	49	11	24	3,799	*772
.....	99	14	42	11	22	3,822	*784
.....	128	26	78	12	21	3,225	*694

Including coal and dump cars.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

the numbers, the following were in use by the two great lines, the Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk :—

1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.
C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.	C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.	C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.	C.P.R. System.
810	707	785	705	876	699	99
148	27	162	28	184	34	20
289	417	296	410	324	374	37
214	118	152	115	154	124	18
176	271	270	167	257	304	30
16,683	17,798	17,302	18,140	20,216	18,525	30,06
4,489	4,437	4,282	4,297	5,537	5,345	5,84
751	1,835	1,178	1,753	1,013	1,685	1,21
544	270	590	272	761	254	86

also had, as part of its equipment, in 1904, 96 snow ploughs, 514 conductors' vans, 469 tool and boarding cars, 400 passenger cars. The G.T.R. had 61 snow ploughs, 40 conductors' vans and tool and boarding cars, also 347 other passenger cars.

The following table shows the condition in 1867 and in the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900.

RAILWAYS IN CANADA—1867.

Loco-	Cars,	Pas-	Engines,	Rolling Stock,
motives.	and	senger	and	and
	freight	cars	locomotives	freight

Railways.	Flour.		Grain.		Live Stock.		Lumber, all kinds, except Firewood.		Coal and other Fuel.		Manu- factured (Goods).		All other Articles.		Total Freight carried.	
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
Algonia Central and Hudson.	2,086	886	499	2,495	21,649	3,681	265,274	294,494								
Alberta Railway and Coal	700	4,319	2,663	5,858	33,817	5,699	26,004	70,866								
Atlantic and Lake Superior	2,064	305	155	11,470	158	7,699	88,878	26,997								
Bay of Quinte Railway.	514	2,207	2,757	59,336	41,376	104,232	88,878	300,861								
British Yukon.	1,369	3,193	3,900	772	284	16,527	7,762	32,861								
Brockville, Westport and North-west.	57,617	2,886	1,892	1,033	807	7,816	2,096	17,899								
Canada Atlantic system	7,840	393,911	18,985	407,193	151,491	130,549	195,167	1,324,913								
Canada Eastern	164,092	2,460	225	24,000	11,700	10,400	25,319	85,944								
Canada Southern	14,110	573,639	245,612	271,640	14,604	1,274,661	2,735,798	5,280,046								
Canada Northern	526,878	293,581	8,986	176,277	240,396	262,979	113,272	1,109,585								
Canadian Pacific system	162,737	1,396,601	355,058	1,674,635	1,742,230	3,112,683	2,304,419	11,112,514								
Canadian Government system.	1,844	74,068	27,942	628,465	793,123	522,410	541,790	2,750,435								
Central Ontario.	33	5,794	4,460	11,359	95,814	78,871	11,976	207,088								
Crow's Nest Southern.	18	214	50	3,634	52,693	3,168	1,530	456,159								
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	1,151	814	50	15,010	426,321	12,813	141,670	306,556								
Dominion Atlantic	16,027	4,072	2,742	68,705	28,230	45,110	8,935	31,706								
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific.	1,646	2,712	200	6,350	25,758	37,282	88,232	192,112								
Esquimaut and Nanaimo	4,691	2,835	660	32,654	4,717,407	1,612,600	1,374,361	11,668,671								
Grand Trunk system.	400,577	1,128,569	760,112	1,675,056	46,127	78,745	97,189	286,671								
Great Northern Railway.	9,970	6,299	98	48,243	7,891	13,172	4,947	41,928								
Halifax and South-western.	1,889	111	80	13,288	7,861	1,351	2,115	9,540								
Halifax and Yarmouth.	1,130	694	66	2,323	182,825	98	5,349	194,021								
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.	1,454	132	185	3,978	16,055	50,906	6,000	99,620								
Kingston and Pembroke	795	5,555	555	19,665	481,004	116,286	505,183	1,339,966								
Lake Erie and Detroit River.	34,435	103,378	34,699	64,577	1,928	546	131,786	194,333								
Manitowlin and North Shore.	...	...	...	123	134,910	33,522	155,766	383,039								
Massachusetts Valley.	1,561	13,327	1,587	134,910	12,366	300,860	182,104	844,123								
Montreal and Atlantic.	108,975	117,879	5,053	105,256	23,996	10,790	46,609	78,785								
Montreal and Province.	1,024	1,351	224	18,668	112	20	458,646	994,865								
Montreal and Vermont Junction.	40,668	180,870	31,959	57,168	291	186,254	97,616	145,321								
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.	112	243	22	3,893	40,900	583	97,616	20,669								
Ontario, Northern and Western	1,396	518	1,067	3,133	289	9,835	4,427	145,321								

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Live Stock.	Lumber, all kinds, except Firewood.	Coal and other Fuel.	Manu- factured Goods.	All other Articles.	Total Freight carried.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1,739	11,444	12,447	5,359	27,230	60,059
14,291	21,559	8,123	24,636	15,601	123,364
3,556	70,682	11,228	14,689	314,689	433,739
675	112,380	95,260	25,078	62,273	318,739
712	9,615	71,981	804	53,779	141,755
78	2,878	1,042	.....	235,616	239,614
28,621	57,499	496	182,773	519,449	1,049,961
46	55,740	2,958,677	.....	137,258	3,152,027
157	68,700	8,076	3,641	7,654	90,636
8,612	14,920	6,568	191,010	785,085	1,026,945
16,873	371,109	614,743	193,871	368,927	1,609,445
1,587,396	6,353,621	13,002,138	8,702,839	12,163,531	48,097,519

Totals,	Railways.		Flour.		Grain.		Live Stock.		Lumber of all kinds except Fire-wood.		*Coal and other Fuel.		Manufactured Goods.		All other Articles.		Total freights carried.	
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
1904	1,666,778		4,621,216		1,587,396		6,353,621		13,092,138		12,163,531		12,163,531		12,163,531		48,097,519	
1903	1,926,070		5,761,792		1,345,293		6,041,976		2,083,297		7,256,388		22,908,691		22,908,691		47,373,417	
1902	1,817,945		5,174,485		900,036		5,414,396		1,578,047		6,168,420		21,314,108		21,314,108		42,376,527	
1901	1,486,354		4,494,853		838,895		5,301,519		1,597,159		5,642,947		17,437,647		35,999,371		35,999,371	
1900	1,617,744		4,863,711		861,413		5,653,492		1,276,778		5,383,777		16,289,268		36,946,183		36,946,183	
1899	1,601,727		4,121,716		869,947		5,255,948		1,247,661		4,740,515		12,374,240		31,211,753		31,211,753	
1898	1,422,656		3,933,066		1,000,777		4,548,460		1,035,879		4,332,890		13,512,175		28,785,903		28,785,903	
1897	1,191,564		3,134,339		950,188		4,643,883		932,186		3,471,195		10,927,976		25,300,331		25,300,331	
1896	1,885,799		3,156,866		912,593		3,819,559		898,456		3,418,532		10,915,022		24,966,825		24,966,825	
1895	1,116,472		2,637,388		875,344		3,576,415		904,056		2,965,314		9,429,482		21,524,421		21,524,421	
1894	1,112,885		2,567,594		840,126		3,609,319		1,010,701		2,921,373		8,668,118		20,721,116		20,721,116	
1893	1,592,757		2,675,171		1,071,483		3,417,446		1,064,812		3,053,802		9,102,451		22,003,599		22,003,599	
1892	1,284,493		3,645,830		1,171,493		3,338,854		895,522		2,708,672		9,145,059		20,189,923		20,189,923	
1891	1,168,760		2,592,405		1,095,599		3,191,806		946,175		3,071,130		9,687,413		21,753,290		21,753,290	
1890	1,136,611		3,083,354		872,129		3,178,960		806,614		3,780,594		7,806,588		20,787,469		20,787,469	
1889	364,573		2,532,393		600,526		2,587,593		1,078,379		2,627,384		7,198,841		17,928,626		17,928,626	
1888	1,123,264		2,146,716		528,917		2,361,351		652,636		2,483,197		7,870,495		17,172,759		17,172,759	
1887	1,127,478		2,307,958		616,896		2,548,807		540,821		2,277,319		16,356,535		16,356,535		16,356,535	
1886	1,111,585		2,533,288		604,598		2,302,382		498,285		2,265,507		6,394,091		15,670,460		15,670,460	
1885	1,186,523		2,143,742		577,409		2,350,519		490,297		1,492,692		6,418,179		14,659,271		14,659,271	
1884	838,982		1,830,849		298,409		2,575,210		468,179		1,076,936		5,004,441		13,365,225		13,365,225	
1883	404,169		904,379		172,706		1,187,354		560,152		938,813		2,403,515		13,040,684		13,040,684	
1882	299,954		892,620		150,011		1,391,041		297,432		836,750		2,258,665		13,908,883		13,908,883	
1881	565,271		1,601,852		256,700		1,196,967		295,896		675,474		3,033,440		12,065,323		12,065,323	
1880	525,659		1,395,726		154,363		895,377		169,529		488,877		2,731,977		9,251,830		9,251,830	
1879	488,872		1,244,683		163,129		996,179		172,350		328,345		2,032,375		5,599,071		5,599,071	
1878	456,583		1,161,225		172,071		881,955		108,046		325,739		1,832,166		4,907,786		4,907,786	
1877	278,310		731,340		181,644		833,713		145,165		147,701		4,563,480		6,843,721		6,843,721	
1876	292,658		896,273		170,814		723,691		113,435		145,156		4,060,104		6,832,907		6,832,907	

* For 1904 coal has been transferred from 'all other articles' to 'coal and other fuel.' In the previous years, the 'coal and other fuel' column represents only firewood.

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g is a statement of the number of accidents in co
ys in Canada, including Government Railways, for

Killed.	Injured.	Year.	Killed.
92	289	1890.....	218
109	304	1891.....	196
111	317	1892.....	233
97	361	1893.....	216
107	66	1894.....	211
80	102	1895.....	187
99	147	1896.....	161
147	397	1897.....	213
169	550	1898.....	270
227	796	1899.....	289
157	684	1900.....	325
144	571	1901.....	317
178	633	1902.....	330
231	775	1903.....	420
210	875	1904.....	395

g are comparative figures for the last five years :—

1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.

TABLES of Comparison for the years 1899 and 1904 showing the number of passengers carried and the number of accidents on Canadian Railways.
—Concluded.

Year.	No. of Accidents to Employees.				No. of Accidents to others than Passengers or Employees.			
	Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.	
	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.
C. R.	13	8	63	85	12	18	14	17
P. R.	43	86	315	167	54	78	64	37
T. R.	40	68	364	439	58	60	89	166
Others.	24	34	138	226	25	20	19	34
Total	120	194	880	917	149	176	186	254

Railway.	No. of Accidents to Passengers per million carried.				Number of Train Miles run.	
	Killed.		Injured.			
	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.
C. R.	1.73	0.80	15.58	15.02	5,139,970	6,508,579
P. R.	2.01	1.92	11.20	7.07	16,873,771	23,510,139
T. R.	1.46	1.07	7.28	13.73	17,007,740	16,855,706
Others.	0.24	0.31	2.46	5.60	11,065,512	14,442,578
Total.	1.29	1.06	7.83	9.87	50,086,993	61,312,002

Railway.	No. of Accidents to Employees per Million Train Miles.				No. of Accidents to others than Passengers or Employees per Million Train Miles.			
	Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.	
	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.
C. R.	2.53	1.23	12.26	13.07	2.33	2.76	2.72	2.61
P. R.	2.55	3.65	18.67	7.13	3.20	3.44	3.79	1.57
T. R.	2.35	4.03	21.40	26.04	3.41	3.56	5.23	9.85
Others.	2.16	2.35	12.74	15.64	2.26	1.31	1.72	2.35
Total	2.39	3.16	17.57	14.95	2.97	2.87	3.71	4.14

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

is an analysis of railway accidents in Canada during the years 19

is an analysis of railway accidents in Canada during the years 19

1902.

Causes.	Employees.		Passengers.		Others.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Falling or jumping off trains.....	32	226	9	55	10	41	51	322
At work on track.....	10	42					10	42
Head or arms out of window.....		4		3				7
Coupling cars.....	16						16	23
Collisions.....	36		3	87	5	9	44	137
Walking on track.....	39		1	1	103	80	143	133
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing.....	1	2	1		39	58	41	60
Other causes.....	12	278	5	30	8	32	25	340
Totals ..	146	932	19	176	165	220	330	1,326

1903.

Falling or jumping off trains.....	42	228	12	40	10	48	64	316
At work on track.....	5	30					5	30
Head or arms out of window.....				1				1
Coupling cars.....	18	191			1	1	19	192
Collisions.....	55	164	35	185	2	4	92	333
Walking on track.....	42	43	4	1	112	73	158	117
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing.....	1	3			52	69	53	72
Other causes.....	23	285	2	31	4	56	29	372
Totals.....	186	944	53	258	181	251	420	1,453

1904.

Falling or jumping off trains.....	41	215	12	74	15	43	68	335
At work on track.....	3	50					3	50
Head or arms out of window.....		2		1				3
Coupling cars.....	11	167					11	167
Collisions.....	60	163	8	132	9	14	77	269
Walking on track.....	43	59	5		101	95	149	154
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing.....	1	6		3	36	56	37	65
Other causes.....	35	255		24	15	46	50	325
Totals.....	194	917	25	234	176	254	395	1,405

RAILWAYS AND CANALS

PASSENGERS KILLED PER MILLION CARRIED, 1875-1904.

Year.	Passengers Killed per Million Carried.	Year.	Passengers Killed per Million Carried.
.....	2·11	1890.....	0·86
.....	0·90	1891.....	0·98
.....	0·82	1892.....	1·03
.....	1·40	1893.....	0·81
.....	1·38	1894.....	0·83
.....	1·55	1895.....	0·64
.....	0·72	1896.....	0·74
.....	1·07	1897.....	0·43
.....	0·52	1898.....	0·27
.....	4·00	1899.....	1·05
.....	0·82	1900.....	0·33
.....	0·61	1901.....	0·98
.....	1·03	1902.....	0·92
.....	1·75	1903.....	2·39
.....	3·05	1904.....	1·06

Average for the whole period..... 1·19

IDENTS TO RAILWAY PASSENGERS IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES.

Year.	PASSENGERS.			
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed per Million Carried.	Injured per Million Carried.
.....1900.....	11	195	0·07	1·12
.....1902.....	11	83	0·21	1·21
.....1902.....	6	353	0·06	2·03
.....1902.....	35	469	0·08	1·18
Empire.....1902.....	75	317	0·08	0·48
.....1902.....	3	32	0·09	0·93
.....1901.....	9	213	0·14	3·46
.....1901.....	2	16	0·45	3·62
Europe.....1901.....	93	637	0·85	6·00
.....1896.....	19	61	0·63	2·03
.....1902.....	5	72	0·09	0·54
.....1901.....	6	50	0·08	1·17
Wales.....1901-02.....	2	40	0·07	1·30
.....".....	4	355	0·07	6·14
Alia.....".....	.....	2	0·00	0·21
.....".....	6	17	0·81	2·31
.....1904.....	25	234	1·06	9·87
.....1902.....	30	185	0·37	2·26
.....1902.....	2	2	0·19	0·19
.....1903.....	355	8,231	0·53	11·9
.....1901.....	35	65	2·73	5·07
.....1903.....	156	3,413	0·30	2·86

ns show an improvement in the railway accident statistics of Canada, the d in 1904 having been 1·06 per million carried, against 2·39 per million the passengers injured were, in 1904, 9·86 in the million carried, and in the United States the proportion of passengers killed is the same in 1904 ssengers injured increased to 11·9 per million carried from 10·2 per million ited Kingdom is far below either Canada or the United States in the yers injured, though her railways carried over 66 per cent more passengers of Canada and the United States combined.

PASSENGERS AND FREIGHT CARRIED PER HEAD OF POPULATION, AND MILES OF LINE OPEN IN CANADA, 1875-1904.

Year.	PASSENGERS.		FREIGHT.	
	Per Head of Population.	Per Mile of Line Open.	Tons per Head of Population.	Tons per Mile of Line Open.
1875.....	1·34	1,055	1·46	1,175
1876.....	1·40	1,075	1·60	1,228
1877.....	1·51	1,090	1·71	1,231
1878.....	1·58	1,049	1·93	1,383
1879.....	1·57	1,006	2·01	1,288
1880.....	1·53	938	2·36	1,421
1881.....	1·60	956	2·78	1,662
1882.....	1·13	1,242	3·10	1,802
1883.....	2·16	1,098	2·99	1,520
1884.....	2·23	1,043	3·06	1,432
1885.....	2·13	953	3·23	1,444
1886.....	2·15	922	3·42	1,465
1887.....	2·31	914	3·53	1,401
1888.....	2·44	938	3·67	1,412
1889.....	2·57	962	3·79	1,417
1890.....	2·68	967	4·34	1,568
1891.....	2·73	944	4·49	1,553
1892.....	2·77	928	4·54	1,521
1893.....	2·76	907	4·46	1,465
1894.....	3·01	960	4·16	1,327
1895.....	2·48	785	4·27	1,350
1896.....	2·57	810	4·77	1,496
1897.....	2·67	836	4·91	1,535
1898.....	2·84	890	5·52	1,749
1899.....	2·94	903	5·91	1,815
1900.....	3·22	979	6·72	2,046
1901.....	3·41	1,005	6·87	2,022
1902.....	3·79	1,096	7·77	2,246
1903.....	4·01	1,166	8·57	2,481
1904.....	4·22	1,216	8·58	

The following is a summary statement of aids granted to Railways constructed and under construction by Governments and Municipalities, to June 30, 1904 :—

Governments and Municipalities.	Loans.	Bonus.	Subscription to Shares or Bonds.	Total.
<i>Governments.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dominion	15,964,259	172,433,056	.....	188,397,314
Ontario	26,000	8,896,878	.....	8,922,378
Quebec	3,722,956	13,846,133	.....	17,569,089
New Brunswick .....	.....	4,563,013	300,000	4,863,013
Nova Scotia .....	.....	3,065,087	.....	3,065,087
Manitoba	900,000	1,016,963	.....	1,916,963
British Columbia .....	.....	37,500	.....	37,500
Total	20,613,215	203,858,120	300,000	224,771,334
<i>Municipalities in</i>				
Ontario	1,632,854	10,102,844	1,211,500	12,947,198
Quebec	2,434,000	873,074	1,568,000	4,875,074
New Brunswick .....	.....	281,500	60,000	341,500
Nova Scotia .....	.....	233,024	.....	333,024
Manitoba .....	.....	595,600	.....	595,600
British Columbia .....	.....	37,500	.....	37,500
North-west Territories .....	.....	25,000	.....	25,000
Total	4,066,854	12,248,542	2,839,500	19,154,896
Grand total	24,680,069	216,106,662	3,139,500	243,926,230

The changes which have taken place in 1904, compared with 1903, are :—

Dominion Government	bonus increased by	\$ 5,425,712
Ontario	bonus decreased by	786,000
Quebec	bonus increased by	8,000
New Brunswick	bonus	273,573
Nova Scotia	bonus	403,331
Manitoba	bonus	641,576
<i>Municipalities :—</i>		
Ontario	bonus increased by	550
New Brunswick	bonus decreased by	20,000
Nova Scotia	bonus decreased by	193,535
Total increase		5,753,207

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ion Government in 1883 began to give subsidies to
its own province ; the result of the policy is that to
paid was \$56,341,931 as shown by the following to

RAILWAY SUBSIDIES.

Subsidies paid in aid of Railway Construction,
Subsidy granted for same Railways.

	Subsidy paid to June 30, 1904.
	\$
ce Superior Railway	50,460
and Hudson Bay Railway	104,153
rs.....	583,536
.....	620,000
.....	69,120
.....	62,400
orth Hastings.....	21,888
arloo and Lake Erie.....	57,600
port and Sault Ste. Marie.....	105,200
f Algoma Railway.....	28,800
Moncton.....	101,600
.....	282,355
.....	1,525,250
.....	350,400
.....	25,000,000
(extension)*.....	5,753,493
ension.....	182,400
.....	224,000
Brunswick).....	142,100

SUBSIDIES TO RAILWAYS—Continued.

	Subsidy paid to June 30, 1904	Subsidy unpaid June 30, 1904
	\$	\$
apance and Western	208,733	
n	11,200	
nd Detroit River	475,851	
amingue Colonization	310,336	
and Lake St. Clair	51,200	
bcaygeon and Pontypool		123,840
nd Megantic	96,000	
nd North Shore	32,000	172,800
Sorel (now South Shore)	293,542	224,000
d Lake Champlain	103,600	
d Western	361,270	
d Lake Maskinonge	41,280	
d Ottawa	192,000	
d Province Line	58,560	
lonization	167,440	
n River	3,552	
Valley	5,376	
wa Scotia)	362,200	3,218
Slocan	117,760	
rick and Prince Edward Island	113,440	
rick: Coal & Ry	48,000	96,000
w Iron and Coal Co.	39,840	
lonization	58,384	21,616
cific Junction	1,320,000	
Central	235,200	
mont and Northern	30,720	
Quebec	196,000	
ntain	84,850	
way and Navigation Co.	22,400	
thern and Western (formerly Ottawa and Gatineau)	410,688	
New York	262,384	
prior and Parry Sound	779,712	
Colonization	152,800	
Pacific Junction	193,578	
Junction	23,712	
Renfrew	13,600	
Pacific and Ottawa and Gatineau	212,500	
outhern	64,000	
, Duluth and Renfrew	271,200	
ral	348,342	
ge Co.	374,353	
Lake St. John	1,006,743	
stmorancy and Charlevoix	96,000	
l Okanagan	163,200	
lk	54,400	
es and Niagara Central	38,400	
ntier Tunnel	375,000	
e and Lower Laurentian	217,600	
ichibucto and Buctouche	22,400	
e and Adirondack	149,482	
ver	115,960	10,240
and Milltown	14,848	
nd Aurora	46,144	
lands	645,950	
Lake Erie and Pacific	117,431	
ley	134,016	

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RAILWAYS SUBSIDIES—*Concluded.*

Name of Railway.	Subsidy paid to June 30, 1904.	Subsidy to Jun 19
	\$	
and Bruce.....	14,656	.....
on.....	188,816	.....
es.....	32,800	.....
acific.....	500,000	.....
ton.....	60,060	.....
	18,336	.....
al.....	53,890,626	1

of the various amounts paid results in the following table:

ent as above.....	\$53,890,6
of used rails.....	152,3
and North Western (fixed amount).....	2,799,0

osidy C.P.R. main line.....	\$25,000,000	56,841,9
h Counties Railway.....	500,000	25,500,0

of subsidies paid out under the Subsidies since 1883..... \$31,341,9

system of subsidizing railway enterprises was inaugurated in 1883. The subsidies have been paid :—

cal year 1883-84, ended on June 30, 1884	\$	208
1884-85	"	403
1885-86	1886	2,171

To the above there have to be added the following exceptional subsidies :

The Canada Central Railway, paid between 1878-83.	\$ 1,525,250
The Canadian Pacific Railway extension from St. Martin's Junction to Quebec, paid in 1885.....	1,500,000
<hr/>	
Total subsidies paid from 'Consolidated Fund' up to June 30, 1904	\$ 31,341,931
The main line subsidy to the Canadian Pacific Railway was paid from 'Capital,' amounting to.....	25,000,000
<hr/>	
Total paid as subsidies	\$ 56,341,931†

The above does not include the amount, \$2,394,000, due to the province of Quebec for the railway between Ottawa and Quebec, which has been transferred to the public debt, and on which interest at 5 per cent is paid, amounting to \$119,700 a year.

Additional subsidy payments, made from July 1, 1904, to December 31, 1904, and not included in the foregoing statement, were as follows :—

Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway..	\$ 331,379
Atlantic and Lake Superior Railway	43,132
Atlantic and North-west Railway.....	93,300
Can. Pacific Ry. (Kootenay and Arrowhead Branch)..	4,176
Lindsay, Bobcaygeon and Pontypool Railway.....	123,840
<hr/>	
Total	595,827

Railway aid has consisted : (1) of money grants (a) by the Federal Parliament, (b) by the Provincial Legislatures, (c) by the municipalities ; (2) loans ; (3) Government guaranty of interest ; (4) Government issue of debentures by way of loan to railway companies ; (5) Government guaranty of railway bonds ; (6) direct issue of Government bonds to railways with a first mortgage on the companies properties ; (7) Imperial Government guaranty of capital ; (8) share capital locally distributed ; (9) land grants ; (10) release of Government loans by placing them behind other loans ; (11) composition of Government claims ; (12) assumption by Government of liabilities ; (13) direct construction by Government ; (14) combined land and money grants. (15) Construction in part by Government and part by Company, the latter leasing the Government built road.

† The sum of \$500,000 granted by the Act 50-51 Vic., ch. 25 (1887) to the Western Counties Railway Company, in settlement of matters in dispute with the Government, towards the construction of a link of railway between Annapolis and Digby, has in previous years been included in this statement as a subsidy ; it is now omitted, as under authority of the Act 52 Vic., ch. 8 (1889) the Government itself constructed the said link, which was handed over to the Company in 1891. The cost was charged against 'Capital.'

RAILWAYS aided by grant of Loans.

Name of Railway Company.	Authorized.	Loaned.
	\$	\$
Albert Railway Co.....	15,000	14,75
Fredericton and St. Mary's Bridge Co.....	300,000	292,500
St. John Bridge and Railway Extension Co	500,000	425,000
	815,000	742,25

STATEMENT showing Railways subsidized by the Grant of used Iron Rail
valued at the amount set forth.

Name of Railway.	Tons of used Rails.	Subsidy on value of Rails.	Subsidy on used Rail paid.
		\$	\$
Central Railway Co. of New Brunswick.....	4,052	83,612	83,612
Elgin, Petitoctiac and Havelock Ry. Co.	2,301	44,253	44,253
Chatham Branch Railway Co.....	968	24,440	24,440
Total.....	7,311	152,305	152,305

In addition, about \$90,000 worth of used iron rails have been loaned to the Kent Northern Railway Co., the Halifax Cotton Co., the Steel Company of Canada and the Albert Railway Co.

The table following gives particulars of the assistance afforded by means of land grants.

LAND GRANTS made by Governments to Railways, completed and under construction, up to June 30, 1904.

Name of Railway.	(Government.)	Mileage Subsidized.	Acres granted per Mile.	Total Acres granted.	Acres sold by Railway Company.	Amount Realized.
Alberta Railway and Coal Co.—Main line, Dunmore to Lethbridge from Lethbridge to International Boundary.	Dominion.	109.50	6,400	700,800	1,993,607	\$ 2,575,473
Calgary and Edmonton Railway.	"	64.62	6,400	413,568	1,481,046	*
Canadian Pacific Railway—Main line.	"	294.07	6,400	1,888,448	16,793,014	10,189,521
C.P.R.—Jelouline and Napinka—Branch.	"	18.01	6,400	115,264	9,123,273	32,310,816
" Glenboro' and Souris—Branch.	"	45.24	6,400	289,536		
" Kenney and Fiskeville Branch.	"	166.86	6,400	1,068,804		
" Pipestone Branch.	"	31.30	6,400	200,320		
Canadian Northern Railway.	"	818.61	{ Div A 6,400 " B 12,800 " C 6,400	{ 8,580,928 320,000 2,918,400	356,688	1,301,768
Great North-west Central Railway.	"	50.00	6,400	320,000	No return.	717,208
Manitoba and North-western Railway—Main line.	"	223.09	6,400	2,918,400	1,187,487	1,960,522
" Russell Branch.	"	11.50	6,400	96,880		
Saskatchewan and Western Railway.	"	16.45	6,400	627,200		
Manitoba and South-eastern Railway.	"	98.00	6,400	1,396,800	497,416	3,604,473
Manitoba and South-western Colonization Railway.	"	218.25	6,400	1,025,344	{ Town sites 128,000 988,200	280,746
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway.	"	263.96	6,400	1,690,000	{ None. None.	121,000
James Bay Railway.	Ontario.	175.00	5,000	875,000	Nil.	Nil.
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway.	"	200.00	7,400	1,480,000	1,390,000	739,750
Quebec and Lake St. John Railway.	Quebec.				450,000	100,000
"	"				No return of land sold.	
Yarmouth and Annapolis—in Dominion Atlantic Railway.	Nova Scotia.			150,000	{ 40,673 108,283	108,283
Columbia and Kootenay Railway.	Brit. Columbia			190,000	{ Town sites 246,436	246,436
Columbia and Western Railway.	"			2,500,000	No return of land sold.	
Esquimalt and Nanaimo Railway.	"			2,000,000	{ 845,551 70,119	1,304,562
Kaslo and Slocan Railway.	"			212,763	{ Town sites 132,604	8,362
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.	"			608,256	435,521	50,736
British Columbia Southern.	"	187.79	20,000	3,600,000	5,002	433,827
						21,564

* No return of sales. † Sold to the Dominion Government at \$1.50 per acre.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

The railways belonging to the Government of Canada are known as the Canadian Government Railway System. They include, 1st, the Intercolonial and its branches; 2nd, the Prince Edward Island Railway.

The total mileage of the Intercolonial system on June 30, 1904, was 1,342 miles of operated road, including the Windsor Branch (32 miles) and the Drummond County Railway (170 miles), and the completed Rivière Ouelle Branch (6 miles)

The Intercolonial touches six Atlantic points, viz.: Pointe du Chêne, Pictou, St. John, Halifax, Sydney and North Sydney, as well as the ports of Quebec and Montreal on the St. Lawrence river.

	Miles.
Lévis (opposite Quebec) via St. Joseph and St. Charles Junction (14 miles) to Halifax	675
Lévis to St. John	578
Lévis via Truro to Sydney	827
" North Sydney ..	820

The following statement shows the financial position of each road on June 30, 1904 :—

—	Capital paid up.	Earnings.	Expenses.	Profits.	Loss.	Percentage of Expenses to Earnings.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Intercolonial	72,742,164	6,339,231	47,239,982	29,353	900,751	114.21
Windsor Branch		53,634	24,281	29,353		45.27
P. E. Island	6,128,117	234,390	335,695		101,305	143.22
Total	78,870,281	6,627,255	7,599,958	29,353	1,002,056	114.67

* Including \$1,464,000 paid on account purchase of Drummond Co. Railway.

† Including \$140,000 rental of leased lines.

The following table gives the amount expended on Government railways for construction and rolling stock, the working expenses and the revenue received, the first item being the amount expended prior to Confederation :—

Year.	Construction and Rolling Stock.	Working Expenses.	Revenue Received.	Excess.	
				E.—Expendi- ture.	R.—Revenue
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Before Confederation.....	13,881,461				
1868.....	483,354	359,961	420,753	R.	60,792
1869.....	282,615	387,548	455,023	R.	67,475
1870.....	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	R.	26,036
1871.....	2,916,782	442,993	565,714	R.	122,721
1872.....	5,131,142	595,076	622,901	R.	27,825
1873.....	5,201,451	1,011,893	703,458	E.	308,435
1874.....	3,614,899	1,847,925	893,430	E.	954,495
1875.....	3,472,186	1,581,934	886,087	E.	695,847
1876.....	1,150,868	1,497,128	966,922	E.	530,206
1877.....	1,518,352	1,890,269	1,285,110	E.	605,159
1878.....	415,369	2,032,873	1,514,846	E.	518,027
1879.....	266,769	2,233,496	1,419,956	E.	813,540
1880.....	2,064,554	1,772,597	1,634,161	E.	138,436
1881.....	608,733	1,983,476	1,908,988	E.	74,488
1882.....	585,971	2,308,853	2,237,583	E.	71,270
1883.....	1,673,819	2,636,286	2,541,205	E.	95,081
1884.....	2,820,353	2,613,182	2,551,938	E.	61,244
1885.....	1,274,376	2,749,711	2,624,243	E.	125,468
1886.....	635,421	2,819,973	2,628,336	E.	191,637
1887.....	907,673	3,152,650	2,840,748	E.	311,902
1888.....	1,713,086	3,621,077	3,166,253	E.	454,824
1889.....	2,623,141	3,513,064	3,167,543	E.	345,521
1890.....	2,351,787	3,846,044	3,203,874	E.	642,170
1891.....	1,022,382	3,949,264	3,181,889	E.	767,375
1892.....	351,214	3,748,598	3,196,394	F.	612,204
1893.....	299,081	3,288,630	3,262,506	E.	26,124
1894.....	439,191	3,226,208	3,179,020	E.	47,188
1895.....	327,605	3,197,846	3,129,450	P.	68,396
1896.....	259,106	3,254,443	3,140,679	F.	113,764
1897.....	190,570	3,195,960	3,060,074	E.	135,886
1898.....	270,299	3,507,249	3,313,847	E.	193,402
1899.....	1,103,930	3,696,612	3,940,570	R.	243,958
1900.....	3,368,894	4,665,228	4,774,162	R.	108,934
1901.....	3,914,010	5,739,052	5,213,381	E.	525,671
1902.....	5,386,162	5,861,099	5,918,990	R.	57,891
1903.....	3,083,681	6,474,134	6,584,599	R.	110,465
1904.....	1,590,615	7,599,958	6,627,255	E.	972,693
Total.....	78,870,280	106,747,499	97,173,133	E. 10,400,453 R. 826,097	
Net excess of expenses.....					9,574,356

* Not including amounts expended on C. P. R. and Montreal and European Short Line railways.

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in working expenses in 1904, which amounts to \$1,150,000 under :—

—	1903-4.	1902-3.	Inc.
	\$	\$	
.....	2,732,397	2,249,213	
.....	1,762,274	1,388,806	
.....	1,619,781	1,485,546	
.....	922,529	831,651	
.....	533,529	490,355	
.....	140,000	140,000	
.....	7,712,510	6,585,571	1
.....	112,551	111,436	
.....	7,599,959	6,474,135	1

ings on Government railways in Canada, 1876-1904.

	Miles.	EARNINGS.			
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	837	435,525	501,056	59,420	138
.....	912·5	520,725	670,779	93,123	483
.....	912·5	540,267	863,866	110,049	664
.....	912·5	510,361	810,351	98,596	448

An analysis of the expenditure is as under, from 1877 to 1904.

EXPENDITURE ON GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1877-1904.

Year.	Miles.	EXPENSES.					Total.
		Mainten- ance, &c.	Working & Repairing		General Operating Expenses.		
			Engines.	Cars.			
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
*1877.	912.5	673,721	498,862	234,885	482,801	1,890,269	
*1878.	912.5	731,507	589,493	225,634	501,034	2,047,667	
*1879.	912.5	879,619	610,203	251,747	513,824	\$2,255,397	
**1880.	1,038.5	439,416	608,155	234,071	492,944	1,774,587	
**1881.	1,038.5	497,776	632,025	261,814	574,616	1,983,476	
*1882.	1,038.5	576,295	751,187	303,213	680,322	2,311,017	
1883.	1,038.5	689,387	853,573	273,300	835,046	2,651,306	
1884.	1,045.5	669,117	830,531	288,944	847,411	2,636,003	
1885.	1,151.6	769,741	806,671	313,596	859,703	2,749,711	
1886.	1,156.6	744,947	887,725	434,771	752,531	2,819,973	
1887.	1,170.6	934,296	959,094	465,614	793,646	3,152,649	
1888.	1,184.1	970,764	1,219,072	541,095	882,189	3,621,077	
1889.	1,181.6	961,451	1,187,872	472,625	891,115	3,513,063	
1890.	1,181.6	1,067,076	1,226,439	542,822	875,175	3,846,044	
1891.	1,352.6	1,098,481	1,345,959	590,417	914,406	3,949,264	
1892.	1,352.6	1,173,270	1,214,972	471,051	889,304	3,748,597	
1893.	1,352.6	876,351	1,113,683	442,141	856,455	3,288,630	
1894.	1,352.6	773,581	1,139,246	438,635	874,746	3,226,208	
1895.	1,352.6	795,708	1,105,142	417,801	865,797	3,184,448	
*1896.	1,360.5	873,742	1,047,967	420,668	895,589	3,237,966	
*1897.	1,360.5	726,798	1,051,239	475,476	912,946	3,236,459	
*1898.	1,355	956,061	1,088,152	486,701	1,028,153	3,489,067	
*1899.	1,511	929,509	1,158,655	503,465	1,302,110	3,893,739	
*1900.	1,511	1,028,179	1,457,956	728,622	1,437,579	4,652,336	
*1901.	1,511	1,247,477	2,044,802	762,618	1,667,292	5,722,189	
*1902.	1,511	1,254,972	2,107,122	648,224	1,834,405	5,844,723	
*1903.	1,511	1,467,702	2,249,213	863,751	1,875,625	6,456,291	
*1904.	1,511	1,595,499	2,732,398	869,063	2,378,717	7,575,677	

* Expenditure on Windsor Branch not included.

† Including \$17,245, car mileage in 1881. a. Includes rental of leased lines.

‡ Expenditure, \$1,990, Windsor Branch, 1880.

\$ " \$21,900 " 1879.

|| Including \$34,531, car mileage, 1890.

¶ " \$7,958 " 1888.

** Expenses of C.P.R. not included.

By five year periods the yearly averages and per cent of each class of earnings to total receipts on the Government railways are as under.

RECEIPTS—AVERAGE OF FIVE YEARS AND FOR THE YEARS 1901-1904.

Year.	Passenger.	Per cent.	Freight.	Per cent.	Other Sources.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
1876-80.	510,750	37.3	764,757	55.8	94,536	6.9
1881-85.	762,832	32.1	1,464,915	61.6	145,796	6.3
1886-90.	932,600	31.1	1,894,378	63.1	174,572	5.8
1891-95.	1,049,420	33.0	1,923,709	60.5	204,721	6.5
1896-1900.	1,180,677	32.7	2,193,823	60.9	231,571	6.4
1901.	1,685,856	32.6	3,218,432	62.3	261,831	5.1
1902.	1,856,027	31.6	3,741,091	63.7	272,268	4.7
1903.	2,023,154	30.9	4,234,775	64.7	281,109	4.4
1904.	2,123,941	32.3	4,155,184	63.2	294,490	4.5

The following table gives the expenditures by subdivisions and the proportion of each class to the total expenditure :—

EXPENSES—AVERAGE OF FIVE YEARS AND FOR THE YEARS 1901-1904.

Year.	MAINTENANCE.		WORKING AND REPAIRS.		OPERATING EXPENSES.	
	Yearly Average.	Per cent.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
1876-80.....	658,245	35.0	740,700	39.6	469,444	25.4
1881-85.....	642,463	25.9	1,062,970	43.1	769,420	31.0
1886-90.....	953,707	28.3	1,587,426	47.0	838,931	24.7
1891-95.....	943,478	27.1	1,658,809	47.6	880,141	25.3
1896-1900.....	902,858	25.1	1,603,780	45.7	1,115,275	29.1
1901.....	1,247,477	21.8	2,807,420	49.1	1,667,292	29.1
1902.....	1,254,973	21.5	2,755,346	47.1	1,834,405	31.4
1903.....	1,467,702	22.7	3,112,964	48.2	1,875,625	29.1
1904.....	1,593,500	21.1	3,601,460	47.5	2,378,717	31.4

Taking the Intercolonial Railway by itself, analysis supplies the following tables :—

EARNINGS OF INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, 1868-1904.
(Windsor Branch included.)

Year.	† Miles.	EARNINGS.				Total.
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....						420,753
1869.....						455,023
1870.....						471,245
1871.....						565,713
1872.....						622,901
1873.....						703,458
1874.....	339					893,430
1875.....	454					861,303
1876*.....	638½	370,520	456,751	51,807		878,078
1877.....	714	460,368	607,565	86,512		1,154,445
1878.....	714	475,257	801,705	101,985		1,378,947
1879.....	714	451,894	753,490	88,715		1,294,099
1880.....	840	495,186	924,090	101,034		1,520,310
1881.....	840	552,180	1,127,063	102,367		1,781,610
1882.....	840	659,162	1,315,723	118,888	6,543	2,100,316
1883.....	840	750,013	1,502,736	132,902	9,384	2,395,035
1884.....	847	768,171	1,465,473	132,014	11,008	2,376,666
1885.....	861	717,796	1,532,150	142,659		2,392,605
1886.....	866	737,052	1,515,651	154,155		2,406,858
1887.....	880	800,645	1,673,905	146,787		2,621,337
1888.....	†894	853,618	1,924,664	159,055		2,937,337
1889.....	†894	876,749	1,900,006	146,981		2,923,736
1890.....	†894	865,163	1,945,568	147,512		2,958,243
1891.....	1,142	973,063	1,872,967	161,600		3,007,630
1892.....	1,142	973,616	1,823,695	181,640		2,978,951
1893.....	1,142	1,014,432	1,890,469	194,914		3,099,815
1894.....	1,142	971,399	1,853,466	195,621		3,020,486
1895.....	1,142	977,496	1,806,957	195,343		2,979,796
1896.....	1,150	984,305	1,811,341	198,556		2,994,202
1897.....	1,150	992,384	1,713,123	201,124		2,906,631
1898.....	1,145	1,069,030	1,878,650	207,217		3,154,897
1899a.....	1,301	1,183,121	2,373,750	223,934		3,780,805
1900a.....	1,301	1,420,474	2,942,986	223,476	12,486	4,599,422
1901a.....	1,302	1,624,002	3,151,285	245,211		5,019,498
1902a.....	1,302	1,787,094	3,676,813	257,083		5,720,990
1903a.....	1,310	1,942,664	4,154,917	269,304		6,366,885
1904a.....	1,310	2,021,568	4,041,122	262,554	13,987	6,336,231

* Including Northern Division. † Windsor Branch (32 miles) not included in mileage, but included in other columns. ‡ Including 3 miles of sidings. || Includes \$3,754 over-credit in 1880 on Windsor Branch. a Including Drummond County.

EXPENDITURE ON INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, 1868-1904.

(Windsor Branch included.)

Year.	Buildings and Maintenance.	EXPENDITURE.			
		Working and repairing Engines.	Working and repairing Cars.	General operating Expenses.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.					359,961
1869.					387,548
1870.					445,209
1871.					442,993
1872.					595,076
1873.					1,011,893
1874.					1,847,175
1875.					1,532,589
1876.	489,676	260,660	116,175	292,632	*1,159,143
1877.	584,281	442,895	207,819	426,679	1,661,674
1878.	641,114	537,815	199,325	447,813	1,826,067
1879.	778,527	558,344	233,800	461,412	†2,032,083
1880.	390,084	550,674	218,949	450,339	†1,609,946
1881.	400,815	586,999	247,243	528,051	\$1,780,353
1882.	483,904	684,191	282,980	629,517	2,080,592
1883.	603,140	767,063	254,251	759,023	2,383,477
1884.	579,128	757,162	263,436	766,993	2,366,719
1885.	672,164	732,267	278,516	777,283	2,460,230
1886.	624,331	819,604	391,689	672,849	2,508,473
1887.	808,094	887,626	442,352	716,086	2,854,158
1888.	835,265	1,135,325	518,889	803,045	3,300,481
1889.	810,534	1,107,338	448,694	808,218	3,174,784
1890.	1,017,596	1,144,373	516,155	787,801	*3,500,456
1891.	984,236	1,281,800	571,980	853,268	3,691,274
1892.	1,027,450	1,148,199	452,683	830,559	3,458,891
1893.	780,038	1,054,488	423,686	803,996	3,062,208
1894.	674,403	1,081,788	421,831	821,295	2,999,317
1895.	694,108	1,043,656	400,784	812,994	2,951,544
1896.	791,033	993,801	404,113	840,357	3,029,306
1897.	635,275	995,247	453,047	853,220	2,936,789
1898.	879,910	1,031,631	467,809	a966,481	3,345,831
1899b.	862,195	1,100,191	486,168	a1,240,005	3,688,559
1900b.	975,870	1,385,070	710,695	a1,372,662	4,444,297
1901b.	1,168,027	1,970,988	745,773	a1,592,398	5,477,285
1902b.	1,172,268	2,030,928	630,491	a1,757,252	5,590,939
1903b.	1,404,193	2,176,161	841,104	a1,793,038	6,214,496
1904b.	1,505,954	2,616,922	852,089	a2,279,298	7,254,263

* Including Northern Division.

† Including car mileage, \$21,900 in 1879.

‡ " " \$ 1,990 in 1880.

\$ " " \$17,245 in 1881.

|| " " \$ 7,958 in 1888.

¶ " " \$34,531 in 1890.

(a) " rental of leased lines.

(b) " Drummond County.

The following table relates to the Intercolonial Railway. The column 'Operating expenses per mile of line' includes working and repairs of engines and cars and general operating expenses, but not maintenance of line and buildings :—

Year.	Gross earnings per mile of line.	Operating expenses per mile of line.	Locomotives per 100 miles of line.	EARNINGS.	
				Per cent of Passenger to total earnings.	Per cent of Freight to total earnings.
	\$ c.	\$ c.			
1877.....	1,757 00	1,505 00	14	39.9	58.8
1878.....	1,931 30	1,659 60	15	34.4	56.1
1879.....	1,812 46	1,755 68	16	34.9	56.3
1880.....	1,819 90	1,452 22	13	32.6	60.7
1881.....	2,113 80	1,641 12	14	31.0	63.1
1882.....	2,500 00	1,900 80	15	31.4	62.6
1883.....	2,851 23	2,120 00	16	31.3	62.7
1884.....	2,806 00	2,122 43	18	32.3	61.7
1885.....	2,781 20	2,076 73	18	30.0	64.6
1886.....	2,779 28	2,175 68	18	30.6	62.9
1887.....	2,978 80	2,325 07	18	30.6	63.3
1888.....	3,296 67	2,766 80	18	28.7	64.7
1889.....	3,281 41	2,653 48	19	30.0	64.9
1890.....	3,320 12	2,786 50	19	29.2	65.7
1891.....	2,635 90	2,372 51	18	30.3	62.3
1892.....	2,610 82	2,131 00	18	32.7	61.2
1893.....	2,716 70	2,000 15	18	32.7	61.0
1894.....	2,617 40	2,014 66	18	32.1	61.3
1895.....	2,568 66	1,987 17	18	32.8	60.7
1896.....	2,580 88	1,959 96	18	32.8	59.4
1897.....	2,491 11	2,000 45	18	34.2	58.9
1898.....	2,722 85	2,092 50	18	33.8	59.6
1899.....	2,873 43	2,172 45	17	31.2	62.8
1900.....	3,498 90	2,665 97	17	30.8	64.0
1901.....	3,818 92	3,309 64	19	30.9	64.0
1902.....	4,355 90	3,393 75	21	31.2	64.3
1903.....	4,827 73	4,730 27	22	30.5	65.2
1904.....	4,839 10	5,537 60	23	31.9	63.7

The following table gives the passenger revenue of the Intercolonial Railway. (Windsor Branch not included) :—

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger.	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ c.
1877.....	714	613,428	460,368	76.67	644 76
1878.....	714	618,957	475,257	76.78	665 58
1879.....	714	640,101	451,893	70.60	632 99
1880.....	840	581,483	490,338	84.32	583 73
1881.....	840	631,245	545,114	86.35	649 00
1882.....	840	779,994	651,297	83.50	775 33

PASSENGER REVENUE—INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY—*Concluded.*

(Windsor Branch not included.)

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ c.
.....	840	878,600	741,993	84·45	859 51
.....	847	920,870	760,045	82·53	900 00
.....	861	914,785	709,927	77·60	824 54
.....	866	889,864	728,948	81·91	841 74
.....	880	940,144	792,678	84·31	900 08
.....	891	996,194	845,042	84·92	948 42
.....	891	1,061,189	867,171	79·47	973 32
.....	891	1,170,249	854,794	73·04	959 36
.....	1,141	1,298,304	962,317	74·12	843 44
.....	1,141	1,297,732	961,428	74·08	842 67
.....	1,141	1,292,878	1,002,913	77·57	880 00
.....	1,141	1,301,062	958,915	73·70	840 41
.....	1,142	1,352,667	963,914	71·26	844 06
.....	1,150	1,471,866	971,426	66·00	850 64
.....	1,150	1,501,600	979,006	65·20	851 31
.....	1,145	1,528,444	1,053,865	68·95	920 41
.....	1,301	1,603,095	1,167,453	72·82	897 35
.....	1,301	1,791,754	1,404,470	78·39	1,079 53
.....	1,302	2,025,295	1,607,167	79·35	1,234 38
.....	1,302	2,186,226	1,770,941	81·00	1,360 17
.....	1,310	2,404,230	1,927,917	80·80	1,471 70
.....	1,310	2,663,156	2,021,568	75·98	1,543 18

figures following are for the Eastern Extension, the accounts of were kept separate from those of the Intercolonial Railway till 890 :—

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ cts.
.....	80	47,532	42,218	88·82	527 72
.....	80	42,443	37,658	88·72	470 72
.....	80	43,016	36,952	85·90	461 90
.....	80	42,640	35,650	83·60	445 62
.....	80	43,970	38,406	87·34	480 00
.....	80	45,083	39,076	86·67	488 45
.....	80	48,984	40,300	82·27	504 00

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES CARRIED, THE QUANTITIES AND PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL FREIGHT CARRIED.

Year.	Coal and other Fuel.	Per cent.	Grain.	Per cent.	Flour.	Per cent.	Lumber.	Per cent.	Live Stock.	Per cent.	Manu- factures.	Per cent.	All other.	Per cent.	Total.
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.
1880	136,466	24.3	5,929	1.1	52,515	9.3	69,328	12.5	11,896	2.1	158,383	28.1	127,407	22.6	561,924
1881	184,607	25.5	11,202	1.5	67,231	9.3	91,062	12.5	11,738	1.6	168,910	23.3	180,837	26.3	725,577
1882	248,158	29.6	10,572	1.2	69,269	8.2	98,749	11.8	12,865	1.5	238,769	28.5	160,634	19.2	838,966
1883	262,423	27.1	24,212	2.5	98,381	10.2	130,792	13.4	12,958	1.3	278,842	28.7	163,352	16.8	970,961
1884	293,562	29.3	13,200	1.3	81,564	8.2	163,901	16.3	12,575	1.3	233,592	23.3	202,769	20.3	1,001,163
1885	349,004	35.9	15,610	1.6	90,710	9.3	171,734	17.7	13,980	1.4	212,868	21.9	116,163	12.2	970,069
1886	407,552	40.4	17,877	1.8	73,969	7.3	145,316	14.4	12,124	1.2	225,588	22.3	126,180	12.6	1,008,545
1887	453,585	40.1	21,993	1.9	75,348	6.7	201,460	17.8	12,233	1.1	240,567	21.2	126,148	11.2	1,131,354
1888	529,659	41.5	23,645	1.8	84,575	6.6	245,551	19.2	12,737	1.0	278,893	21.9	100,846	8.0	1,275,905
1889	526,487	43.7	38,656	3.2	92,701	7.7	246,932	20.5	11,508	0.9	292,398	20.9	36,108	3.1	1,204,790
1890	556,546	41.1	53,589	4.0	109,419	8.1	262,380	19.4	10,999	0.8	319,601	23.6	40,892	3.0	1,333,417
1891	498,038	38.1	61,048	4.7	101,312	7.7	230,172	17.6	12,278	0.9	303,197	23.3	98,479	7.7	1,304,524
1892	433,806	34.3	79,049	6.2	95,401	7.5	219,343	17.3	12,156	0.9	309,328	24.5	115,501	9.3	1,284,575
1893	543,296	39.1	31,934	2.3	86,691	6.2	226,514	16.3	12,757	0.9	312,400	24.7	145,488	10.5	1,388,080
1894	478,691	25.7	28,681	2.1	94,496	7.0	200,635	18.6	12,404	0.9	331,635	24.7	146,168	11.0	1,342,710
1895	385,200	30.2	19,088	1.5	93,835	7.2	252,869	19.9	11,351	0.9	311,864	24.6	193,069	15.7	1,207,816
1896	432,513	31.3	19,728	1.4	82,269	6.0	292,985	20.5	9,007	0.7	315,829	25.1	207,367	15.0	1,379,618
1897	383,362	29.6	19,315	1.5	84,770	6.5	304,194	23.5	11,578	0.9	313,818	24.2	174,591	13.8	1,296,028
1898	369,949	25.8	27,615	1.9	98,740	6.9	317,617	22.1	14,451	1.0	319,698	22.3	293,596	20.0	1,434,070
1899	494,206	28.2	52,661	3.0	115,725	6.6	383,193	21.9	18,438	1.0	399,527	22.8	297,011	16.4	1,760,761
1900	603,269	28.0	54,958	2.6	123,407	5.7	474,188	22.0	5,214	0.2	507,024	23.6	383,128	17.9	2,151,272
1901	506,590	24.0	77,518	3.7	129,210	6.1	406,074	23.5	15,079	0.7	430,114	21.3	436,721	20.7	2,111,310
1902	571,214	23.9	65,627	2.7	131,170	5.5	544,253	22.8	17,083	0.7	531,191	21.3	626,290	22.1	2,395,810
1903	759,076	26.9	69,963	2.5	152,154	5.5	617,996	22.1	31,472	1.1	590,526	21.1	578,550	20.8	2,790,737
1904	784,021	29.8	59,764	2.2	160,765	6.0	622,885	23.4	24,769	0.9	622,410	19.6	449,055	14.1	2,664,149

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES CARRIED, THE QUANTITIES AND PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL FREIGHT CARRIED.

Year.	Coal and other Fuel.	Per cent.	Grain.	Per cent.	Flour.	Per cent.	Lumber.	Per cent.	Live Stock.	Per cent.	Manu- factures.	Per cent.	All other.	Per cent.	Total.
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.
1880	134,466	24.3	5,929	1.1	52,515	9.3	69,328	12.5	11,896	2.1	158,383	28.1	127,407	22.6	561,924
1881	184,097	25.5	11,202	1.5	67,231	9.3	91,052	12.5	11,738	1.6	168,910	23.3	190,837	26.3	725,577
1882	246,158	29.6	10,572	1.2	68,269	8.2	98,749	11.8	12,865	1.5	238,769	28.5	160,634	19.2	838,956
1883	262,423	27.1	24,212	2.5	98,381	10.2	130,792	13.4	12,958	1.3	278,842	28.7	163,352	16.8	970,961
1884	295,562	29.3	13,200	1.3	81,964	8.2	163,901	16.3	12,575	1.3	233,592	23.3	202,769	20.3	1,001,163
1885	340,904	35.9	15,610	1.6	90,719	9.3	171,734	17.7	13,980	1.4	212,868	21.9	116,163	12.2	970,069
1886	407,552	40.4	17,877	1.8	73,909	7.3	145,316	14.4	12,124	1.2	225,588	22.3	126,180	12.6	1,008,545
1887	453,585	40.1	21,993	1.9	75,348	6.7	201,460	17.8	12,233	1.1	240,567	21.2	126,148	11.2	1,131,334
1888	529,659	41.5	23,645	1.8	84,575	6.6	246,551	19.2	12,737	1.0	278,893	21.9	100,845	8.0	1,275,905
1889	526,487	43.7	38,656	3.2	92,701	7.7	246,932	20.5	11,508	0.9	252,398	20.9	36,108	3.1	1,294,790
1890	556,546	41.1	53,580	4.0	106,419	8.1	262,380	19.4	10,999	0.8	319,601	23.6	40,892	3.0	1,353,417
1891	498,038	38.1	61,948	4.7	101,312	7.7	230,172	17.6	12,278	0.9	303,197	23.3	98,479	7.7	1,304,634
1892	433,806	34.3	79,040	6.2	95,401	7.5	219,343	17.3	12,156	0.9	309,328	21.5	115,501	9.5	1,264,575
1893	543,296	39.1	31,934	2.3	85,691	6.2	226,514	16.3	12,757	0.9	312,400	24.7	145,488	10.5	1,388,080
1894	478,991	25.7	28,081	2.1	94,496	7.0	250,635	18.6	12,404	0.9	331,635	24.7	146,168	11.0	1,342,710
1895	385,290	30.2	19,088	1.5	63,835	7.2	252,809	19.1	11,351	0.9	311,864	24.6	193,469	15.7	1,267,816
1896	432,513	31.3	19,728	1.4	82,209	6.0	282,965	20.5	9,007	0.7	315,829	25.1	207,367	15.0	1,379,618
1897	383,362	29.6	19,315	1.5	84,770	6.5	304,194	23.5	11,578	0.9	313,818	24.2	178,991	13.8	1,290,028
1898	369,949	25.8	27,615	1.9	98,740	6.9	317,617	22.1	14,451	1.0	319,608	22.3	285,596	20.0	1,434,576
1899	494,206	28.2	52,661	3.0	115,725	6.6	383,193	21.9	18,438	1.0	399,527	22.8	287,011	16.4	1,750,761
1900	464,299	28.0	54,958	2.6	123,407	5.7	474,188	22.0	5,214	0.2	507,024	23.6	383,128	17.9	2,151,202
1901	506,590	24.0	77,518	3.7	129,219	6.1	496,974	23.5	15,079	0.7	430,118	21.3	436,721	20.7	2,111,310
1902	571,214	23.9	45,627	2.7	131,170	5.5	544,253	23.8	17,083	0.7	531,180	22.3	525,289	22.1	2,395,816
1903	759,876	26.9	69,963	2.5	152,154	5.5	617,996	22.1	31,473	1.1	590,626	21.3	578,560	20.4	2,790,737
1904	784,021	29.8	59,764	2.2	160,795	6.0	622,885	23.4	24,769	0.9	522,410	19.6	499,655	18.1	2,664,149

1884.....	77	2,996	2,468	786	2,925	6,897	16,149
1885.....	88	2,888	1,662	815	3,062	11,352	19,867
1886.....	128	2,203	1,558	875	2,536	7,943	15,243
1887.....	37	1,042	932	1,216	3,553	4,906	11,686
1888.....	302	2,609	2,049	1,663	1,974	3,681	12,828
1889.....	143	2,149	2,453	1,260	2,709	6,573	14,087
1890.....	341	2,186	1,928	1,462	1,350	8,125	15,402

* After 1890 the Eastern Extension was amalgamated with the Intercolonial Railway.

The amount of coal carried over the Intercolonial is an indicator of the interprovincial business done. In 1878 the coal carried over the railway was 97,043 tons. In 1901 it was 694,761 tons, an increase of over seven times. The use made of the Intercolonial Railway as a medium for over-sea trade is seen in the statistics of ocean borne goods to and from Europe via the port of Halifax. In 1878, the freight carried in connection with this trade amounted to 24,271 tons and in 1904 to 174,520 tons, an increase of seven times.

The following table gives the receipts and expenditure of the Windsor Branch Railway from 1881 to 1904:—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
	\$	\$
1881.....	17,403	21,302
1882.....	21,053	10,905
1883.....	24,114	23,104
1884.....	23,019	22,114
1885.....	24,451	18,723
1886.....	23,656	19,229
1887.....	25,328	26,002
1888.....	24,553	24,000
1889.....	28,372	20,600
1890.....	30,162	18,305
1891.....	30,235	28,900
1892.....	33,509	19,511
1893.....	34,316	16,800
1894.....	32,975	17,605
1895.....	39,077	14,000
1896.....	36,562	16,473
1897.....	40,603	10,000
1898.....	37,227	18,100
1899.....	42,474	12,073
1900.....	47,351	12,000
1901.....	47,262	16,800
1902.....	49,605	16,373
1903.....	42,561	17,800
1904.....	53,634	24,201

The Prince Edward Island Railway runs the whole length of the Island a distance of 154½ miles, and, including extensions, has a total length of 211 miles. The following are traffic figures for the last seventeen years:—

Year.	Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Excess of Expenses.	Freight Carried.	Passengers Carried.
	\$	\$	\$	Tons.	Number.
1888.....	158,364	229,640	71,276	59,603	131,246
1889.....	171,370	247,559	76,190	55,682	152,730
1890.....	160,972	266,486	105,514	51,604	133,009
1891.....	174,258	257,990	83,732	59,511	143,508
1892.....	157,443	289,706	132,264	51,065	139,389
1893.....	162,690	226,422	63,732	59,718	142,111
1894.....	158,534	226,891	68,357	53,577	123,727
1895.....	149,655	232,905	83,250	48,525	125,069
1896.....	146,477	225,139	78,662	46,395	122,586
1897.....	153,443	240,490	87,047	52,147	121,498
1898.....	158,951	231,419	72,468	57,539	126,510
1899.....	165,012	218,053	53,041	57,968	129,607
1900.....	174,739	220,932	46,193	62,227	147,471
1901.....	193,883	261,706	67,823	73,696	157,753
1902.....	198,000	270,160	72,160	75,381	184,748
1903.....	217,714	259,638	41,924	106,519	205,205
1904.....	234,390	335,695	101,305	86,286	224,567

The following table gives the revenue and expenditure of the Prince Edward Island Railway from 1880 to 1904, separating the sources of revenue and the heads of expenditure:—

RECEIPTS.

Year.	Miles.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1880	199	51,680	53,642	8,064	464	113,851
1881	199	57,188	65,326	8,064	553	131,131
1882	199	63,949	64,776	8,542	.....	137,267
1883	199	63,319	71,039	11,376	436	146,170
1884	211	62,926	70,702	10,410	466	144,504
1885	211	66,054	74,214	17,871	449	158,588
1886	211	62,080	76,281	16,796	427	155,588
1887	211	66,334	71,152	17,412	404	155,303
1888	211	66,943	80,400	10,630	390	158,364
1889	211	74,631	79,594	16,755	389	171,370
1890	211	69,400	73,663	17,577	332	160,972
1891	211	72,292	81,661	20,305	.....	174,258
1892	211	70,959	69,983	16,500	.....	157,443
1893	211	67,445	76,347	18,897	.....	162,690
1894	211	64,160	74,943	18,949	482	158,534
1895	211	62,239	68,061	18,893	461	149,654
1896	211	62,358	65,392	18,338	389	146,477
1897	211	62,695	69,873	20,523	352	153,443
1898	211	63,735	75,846	19,010	360	158,951
1899	211	65,333	79,889	19,397	343	165,012
1900	211	72,998	83,627	17,733	379	174,739
1901	211	78,690	97,426	17,311	457	193,883
1902	211	85,066	96,578	15,915	421	198,000
1903	209	95,237	106,320	15,511	446	217,714
1904	209	102,378	114,062	17,523	427	234,390

EXPENDITURE.

Year.	Miles.	EXPENSES.				Total.
		Maintenance and Buildings.	Working and Repairs.		General Operating Expenses.	
	No.	\$	Engines.	Cars.	\$	\$
1880	199	49,332	87,581	15,122	42,605	164,640
1881	199	96,961	43,026	14,571	46,564	203,123
1882	199	90,226	66,906	20,233	50,805	228,260
1883	199	86,297	80,510	19,049	76,023	267,879
1884	211	80,223	65,403	24,170	66,632	236,428
1885	211	72,491	55,782	30,898	52,036	211,207
1886	211	72,303	51,326	39,612	53,503	216,744
1887	211	74,889	56,534	18,938	53,876	204,237
1888	211	91,653	66,391	16,169	55,427	229,640
1889	211	112,635	60,358	17,608	56,958	247,559
1890	211	126,316	60,908	20,331	58,930	266,486
1891	211	115,195	64,159	37,696	40,939	257,990
1892	211	147,461	66,773	35,205	40,267	289,706
1893	211	97,085	59,195	34,822	35,320	226,422
1894	211	99,780	57,458	32,997	36,656	226,891
1895	211	101,599	61,485	17,018	52,803	232,905
1896	211	99,186	54,166	16,555	55,232	225,139
1897	211	102,344	55,992	22,428	59,726	240,490
1898	211	94,334	56,521	18,892	61,672	231,419
1899	211	80,187	58,465	17,297	62,104	218,053
1900	211	65,201	72,886	19,927	64,918	220,932
1901	211	96,213	73,814	16,845	74,894	261,766
1902	211	99,081	76,193	17,733	77,153	270,160
1903	209	81,352	73,052	22,647	82,587	259,638
1904	209	103,826	115,474	16,975	99,420	335,695

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ing statement shows the amount of Government expenditure on, staff and maintenance of railways in Canada for the

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON RAILWAYS.

	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	8,419	236	8,979	449	.....
ctions.	63,487	6,922	6,020	13,038	9,103
.....	114	35	591	732	232
.....	4,757,616	6,227,753	9,094,259	10,240,154	8,450,920
.....	12,873	12,892	16,863	16,376	17,843
land..	240,053	274,478	541,940	746,158	1,089,052
l.....	3,014,620	725,720	2,512,329	2,093,939	1,463,223
gby..	.....	.....	8,382	.....	.....
.....	2,235	.....	.....	.....	.....
ty .....	.....	1,459,000	.....	5,000	.....

uring the year 1904 the following sums were expended on Capital
ount of the Intercolonial Railway:—

	Amount.
Amqui—Increased accommodation.....	\$ 663
Campbellton—Siding on wharf.....	1,250
Canso Ferry—Improving service.....	16,613
Chaudière Junction—Engine house.....	48,476
Davelnyville—New freight shed.....	1,328
Eel River—Dwelling for agent.....	1,700
Elgin Road, L'Anse à Giles, &c.....	1,347
Grand Narrows Bridge—Protection.....	9,999
Halifax—Increased accommodation.....	105,763
" Dredging and blasting.....	8,896
Lévis—Increased accommodation.....	62,108
Little Métis—Improvements, &c.....	1,193
Métapédia—New station, &c.....	4,829
Miramichi Bridge.....	55,900
Moncton—Increased accommodation.....	95,199
" Extension, freight car repair shops.....	26,377
New Glasgow—Extensions to freight sheds, &c.....	1,071
Nicolet—Improvements.....	497
North Sydney—Improvements.....	8,350
Oxford and New Glasgow Branch.....	206
Pictou—Increased accommodation.....	1,109
Pictou Landing—Siding.....	13,691
Point Tupper—Improvements.....	4,888
" Settlement of interest account.....	5,163
Restigouche Bridge—New superstructure.....	95,106
Rivière du Loup—Engine house.....	48,906
" Yard for freight.....	9,761
Rivière Ouelle—Spur line.....	32,370
St. Alexis—Improvements.....	3,216
St. Andre—Extension of siding.....	1,000
St. Charles Junction—Water supply.....	4,621
St. Flavie—Increased accommodation.....	27,473
St. John— " ".....	67,356
Springhill Junction—Water supply.....	1,941
Stellarton—Increased accommodation.....	11,566
Sussex—Platform extension.....	581
Sydney—Increased accommodation.....	25,683
Truro— " ".....	1,525
Along the line—Increased accommodation.....	30,936
" Additional sidings.....	55,118
Rolling stock.....	643,021
Passenger cars—Equipment.....	13,782
Freight cars—Equipment.....	70,990
New machinery—Locomotive and car shops.....	17,007
Strengthening bridges.....	164,928
Steel rails and fastenings.....	50,356
Double tracking part of line.....	85,138
Other improvements, &c.....	19,343
Total.....	\$ 1,958,240
Less refunds of previous years.....	78,674
Total.....	\$ 1,879,566

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

table is compiled from a variety of sources, and gives the
ing of the first railway in the British Empire, and in all
tries in the world, the length of railway lines therein and
railway mileage to area :—

RAILWAYS IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Opening.	Miles of Railway.	Square-Miles of Area to each Mile
United Kingdom.....	Sept. 17, 1825	22,433	5.1
India and dependencies.....	April 18, 1853	26,851	65.8
Canada.....	July 23, 1836	19,611	190.9
Australasia—			
Australia.....	Sept. 14, 1854	14,493	200.5
New Zealand.....	Dec. 1, 1863	2,441	42.8
Cape of Good Hope.....	June 26, 1860	2,919	138.1
Natal with Zululand.....		718	30.3
Rhodesia and East Africa.....	Oct. 7, 1893	4,617	.....
Ceylon.....	" 1, 1865	392	64.7
Sierra Leone.....		136	30.0
Jamaica.....	Nov. 21, 1845	185	23.9
Mauritius.....	May 13, 1862	117	6.7
Newfoundland.....	" 13, 1867	658	62.8
Trinidad.....	" 13, 1880	89	20.6
Barbados.....	Sept. 10, 1883	28	6.7
British Guiana.....	" 1, 1864	95	1,280.0
Malta.....		8	14.6
Hong Kong.....		297	0.1
Transvaal and Orange River State.....		1,442	112.1
Borneo.....	1901	35	31,000.0
Labuan.....		14	.....

RAILWAYS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Europe—			
Austria Hungary and Bosnia.....	Sept. 20, 1828	23,215	10.9
Belgium.....	May 5, 1835	2,845	4.0
Denmark.....	Sept. 18, 1844	1,928	7.9
France.....	Oct. 1, 1828	27,874	7.3
Germany.....	Dec. 7, 1835	33,448	6.2
Greece.....	Feb. 18, 1869	694	35.1
Holland.....	Sept. 13, 1839	1,771	7.1
Italy.....	Oct. 3, 1839	9,900	11.1
Norway.....	July 14, 1853	1,456	85.4
Portugal.....	" 9, 1854	1,496	22.2
Roumania.....	Oct. 4, 1860	1,972	24.5
Russia and Finland.....	April 4, 1838	31,114	67.3
Servia.....		369	50.5
Spain.....	Oct. 30, 1848	8,551	23.1
Sweden.....	Feb. 9, 1851	7,562	22.8
Switzerland.....	June 15, 1844	2,482	63.3
Turkey in Europe.....	Oct. 4, 1860	1,552	52.8
Asia—			
Asiatic Turkey.....		1,715	400.3
China (proper).....	June 3, 1876	942	1,436.7
Dutch possessions—Java and Sumatra.....	Aug. 10, 1867	1,335	75.4
Japan.....	Oct. 17, 1873	5,273	28.0
Persia.....		13	.....
Philippines.....		119	1,604.0
*Russia in Asia.....		5,157	1,273.0
Malay States.....		124	286.2
Siam.....	April— 1893	203	1,117.3
French possessions.....		213	.....

* 4,706 miles included in Russia.

RAILWAYS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded.*

Countries.	Date of Opening.	Miles of Railway.	Square Miles of Area to each Mile.
.....	Dec. —, 1901	297	3,030·3
.....	Oct. 16, 1862	190	890·0
.....	.....	2,511	131·1
.....	Jan. 26, 1856	683	86·0
.....	.....	3,031	131·9
.....	Dec. 14, 1854	10,688	123·4
.....	" 14, 1873	655	866·3
.....	April 30, 1854	9,370	343·4
.....	Jan. —, 1852	2,795	107·1
.....	Sept. —, 1880	376	1,342·4
.....	.....	117	1,025·7
.....	Oct. 8, 1850	71	143·7
.....	" 1, 1863	12,070	69·5
.....	May 29, 1851	143	685·3
.....	April 17, 1827	7,596	91·6
.....	Jan. 1, 1869	203,132	17·8
.....	Feb. 9, 1866	1,208	60·0
.....	Jan. 19, 1872	529	1,122·8
.....	June 20, 1880	130	177·0
.....	Sept 25, 1871	397	253·6
.....	July —, 1880	57	811·4
.....	" 1882	90	547·6
.....	.....	97	74·4
.....	.....	131	27·6
.....	.....	60	11·4
.....	.....	12	31·6
.....	.....	1,113	39·5
.....	.....	130	138·8
.....	.....	100	66·4

ELECTRIC RAILWAY STATISTICS OF CANADA.

Following table gives particulars of Electric Railway Companies years ended December 31, 1901-1904 :—

	1904.	1903.	1902.
.....	46	46	44
.....	475·75	454·75	421·39
.....	201·64	192·54	188·09
.....	2,129	2,063	1,895
.....	255	298	326
.....	131	109	97
.....	40,964,845	39,721,153	36,711,130
.....	191,755,066	167,703,958	145,609,993
.....	6,984	7,439	5,427
.....	\$ 30,314,730	\$ 29,838,326	\$ 25,961,254
.....	\$ 19,641,777	\$ 17,013,758	\$ 15,794,408
.....	\$ 8,978,378	\$ 7,777,324	\$ 6,865,907
.....	\$ 6,523,142	\$ 5,018,779	\$ 4,140,490

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

MILEAGE IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1904.

	Single Track.	Double Track.		Single Track.
.....	267·95	89·40	Nova Scotia	41·20
.....	108·81	87·00	Manitoba	6·00
a.....	41·79	8·50		
.....	10·00	2·50	Total	475·75

ing table gives the number of employees, passengers and
red on Electric Railways in Canada for the year ended

	EMPLOYEES.		PASSENGERS.		OTHERS.		T
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	
causes.							
.....		21	4	118	1	...	
ff cars		8	2	307			
e or cars	2	2	3	20	15	145	4
f window		1		2			
.....		8					
.....	1	10		35	2	8	
.....		1	1	7	21	105	4

the St. Lawrence River system (No. 1) overcomes, in a distance of 1,087 miles from tidal water influence at Three Rivers to Lake Superior, a difference of about 600 feet in the levels of the initial and terminal points. The total lockage is 551 feet, being the height directly overcome by locks.

ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.

NAME.	Length in Miles.	LOCKS.			
		Number.	Dimensions.	Rise.	Depth on Sill.
			Feet.	Feet.	Feet.
Welland.....	8½	5	270 by 45	45	{ † At 2 locks, 18 3 " 14
Welland Locks.....	14	5	280 by 45	84	15
Welland Wall.....	11	6	270 by 45	48	14
Welland Point.....	1	1	{ 800 by 45 200 by 45	{ 3½	14 9
Welland Plat.....	3½	2	270 by 45	11½	14
Welland Locks.....	7½	3	{ 800 by 45 (1) 270 by 45 (2)	{ 15½	14
Welland and Branches—	26½	26	270 by 45	326½	14
Welland River Branch.....	3	2	150 by 26½	‡10	9'10 in.
Welland River Feeder.....	21	2	{ 150 by 26½ (1) 200 by 45 (1)	{ 7 to 8	9
Welland Maitland Branch.....	1½	1	185 by 45	7½	11
Welland Ste. Marie Branch.....	1½	1	900 by 60	18	|| 20'3 in.
Total.....	73½	49			

These are branches of the Welland, but for the purposes of direct navigation their length and number of locks are not to be taken in. † The depth of the canal between locks was adapted to vessels of 14 feet draught. ‡ From the canal at Welland down to the River. || At lowest known water level.

The Soulanges Canal takes the place of the Beauharnois Canal.

In connection with the St. Lawrence system of canals, the following canals are given :—

TABLE OF DISTANCES BETWEEN PORT ARTHUR, LAKE SUPERIOR AND LIVERPOOL.

	Miles.
Port Arthur and Sault Ste. Marie	273
Sault Ste Marie to Sarnia.....	318
Sarnia to Amherstburg.....	76
Amherstburg to Port Colborne.....	232
Port Colborne to Port Dalhousie.....	27
Port Dalhousie to Kingston.....	170
Kingston to Montreal.....	178
Montreal to Three Rivers (tidewater).....	86
Three Rivers to Quebec.....	74
Quebec to Saguenay.....	126
Saguenay to Father Point.....	57
Father Point to West End, Anticosti.....	202
Anticosti to Belleisle.....	441
Belleisle to Malin Head (Ireland).....	2,013
Malin Head to Liverpool.....	221
	<hr/> 4,494

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK
THE GREAT LAURENTIAN LAKES.

LAKES.	Length.	Breadth.	Area.
	Miles.	Miles.	Sq. Miles.
.....	390	160	31,420
..... (Georgian Bay).....	400	160	24,000
.....	25	25	360
.....	250	60	10,000
.....	190	52	7,330
.....	345	58	25,500

Michigan is wholly within the United States and is connected with the Great Lakes by the Strait of Mackinaw.

THE OTTAWA AND RIDEAU RIVERS CANAL SYSTEM.

	Locks.
NAME.	

ing statement gives the amount expended prior to and since
on canal works and maintenance (chargeable to capital) to
4 :—

Canal	\$ 11,362,651
nois..	1,636,690
es.....	6,851,972
asburg Canal.....	9,869,087
ll Canal.....	7,077,094
rence River Canals, surveys, &c.	2,938,923
Canal.....	1,248,720
d Canal.....	25,189,905
te, Marie Canal.....	4,613,494
me's Lock and Canal.....	1,170,216
and Grenville Canal.....	4,182,093
Canal.....	382,776
Canal.....	4,084,323
Canal.....	4,624,392
s Lock.....	121,538
ly Canal.....	637,057
er's Canal.....	648,547
t. Louis.....	298,176
t. Francis.....	75,907
nal.....	489,599
Total.....	<u>\$ 87,223,163</u>

to the above there have been expended from income :—

als.....	\$ 3,661,085
.....	7,086,628
.....	9,022,019
aneous.....	242,732
Total.....	<u>\$ 20,012,464</u>
Making the total expenditure	<u>\$ 107,235,627</u>

ount the sum of \$20,692,244 was expended before Confedera-
921 by the Imperial Government and \$16,518,233 by the
overnment interested. The total amount spent for construc-
rgement alone is \$95,264,443, including in this sum the cost
s of the Baie Verte Canal, and at one time considered a feasible
ing the Bay of Fundy and the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

ost of the construction of the Welland Canal to June 30, 1904,
643. Of this amount \$222,220 was contributed by the Im-
ment, and \$7,416,020 by the Provincial Government prior to
n, leaving \$18,347,423 as the expenditure since Confederation.
mount \$795,735 represents renewals, chargeable to income.

f \$2,965,526 has been paid out for staff, and \$2,541,250 for
ring the same period the receipts have been \$7,162,702. The
for staff, maintenance, repairs and renewals was \$6,305,512,
,190 to represent the surplus to meet interest.

revenue from canals since Confederation is \$13,327,506, being
f \$361,500 a year.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CAVALRY—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE, 1895 TO 1904.

YEARS.	Year.	Construction.	Repairs.	Staff and Maintenance.
		\$	\$	\$
	1895	222,340	25,400	56,307
	1896	190,191	24,950	56,343
	1897	296,717	25,820	57,533
	1898	217,337	31,302	57,283
	1899	145,456	35,777	55,990
	1900	137,230	21,989	56,791
	1901	189,379	34,005	56,964
	1902	143,577	45,854	59,435
	1903	168,329	53,054	69,762
	1904	344,132	50,961	77,233
	1895	27,983	12,290	20,429
	1896	.....	13,052	20,735
	1897	9,813	14,863	21,013
	1898	30,719	16,165	20,650
	1899	1,000	13,453	20,613
	1900	4,569	14,505	20,148
	1901	483	14,190	20,119
	1902	.....	6,532	16,683
	1903	.....	10,963	8,218
	1904	.....	11,936	9,237
	1895	535,939	.....	.....
	1897	363,126	.....	.....
	1898	1,016,401	.....	.....
	1899	1,442,824	.....	.....
	1900	693,806	5,000	6,712

**CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—Continued.**

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Irrigation system, unapportioned. 7,900.....	1895	182,776	.....	.....	182,776
	1896	7,457	.....	.....	7,457
	1897	12,347	.....	.....	12,347
	1898	211,538	.....	.....	211,538
	1899	513,776	.....	.....	513,776
	1900	347,484	.....	.....	347,484
	1901	235,392	.....	.....	235,392
	1902	178,306	.....	.....	178,306
	1903	168,266	.....	.....	168,266
	1904	84,680	.....	.....	84,680
1..... 85,642.....	1895	28,054	48,271	90,438	166,763
	1896	20,447	62,543	87,988	170,978
	1897	24,565	41,248	88,096	153,908
	1898	34,803	59,572	84,807	179,182
	1899	30,100	56,270	86,111	172,481
	1900	55,332	50,508	84,838	189,728
	1901	312,314	72,066	86,889	471,259
	1902	382,903	60,280	88,049	540,232
	1903	409,946	72,006	90,684	572,636
	1904	586,891	85,718	31,115	759,724
System— Anne's..... 1,229,465.....	1895	3,694	3,026	2,508	9,228
	1896	.....	4,994	2,495	7,489
	1897	.....	1,688	2,358	4,046
	1898	.....	1,699	1,904	3,603
	1899	.....	1,998	1,920	3,918
	1900	.....	2,679	1,841	4,520
	1901	.....	3,999	1,896	5,895
	1902	.....	3,016	1,995	5,011
	1903	1,984	4,685	2,072	8,741
	1904	.....	2,244	2,293	4,537
1 and Grenville... 30,551.....	1895	5,964	12,303	15,453	33,720
	1896	3,850	12,161	13,996	30,007
	1897	6,848	11,608	13,780	32,236
	1898	87,745	10,994	11,698	110,437
	1899	39,999	11,479	11,919	63,397
	1900	27,279	14,667	13,657	55,603
	1901	14,263	13,416	13,342	41,021
	1902	16,999	19,366	13,726	50,091
	1903	15,993	17,766	13,348	47,107
	1904	9,150	17,262	16,225	42,637
44.....	1895	1,475	434	436	2,345
	1896	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1897	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1898	.....	100	.....	100
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1900	3,085	.....	.....	3,085
	1901	327	.....	.....	327
	1902	1,135	.....	.....	1,135
	1903	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1904	2,204	.....	.....	2,204

Amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1904.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construction.	Repairs.	Staff and Maintenance.
		\$	\$	\$
	1885	31,559	19,897	33,827
	1886	21,452	30,196	34,053
	1887	29,900	29,336	31,461
	1888	13,608	26,600	30,759
	1889	700	28,199	30,751
	1900	11,780	30,237	30,623
	1901	.....	33,791	31,324
	1902	8,894	33,960	32,194
	1903	16,235	36,424	34,595
	1904	13,525	38,497	39,128
	1885	75,051	3,374	4,184
	1886	399,162	3,330	4,349
	1887	500,456	3,498	4,965
	1888	360,265	4,999	5,035
	1889	172,791	6,454	5,049
	1900	342,626	9,989	5,132
	1901	294,999	13,076	5,254
	1902	475,241	14,985	5,576
	1903	542,499	10,791	6,993
	1904	510,266	21,179	7,237
	1885	.....	916	2,162
	1886	.....	1,678	2,095
	1887	.....	707	2,136
	1888	.....	692	2,050
	1889	.....	1,495	2,244

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Ry. 251,641	1895	.....	5,063	5,355	10,418
	1896	.....	5,410	5,409	10,819
	1897	.....	3,966	5,527	9,493
	1898	.....	4,710	5,800	10,510
	1899	.....	3,533	5,074	8,607
	1900	.....	2,777	5,614	8,391
	1901	.....	1,138	5,176	6,314
	1902	.....	6,377	5,255	11,632
	1903	500	4,628	5,757	10,885
	1904	3,271	6,076	5,291	14,638
R. Tay. 90,348	1888	54,166	.....	.....	54,166
	1889	89,486	.....	.....	89,486
	1890	22,226	+	+	22,226
	1891	17,115	+	+	17,115
	1892	29,772	+	+	29,772
	1897	10,720	+	+	10,720
	1900	2,750	+	+	2,750
St. Louis .. 198,176	1895	4,753	.....	.....	4,753
	1896	49,909	.....	.....	49,909
	1897	73,300	.....	.....	73,300
	1898	64,496	.....	.....	64,496
	1899	57,608	.....	.....	57,608
	1900	11,766	.....	.....	11,766
	1901	12,918	.....	.....	12,918
	1902	6,000	.....	.....	6,000
	1903	9,509	.....	.....	9,509
	1904	7,916	.....	.....	7,916
St. Marie .. 1,314,492	1895	466,151	.....	3,433	469,584
	1896	189,987	2,650	16,075	208,712
	1897	200,762	7,672	15,381	232,615
	1898	21,005	8,172	14,390	43,567
	1899	63,935	6,564	13,840	84,339
	1900	27,158	13,220	13,901	54,279
	1901	323,402	10,289	13,731	347,422
	1902	122,506	14,840	15,921	153,267
	1903	65,933	10,856	16,077	92,866
	1904	32,030	9,491	14,653	56,174
St. Francis .. 98,455	1898	3,420	.....	.....	3,420
	1899	23,110	.....	.....	23,110
	1900	27,720	.....	.....	27,720
	1901	23,060	.....	.....	23,060
	1902	13,945	.....	.....	13,945
	1903	5,000	.....	.....	5,000
Miscellaneous ..	1904	2,200	.....	.....	2,200
	1895	28,190	8,566	51,337	88,093
	1896	36,088	17,007	53,333	106,428
	1897	2,937	10,336	52,441	65,714
	1898	1,720	11,349	44,935	58,004
	1899	1,319	13,20	53,642	68,169
	1900	11,873	12,688	46,157	70,710
	1901	18,014	11,720	50,218	80,053
	1902	3,658	12,641	53,122	69,429
	1893	2,492	10,267	52,908	65,667
	1904	3,731	11,049	55,018	69,798

Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1904.
Included in Rideau Canal. By Order in Council dated Sept. 27, 1890, the River Tay
was declared to be part of the Rideau Canal.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &c.—*Concluded.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construction.	Repairs.	Staff and Maintenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
	1895	2,696,522	172,600	333,680	3,202,801
	1896	2,344,599	209,322	292,121	2,846,042
	1897	2,449,843	178,385	287,970	2,916,198
	1898	3,291,729	214,828	325,808	3,832,365
	1899	3,983,402	215,520	334,271	4,533,193
Recapitulation.....	1900	2,760,219	227,627	292,609	3,280,455
†\$95,220,056	1901	2,496,198	262,875	314,093	3,073,166
	1902	2,327,734	263,768	317,839	2,909,341
	1903	2,098,377	294,114	390,281	2,782,772
	1904	2,179,465	350,279	381,017	2,910,761

† Not including amounts expended on construction under the head of 'Miscellaneous.'

The sum of \$44,387, spent on the survey of the Baie Verte Canal, added to the above figures makes the total \$95,264,443.

The following is a statement of the revenue received by the Government from all sources, from the canals since Confederation.

Year ended June 30.	\$	Year ended June 30.	\$
1868.....	403,879	1887.....	321,785
1869.....	400,263	1888.....	317,902
1870.....	414,687	1889.....	333,189
1871.....	488,539	1890.....	354,816
1872.....	466,847	1891.....	349,432
1873.....	486,433	1892.....	324,475
1874.....	510,756	1893.....	357,090
1875.....	410,980	1894.....	387,789
1876.....	390,337	1895.....	339,890
1877.....	390,857	1896.....	339,539
1878.....	373,814	1897.....	384,781
1879.....	337,675	1898.....	407,663
1880.....	341,598	1899.....	369,044
1881.....	361,558	1900.....	322,643
1882.....	325,232	1901.....	315,426
1883.....	361,604	1902.....	300,414
1884.....	372,562	1903.....	230,213
1885.....	321,289	1904.....	79,536
1886.....	328,978		
		Total.....	13,327,506

Following statement shows the amount collected on each canal for revenue proper and hydraulic rents, &c., during fiscal years 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

f Canal.	Tolls.	Wharfage and Storage.	Fines.	Other Receipts.	Hydraulic and other Rents.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1900	106,666		55	113	11,507	118,341
1901	90,641		45	57	9,726	100,469
1902	95,141	9	35	127	10,984	106,296
1903	73,882		50	216	14,775	88,923
1904			17	310	15,500	15,827
e 1900	87,057	2,109	80	9,342	36,661	135,239
1901	101,651	1,299	58	5,305	39,325	147,638
1902	83,298	1,604	53	5,100	43,082	133,137
1903	46,360	2,156	10	3,694	49,632	101,852
1904		2,395	134	4,109	51,252	57,891
1900	25,514		10		98	25,622
1901	23,971		4		73	24,048
1902	23,975		10		75	24,060
1903	16,488		10		197	16,695
1904			10		301	311
1900	30,508		10		28	30,546
1901	28,532			24	823	29,379
1902	24,349			8	216	24,573
1903	16,249		85	16	491	16,841
1904				8	481	489
1900	6,132	26		315	1,747	8,221
1901	4,804	22		254	4,356	9,436
1902	4,541	24	5	187	2,911	7,668
1903	2,607	35		116	3,097	5,855
1904		19		226	3,318	3,563
1900	3,340					3,340
1901	3,047					3,047
1902	3,447					3,447
1903	2,240			8	32	2,280
1904					32	32
arie 1900 Free					50	50
1901	"				55	55
1902	"		50		75	125
1903	"				885	885
1904	"				490	490
1900	711					711
1901	948					948
1902	1,012					1,012
1903	837		10			847
1904					5	5
1900	1,228			75	70	1,373
1901	1,124			23	29	1,176
1902	1,179			50	33	1,262
1903	1,065		5	8	1,292	2,370
1904				55	1,321	1,376
1900	261,156	2,136	155	9,845	50,150	323,442
1901	254,718	1,321	107	5,663	54,387	316,196
1902	236,942	1,637	153	5,472	57,376	301,580
1903	159,728	2,191	170	4,059	70,401	236,549
1904		2,414	161	4,708	72,701	79,984

unds in 1904 amounted to \$448 ; 1903, to \$6,336 ; in 1902, to \$770 ; and in 1900, to \$800.

Following table is a statement of the number, tonnage and national vessels that passed through the several canals during the season of 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904, inclusive, and of the number of vessels and tons of freight carried and tolls received :—

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

TRAFFIC THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS DURING THE SEASON OF NAVIGATION IN THE YEARS 1893-1903.

CANALS.	Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.	UNITED STATES VESSELS.			Tonnage.	Total Number of Vessels.	Total Tonnage.	Passengers, No.	Freight, tons.	Tolls.	In Dec.
		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total, No.		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total, No.							
Welland	1893	1,021	447	1,468	493,595	895	480	1,375	994,148	2,843	1,487,743	23,035	1,294,823	\$ 193,276	\$ 3,462
	1894	1,068	405	1,473	564,035	617	322	939	688,910	2,412	1,252,945	30,224	1,068,221	150,694	33,582
	1895	1,031	482	1,513	518,627	495	214	709	549,746	2,222	1,068,373	34,038	893,596	138,714	20,980
	1896	1,098	528	1,626	593,341	758	332	1,090	860,105	2,766	1,453,447	34,594	1,279,987	194,969	56,255
	1897	1,062	526	1,588	589,127	849	288	1,137	943,134	2,725	1,532,261	36,402	1,274,292	188,432	6,537
	1898	968	337	1,325	518,578	733	326	1,059	894,309	2,384	1,412,887	33,267	1,140,977	168,568	19,834
	1899	1,258	421	1,679	559,900	355	168	523	501,373	2,202	1,060,673	33,545	789,770	118,634	50,564
	1900	1,361	404	1,765	575,381	444	190	634	437,431	2,399	1,012,812	63,104	719,360	104,117	13,917
	1901	734	367	1,101	413,597	343	163	446	391,988	1,547	805,580	12,117	620,269	86,761	17,356
	1902	654	337	1,011	393,357	458	99	557	432,368	1,568	825,723	1,167	665,387	98,602	11,841
	1903	700	255	955	465,296	620	212	832	571,700	1,787	1,036,994	1,479	1,002,919	136,893	33,291
St. Lawrence	1893	3,678	6,414	10,092	2,009,702	440	712	1,152	95,103	11,244	2,104,805	66,472	1,158,376	68,249	34,112
	1894	3,018	4,317	7,335	1,559,521	446	764	1,210	137,713	8,545	1,697,237	57,736	886,778	63,005	5,244
	1895	3,200	4,449	7,649	1,641,983	448	649	1,097	105,433	8,746	1,747,416	59,962	828,228	61,144	1,861
	1896	4,231	5,769	10,000	1,917,953	405	690	1,095	126,300	11,095	2,044,253	63,160	1,113,690	70,004	8,860
	1897	4,028	6,092	10,120	2,113,549	413	604	1,017	128,768	11,137	2,242,317	54,113	1,231,365	70,718	714
	1898	3,740	6,642	10,382	2,331,200	652	614	1,166	183,734	11,548	2,514,934	61,056	1,439,134	90,855	20,137
	1899	3,505	6,327	9,832	2,238,778	384	654	1,038	139,654	10,870	2,378,432	70,921	1,340,693	86,349	4,506
	1900	3,505	5,232	8,737	2,038,206	471	450	921	105,151	9,658	2,138,357	71,901	1,309,666	96,907	10,558
	1901	3,170	4,525	7,695	1,859,135	876	454	1,330	176,187	9,025	2,035,322	85,246	1,208,296	97,277	370
	1902	3,378	4,038	7,416	1,690,532	704	280	984	151,025	8,400	1,841,557	77,448	1,093,138	65,081	32,196
	1903	3,561	4,885	8,446	2,126,088	808	444	1,252	201,125	9,688	2,327,213	100,505	1,681,206	123,189	58,108
(	1893	581	599	1,180	191,348	3	1,569	1,572	162,730	2,752	274,083	5,133	312,870	22,619	3,680
										5,499	240,366	5,612	277,668	21,149	1,590

Ottawa	1893	1,019	1,244	2,263	296,087	2	183	185	17,959	2,448	314,046	13,828	581,521	35,284	—	8,388
	1894	871	1,188	2,059	291,896	1	137	138	13,435	2,197	395,271	13,914	562,010	34,042	—	1,242
	1895	805	1,169	2,034	273,585	1	160	161	15,531	2,195	289,116	13,645	541,220	31,959	—	2,083
	1896	839	1,032	1,871	266,279	....	202	202	13,842	2,073	286,131	13,838	502,046	30,507	—	1,452
	1897	905	1,148	2,053	285,745	....	145	145	14,302	2,198	300,048	10,872	562,370	34,032	+	3,525
	1898	987	1,160	2,147	291,667	....	253	253	24,971	2,401	316,638	13,076	549,986	36,921	+	2,889
	1899	1,149	1,224	2,373	292,457	1	278	280	27,520	2,653	319,977	13,254	520,105	35,365	+	1,566
	1900	936	974	1,910	250,048	6	198	204	20,068	2,114	270,116	11,954	389,145	25,625	—	9,740
	1901	724	938	1,662	241,981	....	159	159	15,577	1,821	257,558	10,822	445,862	25,627	+	2
	1902	874	929	1,803	239,282	3	100	103	10,175	1,906	249,457	13,818	444,682	24,852	+	775
Rideau	1903	988	977	1,965	253,905	....	129	129	12,559	2,094	266,464	16,424	436,473	29,439	+	4,587
	1893	1,299	858	2,157	160,426	73	176	249	15,489	2,406	175,915	6,119	104,234	5,773	+	623
	1894	1,422	876	3,298	169,838	65	127	192	9,405	3,490	179,243	5,544	94,479	5,836	+	63
	1895	1,298	793	2,091	153,060	81	203	284	15,792	2,375	168,852	5,305	88,753	5,679	—	157
	1896	1,318	670	1,988	143,221	64	94	158	7,309	2,146	150,530	3,239	73,307	5,011	—	668
	1897	1,721	647	2,368	138,939	47	138	185	12,484	2,553	151,423	4,308	77,276	6,131	+	1,120
	1898	1,438	719	2,297	144,086	41	119	160	9,000	2,367	133,086	4,830	54,946	4,794	—	1,387
	1899	1,561	618	2,179	147,134	58	231	289	13,648	2,468	160,782	5,510	69,905	5,704	+	910
	1900	1,590	761	2,351	178,456	57	171	228	13,059	2,579	191,515	7,447	75,432	6,079	+	375
	1901	1,586	741	2,327	157,096	49	138	187	7,153	2,514	164,249	6,199	56,376	4,114	—	1,965
St. Peter's	1902	1,803	811	2,614	163,339	78	179	257	7,230	2,871	170,569	9,294	50,879	3,831	—	2,883
	1903	2,154	1,519	3,673	160,205	89	204	293	9,374	3,966	169,579	15,501	61,120	5,000	+	1,169
	1893	233	1,229	1,462	99,825	10	18	28	9,576	1,490	109,401	....	47,606	2,264	—	892
	1894	222	1,269	1,491	94,964	16	15	31	9,163	1,522	104,127	....	55,460	2,637	—	373
	1895	52	1,196	248	16,416	....	....	....	....	218	16,416	....	9,828	427	—	2,210
	1896	870	1,334	2,204	184,750	20	15	35	13,065	2,239	197,815	....	65,508	655	+	2,228
	1897	1,54	1,470	1,624	104,650	2	7	9	3,858	1,633	108,508	....	67,093	2,845	+	2,190
	1898	236	1,443	1,679	108,518	2	11	13	2,942	1,692	111,460	....	64,490	2,876	+	31
	1899	298	1,407	1,705	121,643	2	4	6	439	1,711	122,082	....	70,804	3,151	+	275
	1900	278	1,343	1,621	115,316	4	3	7	467	1,628	115,783	....	73,813	3,056	—	95
	1901	288	1,450	1,738	119,817	4	3	7	983	1,745	120,750	....	88,257	3,299	+	243
	1902	328	1,336	1,664	113,975	2	5	7	871	1,671	114,846	....	73,538	3,034	+	265
	1903	325	1,424	1,749	118,304	6	5	11	789	1,760	119,093	....	90,864	3,293	—	159

TRAFFIC THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS DURING THE SEASON OF NAVIGATION IN THE YEARS 1893-1903—*Concluded.*

CANALS.	Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.			UNITED STATES VESSELS.			Ton- nage.	Total Number of Vessels.	Total Tonnage	Passengers, No.	Freight, tons.	Tolls. %	Increase or Decrease.	
		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total No.	Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total, No.								
Trent Valley.....	1893	994	594	1,588	76,537	.....	.....	.....	1,488	76,537	9,077	31,219	883	157	
	1894	1,224	586	1,810	83,698	.....	.....	.....	1,810	83,698	17,623	36,271	1,009	126	
	1895	1,385	562	1,947	85,315	.....	.....	.....	1,947	85,315	20,184	32,266	1,042	33	
	1896	1,183	527	1,710	69,333	.....	.....	.....	1,710	69,333	20,186	32,145	824	218	
	1897	1,348	787	2,135	106,484	.....	.....	.....	2,135	106,484	22,492	36,141	1,096	272	
	1898	1,617	746	2,363	117,431	.....	.....	.....	2,363	117,431	31,436	27,676	1,095	1	
	1899	1,644	788	2,432	119,892	.....	.....	.....	2,432	119,892	26,608	40,160	1,341	246	
	1900	1,541	671	2,212	100,970	.....	.....	.....	2,212	100,970	19,470	43,572	1,174	167	
	1901	1,435	576	2,011	100,165	.....	.....	.....	2,011	100,165	23,366	36,532	1,063	111	
	1902	2,091	459	2,550	154,232	.....	.....	.....	2,550	154,232	30,994	41,690	1,329	266	
Murray.....	1903	2,283	316	2,599	148,628	.....	.....	.....	2,599	148,628	34,976	42,407	1,308	179	
	1893	497	150	647	176,534	9	15	24	1,285	671	177,819	10,525	16,340	636	51
	1894	519	149	668	188,592	9	13	22	552	690	189,144	11,471	21,888	756	102
	1895	448	104	552	161,965	3	13	16	449	568	162,414	11,303	21,824	528	228
	1896	452	148	600	175,423	4	8	12	177	698	175,600	12,316	13,056	695	77
	1897	508	114	622	186,937	8	21	29	555	651	187,512	12,864	13,231	655	50
	1898	490	163	653	188,792	11	13	24	815	677	189,607	13,873	15,543	684	29
	1899	562	147	709	171,196	5	15	20	638	729	171,834	14,466	16,788	714	30
	1900	620	185	705	210,983	23	17	40	2,196	745	213,179	18,678	19,067	830	116
	1901	601	213	814	221,951	18	18	36	1,381	850	223,332	19,120	20,535	1,049	219
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1902	549	244	793	222,965	23	14	37	1,032	830	223,997	15,403	35,178	1,061	12
	1903	526	297	723	214,019	16	13	29	1,061	762	215,080	24,345	30,389	1,135	74
	1896	1,795	275	2,070	589,407	2,423	643	3,066	3,805,749	5,136	4,395,166	14,658	4,577,369	Free	.....
	1897	1,711	198	1,909	405,546	1,769	599	2,359	3,391,936	4,298	3,373,482	11,745	4,947,065	.....	.....
	1898	1,667	144	1,811	403,931	1,424	440	1,864	2,353,699	3,675	2,757,030	16,584	3,055,287	.....	.....
	1899	1,743	257	2,000	538,552	1,430	349	1,769	2,389,457	3,769	2,948,069	15,697	3,096,604	.....	.....
	1900	1,554	236	1,790	577,310	1,056	225	1,291	1,617,438	3,081	2,194,748	23,280	2,685,677	.....	.....
	1901	2,311	455	2,766	775,131	1,125	225	1,408	1,674,597	3,304	2,440,748	29,031	2,820,304	.....	.....
	1902	2,651	419	3,069	1,065,131	1,544	330	1,904	3,257,372	6,044	4,040,302	36,658	4,720,340	.....	.....
	1903	2,404	247	2,651	1,015,030	1,435	295	1,610	3,146,367	4,551	3,705,746	39,410	5,071,406	.....	.....

MARY STATEMENT OF THE TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANADIAN CANALS, 1897 TO 1903.

Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.	AMERICAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.
	Steam.	Sail.	Total.		Steam.	Sail.	Total.	
.....	6,750	22,241	18,991	2,847,952	782	3,101	3,883	566,680
.....	6,400	11,256	17,661	2,640,322	774	3,147	3,921	631,777
.....	7,230	12,163	19,393	2,995,582	1,109	3,433	4,542	830,648
.....	9,220	11,435	20,655	3,139,472	1,019	2,354	3,364	721,397
.....	8,711	10,535	19,246	3,133,454	1,209	2,393	3,602	838,116
.....	9,236	11,941	21,177	3,401,965	1,169	2,759	3,928	871,795
.....	9,322	11,535	20,857	3,434,054	1,432	3,153	4,585	1,286,295
.....	8,715	10,312	19,027	3,048,904	1,179	2,952	4,131	1,012,027
.....	9,249	8,496	17,745	3,109,593	1,486	3,524	5,010	1,509,771
.....	12,197	10,845	23,042	4,039,113	3,694	4,022	7,716	5,033,869
.....	11,917	11,458	23,375	4,046,283	3,095	3,929	7,024	4,702,339
.....	11,561	11,759	23,320	4,201,916	2,874	3,254	6,128	3,624,463
.....	12,041	11,538	23,579	4,308,571	2,257	3,844	6,101	3,285,733
.....	11,615	10,140	21,755	4,129,250	2,096	3,406	5,502	2,408,985
.....	11,144	9,716	20,860	3,980,264	2,441	3,193	5,634	2,482,274
.....	12,698	9,500	22,198	4,485,695	2,941	3,492	6,433	4,086,439
.....	13,338	10,429	23,767	5,212,832	2,998	3,697	6,695	4,236,475

Year.	Total Number of Vessels.	Total Tonnage.	Passengers.	Freight.	Tolls.	Increase or Decrease.
			Number.	Tons.	\$	\$
.....	22,874	3,414,632	82,914	2,820,516	303,035	-44,927
.....	21,582	3,272,099	75,797	2,761,597	317,864	+14,819
.....	23,935	3,826,230	81,362	3,166,368	380,616	+62,762
.....	24,019	3,660,809	127,135	2,913,047	330,510	-50,106
.....	22,848	3,973,570	146,336	2,902,526	346,686	+16,176
.....	25,105	4,273,760	152,439	3,031,736	373,848	+27,162
.....	25,342	4,720,349	134,189	3,546,989	329,014	-44,834
.....	23,158	4,060,931	142,124	2,942,715	288,129	-40,885
.....	22,755	4,619,364	154,588	3,336,068	265,413	-22,716
.....	30,758	9,072,982	166,000	7,991,073	326,766	+61,313
.....	30,398	8,748,622	157,682	8,560,969	327,218	+ 452
.....	29,448	7,826,379	177,982	6,618,475	325,149	- 2,069
.....	29,680	7,594,304	213,711	6,225,924	276,658	-48,491
.....	27,257	6,538,235	217,036	5,013,693	258,833	-17,825
.....	26,494	6,462,538	190,428	5,665,250	244,055	-14,778
.....	28,631	8,572,134	188,086	7,513,197	220,503	-23,552
.....	30,462	9,448,307	236,823	9,213,817	325,166	+104,663

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GRAIN PASSED DOWN THE WELLAND CANAL, 1882-1903.

Year.	REBATE ALLOWED.	FULL TOLLS	
	To Montreal.	To Ontario Ports.	From Sta- Un
	Tons.	Tons.	
.....	180,694	.....
.....	186,814	10,650	
.....	142,194	12,153	
.....	96,569	11,909	
.....	203,940	9,881	
.....	185,034	11,838	
.....	160,358	25,599	
.....	267,769	19,075	
.....	228,513	16,899	
.....	295,509	6,805	
.....	261,954	8,942	
.....	501,806	25,555	
.....	273,651	16,699	
.....	281,181	23,523	

STATISTICS OF MARINE.

NUMBER OF LIGHT HOUSES, &c., IN CANADA, 1888-1904.

Number per 31.	Light stations.	Lights.	Fog- whistles.	Automatic fog-horns.	Cost of Mainte- nance.
					\$
.....	198	227	2	.....	.....
.....	219	233	2	.....	.....
.....	240	278	4	.....	.....
.....	264	297	8	.....	.....
.....	280	314	13	.....	.....
.....	316	363	17	.....	.....
.....	342	384	18	.....	.....
.....	377	444	22	.....	.....
.....	407	488	24	.....	.....
.....	416	509	25	2	.....
.....	427	518	25	4	.....
.....	443	542	23	6	.....
.....	452	551	22	7	.....
.....	462	553	23	9	.....
.....	470	562	23	9	.....
.....	484	578	23	9	.....
.....	507	597	23	10	456,868
.....	526	617	23	12	478,064
.....	534	625	23	16	505,929
.....	561	658	23	24	476,514
.....	569	664	23	27	464,472
.....	579	675	24	29	459,424
.....	599	705	23	32	434,802
.....	605	710	23	31	455,254
.....	617	741	23	34	445,140
.....	619	749	24	34	480,554
.....	624	755	22	39	470,549
.....	639	768	22	40	457,548
.....	629	770	22	40	442,702
.....	635	783	22	40	423,013
.....	654	816	22	40	451,156
.....	674	846	23	43	521,840
.....	693	869	24	40	499,535
.....	705	886	24	41	505,436
.....	713	899	25	41	537,371
.....	754	963	28	40	559,382
.....	796	996	33	40	*685,723

ing \$31,518 maintenance and construction Lurcher and Anticosti lightships.

on to the foregoing number of light-houses, &c., there were 15
) fog-guns or bombs, 47 whistling-buoys, 42 bell-buoys and 106

ht-houses and light-stations, &c., were manned by 783 light-
gineers of fog-whistles and masters of light-ships, while the whole
persons employed on the outside service is about 2,000. The

lights, beacons, &c., were distributed in 1904 among the several districts as follows :—

STATEMENT OF LIGHT-HOUSES, LIGHTS, &c., IN CANADA, 1904

DISTRICT.	Light-stations.	Lights.	Keepers.	Fog-whistle, sirens.	Fog-horns.	Fog-bells.	Fog-guns or bombs.	Whistling-buoys.	Bell-buoys.
Ontario.....	220	296	199	5	11	4			3
Light-ships.....	3								
Quebec.....	160	225	191	9	8	1	8	1	1
Light-ships.....	7								
Nova Scotia.....	212	223	205	12	6	2	1	33	26
Fog-alarms.....	3								
Light-ships.....	1								
New Brunswick.....	107	139	108	6	8	2	1	10	11
Fog-alarms.....	4								
Light-ships.....	2								
Prince Edward Island.....	40	69	46		1			3	1
British Columbia.....	37	44	34	1	6	6			
Total.....	796	996	783	33	40	15	10	47	4

NUMBER OF VESSELS ON THE REGISTRY BOOKS OF THE DOMINION BY PROVINCES, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Net Tonnage of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Number. of Steamers.	
Ontario.....	1,891	143,013	1,293	
Quebec.....	1,287	81,428	384	
Nova Scotia.....	2,066	211,972	193	
New Brunswick.....	933	54,855	138	
Manitoba.....	111	7,765	99	
British Columbia.....	666	77,105	414	
Prince Edward Island.....	161	12,200	16	
Yukon.....	12	2,172	11	
Total, 1904.....	7,157	590,510	2,548	

FIVE STATEMENT OF WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, 1870 to 1904.
and Canadian sea-going vessels in Canadian waters and Canadian vessels in all

Year ended December 31	Casualties.	Tonnage.	Lives lost.	Damage.
				\$
	335	82,808	210	901,000
	274	81,035	81	2,100,000
	290	99,109	237	2,507,338
	350	99,523	*813	2,844,133
	308	106,682	109	2,029,965
	286	99,427	78	2,468,521
	452	153,368	404	2,942,955
	468	177,896	153	3,952,582
	414	161,760	187	3,445,875
	533	198,364	339	4,119,233
	445	179,993	217	3,820,652
	440	210,719	399	4,992,423
	451	193,655	271	3,138,423
	366	158,826	259	2,029,752
	324	119,741	253	2,965,321
	346	144,726	198	2,753,667
	377	150,277	54	1,950,799
	335	149,395	91	1,662,688
	319	105,060	52	1,126,124
Year ended November 30	268	110,716	163	1,554,319
" October 31	242	78,343	64	1,194,516
" November 30	260	72,360	7	694,653
" June 30	122	47,073	100	595,768
" December 31	190	59,421	49	807,113
" June 30	86	36,777	10	322,225
	247	93,914	54	767,536
	294	103,832	43	1,342,081
	240	86,043	34	766,643
	187	64,777	40	722,967
	270	92,681	53	649,640
	151	59,066	74	356,848
	136	47,181	126	285,782
	222	105,814	132	835,916
	237	162,297	32	409,991
	192	81,143	9	489,699
Total	10,457	3,973,801	5,288	63,547,148

sons were lost by the wreck of the White Star ss. *Atlantic*, in Turn's Bay,

urns of the Dept. of Marine and Fisheries give the number of lives lost at 602, neously include 562 persons who were drowned in the wreck of the steamship 3, which happened 60 miles to the south of Sable Island, and was therefore on . The vessel was running between New York and Havre. ided June 30.

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able deals with the number and tonnage of wrecks and casualties in Canadian waters. It shows how small the percentage is to the tonnage frequenting Canadian waters and how it has become in recent years.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES OF VESSELS.

Wrecks and casualties in Canadian waters.		Total number of Sea-going vessels entered and cleared.	Total tonnage in and out Sea-going.	Number of vessels wrecked of every 1,000 entered and cleared.
Number of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Number.		
311	75,233	18,515	5,084,873	16.80
239	70,853	19,928	5,116,093	11.99
254	80,985	19,765	5,685,144	12.85
305	85,885	21,597	6,085,535	14.12
248	88,469	17,753	6,051,361	13.97
208	70,163	15,605	5,329,208	13.33
337	110,346	16,763	5,910,764	20.10
343	120,033	17,760	6,644,822	19.31
283	102,024	17,516	6,684,384	16.16
357	114,315	17,001	6,088,550	21.00
345	134,335	18,370	6,786,714	18.78
287	121,390	20,762	8,104,337	13.82
320	121,903	21,138	7,936,562	15.14
278	114,581	21,508	7,972,777	12.92
223	70,003	22,343	8,484,301	9.98
215	69,729	21,192	7,644,615	10.14
229	78,113	21,371	8,044,571	10.72
231	87,837	22,158	8,222,426	9.75

EXPENDITURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE, 1899-1904.

S OF EXPENDITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
salaries*.....	72,834	63,331	68,777	70,246	84,443	91,985
e of lights.....	474,145	456,952	494,694	527,951	543,851	633,224
n ".....	64,706	60,240	73,376	158,714	406,434	583,641
eamers.....	145,271	180,431	201,820	241,061	369,814	396,171
n of steamer <i>Minto</i> to n of <i>Stanley</i>	113,365	41,952				
n of new steamer replace <i>Bayfield</i>				211,466		
ography.....				50,000		18,847
n of masters and mates..	3,568	4,751	3,730	3,306	4,968	7,761
pitals.....	37,353	37,743	36,009	51,827	48,750	50,302
cal service.....	73,148	70,400	74,083	80,147	80,461	90,307
ogical stations.....	4,709	740	1,991	1,999	2,000	2,997
ce.....	6,067	5,907	8,950	6,453	6,864	7,740
saving life.....	7,049	7,008	8,519	8,279	9,306	11,763
ic surveys.....	13,665	12,601	16,170	25,489	35,244	41,367
nspection.....	28,035	27,966	29,248	27,493	30,172	33,723
l service.....	8,435	1,504	2,093	8,836	6,211	8,913
ay expedition.....						178,639
us.....	10,639	12,036	16,800	28,348	32,976	83,560
Total.....	1,092,989	982,562	1,036,260	1,501,618	1,671,494	2,150,940

ding salaries of Fisheries Branch.

REVENUE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE.

Dominion steamers.....	12,371	13,468	19,431	11,307	15,478	21,268
n of masters and mates..	4,486	4,221	4,808	5,283	5,791	4,795
orfeitures.....	207	126	274	177	896	13
iers and wharves.....	9,007	9,040	11,440	14,484	12,557	11,028
rs' fund.....	57,866	59,972	59,783	65,854	64,852	61,778
nspection.....	33,854	33,613	32,725	37,428	28,888	10,819
ane.....	5,872	5,754	10,336	10,164	7,874	15,822
us.....	3,365	4,035	6,122	3,905	3,541	2,984
	126,528	130,229	144,919	148,607	139,877	128,507

Following table gives the total revenue and expenditure of the
nt of Marine since Confederation.

	Revenue.	Expenditure	Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure
	\$	\$		\$	\$
.....	368,230	2,007,595	1891.....	104,248	874,134
.....	558,232	4,195,763	1892..	106,582	861,427
.....	100,850	786,156	1893.....	107,390	898,682
.....	84,144	755,359	1894.....	165,870	895,681
.....	91,942	723,361	1895.....	99,557	878,536
.....	108,304	761,731	1896.....	103,012	854,690
.....	100,125	774,832	1897.....	111,009	855,410
.....	104,383	824,911	1898.....	120,602	845,617
.....	118,080	927,242	1899.....	126,528	1,092,989
.....	101,268	1,029,901	1900.....	130,229	982,562
.....	91,885	973,360	1901.....	144,919	1,036,260
.....	102,238	917,567	1902.....	148,607	1,501,618
.....	99,920	883,251	1903.....	139,876	1,671,494
.....	99,940	1,023,801	1904.....	128,507	2,150,940
.....	115,507	807,418	Total.....	3,990,985	32,792,278

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SHIPS BUILT AND REGISTERED IN CANADA, AND VESSELS
OF OTHER COUNTRIES, 1874-1904.

Year.	BUILT AND REGIS- TERED.*		SOLD TO OTHER COUNTRIES	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Value.
1874	490	183,010		8
1875	480	151,012		
1876	416	127,700	160	2,189,270
1877	430	118,985	110	1,576,244
1878	339	100,873	93	1,218,145
1879	265	74,227	72	529,824
1880	271	65,441	64	464,327
1881	336	74,060	61	348,018
1882	288	60,113	42	402,311
1883	374	74,090	44	506,538
1884	387	72,411	43	416,756
1885	240	43,179	28	246,277
1886	229	32,207	46	266,363
1887	224	22,516	27	143,772
1888	264	25,130	35	289,969
1889	280	34,346	35	266,817
1890	285	52,378	34	442,781
1891	312	52,145	35	280,474
1892	255	28,773	56	506,747
1893	362	28,440	42	363,916
1894	326	21,243	43	243,429
1895	250	16,270	31	172,563
1896	227	16,146	27	99,392
1897	231	17,094	30	105,164
1898	278	24,522	39	191,069
1899	277	21,098	14	126,466
1900	297	22,329	29	205,618
1901	427	35,156	5	66,468

from and clearances for principal countries by sea-going vessels,
(1 year):—

VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS.

from rived.	BRITISH.			CANADIAN.			FOREIGN.		
	No. of Vessels	Tons Register.	Crew No.	No. of Vessels	Tons Register	Crew No.	No. of Vessels	Tons Register.	Crew No.
1.	1,164	3,015,413	70,381	284	24,059	1,623	202	210,255	3,508
26	58,994	2,469							
na.	9	22,229	288	1	936	14	6	6,045	86
na.	28	39,451	1,149	1	165	7	1	1,164	21
Indies.	58	71,861	2,011	90	16,029	618	33	26,025	560
d	623	182,093	9,258	306	80,435	3,416	69	79,841	1,369
	47	153,594	2,154	1	1,184	20	8	16,049	309
	7	1,472	60	4	3,127	43	1	549	12
	28	84,157	4,667				47	156,447	4,312
	5	9,242	183				28	33,623	637
	9	15,554	259	1	436	30	37	93,052	1,550
	11	28,765	436				8	15,012	219
	3	5,704	106				22	25,821	401
	24	68,971	4,452						
Sweden.	12	16,731	187				38	40,531	598
				5	478	32	3	1,848	37
	27	1,875	157	70	6,531	449	106	25,253	1,484
	14	18,381	419	5	745	33	7	8,920	133
s.	603	555,143	19,256	2,963	721,144	35,402	4,959	1,939,203	97,120
ies.	78	4,762	981	1,630	92,088	19,512	1,166	82,997	21,186
	28	42,202	1,808	47	7,582	474	32	29,688	671
.....	2,804	4,396,594	120,681	5,408	954,939	61,673	6,773	2,792,323	134,153

VESSELS ENTERED OUTWARDS.

to which ed.									
a.	821	2,356,191	52,186	500	54,482	3,110	383	415,566	6,345
32	70,892	2,556					7	11,066	138
25	63,571	899	1	2,048	23	5	5,719	79	
na.	1	78	7	8	1,096	48	1	130	7
Indies.	49	45,110	577	82	12,055	502	18	9,121	276
d	563	161,458	8,526	461	152,701	5,664	114	97,899	1,606
epublic..	2	4,182	53	36	23,580	379	19	19,518	279
	19	76,808	1,077						
	7	1,448	56	9	2,585	68	2	1,842	32
	16	47,961	3,313				24	75,732	2,229
to Rico	1	1,469	23	76	15,836	505	10	7,585	160
	11	19,093	330	1	386	10	24	30,873	618
				3	3,861	57	18	38,870	585
	3	7,014	124						
23	68,735	4,214							
Sweden.				11	16,724	232	8	19,176	228
	46	2,718	222	58	5,321	365	104	23,837	1,285
	1	99	9	6	2,119	57	8	9,032	151
468	705,760	23,020	2,642	620,253	30,173	4,897	2,110,567	97,869	
94	5,604	1,358	1,728	107,126	21,971	1,574	115,911	28,654	
11	11,032	309	15	4,687	114	13	16,318	324	
.....	3,649,223	98,859	5,637	1,024,864	63,278	7,229	3,008,762	140,865	

SEA-GOING SHIPPING ENTERED AND CLEARED AT CANADIAN PORTS
1868-1904, WITH CARGO AND IN BALLAST.

Year.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.		Tons
	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	
1868	*13,911	3,457,113			2,105	862,208	4
1869	*16,311	3,811,405			2,940	1,185,160	4
1870	*15,863	3,942,392			2,652	1,142,481	5
1871	*16,562	3,916,322			3,366	1,199,771	5
1872	*16,151	4,356,664			3,614	1,381,564	5
1873	*16,870	4,323,003			4,727	1,762,532	6
1874	*12,191	3,945,822			5,562	2,105,539	6
1875	*11,075	3,571,803			4,530	1,757,405	5
1876	2,505	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5
1877	2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6
1878	2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6
1879	2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6
1880	2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6
1881	3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8
1882	3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7
1883	3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7
1884	3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8
1885	3,219	3,007,314	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7
1886	2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8
1887	2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8
1888	3,316	3,326,417	13,828	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9
1889	3,305	3,333,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9
1890	3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10
1891	3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10
1892	3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10
1893	3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10
1894	3,381	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11
1895	3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10
1896	3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11
1897	3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12
1898	4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12
1899	4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13
1900	4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,528,002	14
1901	4,319	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14
1902	4,363	6,865,924	11,413	1,937,227	14,530	5,928,337	14
1903	4,647	7,753,788	11,282	2,085,568	12,403	6,001,819	15
1904	4,997	8,015,817	11,045	1,979,893	14,002	5,801,035	15

* Canadian vessels not separated.

TOTAL REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS CARRIED
CARGO INTO AND FROM CANADA.

Period.	Total Tonnage	Inwards	Outwards
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1869	3,568,312	1,588,100	1,980,212
1870			
1871			
1872			
1873			
Total, 5 years			
Average			

REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS CARRYING
CARGO INTO AND FROM CANADA—*Concluded.*

Period.	Total Tonnage	Inwards.	Outwards.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	4,473,293	1,788,689	2,684,604
.....	4,318,473	1,577,969	2,740,504
.....	4,505,760	1,804,451	2,701,309
.....	4,955,602	1,918,329	3,037,273
.....	4,912,453	1,881,618	3,030,837
years.....	23,165,583	8,971,056	14,194,527
.....	4,633,116	1,794,211	2,838,905
.....	4,604,985	1,839,039	2,765,946
.....	5,157,413	2,108,773	3,048,640
.....	6,095,563	2,398,539	3,697,024
.....	5,980,948	2,405,174	3,575,774
.....	5,952,850	2,499,319	3,453,531
years.....	27,791,759	11,250,844	16,540,915
.....	5,558,352	2,250,169	3,308,183
.....	6,288,227	2,621,876	3,666,351
.....	5,978,064	2,503,210	3,474,854
.....	6,243,180	2,625,311	3,617,869
.....	6,243,265	2,497,199	3,746,066
.....	7,014,599	2,917,087	4,097,512
years.....	31,767,335	13,164,683	18,602,652
.....	6,353,467	2,632,937	3,720,530
.....	6,998,073	3,001,489	3,996,684
.....	7,694,660	3,173,254	4,521,406
.....	7,942,718	3,306,225	4,636,493
.....	7,903,314	3,370,821	4,532,493
.....	8,018,551	3,337,619	4,680,932
years.....	38,557,416	16,189,408	22,368,008
.....	7,711,483	3,237,882	4,473,601
.....	8,342,989	3,518,826	4,824,163
.....	8,171,380	3,418,276	4,753,104
.....	8,302,888	3,547,064	4,755,824
.....	8,693,771	3,455,587	5,238,184
.....	8,960,223	3,539,941	5,420,282
years.....	42,471,251	17,479,694	24,991,557
.....	8,494,250	3,495,939	4,998,311
.....	9,629,164	3,937,938	5,691,226
.....	10,661,128	4,591,025	6,070,103
.....	10,419,737	4,344,075	6,075,662
.....	10,495,583	4,490,777	6,004,806
.....	11,524,569	5,083,593	6,440,976
.....	52,731,181	22,447,408	30,282,773
.....	10,546,036	4,489,482	6,056,555
.....	74	5,746,236	6,281,838

The following tables show total registered tonnage of sea-going vessels carrying cargo into and out of the different provinces by five-year periods with yearly average and percentage of increase or decrease:—

QUEBEC.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	8,541,112	1,708,222	+
1874-78.....	9,180,482	1,836,096	+
1879-83.....	10,087,924	2,017,585	+
1884-88.....	10,646,050	2,129,210	+
1889-93.....	10,900,830	2,180,166	+
1894-98.....	12,815,322	2,563,064	+
1899-03.....	15,920,169	3,184,034	+
1904.....		4,097,969	+

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.:

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,389,426	677,885	+
1874-78.....	3,392,515	678,503	+
1879-83.....	4,260,500	852,100	+
1884-88.....	4,803,506	960,701	+
1889-93.....	5,114,665	1,022,933	+
1894-98.....	5,843,304	1,168,661	+
1899-03.....	7,382,746	1,476,549	+
1904.....		2,186,201	+

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c.:

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	5,151,486	1,030,297	+
1874-78.....	5,787,967	1,157,603	+
1879-83.....	5,827,424	1,165,485	+
1884-88.....			
1889-93.....			
1894-98.....			
1899-03.....			
1904.....			

NOVA SCOTIA.

tered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	6,864,532	1,372,906	.....
.....	6,878,625	1,375,725	+ 0·2
.....	9,052,750	1,810,550	+ 31·6
.....	10,914,789	2,182,960	+ 20·6
.....	12,294,611	2,458,920	+ 12·6
.....	12,219,856	2,443,971	— 0·6
.....	17,436,331	3,487,266	+ 42·6
.....	.....	3,568,196	— 2·3

tered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	3,009,174	601,835	.....
.....	2,919,898	583,980	— 2·9
.....	3,916,952	783,390	+ 34·1
.....	4,445,297	889,059	+ 13·7
.....	5,445,753	1,089,150	+ 22·5
.....	4,869,387	973,877	— 10·6
.....	7,051,621	1,410,324	+ 44·8
.....	.....	1,456,869	+ 3·3

tered sea-going vessels carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	3,855,358	771,071	.....
.....	3,958,727	791,745	+ 2·7
.....	5,135,798	1,027,160	+ 29·7
.....	6,469,492	1,293,898	+ 26·0
.....	6,848,858	1,369,772	+ 5·8
.....	7,350,469	1,470,094	+ 7·3
.....	10,384,710	2,076,942	+ 41·3
.....	.....	2,111,327	+ 1·7

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

NEW BRUNSWICK.

sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease.

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1870-71	5,612,263	1,122,452	100
1871-72	5,463,155	1,092,631	97.4
1872-73	5,663,613	1,132,723	101.0
1873-74	5,481,385	1,096,277	97.7
1874-75	5,934,399	1,186,880	105.7
1875-76	5,985,507	1,197,101	106.7
1876-77	6,926,446	1,385,289	124.5
1877-78		1,653,559	148.4

sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1870-71	1,895,438	379,087	100
1871-72	1,731,550	346,310	91.3
1872-73	1,766,658	353,331	93.2
1873-74	1,727,624	345,525	91.2
1874-75	1,937,629	387,526	102.2
1875-76	1,992,542	398,508	105.1

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province,
 ar perioda, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	666,351	133,270	.....
.....	628,596	125,719	— 5·7
.....	636,135	127,227	+ 1·2
.....	499,581	99,916	— 21·4
.....	578,447	115,689	+ 15·8
.....	728,040	145,608	+ 25·9
.....	.....	142,368	— 2·2

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	296,301	59,260	.....
.....	248,167	49,633	— 16·2
.....	253,963	50,797	+ 2·3
.....	198,327	39,665	— 21·9
.....	212,636	42,527	+ 7·3
.....	235,418	57,084	+ 34·2
.....	.....	54,060	— 5·2

ad sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c.:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	370,050	74,010	.....
.....	380,429	76,086	+ 2·8
.....	382,152	76,430	+ 0·4
.....	301,254	60,251	— 21·1
.....	365,811	73,162	+ 21·4
.....	442,622	88,524	— 21·0
.....	.....	88,308	— 0·24

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province by five year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78	1,439,817	287,963	.....
1879-83	2,358,885	471,777	+ 63.9
1884-88	4,089,788	817,958	+ 73.4
1889-93	8,927,979	1,785,596	+118.3
1894-98	11,052,109	2,210,422	+ 23.9
1899-03	11,619,326	2,323,865	+ 5.1
1904 .....	.....	2,545,741	+ 9.4

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :-

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78	735,936	147,187	.....
1879-83	1,058,566	211,713	+ 43.8
1884-88	1,935,085	387,017	+ 82.8
1889-93	3,928,138	785,628	+103.0
1894-98	4,561,815	912,363	+ 16.0
1899-03	4,975,854	995,171	+ 9.1
1904 .....	.....	1,252,582	+ 25.9

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :-

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78	703,881	140,776	.....
1879-83	1,300,319	260,064	+ 85.0
1884-88	2,154,703	430,940	+ 65.7
1889-93	4,999,841	999,968	+ 132.0
1894-98	6,490,294	1,298,069	+ 29.8
1899-03	6,643,472	1,328,694	+ 2.4
1904 .....	.....	1,293,159	- 2.4

In the Yukon Territory in 1900 the tonnage of shipping was 27,532 tons, and in 1904 it was 20,241 tons.

The following table shows the nationalities of vessels doing the Canadian carrying trade by sea, by five-year periods, with percentage of each nationality to total tonnage in and out carrying cargo :—

PERIOD.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.	
	Tons.	p. c.	Tons.	p. c.	Tons.	p. c.
1869-73	16,765,848	77·8			4,780,634	22·2
1874-78	11,486,233	49·6	4,152,296	17·9	7,527,054	32·2
1879-83	12,196,093	43·9	6,957,066	25·0	8,638,600	31·1
1884-88	13,319,072	41·9	7,175,669	22·6	11,272,594	35·5
1889-93	15,963,726	41·4	6,433,836	16·7	16,159,854	41·9
1894-98	19,416,498	45·7	7,339,072	17·3	15,715,681	37·0
1899-03	28,129,046	53·3	6,554,618	12·4	18,047,517	34·3
1904	7,018,654	58·4	1,352,951	11·2	3,656,469	30·4

Beginning with 1876, when the separation between British and Canadian vessels was made in our navigation tables, and giving the figures by provinces, we have the following set of tables :—

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING CARGO IN AND OUT.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1876	1,152,025	290,064	292,952
1877	1,334,474	302,726	319,240
1878	1,276,960	340,392	257,182
1879	1,296,622	218,415	168,949
1880	1,550,010	198,615	189,003
Total	6,610,091	1,350,212	1,227,326
Average	1,320,018	270,042	245,465
1889	1,540,961	122,870	300,081
1890	1,633,561	134,349	413,549
1891	1,634,085	124,688	362,465
1892	1,712,145	124,046	377,057
1893	1,905,930	153,158	366,905
Total	8,426,682	659,111	1,820,057
Average	1,685,336	131,822	364,011
1894	2,029,777	126,292	430,975
1895	1,898,541	93,094	265,717
1896	2,102,672	93,205	251,108
1897	2,319,092	88,512	255,633
1898	2,577,969	77,312	208,403
Total	10,928,071	478,415	1,408,836
Average			
1899	3,017,416	69,241	154,896
1900	2,760,080	51,153	217,970
1901	2,675,722	52,403	250,442
1902	2,755,176	51,849	272,164
1903	3,257,650	46,466	287,541
Total	14,466,044	271,112	1,183,013
Average	2,893,209	54,222	236,602
1904	3,697,615	59,342	341,012

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRIES CARGO IN AND OUT—Continued. NOVA SCOTIA.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOR
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Ton
.....	321,289	532,056	1
.....	376,263	639,150	1
.....	493,162	603,904	1
.....	451,142	604,609	1
.....	653,908	637,207	1
.....	2,297,764	3,016,926	1
.....	429,333	603,385	1
.....	1,099,469	649,331	1
.....	1,269,265	619,032	1
.....	1,222,673	589,704	1
.....	1,963,396	902,737	1
.....	1,962,765	923,781	1
.....	3,721,964	3,666,585	2
.....	1,144,322	733,317	1
.....	986,796	1,010,700	1
.....	982,373	959,562	1
.....	966,762	1,012,109	1
.....	1,966,923	949,446	1
.....	1,948,335	936,029	1
.....	1,968,763	4,478,280	2
.....	1,962,179	962,366	1

ISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING
CARGO IN AND OUT—Continued.

New Brunswick—Concluded.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
.....	127,889	390,389	649,308
.....	152,164	322,719	665,289
.....	266,369	286,216	671,988
.....	367,090	257,586	612,802
.....	380,408	237,921	597,369
Total.....	1,293,920	1,494,831	3,196,756
Average.....	258,784	298,966	639,351
.....	431,472	201,227	651,526
.....	536,432	204,519	639,051
.....	454,943	186,511	652,615
.....	618,561	180,020	686,902
.....	646,884	201,303	634,480
Total.....	2,688,292	973,580	3,264,574
Average.....	537,658	194,716	652,915
.....	740,930	151,466	761,163

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

.....	3,081	53,273	81,169
.....	6,541	83,698	82,792
.....	3,456	71,280	54,173
.....	5,133	73,425	72,463
.....	6,638	69,336	58,114
Total.....	24,849	351,012	348,701
Average.....	4,970	70,202	69,740
.....	14,203	31,545	54,279
.....	7,029	38,270	45,109
.....	9,510	41,284	44,632
.....	32,013	42,019	29,136
.....	17,106	41,078	52,366
Total.....	79,860	194,196	225,522
Average.....	15,972	38,839	45,104
.....	4,964	45,133	54,613
.....	8,815	46,911	68,064
.....	3,366	89,066	24,017
.....	5,601	98,229	4,130
.....	6,196	116,607	2,714
Total.....	28,942	395,966	153,538
Average.....	5,788	79,193	30,708
.....	14,004	103,685	683
.....	6,417	91,082	88,242
.....	2,438	77,162	60,671
.....	3,579	88,182	36,352
.....	19,007	102,275	34,446
Total.....	45,445	462,386	220,394
Average.....	9,089	92,477	44,079
.....	7,672	101,229	83,467

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

DIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARR CARGO IN AND OUT—*Concluded.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOR
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Ton
.....	36,474	6,492	5
.....	22,637	11,806	2
.....	37,461	15,036	1
.....	23,527	49,423	1
.....	20,796	47,866	1
.....	140,895	130,623	1
70.....	28,179	26,125	1
.....	266,073	5,036	1
.....	194,776	8,814	1
.....	222,390	17,363	1
.....	257,481	12,674	1
.....	274,737	22,027	1
.....	1,215,457	65,914	7
ge.....	243,091	13,183	1
.....	390,278	17,748	1
.....	353,133	6,258	1
.....	377,708	10,498	1
.....	483,633	12,385	1
.....	552,420	103,691	1

**SHIPS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS ON
INLAND WATERS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES IN
EACH YEAR SINCE 1867.**

Year.	CANADIAN.		UNITED STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Tons Register.	Number.	Tons Register.	Number.	Tons Register.
.....	26,682	4,826,780	13,432	3,836,724	40,114	8,663,504
.....	22,967	3,576,867	11,082	1,887,612	34,049	5,464,479
.....	24,558	4,030,768	12,112	2,300,229	36,670	6,330,997
.....	26,558	5,068,831	15,151	2,941,164	41,709	8,009,995
.....	21,505	3,798,138	12,164	3,063,318	33,669	6,861,456
.....	22,491	3,126,579	13,961	2,536,883	36,452	5,663,462
.....	19,279	2,814,654	12,733	2,533,842	32,012	5,348,496
.....	15,325	2,235,829	11,882	1,962,418	27,207	4,198,247
.....	15,392	2,184,790	11,192	1,815,645	26,584	4,000,435
.....	15,431	2,207,832	13,522	2,238,590	28,953	4,446,422
.....	18,003	2,955,331	12,508	2,415,175	30,511	5,370,506
.....	18,122	3,314,829	12,718	2,243,433	30,840	5,558,262
.....	22,858	4,985,753	11,648	1,805,378	34,506	6,791,131
.....	20,492	4,029,027	12,197	1,669,068	32,689	5,698,095
.....	22,252	3,830,109	12,230	1,613,211	34,482	5,443,320
.....	20,041	3,950,692	13,281	1,847,266	33,322	5,797,958
.....	19,464	4,058,738	13,349	1,815,987	32,813	5,874,725
.....	18,926	4,849,856	11,033	1,590,241	29,959	6,440,097
.....	18,153	4,116,674	12,804	1,807,987	30,957	5,924,661
.....	18,059	3,931,523	13,726	1,797,039	31,785	5,728,562
.....	19,567	4,320,402	13,929	1,699,103	33,496	6,019,505
.....	21,543	5,036,438	14,970	1,721,182	36,513	6,757,620
.....	24,527	6,000,194	16,774	2,117,621	41,301	8,117,815
.....	22,002	5,724,339	16,006	2,383,113	38,008	8,907,452
.....	19,224	5,546,243	15,158	2,393,238	34,382	7,139,481
.....	19,612	5,108,226	16,022	2,822,697	35,634	9,130,923
.....	20,939	5,917,145	16,737	3,155,400	37,666	4,972,545
.....	16,866	5,196,811	15,547	2,927,323	32,413	8,024,134
.....	16,355	5,967,917	18,827	4,443,732	35,182	10,111,649
.....	14,171	4,913,143	19,124	6,449,810	33,295	11,362,953
.....	15,974	6,205,117	20,286	5,955,514	36,260	12,160,631
.....	20,536	7,417,667	19,160	4,765,989	39,696	12,183,056
.....	21,089	7,699,066	21,805	5,139,908	42,894	12,738,974
.....	20,301	6,862,951	20,826	4,623,795	41,127	11,486,746
.....	21,789	7,717,301	25,618	7,576,615	47,407	15,293,916
.....	20,252	8,397,372	41,142	9,416,496	61,394	17,813,868
.....	19,889	7,975,487	21,737	7,400,013	41,626	15,375,500

**SHIPS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS ON
INLAND WATERS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES,
CARRYING FREIGHT CARRIED, 1879 TO 1904.**

NATIONALITIES.	Year.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
				Tons Weight.	Tons Measure- ment.	
dian	1879	18,122	3,314,829	857,903	493,963	156,014
ad States		12,718	2,243,433	632,389	221,768	89,763
dian	1880	22,858	4,985,753	1,340,804	604,269	235,266
ad States		11,648	1,805,378	501,292	219,441	77,204
dian	1881	20,592	4,029,027	1,472,518	635,794	173,266
ad States		12,197	1,669,068	499,734	286,867	68,784

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS
INLAND WATERS, &c.—*Concluded.*

LOCALITIES.	Year.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		No. of Tons
				Tons Register.	Tons Measure- ment.	
.....	1882	{ 22,232	3,830,109	1,306,529	730,027	1
.....		{ 12,230	1,613,211	448,120	286,967	
.....	1883	{ 20,041	3,950,692	1,097,052	728,264	1
.....		{ 13,281	1,847,266	605,402	265,780	
.....	1884	{ 19,464	4,068,738	1,175,152	561,160	1
.....		{ 13,349	1,815,987	655,457	171,096	
.....	1885	{ 18,926	4,849,856	1,163,450	621,743	1
.....		{ 11,033	1,500,241	582,266	267,685	
.....	1886	{ 18,153	4,116,674	1,067,279	606,746	1
.....		{ 12,804	1,807,587	618,264	234,943	
.....	1887	{ 18,050	3,931,523	1,255,000	430,025	1
.....		{ 13,726	1,797,039	549,741	222,948	
.....	1888	{ 19,567	4,320,402	1,486,830	390,536	1
.....		{ 13,929	1,699,103	448,397	517,892	
.....	1889	{ 21,543	5,036,438	1,346,944	629,117	2
.....		{ 14,970	1,721,182	650,009	286,217	
.....	1890	{ 24,327	6,000,194	1,416,217	572,657	2
.....		{ 16,774	2,117,621	825,446	304,705	
.....	1891	{ 22,002	5,794,339	1,562,808	622,682	2
.....		{ 16,006	2,383,113	836,538	222,927	
.....	1892	{ 19,224	5,546,243	1,529,121	379,560	2
.....		{ 13,156	2,393,238	749,617	152,694	
.....	1893	{ 19,612	5,166,226	1,181,043	287,354	2

NUMBER OF VESSELS (SEA-GOING AND INLAND) ARRIVED AT
DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS (EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING
ELS) IN EACH YEAR SINCE 1867.

	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.		Total Tonnage.
	Number	Tons Register.	Number	Tons Register.	Number	Tons Register.	
.....	*40,593	8,283,893	.....	.....	15,537	4,698,932	12,982,825
.....	*39,278	7,388,272	.....	.....	14,022	3,072,772	10,461,044
.....	*40,421	7,973,169	.....	.....	14,764	3,442,710	11,415,870
.....	*43,120	8,985,153	.....	.....	18,517	4,140,885	13,126,038
.....	*37,656	8,154,802	.....	.....	16,269	4,653,358	12,808,160
.....	*39,361	7,449,582	.....	.....	18,688	4,299,415	11,748,997
.....	*31,470	6,760,476	.....	.....	18,295	4,639,381	11,399,857
.....	*26,490	5,807,632	.....	.....	16,412	3,719,823	9,527,455
.....	*26,641	5,715,726	.....	.....	16,806	4,195,473	9,911,199
.....	2,963	2,216,516	24,386	4,104,926	19,364	4,769,802	11,091,244
.....	2,954	2,294,688	26,850	4,883,862	18,223	4,876,340	12,054,890
.....	2,618	2,155,444	27,418	5,051,139	17,805	4,440,229	11,646,812
.....	2,090	2,642,935	33,077	6,779,963	16,809	4,154,947	13,577,845
.....	3,707	3,526,005	31,595	5,894,639	18,149	4,381,788	13,802,432
.....	3,335	3,164,839	33,607	5,722,399	18,678	4,492,644	13,379,882
.....	3,403	3,001,071	31,332	5,836,858	20,095	4,932,806	13,770,735
.....	3,327	3,257,219	31,260	5,939,731	20,569	5,162,076	14,359,026
.....	3,219	3,007,314	29,438	6,438,750	18,494	4,638,648	14,084,712
.....	2,960	3,101,285	30,011	5,943,341	19,357	4,924,606	13,969,232
.....	2,679	2,657,619	30,960	6,245,632	24,296	5,187,747	14,090,998
.....	3,316	3,326,417	33,395	6,182,697	27,592	5,708,194	15,217,308
.....	3,305	3,333,079	34,564	6,636,032	27,188	6,085,110	16,054,221
.....	3,671	3,617,013	38,222	7,709,133	30,532	7,119,954	18,446,100
.....	3,483	3,523,238	35,667	7,516,645	30,179	7,763,765	18,803,648
.....	3,402	3,586,335	32,944	7,631,430	28,997	7,474,690	18,692,455
.....	3,271	3,780,915	33,034	7,298,151	26,876	7,460,468	18,539,534
.....	3,381	4,146,645	34,719	8,251,226	27,906	7,955,210	20,353,081
.....	3,206	3,994,224	29,784	7,250,835	27,299	7,855,904	19,100,963
.....	3,226	4,385,055	31,597	7,464,532	30,161	10,020,886	21,870,473
.....	3,835	5,393,435	25,294	6,801,315	31,260	11,179,183	23,373,933
.....	4,121	5,777,068	28,116	8,234,862	31,810	10,734,186	24,746,116
.....	4,855	6,625,698	31,454	9,309,282	30,508	9,485,130	25,420,110
.....	4,707	6,728,799	32,516	9,517,386	34,217	10,667,910	26,914,095
.....	4,319	6,694,133	30,211	8,540,089	33,302	10,795,586	26,029,808
.....	4,363	6,865,924	33,202	9,654,528	40,148	13,504,952	30,025,404
.....	4,647	7,753,788	31,534	10,482,940	53,545	15,418,315	33,655,043
.....	4,997	8,945,817	30,934	9,955,290	35,739	13,201,098	31,202,205

adian vessels not distinguished.

asting trade of Canada is regulated by the Act, chap. 83, Revised
of Canada, which provides that no goods or passengers can be
y water from one port in Canada to another except in British ships.
vision, however, may be declared by the Governor General in Coun-
o be applicable to the vessels of any country that allows British
o participate in its coasting trade on the same footing as its own
vessels. By different orders in council the ships of the following
s have been admitted to the coasting trade of Canada, viz., Italy,
r, the Netherlands, Sweden and Norway, Austria-Hungary, Den-
elgium and the Argentine Republic.

The coasting trade of Canada is not included in any of the foregoing tables, but is given in the following one, since 1876, before which no returns were kept:—

TONNAGE OF VESSELS, BRITISH AND FOREIGN, EMPLOYED IN THE COASTING TRADE, WHICH ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS, 1876-1904.

Year.	TONNAGE.							
	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.	Canada.
1876	3,360,588	3,574,485	1,256,996	1,097,431	128,007	883,502	.....	10,300,909
1877	3,491,763	2,274,150	1,148,010	959,704	165,371	929,864	.....	8,968,862
1878	5,205,538	2,708,029	1,067,224	1,007,663	196,789	862,418	.....	11,047,661
1879	6,158,529	3,273,679	975,214	875,970	223,707	559,984	.....	12,066,680
1880	7,774,922	3,362,782	1,195,397	846,248	244,922	628,742	.....	14,063,013
1881	7,995,898	3,348,494	1,497,552	859,716	463,474	951,632	.....	15,116,708
1882	7,864,085	3,081,303	1,522,072	815,907	605,428	902,269	.....	14,791,064
1883	7,823,501	3,229,295	2,084,251	878,691	661,347	1,006,481	.....	15,683,506
1884	7,157,144	3,792,666	2,161,783	679,495	768,118	910,175	4,326	15,473,707
1885	6,460,929	3,841,634	2,512,572	898,658	1,051,606	1,157,575	21,448	15,944,422
1886	6,581,088	4,309,031	2,819,165	895,661	865,240	891,633	6,456	16,368,274
1887	6,670,488	4,140,620	3,150,560	917,641	1,476,133	1,151,023	7,252	17,513,677
1888	6,484,394	5,318,397	3,456,488	967,629	1,434,266	1,120,815	7,290	18,789,279
1889	6,913,546	4,552,643	3,930,119	1,040,339	2,196,906	1,194,020	7,004	19,834,577
1890	7,679,890	5,473,427	4,432,561	1,148,910	2,808,648	1,243,993	9,686	22,797,115
1891	9,679,403	5,393,866	4,402,816	1,220,935	3,141,140	1,139,178	8,792	24,986,130
1892	9,701,471	4,833,025	4,755,154	1,139,955	3,399,280	1,271,638	9,406	25,109,929
1893	9,832,803	4,433,307	4,388,366	1,090,055	3,630,883	1,198,539	5,170	24,579,125
1894	11,299,718	5,681,964	4,403,014	1,118,787	2,931,298	1,120,383	5,804	26,560,968
1895	10,799,497	4,874,502	4,789,410	1,259,613	2,625,655	1,118,491	6,266	25,473,494
1896	11,687,217	4,860,000	5,230,242	1,508,278	2,835,677	1,310,339	.....	27,431,753
1897	10,995,311	5,354,419	4,855,610	1,301,667	3,551,340	1,209,602	.....	27,267,973
1898	10,753,920	6,825,845	5,411,143	1,375,419	4,065,725	1,182,180	*19,718	29,633,960
1899	11,263,918	7,422,593	5,065,893	1,527,042	4,157,435	1,117,550	.....	30,554,431
1900	10,987,018	8,236,040	5,984,941	1,573,214	5,558,582	1,233,526	*58,409	33,631,796
1901	10,886,848	7,208,626	6,439,848	1,624,044	7,062,657	1,090,188	*132,585	34,444,796
1902	13,736,322	8,512,768	6,863,123	1,606,187	8,663,711	1,173,817	*131,576	40,667,304
1903	15,518,962	11,175,920	6,255,188	1,554,370	9,089,157	1,091,002	*305,759	44,990,338
1904	14,937,537	12,045,146	6,828,946	1,579,829	8,661,740	1,137,459	*314,465	45,503,122

* Yukon Territory.

The following table shows the tonnage and the nationalities of steamers and of sailing vessels engaged in the coasting trade of Canada, by provinces, during the years 1903 and 1904:—

PROVINCES.	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTALS.
	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.	
	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	
1903.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British Columbia	4,022,222	3,964,041	536,982	565,912	6,966	18,572	9,089,157
New Brunswick	417,607	597,316	253,005	244,334	508,120	513,253	1,554,370
Nova Scotia	1,608,591	1,498,791	1,038,344	1,052,120	141,760	139,809	6,255,188
Ontario	7,987,770	6,315,826	477,940	443,228	81,072	1,013	15,518,962
Prince Edward Island	385,302	412,852	145,344	145,577	662	755	1,091,002
Quebec	4,607,081	4,686,683	870,945	850,336	662	662	11,175,920
Yukon Territory	150,352	151,595	1,155	755	662	289	305,759
Totals	19,178,925	17,627,104	3,323,715	3,302,362	738,580	43,850	44,990,358
1904.							
British Columbia	3,464,979	3,537,255	822,726	836,780	11,516	11,743	8,661,740
New Brunswick	430,178	635,894	216,890	240,484	674,173	642,704	1,579,829
Nova Scotia	1,803,959	1,734,912	981,559	962,951	441,465	447,936	6,828,946
Ontario	7,619,693	5,697,636	318,378	308,826	136,597	1,341	14,357,537
Prince Edward Island	417,933	444,578	136,414	136,597	811,626	110,886	1,137,459
Quebec	4,849,481	5,228,575	876,387	811,626	120,480	17,794	12,045,146
Yukon Territory	151,607	151,311	5,396	6,151	662	289	314,465
Totals	18,737,830	17,429,661	3,357,690	3,363,415	1,247,634	69,726	45,505,122

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

g table gives the number and tonnage of sea-going ves
ared at the principal ports of the Dominion in 1904:—

VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.						
	British.		Foreign.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	To
N.S.	12	2,199	37	7,833	49	
.....	59	16,734	8	1,372	67	
.....	152	4,152	19	1,193	171	
.....	12	9,839	31	36,933	43	
.....	5	5,138	13	8,809	18	
.....	73	12,014	2	409	75	
N.S.	23	2,872	1	94	24	
.....	31	11,420	10	7,807	41	
.....	11	11,969	27	20,127	38	
.....	168	23,908	463	13,757	631	
.....	616	57,262	291	24,068	907	
E.I.	138	94,748	35	32,943	173	1
.....	35	31,190	68	70,282	103	1
.....	50	28,631	61	25,610	111	
.....	56	12,970	8	3,890	64	
.....	8	15,103	9	12,925	17	
.....	86	80,885	68	52,477	154	1
.....	11	5,689	65	45,975	76	
.....	1,873	1,532,474	477	329,071	2,350	1,8
.....	50	16,579	59	15,685	109	
.....	21	6,907	7	7,141	28	
.....	57	22,509	161	75,398	218	
.....	228	76,008	289	260,163	517	4

following is a statement of British and Colonial shipping in 1899 to 1903. The figures are taken from official sources.

SHIPPING IN BRITISH POSSESSIONS, 1899 TO 1903, EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING TRADE.

COUNTRIES.	TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United Kingdom.....	97,782,897	98,523,693	97,351,013	99,872,719	105,619,344
Hong Kong.....	13,437,147	14,022,167	14,724,269	16,471,269	19,018,411
.....	6,590,654	7,069,630	7,076,355	7,066,314	7,185,263
.....	8,628,537	8,869,737	8,330,622	8,686,774	7,769,069
.....	13,237,054	14,543,062	14,731,488	15,841,175	15,826,705
Settlement.....	12,103,550	13,353,925	15,055,336	15,831,279	16,901,204
.....	9,115,646	8,627,486	8,269,430	9,625,317	10,926,560
South Wales.....	6,995,551	8,014,889	8,521,234	8,728,144	9,005,401
.....	5,341,455	5,873,581	6,715,491	6,739,040	6,857,854
Australia.....	3,619,251	3,695,771	4,129,366	4,131,276	4,280,890
Australia.....	2,638,648	3,232,028	3,714,263	3,358,074	3,335,895
.....	1,318,117	1,232,918	1,432,795	1,767,215	1,874,173
.....	1,619,049	1,679,907	2,139,180	2,137,949	2,215,229
.....	1,464,063	1,655,017	1,685,820	2,067,611	1,798,455
.....	7,439,205	8,487,940	9,028,950	9,955,256	10,316,738
Islands.....	3,254,406	3,931,780	4,246,095	4,056,811	3,668,979
.....	1,627,217	1,653,297	1,795,868	1,885,548	1,891,482
and Tobago.....	1,262,298	1,178,494	1,326,087	1,593,597	1,900,682
Good Hope.....	6,500,002	9,504,992	9,979,133	12,511,691	11,255,599
.....	1,793,511	1,742,224	1,992,130	2,274,393	2,104,899
.....	664,101	670,940	798,998	758,048	779,779
.....	653,475	709,928	725,867	729,531	793,532
.....	1,241,490	1,447,481	1,408,293	1,774,372	1,785,049
.....	1,250,410	1,414,764	1,416,855	1,696,451	2,013,377
.....	968,828	1,070,723	975,798	1,144,457	1,131,027
.....	1,181,748	1,290,933	1,249,808	1,467,988	1,688,357
.....	2,778,652	2,822,719	3,594,428	3,833,611	3,984,614
.....	568,779	729,832	933,838	708,417	550,629
..... (British).....	382,258	340,097	414,795	416,420	502,747
and Caicos Island.....	237,904	290,639	305,016	348,335	335,442
.....	979,819	1,113,866	1,010,007	1,044,588	1,123,887
.....	284,635	261,269	285,071	286,878	387,717
.....	217,278	324,064	507,204	468,886	338,688
.....	255,417	190,820	205,301	349,655	336,208
Islands.....	146,932	164,304	193,889	202,546	229,641
.....	349,485	310,352	365,628	340,826	341,872
.....	38,774	39,843	46,979	52,116	50,890
.....	192,178	317,391	338,464	237,987	138,170

figures are for the year following that stated above.

Italy and Malta being merely ports of call, it will be seen that no possession outside of the United Kingdom and Hong Kong has a shipping trade than Canada, though the combined shipping of the Asian colonies exceeds that of this country; the latter figures how-
clude the intercolonial trade.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

AN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING CARGO IN AND OUT—Continued.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1876.....	321,289	532,056	393,477
1877.....	376,263	639,150	467,326
1878.....	493,162	603,904	333,891
1879.....	451,142	604,609	315,140
1880.....	655,908	637,207	348,846
Total.....	2,297,764	3,016,926	1,858,680
Average.....	459,553	603,385	371,736
1889.....	1,090,493	640,331	727,791
1890.....	1,266,205	619,032	678,188
1891.....	1,213,673	580,704	678,278
1892.....	1,069,590	902,737	444,106
1893.....	1,081,703	923,781	437,054
Total.....	5,721,664	3,666,585	2,965,417
Average.....	1,144,333	733,317	593,083
1894.....	995,786	1,010,700	497,184
1895.....	993,275	958,562	470,181
1896.....	903,761	1,013,550	429,753
1897.....	1,066,635	940,448	542,570
1898.....	1,048,936	896,020	452,495
Total.....	5,008,393	4,819,280	2,392,183
Average.....	1,001,679	963,856	478,437
1899.....	1,235,081	838,953	561,474
1900.....	1,740,278	908,181	1,038,288
1901.....	1,570,257	743,713	1,306,288
1902.....	1,652,612	782,318	995,360
1903.....	2,004,004	831,923	1,177,601
Total.....	8,252,232	4,105,088	5,079,011
Average.....	1,650,446	821,107	1,015,802
1904.....	1,955,752	750,380	862,064

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1876.....	104,482	392,575	563,573
1877.....	105,075	421,744	515,759
1878.....	121,744	388,100	576,070
1879.....	106,089	376,344	502,566
1880.....	95,831	370,411	569,933
Total.....	533,221	1,949,174	2,727,921
Average.....	106,644	389,835	545,584
1889.....	105,098	343,401	600,481
1890.....	116,291	350,846	685,267
1891.....	94,148	413,700	796,064
1892.....	87,686	362,473	734,264
1893.....	117,020	381,397	745,442
Total.....	520,243	1,851,817	3,569,771
Average.....	104,048	370,363	713,954

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING
CARGO IN AND OUT—Continued.

NEW BRUNSWICK—Concluded.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1894.....	127,889	390,389	649,308
1895.....	152,164	322,719	665,289
1896.....	266,369	286,216	671,988
1897.....	367,090	257,586	612,802
1898.....	380,408	237,921	597,369
Total.....	1,293,920	1,494,831	3,196,756
Average.....	258,784	298,966	639,351
1899.....	431,472	201,227	651,526
1900.....	536,432	204,519	639,051
1901.....	454,943	186,511	652,615
1902.....	618,561	180,020	686,902
1903.....	646,884	201,303	634,480
Total.....	2,688,292	973,580	3,264,574
Average.....	537,658	194,716	652,915
1904.....	740,930	151,466	761,163

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1876.....	3,081	53,273	81,159
1877.....	6,541	83,698	82,792
1878.....	3,456	71,280	54,173
1879.....	5,133	73,425	72,463
1880.....	6,638	69,336	58,114
Total.....	24,849	351,012	348,701
Average.....	4,970	70,202	69,740
1889.....	14,203	31,545	54,279
1890.....	7,029	38,270	45,109
1891.....	9,510	41,284	44,632
1892.....	32,013	42,019	29,136
1893.....	17,105	41,078	52,366
Total.....	79,860	194,196	225,522
Average.....	15,972	38,839	45,104
1894.....	4,964	45,133	54,613
1895.....	8,815	46,911	68,064
1896.....	3,366	89,086	24,017
1897.....	5,601	98,229	4,130
1898.....	6,196	116,607	2,714
Total.....	28,942	395,966	153,538
Average.....	5,788	79,193	30,708
1899.....	14,004	103,685	683
1900.....	6,417	91,082	88,242
1901.....	2,438	77,162	60,671
1902.....	3,579	88,182	36,352
1903.....	19,007	102,275	34,446
Total.....	45,445	462,386	220,394
Average.....	9,089	92,477	44,079
1904.....	7,672	101,229	33,467

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ON, NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF VESSELS ON THE REGISTRY OF SHIPPING, CANADA.

Description.	1867.		1873.		18
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No. T
.....	355	45,766	558	68,760	1,006
.....	164	168,612	205	223,005	196
barks and brigantines	1,031	391,913	1,180	445,157	949
.....	3,471	191,080	3,642	218,168	4,048
.....	61	3,686	45	2,168	231
.....	348	35,258	912	101,356	766
.....	65	5,940	48	3,986	79
.....	121	7,193	190	11,003	89
.....	77	8,176	1	43	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
.....	5,693	767,654	6,783	1,073,718	7,374
	1898.		1901.		19
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No. T
.....	1,889	160,614	2,178	182,544	2,406
.....	45	72,730	29	48,790	24
.....	222	132,437	76	67,963	64
.....	.....	.....	64	30,789	63
.....	.....	.....	39	9,495	32
.....	.....	.....	1	347	1
.....	3,299	210,317	3,073	194,184	3,078
.....	385	25,513	439	26,325	435
.....	542	79,370	571	88,763	641
.....	76	4,877	116	10,217	122
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,607
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148

In 1898 of the steamers, 336 with a gross tonnage of 102,418 tons and a net of 65,075 tons were paddle steamers, and 1,553 with a gross tonnage of 164,679 tons and a net of 95,539 tons were screw.

Analyzed as to tonnage the steam fleet of Canada is divided as under :

STEAMERS, SCREW AND PADDLE.

				Number.
Number of steamers under 10 tons gross				543
Number of steamers over 10 and under 50 tons gross				954
"	"	50	100	337
"	"	100	200	201
"	"	200	300	95
"	"	300	400	56
"	"	400	500	43
"	"	500	600	33
"	"	600	700	23
"	"	700	800	20
"	"	800	900	19
"	"	900	1,000	18
"	"	1,000	1,500	24
"	"	1,500	2,000	23
"	"	2,000	2,500	7
"	"	2,500	3,000	5
"	"	3,000	4,000	4
"	"	4,000	5,000	1
Total ..				2,436

GRAVING DOCKS IN CANADA.

There are four graving docks in Canada, three belonging to the Federal Government and one owned by a company. For 20 years from the completion the company has subsidies from the Imperial and Canadian Governments and from the city of Halifax, where it is located, amounting in all to about \$30,000 (£6,180), of which the Canadian Government pays \$10,000 a year. The following statement shows the dimensions of these graving docks :—

NAME.	Length.	WIDTH.			Water on Sills.	RISE OF	
		At coping.	At bottom.	At entrance.		Spring tide.	Neap tide.
	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.
Esquimalt, Esquimalt, B.C.	430	90	41	65	*26½	7 to 10	3 to 8
Kingston, Kingston, Ont.	315	70	47	69	†		
Lorne, Levis, Que.	600	100	73	62	26½	26½	20½
Atlantic, Halifax, N.S.	585	102	72	89½	30	6	3

* At ordinary spring tide. †16½ feet at high and 14½ feet at low water.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Government docks cost for construction, as under:—

Waimata,	\$1,174,805
Whangape,	513,458
Whangarei,	1,008,819

\$243,333 (£50,000) contributed by the Imperial Government.

Graving dock is in course of construction at Collingwood wharves of Chap. 17, Acts of 1902.

TONNAGE OF VESSELS DOCKED, AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE ON THE GOVERNMENT GRAVING DOCKS, 1896-1904

Year.	Number of Vessels docked.	Tonnage.	Revenue.	EXPENSES	
				Repairs and Improvements.	Staff and Maintenance.
			\$	\$	\$
1896	15	26,731	10,222	.....	12,3
1897	13	27,914	7,515	.....	10,7
1898	14	28,453	6,234	.....	11,7
1899	29	47,668	10,316	.....	11,9
1900	20	35,977	6,891	.....	13,2
1901	25	46,328	12,348	.....	11,8
1902	22	43,350	14,502	1,200	13,2
1903	25	59,482	13,669	.....	15,1
1904	15	43,028	9,881	.....	12,8

POST OFFICE STATISTICS.

POSTAGE RATES.

December 25, 1898, the inter-imperial rate of postage on letters made two cents per half ounce or fraction of half ounce. The following parts of the British Empire joined in establishing the rate on themselves :—

Aden.	Lagos.
Ascension.	Leeward Islands.
Bahama Islands.	Malay States.
Barbados.	Malta.
Bermuda.	Mauritius.
British Central Africa.	Natal.
" East "	Newfoundland.
" Honduras.	New Zealand.
" Guiana.	Nigeria (Northern).
" India.	" (Southern).
" North Borneo Company's Territory.	Orange River Colony.
Canada.	Sarawak.
Cape Colony.	Seychelles.
Cayman Islands.	Sierra Leone.
Ceylon.	Somaliland Protectorate.
Cyprus.	Straits Settlement.
Falkland Islands.	St. Helena.
Fiji.	Tobago.
Gambia.	Transvaal.
Gibraltar.	Trinidad.
Gold Coast.	Turk's Island.
Hong Kong.	Uganda.
Jamaica.	United Kingdom.
Johore.	Windward Islands.
Labuan.	Zanzibar.

December 31, a proclamation in the *Official Gazette* announced that on and after January 1, 1899, the postage rates on letters within Canada shall be two cents per ounce. On and after March 7, 1903, a proclamation in the *Canada Gazette* announced that on and after that date, newspapers and periodicals published in Canada, posted in any post office in Canada for transmission to the United Kingdom shall pass at the same rates of postage, &c., as if intended for transmission to points in Canada.

December, 1903, the Department arranged for the transmission of the cards within Canada as private post cards. These cards can be sent also to the United Kingdom, the United States, France, Tunis, Switzerland and Italy.

Newspapers and periodicals published in Canada and posted in Canada shall pass at the same rates and under the same regulations as if such letters were addressed to any post office in Canada to the following British possessions, viz :—Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Guiana, British Honduras, British North Borneo, Ceylon, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Fiji,

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Gibraltar, Hong Kong, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, St. Helena, New Zealand, Northern Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Southern Nigeria, Transvaal, Trinidad, and Zanzibar.

Australia has not reduced her letter rate to Canada she to send to her at the Canadian domestic rate for letters. Actual railway mileage over which mails were carried in 1903 161 miles, and the train mileage numbered 19,756,019 miles. To the above mileage by rail there was a water service of 1 mile and the mileage travelled on stage routes was 16,129,121.

TABLE OF POST OFFICES IN CANADA, AND ESTIMATED NUMBER PER HEAD, OF LETTERS AND POST CARD SENT TO 1904.

ENDING 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.			
		Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.
.....	3,638	704,750	733,000	18,100,000	.....
.....	3,756	850,000	874,000	21,920,000	.....
.....	3,820	1,000,000	1,034,000	24,500,000	.....
.....	3,943	1,100,000	1,218,000	+ 27,050,000	.....
.....	4,135	1,280,000	1,125,000	+ 30,600,000	.....
.....	4,518	1,377,000	1,091,000	+ 34,579,000	.....
.....	4,706	1,562,900	1,432,200	+ 39,358,500	.....
.....	4,892	1,750,000	1,290,000	+ 42,000,000	.....
.....	5,015	1,774,000	1,059,292	41,800,000	4,646,000

ED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS, BY PROVINCES,
1896 TO 1904.

PROV.	Year ended June 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				
			Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	No. of Letters per Head.
ALBANY	1896	3,185	1,864,000	3,600,000	61,791,000	15,879,000	28.74
	1897	3,198	1,785,000	4,150,000	65,500,000	16,750,000	30.37
	1898	3,213	1,796,000	4,235,000	69,250,000	18,250,000	32.00
	1899	3,228	1,840,000	4,016,000	77,500,000	17,900,000	35.70
	1900	3,282	2,062,500	4,750,000	90,082,500	17,800,000	41.36
	1901	3,311	2,140,000	4,745,000	96,000,000	17,500,000	43.94
	1902	3,321	2,332,000	5,172,000	105,600,000	17,180,000	48.18
	1903	3,359	2,565,000	5,690,000	116,460,000	17,300,000	52.97
ARIZONA	1904	3,392	2,732,000	6,060,000	125,066,000	17,388,000	56.70
	1896	1,640	841,000	446,000	25,092,000	4,487,000	15.98
	1897	1,664	865,000	525,000	26,850,000	4,750,000	16.92
	1898	1,698	820,000	520,000	31,125,000	4,950,000	19.41
	1899	1,744	815,000	510,000	33,300,000	4,810,000	20.56
	1900	1,781	1,050,000	585,000	40,250,000	4,350,000	24.60
	1901	1,830	1,060,000	875,000	42,000,000	4,330,000	25.41
	1902	1,873	1,155,000	954,000	46,200,000	4,250,000	27.66
CALIFORNIA	1903	1,932	1,270,000	1,049,000	50,820,000	4,300,000	30.12
	1904	1,989	1,381,000	1,133,000	55,143,000	4,387,000	32.35
	1896	1,648	203,000	192,000	8,500,000	1,705,000	18.67
	1897	1,657	237,000	205,000	9,100,000	1,725,000	19.95
	1898	1,673	229,000	245,000	9,450,000	1,765,000	20.68
	1899	1,686	245,000	238,000	10,500,000	1,480,000	22.93
	1900	1,723	305,000	275,000	12,400,000	1,510,000	27.02
	1901	1,754	340,000	335,000	13,900,000	1,500,000	30.23
CONNECTICUT	1902	1,777	370,000	365,000	15,290,000	1,470,000	33.19
	1903	1,789	407,000	401,000	16,820,000	1,500,000	36.43
	1904	1,836	435,000	429,000	18,088,000	1,514,000	39.10
	1896	1,181	141,000	172,000	5,960,000	1,105,000	18.26
	1897	1,183	149,000	206,000	6,250,000	1,145,000	19.09
	1898	1,182	156,000	213,000	6,750,000	1,215,000	20.56
	1899	1,180	162,000	195,000	7,525,000	1,160,000	22.85
	1900	1,196	195,000	203,000	8,680,000	1,110,000	26.27
DELAWARE	1901	1,217	214,000	211,000	9,200,000	1,110,000	27.76
	1902	1,241	233,000	220,000	10,100,000	1,080,000	30.39
	1903	1,253	256,000	242,000	11,200,000	1,100,000	33.63
	1904	1,272	271,000	256,000	11,948,000	1,100,000	35.73
	1896	389	35,600	33,000	1,260,000	175,000	11.89
	1897	406	36,500	34,500	1,330,000	190,800	12.62
	1898	409	33,500	34,250	1,350,000	198,000	12.88
	1899	409	33,400	26,500	1,450,000	155,000	13.91
FLORIDA	1900	412	46,500	35,000	1,750,000	160,000	16.88
	1901	414	47,000	42,000	1,850,000	152,000	17.94
	1902	416	51,000	46,000	2,035,000	150,000	19.84
	1903	419	56,000	51,000	2,240,000	160,000	21.96
	1904	426	57,000	53,000	2,350,000	158,000	23.17
	1896	274	118,000	129,800	4,175,000	398,000	31.05
	1897	293	142,000	148,500	4,850,000	505,000	33.97
	1898	311	165,000	156,000	6,700,000	525,000	44.20
GEORGIA	1899	343	210,000	170,000	7,650,000	520,000	47.53
	1900	364	221,000	185,000	9,750,000	760,000	57.06
	1901	375	286,000	236,000	10,950,000	750,000	60.36
	1902	368	328,000	245,000	13,231,000	737,000	68.69
	1903	390	361,000	269,000	14,551,000	760,000	71.16
	1904	406	411,000	306,000	16,637,000	817,000	76.63

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS, BY PROVINCE, 1896 TO 1904—Concluded.

	Year ended June 30,	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.			
			Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.
and er-	1896	786	302,000	236,000	9,250,000	1,045,000
	1897	790	295,000	232,000	9,950,000	1,075,000
	1898	796	335,000	270,000	10,350,000	1,250,000
	1899	830	370,000	245,000	12,450,000	1,425,000
	1900	869	432,000	285,000	15,400,000	1,440,000
	1901	933	441,000	395,000	17,750,000	1,560,000
	1902	962	504,000	409,000	21,172,000	1,476,000
	1903	1,008	555,000	470,000	23,690,000	1,526,000
	1904	1,139	699,000	582,000	29,958,000	1,814,000

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF CANADA FROM 1868

ENDED JUNE 30.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Expenditure in excess of Revenue.	A RE Re ven
	\$	\$	\$	\$ c
.....	1,024,710	1,053,570	28,859	0 3
.....	973,056	1,079,828	106,772	0 2
.....	1,910,767	1,135,261	144,493	0 2
.....	1,079,767	1,271,006	191,238	0 3
.....	1,193,062	1,369,163	176,100	0 3
.....	1,406,984	1,553,604	146,619	0 3
.....	1,476,297	1,696,480	219,277	0 3
.....	1,536,569	1,873,943	337,373	0 4

he above expenditure in 1898 to 1904, the following amounts for mail subsidies :—

NT OF THE AMOUNTS OF MAIL SUBSIDIES PAID BY THE
TMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DURING THE YEAR
JUNE 30, 1904.

Mail Subsidies.	Amounts paid by Department of Trade and Commerce.
	\$
Great Britain.....	175,000
Newfoundland and Liverpool.....	20,000
Edinburgh and Glasgow.....	15,000
Edinburgh and Belfast.....	2,250
Halifax and London.....	38,500
" West Indies.....	79,500
Halifax and Digby.....	12,500
Newfoundland via Cape Breton.....	1,714
San Francisco.....	5,000
Islands and Mainland.....	15,000
Island and Mainland.....	12,500
Island and Mainland.....	5,000
Island and Mainland.....	3,000
Bay Harbour, &c.....	1,200
Gaspé.....	5,000
Blanc Sablon.....	8,000
Island and Great Britain.....	2,500
Manchester.....	35,000
South Africa.....	146,000
Grand Narrows.....	4,062
St. Peters, &c.....	5,000
St. John's.....	11,500
St. John's and River Ouelle.....	6,000
St. John's and Mulgrave.....	1,596
Island, Cape Breton and Newfoundland.....	1,500
St. John's Bay and Tadoussac.....	2,000
Halifax via Yarmouth.....	3,846
St. John's.....	2,000
St. John's, Canso, &c.....	7,849
Whycomagh.....	1,000
Bay St. Lawrence, &c.....	1,500
St. Croix, &c.....	3,000
Canso.....	3,500
Vancouver and Skagway.....	12,500
Island West Coast Vancouver Island.....	2,430
Island.....	10,000
Australia, under statute.....	116,800
Island and Japan, under statute.....	73,000
France, under statute.....	25,000
Total for 1904.....	851,748
" 1903.....	799,286
" 1902.....	624,956
" 1901.....	629,198
" 1900.....	599,832
" 1899.....	584,066
" 1898.....	589,773

Number of stamps, post bands, letter cards, post cards, &c., issued to the public during the year was 306,382,154, as compared with 291,166,179 in 1898, showing an increase of 15,215,975, and almost the whole postal

revenue is derived from this source, the amount received from the sale of stamps, post cards, letter cards, &c., in 1904, having been \$5,636,746.

REGISTERED LETTERS IN CANADA, 1868 TO 1904.

Year.	Estimated Number of Registered Letters.	Number per Head.	Sent to Dead Letter Office.	Failed to Reach Destination.	How Disposed of.				
					Delivered to Address.	Returned to Writers or Offices of origin.	Remaining in Office or with Postmaster for delivery.	Failed of delivery and returned to sender.	Value.
1868.	704,700	0.21	58						
1869.	805,000	0.24	41						
1870.	1,000,000	0.29	50						
1871.	1,100,000	0.31	115						
1872.	1,277,000	0.35	38	2,500					
1873.	1,377,000	0.37	30	3,089					
1874.	1,562,000	0.41	100	3,557					
1875.	1,750,000	0.45	52	3,270					
1876.	1,774,000	0.45	54	3,856					
1877.	1,842,000	0.46	64	5,888					
1878.	1,980,000	0.49	65	6,767					
1879.	1,940,000	0.47	57	9,682	477	7,810	98	1,235	
1880.	2,040,000	0.48	70	9,132	364	7,695	93	98	
1881.	2,253,000	0.52	29	10,216	755	8,825	95	50	
1882.	2,450,000	0.56	113	9,182	616	8,138	93	333	
1883.	2,650,000	0.60	148	10,706	1,004	9,125	146	431	
1884.	3,000,000	0.67	105	12,948	4,025	8,192	220	511	
1885.	3,060,000	0.67	229	16,340	4,277	11,072	246	745	
1886.	3,400,000	0.74	160	17,856	2,878	13,963	119	898	
1887.	3,560,000	0.76	166	21,612	4,833	15,525	122	1,132	
1888.	3,580,000	0.76	197	19,618	6,345	11,788	664	821	
1889.	3,649,000	0.77	243	23,091	*	20,933	847	1,311	
1890.	3,280,000	0.68	149	19,994	*	13,171	1,109	5,714	
1891.	3,292,000	0.68	157	11,120	*	9,334	261	1,325	
1892.	3,286,700	0.67	147	24,691	*	13,479	259	110,953	
1893.	3,254,000	0.66	149	13,344	*	11,552	396	1,366	
1894.	3,237,200	0.65	222	13,324	*	11,825	397	1,102	
1895.	3,183,200	0.63	161	28,858	*	15,189	1,339	12,330	
1896.	3,505,500	0.69	133	11,550	*	10,250	397	908	
1897.	2,509,500	0.68	125	12,076	*	10,406	1,026	644	
1898.	3,534,500	0.68	113	13,176	*	12,179	121	876	
1899.	3,675,400	0.70	136	12,962	*	11,987	545	430	
1900.	4,312,000	0.81	127	17,513	*	15,487	698	1,325	
1901.	4,528,000	0.84	184	16,870	*	13,278	2,444	1,144	
1902.	4,973,000	0.91	154	16,133	*	13,348	875	1,910	
1903.	5,470,000	0.99	114	14,339	*	13,030	474	835	
1904.	5,986,000	1.07	135	17,155	*	15,407	689	1,039	

* Included in letters returned to writers or offices of origin.

† This large number is accounted for by the fact that an immense number of franchise notices were returned N.C.F. and were refused by the sender and were destroyed.

Of 5,986,000 registered letters estimated to have been sent in 1904 only 14,339 containing money failed to reach their destination. The contents, or a portion thereof, of 56 were made good by the officials or others held responsible for the loss; 8 were stolen, and in 18 cases no evidence could be obtained to account for discrepancies; 3 accidentally destroyed during course of post, and 50 still under investigation. There was an increase in the total number sent, as compared with 1903 of 516,000, and an increase in the number that miscarried of 21. In every 44,341 letters registered

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

No.	Payable in Canada.	Payable in other Countries.	Issued in Canada.	Country Payable in Canada.		Issued.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	cts.
1,027	2,193,306	370,339	3,563,645	100,823	3,170	36	88
1,021	3,489,610	420,640	3,910,250	117,914	1,585	35	54
1,521	4,067,735	478,699	4,546,434	126,694	.....	37	72
1,122	5,573,020	581,100	5,154,120	147,290	478	37	78
1,095	5,569,298	670,207	6,239,506	100,695	2,037	38	73
1,851	6,090,173	607,255	6,757,427	177,502	119	37	57
1,091	6,132,095	579,444	6,711,539	181,091	797	37	06
1,068	6,157,813	708,805	6,866,618	359,314	4,239	28	77
1,962	6,164,825	691,195	6,856,821	408,286	6,166	27	00
1,417	6,412,577	718,319	7,130,895	458,745	657	26	10
1,725	6,686,521	702,202	6,788,723	505,833	147	24	10
1,088	6,385,211	822,126	7,207,337	698,651	286	22	55
1,238	6,670,547	1,045,605	7,725,212	1,002,735	161	22	84

POST OFFICE

547

1884.....	866	463,502	7,971,920	2,085,517	10,067,834	1,262,867	883	21 72
1885.....	885	490,243	8,254,003	2,130,208	10,384,211	1,185,751	4,296	20 80
1886.....	910	529,458	8,146,046	2,085,094	10,231,180	1,245,967	25	19 32
1887.....	933	574,869	8,093,887	2,235,068	10,328,984	1,495,674	1,179	17 97
1888.....	944	630,968	8,520,776	2,385,842	10,916,618	1,726,011	3,113	17 30
1889.....	990	673,813	8,692,419	2,573,501	11,265,920	1,754,945	*	16 72
1890.....	1,027	780,503	9,359,434	2,638,427	11,997,862	1,851,069	*	15 37
1891.....	1,080	855,619	9,854,052	2,624,126	12,478,178	1,984,360	*	14 58
1892.....	1,120	919,946	10,210,099	2,615,602	12,825,701	2,077,887	*	13 94
1893.....	1,168	967,866	10,404,857	2,498,119	12,902,976	2,269,636	*	13 33
1894.....	1,193	1,052,410	10,487,280	2,758,710	13,245,990	2,224,343	*	12 59
1895.....	1,261	1,092,052	10,736,647	2,450,674	13,187,322	2,055,984	*	12 07
1896.....	1,310	1,131,152	10,726,661	2,355,200	13,081,861	2,124,553	*	11 56
1897.....	1,349	1,162,209	10,680,835	2,306,396	12,987,231	2,245,467	*	11 17
1898.....	1,739	1,164,867	12,082,658	2,435,822	14,518,490	2,162,971	*	12 46
1899.....	1,779	1,061,373	12,001,224	2,466,773	14,467,997	2,221,385	*	13 63
1900.....	1,847	1,074,922	13,148,520	3,060,549	16,209,069	2,470,565	*	15 08
1901.....	1,904	1,151,024	14,324,289	3,631,969	17,956,258	2,592,845	*	15 60
1902.....	2,066	1,446,129	18,423,035	5,126,367	23,549,402	3,575,803	*	16 28
1903.....	2,125	1,648,705	20,761,078	6,107,124	26,868,202	4,604,528	*	16 10
1904.....	2,214	1,869,233	21,706,474	7,946,337	29,652,811	5,197,122	*	15 86

* No returns available.

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an increase of 89 in the number of money order offices in the year 1904, and were distributed among the provinces in the following manner:

	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.		1904.	1903.	1902.
.....	917	898	885	843	British Columbia.	129	118	112
.....	543	509	485	399	The Territories...	82	75	75
.....	233	229	221	211	P.E. Island.....	26	24	24
.....	139	137	137	137	Yukon.....	9	5	5
.....	136	130	126	112				

The amount of money orders issued and paid in each province for the year ending 30, 1904:—

PROVINCES.	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED.		MONEY ORDERS PAID.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
.....		\$		
.....	798,448	11,495,293	838,131	11,495,293
.....	297,202	4,997,871	298,413	4,997,871
.....	214,236	3,050,530	129,118	3,050,530
.....	87,543	1,347,418	71,463	1,347,418
.....	160,981	2,903,959	97,415	2,903,959
.....	163,016	2,925,188	67,738	2,925,188
.....	14,320	232,855	12,528	232,855
.....	113,180	1,822,408	41,287	1,822,408
.....	20,307	877,289	2,033	877,289
Total.....	1,868,232	29,652,811	1,558,126	29,652,811

The amount of money received on money orders issued during the year ending 30, 1904, was \$21,085,76,032, being an increase over 1903 of \$21,085.

MONEY ORDER TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE DOMINION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1868 TO 1904—*Concluded.*

UNITED KINGDOM.		UNITED STATES.		NEWFOUNDLAND.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.	
Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
550,150	170,304	781,167	1,003,079	4,309	20,644		
827,200	196,467	1,023,548	1,015,358	5,415	24,448		
862,822	257,738	1,190,852	959,691	5,291	29,150	36,946	16,285
769,679	299,563	1,288,245	820,046	6,652	37,863	65,631	28,278
753,743	294,484	1,232,000	861,347	6,467	40,092	92,883	50,079
837,146	304,115	1,262,382	1,096,363	11,997	42,114	123,118	53,081
958,001	328,674	1,297,734	1,283,094	22,177	51,482	117,930	62,761
1,033,331	364,657	1,391,743	1,261,103	24,055	63,814	124,372	67,370
1,000,460	383,263	1,471,946	1,332,196	26,942	73,555	139,079	62,044
975,378	381,452	1,469,819	1,465,904	28,265	73,545	150,664	63,162
937,679	393,289	1,478,102	1,515,212	22,247	88,124	177,566	81,254
845,930	412,588	1,461,304	1,645,140	21,949	127,389	168,929	84,510
909,273	458,703	1,634,750	1,451,817	19,208	220,234	195,478	93,588
818,384	487,912	1,443,419	1,352,986	20,306	123,070	168,565	92,016
775,866	479,104	1,365,827	1,510,695	16,795	38,770	196,712	95,984
744,886	495,585	1,354,196	1,605,989	18,811	43,397	188,491	100,484
793,615	523,627	1,393,285	1,492,868	27,960	43,761	220,951	102,703
819,647	524,665	1,376,598	1,544,321	33,612	44,924	236,906	107,466
928,665	505,757	1,680,617	1,804,830	53,646	50,512	397,609	109,456
1,023,039	519,497	2,118,295	1,909,168	78,509	53,503	412,116	110,666
1,172,580	552,231	3,173,310	2,866,183	91,364	51,242	689,103	106,137
1,497,414	636,034	3,682,312	3,783,945	129,802	61,098	797,596	123,451
2,209,742	761,482	4,422,010	4,167,641	119,706	75,231	1,194,993	92,767

TOTAL MONEY ORDERS ISSUED IN CANADA AND PAYABLE IN CANADA.

Years.	Great Britain.	United States.	Newfoundland.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
-72	2,780,375		46,751	
ly average	556,075		9,350	
-77	3,685,322	(2 yrs) 852,879	66,283	
ly average	737,064	426,489	13,256	
-82	3,016,648	5,335,621	131,650	
ly average	603,330	1,067,124	20,330	
-87	5,402,957	10,749,832	209,489	(4 yrs) 466,301
ly average	1,080,592	2,149,966	41,898	116,575
-92	6,756,184	13,966,853	474,206	1,046,202
ly average	1,351,237	2,793,371	94,841	209,240
-97	6,428,231	14,826,123	649,929	1,324,781
ly average	1,285,646	2,965,225	129,986	264,956
02	7,363,323	19,359,475	529,033	2,493,113
ly average	1,472,665	3,871,895	105,807	498,623
	2,133,448	7,466,257	190,900	921,047
	2,971,224	8,589,651	194,937	1,287,760

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ment was concluded on April 1, 1901, between Canada and the United States, under which all postal moneys sent to Newfoundland or the United States, go at the domestic rate of one per cent instead of the international rate of one and a half per cent, as was the case previously.

Postal Notes in Canada are now as follows, viz.:—		Rate.
Less than \$5.00	.....	3 cents
\$5.00 " 10.00	.....	6 "
10.00 " 30.00	.....	10 "
30.00 " 50.00	.....	15 "
50.00 " 75.00	.....	25 "
75.00 " 100.00	.....	30 "

POSTAL NOTE SYSTEM.

The postal note system was inaugurated throughout Canada on July 1, 1901. These notes offer a cheap and convenient means of transferring money through the mails. Arrangements have been made with the Postal Administration of the United States for the payment of Canadian Postal Notes.

There are seventeen denominations of Postal Notes in number and the table gives the different amounts and the commission on each.

umber and value of paid Postal Notes and the revenue derived from mission on the same during the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904.

nomination.	Number of Notes.		Value of Notes.		Revenue derived therefrom.	
	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.
\$ cts.			\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
0 20	45,737	39,694	9,147 50	7,938 80		
0 25	82,740	71,530	20,685 00	17,882 50		
0 30	63,782	55,966	19,134 00	16,789 80		
0 40	61,046	53,744	24,418 40	21,497 60		
... x 1 cent.	253,305	220,934			2,553 05	2,209 34
0 50	112,776	96,008	56,388 00	48,004 00		
0 60	52,447	46,098	31,468 20	27,658 80		
0 70	33,240	31,066	23,268 00	21,746 20		
0 75	60,421	48,188	45,315 00	36,141 00		
0 80	47,192	39,492	37,753 60	31,593 60		
0 90	39,780	35,201	35,802 00	31,680 90		
1 00	206,924	173,114	206,924 00	173,114 00		
1 50	89,985	80,509	134,977 50	120,763 50		
2 00	132,805	114,053	265,610 00	228,106 00		
2 50	53,219	46,211	133,047 50	115,527 50		
... x 2 cents.	828,789	709,940			16,575 78	14,198 80
3 00	83,001	68,804	249,003 00	206,412 00		
4 00	60,507	49,577	242,028 00	198,308 00		
5 00	140,871	147,308	704,355 00	736,540 00		
... x 3 cents.	284,379	265,689			8,531 37	7,970 67
... x 5 cents.	65,244		652,440 00		3,262 20	
total	1,431,717	1,196,563	2,891,765 30	2,039,704 20	30,902 40	24,378 81
of postage npe affixed for mission of value			6,995 98	6,390 34		
			2,698,751 28	2,046,094 54		

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OF POST OFFICES, LETTERS AND POST CARDS SENT IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Year.	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letters and Post Cards sent.	No J H
<i>Europe.</i>				
.....	1904	22,850	3,211,300,000	
.....	1902	7,909	1,147,438,000	
.....	1903	5,070	359,805,000	
.....	1903	1,221	256,184,000	
.....	1903	941	111,667,737	
.....	1902	11,282	1,220,119,000	
.....	1903	38,619	3,385,114,390	
.....	1903	523	10,968,256	
.....	1902	*8,252	341,103,274	
.....	1903	.....	192,787,874	
.....	1903	1,422	84,046,220	
.....	1902	.....	603,508,800	
.....	1902	3,336	41,493,783	
.....	1903	1,251	126,332,000	
.....	1902	3,287	172,875,000	
.....	1902	3,084	334,530,390	
.....	1903	.....	70,658,000	
.....	1903	1,673	202,766,117	
.....	1901-02	1,297	24,964,000	
<i>Asia.</i>				
.....	1903	45,807	536,427,000	
.....	1903-04	6,524	711,503,365	
<i>Africa.</i>				

FINANCE STATISTICS.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FUND
(ORDINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES), 1888 TO 1904.

Year ended June 30.	CONSOLIDATED FUND.		Revenue in excess of Expenditure.	Expenditure in excess of Revenue.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	13,687,928	13,486,092	201,836	.....
.....	14,379,174	14,038,084	341,090	.....
.....	15,512,225	14,345,509	1,166,716	.....
.....	19,335,560	15,623,081	3,712,479	.....
.....	20,714,813	17,589,468	3,125,345	.....
.....	20,813,469	19,174,647	1,638,822	.....
.....	24,205,092	23,316,316	888,776	.....
.....	24,648,715	23,713,071	935,644	.....
.....	22,587,587	24,488,372	.....	1,900,785
.....	22,059,374	23,519,301	.....	1,460,027
.....	22,375,011	23,503,158	.....	1,128,146
.....	22,517,382	24,455,381	.....	1,937,999
.....	23,307,406	24,850,634	.....	1,543,228
.....	29,635,297	25,502,554	4,132,743	.....
.....	33,383,455	27,067,103	6,316,352	.....
.....	35,794,649	28,730,157	7,064,492	.....
.....	31,861,961	31,107,706	754,255	.....
.....	32,797,001	35,037,060	.....	2,240,069
.....	33,177,040	39,011,612	.....	5,834,572
.....	35,754,993	35,657,680	97,313	.....
.....	35,908,463	36,718,495	.....	810,032
.....	38,782,870	36,917,835	1,865,035	.....
.....	39,879,925	35,994,031	3,885,894	.....
.....	38,579,311	36,343,568	2,235,743	.....
.....	36,921,872	36,765,894	155,987	.....
.....	38,168,609	36,814,053	1,354,556	.....
.....	36,374,693	37,585,026	.....	1,210,333
.....	33,978,129	38,132,005	.....	4,153,876
.....	36,618,591	36,949,142	.....	330,551
.....	37,829,778	38,349,760	.....	519,982
.....	40,555,238	38,832,526	1,722,712	.....
.....	46,741,250	41,903,501	4,837,749	.....
.....	51,029,994	42,975,280	8,054,714	.....
.....	52,514,701	46,866,368	5,648,333	.....
.....	58,050,790	50,759,392	7,291,398	.....
.....	66,037,069	51,691,903	14,345,166	.....
.....	70,669,817	55,612,833	15,056,984	.....

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected.	
	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$
A.—Articles of food and live stock—		
Animals	301,495	309,027
Breadstuffs	256,087	241,357
Cocoanuts, paste, &c.	76,213	96,125
Fish	104,152	114,520
Fruits, including nuts	823,385	847,506
Provisions, including meats and dairy products	313,808	351,719

CUSTOMS REVENUE—Continued.

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected	
	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$
Class A.—Articles of food and live stock— <i>Con.</i>		
Pickles and sauces.....	86,791	100,52
Rice.....	239,726	235,62
Salt.....	8,319	13,22
Spices.....	31,102	34,96
Sugar and molasses.....	2,788,837	2,351,84
Vegetables.....	190,862	164,88
All other articles.....	133,220	151,63
Total, Class A.....	5,353,967	4,999,65
Class B.—Articles in a crude condition which enter into the various processes of domestic industry—		
Coal.....	1,914,331	2,307,49
Seeds.....	45,286	38,35
Tobacco, raw leaf.....	96	10
All other articles.....	52,021	54,37
Total, Class B.....	2,011,734	2,306,25
Class C.—Articles wholly or partially manufactured, for use as materials in the manufactures and mechanical arts—		
Carriages, parts of.....	29,841	33,94
Cement.....	275,708	295,01
Cottons.....	142,565	154,47
Drugs, chemicals, &c.....	418,615	447,68
Furs, partially dressed.....	134,380	137,69
Hops.....	36,174	45,09
Iron and steel.....	1,706,719	1,771,85
Lead.....	14,915	21,26
Leather.....	119,890	121,63
Oils.....	1,077,829	1,268,49
Paints and colours.....	129,404	131,64
Post office parcels.....	129,958	136,55
Woollens.....	142,770	132,94
All other articles.....	332,095	511,24
Total, Class C.....	4,689,893	5,216,40
Class D.—Manufactured articles ready for consumption—		
Books and other printed matter.....	303,703	337,54
Braces and suspenders.....	31,029	32,32
Brass and manufactures of.....	185,904	200,618
Brooms and brushes.....	60,445	69,36
Buttons.....	108,296	113,23
Carriages, all kinds.....	323,231	394,96
Clocks and clock cases.....	67,165	74,618
Combs.....	47,241	56,96
Cottons.....	1,754,401	1,841,89
Earthenware and china.....	345,234	400,028
Electric light apparatus and electric batteries, &c.....	409,509	595,35
Express parcels of small value.....	227,591	240,45
Flax manufactures.....	416,882	452,40
Furniture of all kinds, cabinet, office and house.....	171,885	173,06
Glass and manufactures of.....	488,509	472,06
Gloves and mitts.....	287,807	321,312
Gunpowder.....	79,728	97,64
Gutta percha and India-rubber, manufactures of.....	263,873	256,21
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	472,098	563,39

CUSTOMS REVENUE—Continued.

Duties on Merchandise.		Duties Collected.		
		1903.	1904.	
		\$	\$	
Class D.—Manufactured articles ready for consumption—Con.				
Iron and steel.....		3,858,418	4,636,511	
" agricultural implements.....		643,849	537,910	
Leather manufactures.....		256,640	325,747	
Metal manufactures.....		278,719	325,273	
Oil cloth.....		97,030	120,000	
Optical instruments.....		49,763	53,100	
Packages.....		146,853	163,525	
Paper manufactures.....		596,382	745,244	
Soaps.....		99,035	118,261	
Tobacco pipes.....		120,479	36,681	
Twine, all kinds.....		6,284	6,270	
Umbrellas and parasols.....		15,897	14,319	
Varnish, &c.....		42,805	37,554	
Watches, &c.....		123,485	128,110	
Wood manufactures.....		212,819	329,352	
Woollen manufactures.....		2,964,592	3,462,291	
All other articles.....		1,141,934	1,503,593	
Total, class D.....		16,691,515	19,236,668	
Class E.—Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, &c.—				
Ale, beer and porter.....		104,723	117,632	
Collars of cotton and linen, and cuffs.....		47,001	63,803	
Curtains.....		162,206	166,718	
Carpets.....		355,683	360,186	
Cotton fabrics and embroideries, &c.....		67,398	66,418	
Fancy goods.....		829,003	1,007,086	
Gold and silver manufactures, jewellery, &c.....		339,519	385,603	
Musical instruments.....		129,920	135,193	
Perfumery, pomades, &c.....		22,576	28,605	
Silk manufactures.....		1,075,741	1,069,854	
Spirits and wines.....		4,124,979	4,614,537	
Tobacco.....		582,593	654,518	
All other articles.....		521,882	531,182	
Total, class E.....		8,363,226	9,201,335	
1903.		Dutiable.	Free.	Duty.
Value of imports, dutiable and free, and duties collected in the above mentioned classes—		\$	\$	\$
A.....	19,847,371	9,635,730	5,353,987	
B.....	8,947,054	36,758,984	2,011,734	
C.....	23,706,284	22,262,321	4,689,893	
D.....	68,681,333	18,475,816	16,691,515	
E.....	15,615,023	884,803	8,363,226	
Total.....		136,796,065	88,017,654	37,110,355
1904.		Dutiable.	Free.	Duty.
		\$	\$	\$
A.....	20,900,001	12,596,342	4,999,665	
B.....	10,323,876	39,667,711	2,300,275	
C.....	23,941,634	22,912,647	5,216,406	
D.....	77,262,015	18,693,049	19,236,668	
E.....	16,482,050	810,694	9,201,335	
Total.....		148,909,576	94,680,443	40,954,349

CUSTOMS REVENUE—*Concluded.*

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected.	
	1903.	1902.
<i>Internal Revenue.</i>	\$	\$
Tax collected on—		
Spirits.....	6,083,835	6,391,4
Tobacco and cigars.....	4,832,007	5,121,0
Malt liquor.....	9,435	9,0
Malt.....	924,734	1,060,0
Acetic acid.....	6,128	2,7
Bonded manufactures.....	44,849	43,9
Other receipts.....	39,714	56,2
Methylated spirits.....	72,252	68,0
Total, internal revenue.....	12,012,954	12,957,7
Postal service—revenue (gross).....	5,683,162	6,396,4
Miscellaneous—		
Casual.....	840,759	818,7
Cullers' fees.....	7,273	8,4
Dominion lands.....	1,695,592	1,443,0
Dominion steamers.....	16,086	21,4
Fisheries, including <i>modus vivendi</i>	78,636	95,7
Fines and forfeitures.....	59,848	40,1
Gas and electric light inspection and law stamps.....	69,160	67,1
Interest on investments.....	2,020,953	2,256,7
Insurance inspection.....	13,485	14,1
Lighthouse and coast service.....	2,874	2,1
Militia, including military college.....	41,792	43,1
Ordnance lands.....	35,706	12,1
Patent fees.....	152,372	162,1
Penitentiaries.....	39,636	72,1
Public works, including railways and canals.....	7,088,502	6,973,1
Premium and discount.....	129,609	77,1
Steamboat inspection.....	28,888	10,1
Superannuation.....	47,402	46,1
Mariners' Fund.....	64,852	61,1
Weights and measures.....	64,278	66,1
Inspection of staples.....	102,881	58,1
Miscellaneous.....	23,147	21,1
Total.....	12,623,731	12,356,4
<i>Recapitulation of Receipts.</i>		
Customs revenue (accrued).....	37,110,355	40,954,1
Internal revenue.....	12,012,954	12,957,7
Postal service (gross).....	5,683,162	6,396,4
Miscellaneous.....	12,623,731	12,356,4
Total.....	67,430,202	72,764,6
<i>Expenditures and their sources—</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>
Charges on public debt.....	\$13,983,496	\$13,983,496
Post office (gross).....	8,503,200	8,503,200
Subsidies (provinces).....		
Railways and canals (including collection)		
Public works.....		
Militia and defence.....		
Civil government.....		
Indians.....		
Legislation.....		

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SUBSIDIES TO RAILWAYS—1904.

Atlantic and Lake Superior Railway.....	\$ 37,
Atlantic and North-western.....	186,
Canadian Northern.....	374,
Cape Breton Railway Extension	117,
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	409,
Montiac and Pacific Junction Railway	21,
Verdun Railway and Coal Co.....	57,
Monteaguay and Northern Railway, Quebec.....	191,
Halifax and Yarmouth Railway, N.S.....	9,
" South Western Railway, N.S.....	185,
N.B. Coal and Railway Company	48,
Northern Colonization Company Railway.....	58,
Ottawa, Northern and Western.	95,
Restigouche and Western Railway.....	30,
Somerset and Aurora Railway.....	46,
South Shore Railway.....	80,
St. Mary's River Railway	40,
Midland Railway.....	1,
Bay of Quinte Railway	49,
Londonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific Railway.....	4,

\$2,046,

AMOUNT PAID BY CANADA ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT, 5 YEARS, 1900

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	236	8,979	449	.....
Atlantic Railway.....	3,255,348	3,633,837	4,626,841	2,254,267
Harvard Island Railway	53,546	280,174	475,998	829,414
.....	107,000	95,000	112,000	50,000

Year ended June 30.	Electric Light and Spectroscopy.	Fines, Forfeitures and Seizures.	Fisheries.	Gas Inspection and Law Stamps.	Interest on Investments.	Insurance Superintendence.	Imperial Contributions to Land &c.	Militia.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Ordnance Lands.	Passenger Duties (Immigration).
1868-1872.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1873.	188,847	72,630	2,424,879	386,404	2,811	101,148	164,174	286,755	163,430		
1874.	17,850	10,388	396,404	610,863	932,025	18,496	56,909	54,308	7,383		
1875.	14,296	14,013	610,863	840,887	7,707	42,587	64,674	214,384			
1876.	20,422	14,764	840,887	717,684	7,707	12,137	54,589	45,017	5,083		
1877.	16,836	13,571	717,684	7,422	7,422	23,345	38,012	51,361			
1878.	16,779	13,365	717,684	3,271	7,422	12,627	51,169	87,089			
1879.	26,664	14,113	717,684	3,776	235	12,796	22,977	44,219			
1880.	32,149	17,738	592,500	3,172	6,134	16,081	15,326	40,850			
1881.	50,778	19,423	592,500	3,395	8,806	20,556	32,079	30,091			
1882.	38,217	24,597	592,500	2,530	9,648	19,346	15,004	50,747			
1883.	17,677	23,687	914,009	3,778	9,315	18,580	9,178	42,989			
1884.	27,186	21,337	1,001,193	3,788	9,301	16,081	9,412	19,403			
1885.	41,276	20,066	986,698	7,167	9,855	22,212	9,673	14,139			
1886.	51,848	26,628	8,079	8,079	9,715	18,944	9,022	24,541			
1887.	99,227	26,088	2,299,079	9,005	10,198	24,332	9,573	26,483			
1888.	19,737	25,948	990,887	8,164	8,286	23,429	10,955	21,677			
1889.	12,292	44,998	932,025	9,409	9,702	20,720	10,330	36,240			
1890.	18,576	56,426	1,305,392	12,247	7,759	22,713	10,834	42,072			
1891.	68,278	69,643	1,082,371	12,233	7,707	43,209	7,348	29,922			
1892.	2,430	70,794	1,077,298	10,544	7,694	43,358	9,210	54,230			
1893.	9,587	62,786	1,080,420	13,177	7,913	40,373	8,969	42,361			
1894.	82,635	111,540	1,150,167	18,165	8,126	42,585	10,028	33,777			
1895.	12,340	79,602	1,217,809	20,749	8,978	42,527	11,642	22,318			
1896.	22,469	94,970	1,336,047	23,551	9,794	43,715	11,148	22,646			
1897.	2,993	88,823	1,370,001	23,447	9,986	42,717	17,550	17,550			
1898.	21,037	106,470	1,443,004	21,559	10,184	40,363	12,897	9,831			
1899.	32,387	113,103	1,513,455	21,615	10,575	36,916	12,813	22,587			
1900.	38,414	85,503	1,590,448	22,894	10,656	72,964	8,931	12,350			
1901.	25,982	88,397	1,683,051	27,890	11,302	47,755	8,085	11,004			
1902.	23,063	88,145	1,784,834	27,290	11,356	47,694	11,889	14,594			
1903.	21,429	49,826	1,892,224	45,290	12,844	16,967	13,340	35,706			
1904.	50,848	78,636	2,020,953	43,961	13,485	13,075	10,708	12,344			
	40,919	95,757	2,236,256	43,961	14,628	15,154	10,708	12,344			

* 1 yr., 1868.

† Including pensions.

Audited June 30.	CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT.					MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE.				
	Interest on Public Debt.	Charges of Manage- ment.	Premium, Discount, and Exchange.	Sinking Fund.	Adminis- tration of Justice.	Arts, Agriculture Statistics.	Boundary Survey, United States and Canada.	Census.	Civil Government	Dominion Forces, Manitoba.
1868-1872...	\$ 24,878,171	\$ 1,705,073	\$ 232,841	\$ 1,800,880	\$ 1,572,017	\$ 31,413	\$	\$ *377,111	\$ 3,079,923	\$
1873.....	5,209,206	172,981	5,663	407,827	398,966	10,691	.....	57,565	750,874	147,368
1874.....	5,724,436	238,004	26,681	513,920	439,037	19,092	81,721	39,470	883,686	204,169
1875.....	6,590,790	197,839	23,362	555,773	497,405	11,936	11,936	18,392	909,266	133,227
1876.....	6,400,902	189,597	18,552	822,553	544,091	67,552	134,105	10,191	841,905	81,917
1877.....	6,797,227	183,544	24,331	828,374	565,598	65,767	.....	7,547	812,193	29,969
1878.....	7,048,884	189,567	2,520	945,746	564,920	92,365	43,906	1,054	823,370	11,210
1879.....	7,194,734	275,559	2,364	1,037,220	577,897	63,068	.....	.....	861,171	.....
1880.....	7,773,869	245,731	43,354	1,165,867	574,311	25,068	.....	.....	898,606	.....
1881.....	7,594,145	218,307	7,137	1,250,731	583,957	22,408	.....	127,034	915,959	.....
1882.....	7,740,804	191,075	3,969	1,290,725	581,696	20,742	.....	252,671	946,032	.....
1883.....	7,668,553	194,256	39,914	1,344,137	615,588	24,731	.....	38,163	986,721	.....
1884.....	7,700,181	179,767	50,139	1,403,864	615,045	38,188	.....	29,680	1,084,418	.....
1885.....	9,419,482	232,641	154,854	1,482,051	627,253	86,322	.....	5,059	1,139,495	.....
1886.....	10,137,099	282,391	64,530	1,606,271	707,832	203,312	.....	.....	1,190,371	.....
1887.....	9,682,929	195,759	91,983	1,592,953	637,115	253,759	.....	.....	1,311,851	.....
1888.....	9,823,313	205,363	138,229	1,939,078	678,815	311,159	.....	.....	1,238,618	.....
1889.....	10,148,932	202,276	71,314	1,736,644	685,807	161,629	.....	.....	1,281,714	.....
1890.....	9,656,841	186,337	44,072	1,887,237	709,784	153,398	.....	.....	1,308,847	.....
1891.....	9,884,137	184,711	77,357	1,938,079	726,592	158,053	.....	252,134	1,334,201	.....
1892.....	9,763,978	176,037	7,901	2,027,861	750,723	156,564	.....	293,939	1,325,087	.....
1893.....	9,806,888	212,691	1,103	2,095,514	736,457	258,635	.....	27,918	1,367,570	.....
1894.....	10,212,596	166,444	14,531	2,131,361	745,504	264,880	33,271	.....	1,402,279	.....
1895.....	10,466,234	162,590	116,360	2,002,311	755,683	216,470	81,879	.....	1,422,298	.....
1896.....	10,502,430	165,315	82,260	2,055,288	768,270	210,378	44,565	.....	1,396,628	.....
1897.....	10,645,663	196,221	119,093	2,101,814	774,762	224,390	28,358	.....	1,418,847	.....
1898.....	10,516,758	152,880	47,097	2,359,969	765,608	245,232	15,484	.....	1,399,422	.....
1899.....	10,855,112	160,003	13,254	2,482,485	815,455	258,782	9,775	.....	1,411,813	.....
1900.....	10,699,645	174,028	53,166	2,465,640	827,561	461,561	14,417	.....	1,420,998	.....
1901.....	10,807,955	162,828	39,033	2,480,337	873,233	447,299	22,472	249,907	1,474,919	.....
1902.....	10,975,935	210,865	32,385	2,663,381	949,230	481,428	.....	793,362	1,497,369	.....
1903.....	11,068,139	229,673	65,295	2,620,568	959,948	436,402	.....	106,610	1,554,792	.....
1904.....	11,128,637	282,244	6,740	2,315,066	984,258	625,316	.....	36,580	1,652,782	.....

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
93,310	*56,095	2,135,347	1,275,712	1,348,312	
21,651	63,776	614,487	480,376	363,448	
27,276	146,068	784,048	537,058	285,882	
23,994	195,500	572,273	490,257	257,772	
47,696	276,325	627,231	546,849	261,589	
44,598	301,596	7,513	471,278	314,941	
26,340	421,504	618,035	461,968	257,534	
25,821	489,327	8,517	447,567	257,702	
21,901	694,513	9,552	426,304	235,833	
36,562	805,097	9,580	443,724	201,503	
37,722	1,183,414	9,073	461,881	210,930	
63,777	1,106,961	9,875	740,768	237,501	
64,118	1,116,154	9,855	682,767	238,054	
82,547	1,109,604	10,223	532,446	261,779	
90,221	1,195,093	8,578	649,538	271,457	
121,627	1,201,301	9,260	1,037,779	273,497	
67,701	1,000,802	7,244	977,302	278,437	
90,053	1,112,776	7,773	807,425	342,613	
72,245	1,107,824	7,647	701,170	304,254	
77,244	987,435	7,665	932,187	286,315	
80,083	894,266	8,542	596,487	321,118	
101,954	956,552	9,094	1,302,876	273,207	
113,571	968,563	9,578	807,232	413,939	
101,320	955,404	10,018	698,007	530,703	
95,247	880,408	10,039	941,570	513,268	
120,162	908,064	10,612	904,688	534,917	
137,244	952,584	10,165	1,134,773	533,812	
136,744	986,220	10,248	739,829	589,773	
			802,354	594,066	

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF CONSOLIDATED FUND—Continued.

Year ended June 30.	MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE—Continued.									
	Marine Hospitals.	Militia and Defence.	Miscellaneous.	Mounted Police.	North-west Territories Government.	Ocean and River Service.	Penitentiaries.	Pensions.	Police.	Public Works.
1888-72.....	172,715	5,759,490	519,978	.....	.....	384,896	1,115,491	275,434	221,819	1,748,377
1873.....	49,150	1,248,664	63,849	.....	.....	92,712	270,661	49,204	49,814	1,297,969
1874.....	66,463	1,122,282	102,160	199,599	12,730	121,818	396,552	56,454	56,388	1,778,916
1875.....	59,022	1,013,944	76,383	333,594	32,497	165,700	337,594	63,657	64,563	1,756,010
1876.....	60,972	978,530	86,026	369,518	4,282	284,941	312,015	110,201	13,428	1,948,242
1877.....	62,409	550,452	87,733	362,749	17,774	147,384	303,169	112,531	11,356	1,262,823
1878.....	97,486	618,137	62,963	384,748	18,199	144,838	308,102	106,842	10,616	997,470
1879.....	58,237	777,699	91,027	344,824	10,575	141,175	308,483	107,795	11,122	1,013,023
1880.....	56,031	690,019	174,191	352,855	9,527	149,502	307,382	102,889	12,368	1,046,342
1881.....	52,183	667,001	91,650	289,845	18,280	227,936	307,366	96,399	13,626	1,108,815
1882.....	53,101	772,812	97,408	368,456	19,305	187,809	293,617	101,197	12,841	1,342,000
1883.....	49,879	734,354	209,625	477,826	29,048	200,982	286,425	98,446	18,490	1,705,256
1884.....	51,313	989,498	301,733	485,964	34,637	231,519	296,566	95,543	20,124	2,908,862
1885.....	55,391	2,707,758	431,112	654,250	48,648	280,276	287,552	88,879	18,953	2,302,363
1886.....	49,360	1,178,659	433,413	1,020,369	+3,234,588	206,476	310,782	88,319	17,341	2,046,552
1887.....	52,252	1,193,093	207,156	781,664	110,374	205,031	311,287	102,109	15,678	2,133,316
1888.....	49,445	1,273,179	359,647	862,965	104,802	211,462	320,777	120,834	16,812	2,162,116
1889.....	62,332	1,323,352	416,708	823,701	177,015	116,099	313,486	116,030	18,307	2,299,231
1890.....	41,729	1,287,014	174,066	753,093	180,693	164,047	349,889	107,891	20,465	1,972,501
1891.....	33,168	1,279,514	181,795	740,979	249,237	199,277	333,158	103,850	21,460	1,937,546
1892.....	34,103	1,266,308	164,787	701,932	244,769	177,185	344,529	92,457	21,789	1,627,851
1893.....	38,144	1,419,746	251,408	615,479	276,446	193,390	346,354	90,306	22,157	1,927,832
1894.....	38,404	1,284,517	197,974	611,263	276,952	211,923	446,134	86,927	21,947	2,033,955
1895.....	38,689	1,574,014	172,646	646,125	303,627	205,993	449,600	84,949	21,943	1,742,317
1896.....	39,683	1,136,714	172,364	533,014	330,703	181,452	385,228	96,080	22,703	1,299,769
1897.....	38,131	1,067,588	194,628	526,162	320,536	183,268	409,598	90,892	23,789	1,463,719
1898.....	38,163	1,514,472	181,411	865,416	347,687	140,553	396,395	96,187	22,100	1,701,313
1899.....	37,353	2,112,952	318,908	402,629	397,025	330,264	416,989	98,129	24,442	1,902,664
1900.....	37,741	1,846,179	381,387	843,989	354,210	247,785	438,421	93,453	23,277	2,289,889
1901.....	36,141	2,061,674	290,940	912,151	504,368	223,162	436,073	93,561	69,981	3,386,632
1902.....	51,827	2,060,979	1,146,121	948,216	491,924	496,191	438,073	83,305	60,241	4,221,294
1903.....	48,750	1,963,069	528,231	990,035	802,466	417,137	477,846	87,926	28,280	4,065,553
1904.....	50,302	2,252,030	960,060	949,784	894,151	556,547	448,846	113,495	31,084	4,607,330

* This amount includes \$1,697,352, North-west Rebellion expenditure. † This amount includes \$3,177,220, North-west Rebellion expenditure.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

60	53,026	.....	.....	69,092	567,765	237,676
57	64,443	.....	.....	82,886	*737,629	282,696
52	77,298	.....	.....	81,956	682,674	185,219
55	101,627	.....	.....	66,597	721,009	213,841
51	104,827	.....	.....	68,172	721,006	90,322
48	106,589	.....	.....	4,903	714,528	87,629
54	113,532	.....	.....	49,940	719,711	91,773
46	127,792	.....	.....	7,797	716,126	147,803
48	147,362	.....	.....	44,670	717,704	67,746
49	160,320	.....	.....	8,887	723,914	81,900
73	186,237	.....	.....	51,080	757,246	115,747
73	192,693	.....	.....	51,361	798,838	168,899
74	203,636	.....	.....	54,866	791,538	178,727
27	200,655	.....	.....	50,580	800,107	194,966
26	202,286	.....	.....	49,285	819,132	195,726
11	212,744	.....	.....	51,120	851,025	184,548
14	218,934	.....	.....	49,596	864,590	188,759
28	241,765	.....	.....	48,308	873,400	173,574
22	241,110	.....	.....	30,781	900,492	158,483
57	253,680	.....	.....	28,000	904,800	132,807
14	263,710	.....	.....	26,143	901,946	136,179
55	262,302	.....	.....	27,629	921,040	133,305
55	265,386	.....	.....	25,281	917,632	129,728
74	311,232	.....	.....	23,990	896,332	119,908
54	307,793	.....	.....	17,237	945,245	111,415
72	340,186	.....	.....	16,619	971,320	91,296
36	325,560	.....	.....	19,246	1,037,636	92,914
36	323,339	.....	.....	17,001	1,071,222	104,979
38	324,507	.....	.....	17,403	1,123,817	135,417
37	324,507	.....	.....	18,448	1,176,024	158,344
39	328,764	.....	.....	17,102	1,176,024	158,344

COLLECTION OF REVENUE—*Cont.*

Year ended June 30.	Excise.	Inspection of Staples.	Liquor License Act.	Minor Revenue.	Post Office.	Public Works.	Railways and Canals.	Trade and Commerce.	Weights & Measures, Gas and Electric Light.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$
1868 1872	580,111			146,231	3,058,391	334,889	3,632,395			75,082,236
1873	171,705			22,282	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164			19,174,648
1874	206,935			11,371	1,387,270	128,860	2,290,820			23,316,317
1875	190,254	1,500		23,867	1,520,861	157,081	1,981,893		69,970	23,713,071
1876	218,360	538		20,024	1,622,827	147,215	1,897,283		90,785	24,488,372
1877	211,157	649		20,181	1,755,312	112,486	2,230,346		111,086	23,519,392
1878	215,021	1,020		21,785	1,724,030	97,124	2,374,314		90,485	23,503,158
1879	211,065	623		27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361		84,005	24,455,382
1880	219,285	967		28,733	1,818,271	103,170	2,226,456		60,567	24,850,634
1881	247,577	574		3,575	1,876,658	99,948	2,603,717		74,171	25,502,554
1882	280,574	933		5,916	1,980,567	137,680	2,755,833		69,323	27,067,104
1883	278,911	460		5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465		73,777	28,730,157
1884	303,617	706	3,841	2,825	2,312,965	180,689	3,122,103		83,823	31,107,706
1885	304,268	848	2,230	2,688	2,488,315	180,361	3,258,222		84,978	35,037,060
1886	310,022	1,797	53,516	6,478	2,763,186	191,836	3,339,670		84,364	39,011,612
1887	344,691	1,802	186,342	3,973	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894		85,492	35,637,680
1888	373,348	2,549	6,340	3,969	2,889,739	154,187	4,160,332		88,618	36,718,495
1889	362,833	2,370	338	3,774	2,982,821	215,086	4,095,301		85,930	36,917,835
1890	362,896	2,041	268	5,222	3,074,470	186,346	4,362,200		88,383	35,994,031
1891	378,237	1,930	1,231	3,811	3,161,676	196,580	4,505,516		92,089	36,343,508
1892	400,050	2,258		3,530	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877		88,707	36,765,894
1893	387,673	1,660	15	4,478	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404		91,007	36,814,053
1894	484,950	2,268		5,532	3,517,261	154,257	3,760,550	9,249	94,976	37,585,026
1895	471,865	2,355		1,586	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,127	11,022	98,174	38,132,005
1896	470,870	2,577	13	1,834	3,605,011	139,460	3,826,225	9,463	97,925	36,949,142
1897	464,427	2,921		859	3,789,478	147,568	3,725,690	14,004	94,081	38,349,760
1898	468,320	4,162		1,575	3,975,412	156,314	4,049,275	17,187	90,617	38,832,526
1899	464,620	5,100		2,079	3,903,790	165,907	4,246,404	88,557	89,704	41,903,501
1900	468,994	18,500		1,987	3,758,014	182,859	5,244,301	55,591	96,089	42,975,280
1901	458,383	14,855		1,718	3,481,446	272,869	6,377,961	41,099	108,725	46,806,368
1902	463,406	13,510		1,751	4,023,637	498,613	6,508,477	11,974	109,672	50,759,392
1903	478,984	66,261		2,658	4,105,178	562,404	7,221,705	30,971	121,575	51,691,903
1904	522,361	73,510		1,113	4,347,541	454,700	8,397,434	38,484	118,195	55,612,833

* In 1876 the sum of \$83,406 was expended on account of settlers' relief in Manitoba.

PROPORTION OF ORDINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Estimated Population. *	Revenue per Head.	Expen- diture per Head.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1868.....	3,371,594	4 05	4 06
1869.....	3,412,617	4 21	4 11
1870.....	3,454,248	4 29	4 13
1871.....	3,518,411	5 50	4 44
1872.....	3,610,992	5 74	4 47
1873.....	3,668,220	5 67	5 20
1874.....	3,825,305	6 33	6 19
1875.....	3,886,534	6 34	6 19
1876.....	3,949,163	5 70	6 29
1877.....	4,013,271	5 50	5 86
1878.....	4,078,924	5 49	5 75
1879.....	4,146,196	5 43	5 90
1880.....	4,215,389	5 53	5 90
1881.....	4,336,504	6 83	5 88
1882.....	4,383,819	7 62	6 15
1883.....	4,433,363	8 08	6 46
1884.....	4,485,395	7 11	6 94
1885.....	4,538,790	7 23	7 73
1886.....	4,589,414	7 23	8 50
1887.....	4,638,109	7 71	7 69
1888.....	4,688,147	7 66	7 84
1889.....	4,739,617	8 19	7 79
1890.....	4,792,605	8 33	7 82
1891.....	4,844,366	7 96	7 50
1892.....	4,889,266	7 55	7 52
1893.....	4,935,748	7 73	7 46
1894.....	4,983,903	7 29	7 54
1895.....	5,033,839	6 75	7 58
1896.....	5,086,061	7 20	7 26
1897.....	5,141,508	7 36	7 46
1898.....	5,199,267	7 80	7 47
1899.....	5,259,491	8 89	7 97
1900.....	5,322,348	9 59	8 07
1901.....	5,388,017	9 75	8 79
1902.....	5,456,931	10 64	9 30
1903.....	5,528,847	11 94	9 33
1904.....	5,604,328	12 61	9 92

Manitoba, not included in estimated population until 1871.

British Columbia " " 1872.

Prince Edward Island " " 1874.

The Territories " " 1881.

* These estimates of population are based upon the percentage of growth shown in each decennial census as compared with its predecessor. The annual growth of Canada's population is worked out by logarithmical calculations, as is done in all countries where from lack of statistics of births and deaths and movement of population no other way is available. After the results of each census are known the estimates are revised in the light of the knowledge obtained. It is as successful a system as has been devised. For instance, the population of 1900 as estimated by this process was given at about one per cent more than it appeared when the census of 1901 afforded the means of rectifying the estimate.

EXPENDITURE OF THE YUKON TERRITORY BY THE
GOVERNMENT DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE, 30, 1904.

(As given in Auditor General's Report)

	1904.	Expenditure.	1904.
	\$		\$
.....	269,706	Agriculture—	
ates.....	62,190	Public health and criminal	
.....	34,415	statistics.....	554
.....	55,575	Customs—	
.....	17,455	Salaries and contingencies	38,123
.....	1,360	Refunds of revenue	2,703
s	640	Seizures, distributions, &c.....	1,755
.....	10,384	House of Commons—	
.....	30,636	Elections.....	6,745
work	5,950	Indian Affairs.....	7,480
.....	12,680	Inland Revenue.....	700
.....	19,503	Interior—	
.....	38,808	Salaries and contingencies ...	286,398
.....	5,635	Surveys	44,948
.....	564,937	Alaska Boundary Commission	131,607
scrip, &c....	12,067	Roads.....	113,490
.....	552,870	Grants.....	125,000
.....	419,273	For buildings.....	113,500
.....	2,337	Justice—	
.....	421,610	Salaries, living allowances, &c..	115,775
.....	21,493	Marine and Fisheries.....	2,552
.....	12,284	Militia and Defense.....	24,386
.....	33,777	Mounted Police	508,215
&c.	12,002	Post Office	119,312
.....	1,532	Public Works—	
.....	\$22,731	Capital.....	1,039
mission 6,815	20,546	Dominion buildings	53,675
.....	\$126,992	Lewes and Yukon Rivers.....	9,569
.....	1,770	Telegraph lines—Construction	623
.....	128,762	" Maintenance.....	198,768
.....	3,258	Canadian Bank of Commerce—	
.....	1,183,357	Compensation for services.....	19,000
.....	1,343,368	Total, 1904.....	1,025,914
.....	1,485,761	" 1903.....	2,314,483
.....	1,993,983	" 1902.....	2,551,336
		" 1901.....	1,671,065

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA 1903-1904.

Provinces.	Revenue.	Amount per Head.	Expenditure	Amount per Head.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
Ontario*	6,128,358	2 78	5,267,453	2 28
Quebec†	4,880,687	2 86	4,795,469	2 84
Nova Scotia†	1,194,756	2 58	1,161,456	2 52
New Brunswick	890,653	2 66	885,457	2 65
Manitoba*	1,486,667	4 86	1,271,733	4 18
British Columbia†	2,638,260	12 15	2,862,794	12 38
Prince Edward Island*	307,730	3 03	356,129	3 32
Total	17,527,111	3 29	16,600,482	3 11

* Year ended December 31. † Year ended June 30. ‡ Year ended September 30.
 || Year ended October 31.

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE SEVERAL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS OF CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1904.

ONTARIO, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion of Canada—		Civil Government.....	344,066
Subsidy on population and special grant, less Yule Bridge award.....	1,314,661	Legislation.....	200,011
Interest paid by the Dominion on capital held and debts due to Ontario, less interest paid by Ontario.....	95,475	Administration of Justice.....	482,661
Interests on investments.....	93,903	Education.....	949,997
Crown Lands Department—	79,627	Public institutions, maintenance of.....	950,434
Crown lands.....	30,608	Colonization and immigration.....	19,800
Rent.....	2,650,783	Agriculture.....	446,461
Woods and Forests.....	56,989	Hospitals and charities.....	236,533
Agriculture.....	362,256	Repairs and maintenance of Public Buildings.....	71,337
Licenses.....	68,315	Locks, dams, &c.....	15,548
Law stamps.....	80,404	Colonization roads.....	173,621
Education Department.....	47,883	Charges, Crown lands.....	286,845
Fisheries.....	101,943	Refunds re Crown lands.....	14,602
Secretary's Department.....	420,628	Asylums for insane.....	172,710
Revenue, 62-63 Vic., cap. IV.....	458,700	Normal schools.....	16,145
Succession duties.....	107,351	School of Practical Science.....	144,466
Casual revenue.....	110,003	Agricultural College.....	31,869
Public institutions, asylums, &c.....	34,851	Aid to Railways.....	118,357
Open accounts.....	13,978	Annuities.....	102,900
Miscellaneous items.....		Good roads.....	91,527
		Miscellaneous items.....	385,233
Total Receipts.....	6,128,358	Total Expenditure.....	5,267,453

ITEMS OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—Continued.
 QUEBEC, JUNE 30, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Interest on debt.....	959,253	Interest on debt.....	1,483,514
Redemption of debt.....	127,461	Redemption of debt.....	36,335
Premium, discount, exchange, &c.....	75,629	Premium, discount, exchange, &c.....	10,678
Sinking fund.....	119,700	Sinking fund.....	27,375
Legislation—		Legislation—	
Legislative Council.....	177,014	Legislative Council.....	34,000
Assembly.....	1,167,478	Assembly.....	125,457
Printing and binding for both Houses.....	3,132	Printing and binding for both Houses.....	47,300
Civil government, salaries and contingencies.....	2,923	Civil government, salaries and contingencies.....	273,915
Administration of justice.....	197,113	Administration of justice.....	589,403
Reformatory and industrial schools.....	24,032	Reformatory and industrial schools.....	58,650
Public instruction.....	10,835	Public instruction.....	463,390
Agriculture.....	71,899	Agriculture.....	247,850
Colonization roads, &c.....	705,339	Colonization roads, &c.....	136,006
Public works and buildings.....	260,516	Public works and buildings.....	187,019
Charities—Lunatic asylums, &c.....	449,532	Charities—Lunatic asylums, &c.....	411,036
Lands, mines and fisheries.....	92,094	Lands, mines and fisheries.....	213,802
Pensions—Civil Service.....	23,400	Pensions—Civil Service.....	43,671
Collection of revenue, for licenses, &c.....	14,590	Collection of revenue, for licenses, &c.....	66,832
Registrars' salaries and con- tingencies.....	12,062	Registrars' salaries and con- tingencies.....	34,143
Miscellaneous.....	305,025	Miscellaneous.....	255,099
	81,633		
Total Expenditure.....	4,880,687	Total Expenditure.....	4,795,469

NOVA SCOTIA, SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

	1,382	Sinking fund.....	10,894
	23,881	Agriculture.....	40,982
	1,932	Crown lands.....	10,646
	585,253	Debt interest.....	159,154
	9,738	Education.....	27,836
Legislative expenses.....		Legislative expenses.....	57,637
Mines.....	62,994	Mines.....	39,784
Public printing.....	40,902	Public printing.....	9,916
Hospital for insane and other charities.....	432,806	Hospital for insane and other charities.....	164,777
Public buildings.....	35,868	Public buildings.....	21,248
Road Grant.....		Road Grant.....	91,024
Salaries.....		Salaries.....	23,550
Provincial engineer's office.....		Provincial engineer's office.....	30,298
Steamboats, packets and ferries.....		Steamboats, packets and ferries.....	54,020
Crown Land Moneys—Road service.....		Crown Land Moneys—Road service.....	11,221
Royalty refund.....		Royalty refund.....	26,114
Smaller Bridges.....		Smaller Bridges.....	76,895
Succession duties.....		Succession duties.....	58,801
Miscellaneous.....		Miscellaneous.....	659
Total Expenditure.....	1,194,756	Total Expenditure.....	1,161,456

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—*Continued*

NEW BRUNSWICK, OCTOBER 31, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Indies	491,361	Administration of justice.....	19
Revenue—		Agriculture.....	27
Licenses, renewal		Contingencies	18
and stumpage in		Education	204
&c.....	296,424	Executive government.....	31
		Game protection.....	11
	787,785	Immigration.....	1
		Interest	151
		Legislation	20
		Provincial Hospital.....	54
		Health, Public	1
		Hospitals, Public.....	9
" Small pox		"	17
al Secretary's	12,834	Public works	218
ated companies.....	29,921	Stumpage collection.....	10
s.....	24,879	Public printing	12
ems.....	22,853	Revision of statutes.....	16
	12,381	Miscellaneous	49
Receipts.....	890,653	Total Expenditure.....	888

MANITOBA, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

ion	579,061	Legislation	50
ol land funds...	77,224	Treasury Department	253
	16,318	Provincial Secretary's Dept.	9

Year ended
June 30.

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Year ended June 30.	CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT.				MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE.						
	Interest on Public Debt.	Charges of Manage- ment.	Premium, Discount, and Exchange.	Sinking Fund.	Adminis- tration of Justice.	Arts, Agriculture and Statistics.	Boundary Survey, United States and Canada.	Census.	Civil (Government)	Dominion Forces, Manitoba.	
1868-1872...	\$ 24,878,171	\$ 1,705,073	\$ 232,841	\$ 1,800,880	\$ 1,572,017	\$ 31,413	\$	\$ *377,111	\$ 3,079,923	\$	
1873	5,209,206	172,981	5,663	407,827	398,966	10,691	81,724	57,565	750,874	147,368	
1874	6,724,436	238,004	26,681	513,920	459,037	19,092	81,724	39,470	883,686	209,169	
1875	6,590,790	197,839	29,362	535,773	497,405	11,936	121,742	18,392	909,266	133,227	
1876	6,400,902	189,597	18,552	522,953	544,091	67,552	134,105	10,191	841,995	81,917	
1877	6,797,227	183,544	24,331	898,374	565,598	65,767	43,906	7,547	812,193	29,969	
1878	7,048,884	189,567	2,620	945,746	564,920	92,366	43,906	1,054	823,370	11,210	
1879	7,194,734	275,559	2,364	1,037,220	577,897	63,068	.....	.....	861,171	.....
1880	7,773,869	245,731	43,354	1,165,867	574,311	25,068	.....	.....	898,605	.....
1881	7,594,145	218,307	7,137	1,250,731	583,957	22,408	.....	127,034	915,959	.....
1882	7,740,804	191,075	3,969	1,290,725	581,696	20,742	.....	252,671	946,032	.....
1883	7,668,553	194,256	39,914	1,344,137	615,588	24,731	.....	38,163	986,721	.....
1884	7,700,181	179,767	50,139	1,403,864	615,045	38,188	.....	29,580	1,084,418	.....
1885	9,419,482	232,641	154,854	1,482,051	627,253	86,322	.....	5,059	1,139,495	.....
1886	10,137,069	282,391	64,530	1,606,271	707,832	203,312	.....	.....	1,190,371	.....
1887	9,682,929	195,759	91,983	1,592,953	657,115	253,759	.....	.....	1,211,851	.....
1888	9,823,313	205,363	138,229	1,493,078	678,815	311,159	.....	.....	1,258,618	.....
1889	10,148,932	202,276	71,314	1,736,644	685,807	161,629	.....	.....	1,281,714	.....
1890	9,656,841	186,337	44,072	1,887,237	709,784	153,398	.....	.....	1,308,847	.....
1891	9,584,137	184,711	77,357	1,938,079	726,592	158,053	.....	252,134	1,334,201	.....
1892	9,763,978	176,037	7,901	2,027,861	750,723	156,564	.....	269,939	1,325,087	.....
1893	9,806,888	212,691	1,103	2,095,514	735,457	268,635	33,271	27,918	1,367,570	.....
1894	10,212,596	166,444	14,531	2,131,361	745,504	264,880	61,879	.....	1,402,279	.....
1895	10,466,294	162,500	116,360	2,002,311	755,683	216,470	44,565	.....	1,422,228	.....
1896	10,502,430	165,315	82,260	2,055,288	758,270	210,878	28,358	.....	1,396,628	.....
1897	10,645,663	196,221	119,093	2,101,814	774,762	224,390	15,484	.....	1,418,847	.....
1898	10,516,758	162,880	47,007	2,350,969	765,608	245,232	7,696	.....	1,399,422	.....
1899	10,855,112	160,003	13,254	2,482,485	815,455	258,782	9,775	.....	1,411,813	.....
1900	10,699,645	174,028	53,166	2,465,640	827,561	461,561	14,417	.....	1,420,998	.....
1901	10,807,955	162,828	39,033	2,480,337	873,233	447,290	22,472	249,907	1,474,919	.....
1902	10,975,935	210,865	52,385	2,569,381	949,230	481,428	.....	793,362	1,497,369	.....
1903	11,068,139	223,673	65,295	2,620,588	959,948	436,402	106,610	1,554,792	
1904	11,128,637	282,244	6,740	2,315,066	984,258	625,316	36,580	1,652,782	

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34	5,638,763	5,672,283	5,600,874	5,557,304	5,538,287	5,478,943
35	1,795,749	1,707,356	600,196	608,919	568,550	540,486
36	1,983,603	1,908,283	686,826	676,111	591,465	580,794
37	2,036,869	2,060,779	616,350	714,803	698,099	679,814
38	2,329,868	2,283,025	589,637	633,874	634,800	587,330
39	2,397,383	2,471,553	562,800	688,942	618,113	650,233
40	2,018,482	2,577,171	645,294	688,003	584,977	640,815
41	2,201,215	2,715,549	394,205	503,051	520,685	616,132
42	2,342,412	2,890,023	541,318	506,253	675,285	609,671
43	3,191,779	3,566,612	476,445	494,582	607,445	598,844
44	3,419,371	3,628,229	537,667	569,119	643,710	614,236
45	2,756,707	3,096,943	563,864	541,099	*822,889	*943,824
46	2,823,565	3,124,620	586,361	572,768	+650,466	633,658
47	2,926,148	2,936,734	613,026	620,700	617,570	584,473
48	2,949,562	3,032,607	633,145	636,348	634,574	623,693
49	2,965,567	3,288,798	656,639	694,103	665,819	667,647
50	2,738,768	3,365,032	712,351	608,400	644,880	640,806
51	3,628,544	3,543,619	668,774	713,941	651,031	637,051
52	3,537,407	3,894,413	664,938	710,497	646,079	651,735
53	3,457,144	4,095,520	661,541	632,538	612,762	680,813
54	3,458,404	4,446,640	769,976	892,462	652,669	676,483
55	4,373,363	3,907,445	+682,567	+642,385	730,877	711,673
56	4,221,687	4,267,946	888,213	862,842	8019,298	8661,621
57	4,221,687	4,189,985	835,455	831,230	687,437	684,635
58	4,327,910	4,099,707	841,160	853,893	698,437	701,453
59	3,877,466	4,892,282	832,240	863,699	745,203	727,187
60	4,176,140	4,415,370	855,960	849,330	708,809	727,030
61	4,223,579	4,201,033	876,828	852,379	764,439	740,644
62	4,451,578	4,433,386	1,014,123	937,261	768,989	794,477

YEAR.	MANITOBA.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.	
	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
1869-72. (Total 4 yrs.).....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	..	138,658	*519,036	*529,775	1,372,064	1,560,447
1874.....	**24,611	**61,177	370,150	372,619	†484,979	†401,662
1875.....	74,534	133,390	583,360	583,360	403,013	442,767
1876.....	†150,010	†146,248	351,241	614,659	306,597	395,277
1877.....	99,608	92,658	381,120	728,310	624,144	353,226
1878.....	98,864	107,926	408,348	685,046	326,274	331,682
1879.....	135,311	151,086	430,786	514,879	312,684	334,133
1880.....	118,867	185,100	**213,058	**186,715	288,062	313,845
1881.....	121,807	226,808	390,908	446,575	269,093	257,300
1882.....	255,208	232,189	397,035	378,779	275,380	261,276
1883.....	376,863	386,071	405,583	474,428	253,465	257,228
1884.....	302,962	501,710	425,808	594,102	228,169	270,477
1885.....	**150,728	**229,278	503,174	590,629	280,271	279,545
1886.....	485,326	444,002	600,399	655,438	248,222	265,318
1887.....	506,890	520,190	514,720	772,211	238,978	304,467
1888.....	†841,894	†758,139	537,335	731,307	241,637	288,052
1889.....	583,795	588,467	596,252	788,955	254,209	279,989
1890.....	585,709	708,302	698,055	857,545	234,635	263,605
1891.....	590,484	654,432	835,463	954,021	224,882	305,799
1892.....	605,288	832,800	959,248	1,032,104	274,047	304,485
1893.....	633,116	796,188	1,020,002	1,430,920	245,652	259,012
1894.....	613,094	699,319	1,019,206	1,431,438	217,473	294,201
1895.....	703,172	704,946	821,660	1,514,405	282,468	280,596
1896.....	665,353	763,158	896,025	1,906,924	277,314	310,177
1897.....	683,706	780,100	989,705	1,614,723	273,496	287,631
1898.....	936,604	857,888	1,383,048	1,569,071	272,550	310,752
1899.....	776,294	972,462	1,439,623	2,001,632	276,183	301,700
1900.....	905,331	1,085,405	1,531,639	2,156,474	282,678	276,789
1901.....	1,008,653	988,251	1,544,108	1,831,205	262,056	308,494
1902.....	1,443,256	1,248,128	1,605,920	2,287,821	309,445	315,326
1903.....	1,352,218	1,262,292	1,807,925	2,537,373	324,670	324,185
1904.....	1,486,667	1,271,753	2,044,630	3,393,182	318,766	327,662
			2,638,290	2,862,794	307,730	336,120

* 6 months of 1871 and for the year 1872. ** 6 months. † 18 mos. ‡ 11 mos. only. †† Includes expenditure on capital account, except for 1900-1904.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Expenditure in the United Kingdom and British Possessions, annually in the year 1903, with the proportion of each person.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.
		Amount.	Per Head.	Amount.
		\$	\$ cts.	\$
Algeria.....	1904	710,521,818	16 61	715,210,86
.....	1903	375,050	19 71	318,61
.....	1903	2,261,010	11 47	1,999,62
.....	1903	376,849,920	1 28	361,911,44
.....	1903	9,546,229	2 55	8,667,42
Antigua.....	1903	3,374,391	5 72	3,485,82
.....	1903	23,958	2 85	29,12
.....	1903	2,230,880	6 96	2,298,08
.....	1903	151,732	7 60	167,52
.....	1903	2,991,895	7 99	3,106,58
.....	1903	21,092,985	20 29	24,523,14
Aruba.....	1903	56,945,597	23 63	54,496,78
.....	1903	63,909	18 26	104,00
.....	1903	1,619,476	38 70	1,504,60
.....	1903	2,698,824	*1 82	2,890,58
.....	1903	1,156,953	15 09	1,004,75
.....	1903	270,411	20 09	328,51
.....	1903	493,475	1 41	371,12
Colony.....	1903	4,655,137	12 09	4,087,62
.....	1903	26,413,877	19 51	22,440,70
.....	1904	70,669,817	12 61	55,612,83

COLLECTION OF REVENUE—*Con.*

Year ended June 30.	Faxise.	Inspection of Staples.	Liquor License Act.	Minor Revenues.	Post Office.	Public Works.	Railways and Canals.	Trade and Commerce.	Weights & Measures, Gas and Electric Light.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-1872.	540,111			146,231	3,938,391	334,889	3,632,395			75,082,236
1873.	171,705			22,202	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164			19,174,648
1874.	206,935			11,371	1,387,270	128,860	1,280,890			23,316,317
1875.	199,254	1,500		23,807	1,590,861	157,681	1,481,893		60,970	23,713,071
1876.	218,360	538		20,024	1,622,827	147,215	1,497,283		99,785	24,488,372
1877.	211,157	619		20,181	1,715,312	112,486	2,239,346		111,080	23,519,302
1878.	215,021	1,020		21,785	1,724,939	97,124	2,374,314		96,485	23,603,108
1879.	211,065	623		27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361		84,005	24,455,382
1880.	219,286	967		28,733	1,818,271	103,170	2,226,456		60,567	24,850,634
1881.	247,577	574		3,575	1,876,658	99,948	2,603,717		74,171	25,502,554
1882.	280,574	933		5,916	1,980,567	137,080	2,755,833		69,323	27,067,104
1883.	278,911	460		5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465		73,777	28,730,157
1884.	303,617	706	3,841	2,825	2,312,965	180,989	3,122,103		83,523	31,107,706
1885.	309,268	848	2,230	2,588	2,488,315	180,391	3,268,222		84,978	35,037,060
1886.	310,022	1,797	53,516	6,478	2,763,186	191,836	3,339,670		84,364	39,011,612
1887.	344,691	1,802	186,342	3,973	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894		85,492	35,657,680
1888.	373,348	2,549	6,340	3,869	2,889,729	154,187	4,190,332		88,618	36,718,495
1889.	362,833	2,370	338	3,774	2,982,321	215,086	4,095,301		85,990	36,917,835
1890.	362,996	2,941	268	5,222	3,074,470	186,346	4,362,200		88,383	35,994,031
1891.	378,237	1,930	1,231	3,811	3,161,676	196,580	4,505,516		92,039	36,343,568
1892.	400,050	2,258		3,530	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877		88,707	36,765,894
1893.	387,673	1,660	15	4,478	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404		91,097	36,814,053
1894.	484,950	2,208		5,532	3,517,261	154,257	3,700,590	9,249	94,976	37,585,026
1895.	471,865	2,355		1,586	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,127	11,022	98,174	38,132,005
1896.	470,870	2,577	13	1,894	3,665,011	159,460	3,826,225	9,463	97,925	36,949,142
1897.	464,427	2,921		859	3,789,478	147,568	3,735,690	14,604	94,081	38,349,760
1898.	468,320	4,162		1,575	3,575,412	156,314	4,049,275	17,187	99,617	38,882,526
1899.	464,620	5,100		2,079	3,608,799	163,907	4,246,404	88,557	89,704	41,903,501
1900.	468,994	18,509		1,987	3,768,014	182,869	5,244,301	55,591	96,089	42,975,280
1901.	458,383	14,835		1,718	3,931,446	272,869	6,377,961	41,699	103,725	46,866,368
1902.	463,405	13,510		1,751	4,023,637	498,513	6,508,477	11,974	109,672	50,759,392
1903.	478,984	66,261		2,638	4,105,178	562,404	7,221,705	30,671	121,575	51,691,903
1904.	522,361	73,510		1,113	4,347,541	454,700	8,397,434	38,484	118,195	55,612,833

* In 1876 the sum of \$83,406 was expended on account of settlers' relief in Manitoba.

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ment of other sources of revenue outside of the revenue from taxation, the revenue from these duties has been considerable, as the following table shows.

Per cent of Revenue from Taxation.	Per cent of Revenue from other sources.	Year.	Per cent of Revenue from Taxation.	Per cent of Revenue from other sources.
85.5	14.5	1887.....	80.2	19.8
77.0	23.0	1888.....	78.5	21.5
84.4	15.6	1889.....	78.9	21.1
84.4	15.6	1890.....	79.2	20.8
85.5	14.5	1891.....	78.6	21.4
84.6	15.4	1892.....	77.5	22.5
83.1	16.9	1893.....	76.8	23.2
83.8	16.2	1894.....	75.8	24.2
82.4	17.6	1895.....	74.9	25.1
80.2	19.8	1896.....	75.8	24.2
79.7	20.3	1897.....	75.7	24.3
82.0	18.0	1898.....	72.9	27.1
79.3	20.7	1899.....	74.8	25.2
80.8	19.2	1900.....	74.9	25.1
82.5	17.5	1901.....	73.8	26.2
81.8	18.2	1902.....	74.7	25.3
80.0	20.0	1903.....	74.2	25.8
77.4	22.6	1904.....	75.9	24.1
76.0	23.9			

taxation, showing increase or decrease; also amount per head of population, and the amount per head of population which taxation bears to the total revenue, from 1888 to 1904.

June 30.	TAXATION.			Amount per Head of Population.
	Gross Amount.	Increase.	Decrease.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$ c
1888.....	11,700,681			34
1889.....	11,119,573		581,108	32

~~SECRET~~

(As given in Auditor General's Report)

[illegible]

The following table shows the total cost and the cost per \$100 of collecting the customs revenue in each year since 1868. The revenue columns represent the amount accrued in each year.—

COST OF COLLECTING CUSTOMS REVENUE 1868 TO 1904.

Year.	Customs Revenue Accrued.	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.	
		Total.	Per \$100 Collected.
	\$	\$	\$ cts.
1868.....	8,819,432	477,504	5 41
1869.....	8,298,910	496,050	5 96
1870.....	9,462,940	505,109	5 34
1871.....	11,843,656	500,441	4 23
1872.....	13,045,493	528,736	4 05
1873.....	13,017,730	567,765	4 31
1874.....	14,421,883	727,629	5 04
1875.....	15,361,382	682,674	4 41
1876.....	12,833,114	721,009	5 62
1877.....	12,548,451	721,605	5 75
1878.....	12,795,693	714,528	5 58
1879.....	12,939,541	719,711	5 56
1880.....	14,138,849	716,126	5 06
1881.....	18,500,786	717,704	3 88
1882.....	21,708,837	723,914	3 33
1883.....	23,172,309	757,246	3 27
1884.....	20,164,963	798,838	3 96
1885.....	19,133,559	791,538	4 14
1886.....	19,448,124	798,478	4 19
1887.....	22,469,706	819,132	3 64
1888.....	22,209,642	848,984	3 81
1889.....	23,784,523	862,486	3 62
1890.....	24,014,908	871,765	3 62
1891.....	23,481,069	898,731	3 82
1892.....	20,550,582	902,820	4 39
1893.....	21,161,711	899,411	4 25
1894.....	19,379,822	921,039	4 75
1895.....	17,887,269	917,632	5 13
1896.....	20,219,137	896,332	4 43
1897.....	19,891,997	945,245	4 75
1898.....	22,157,788	971,320	4 38
1899.....	25,734,229	1,037,636	4 03
1900.....	28,889,110	1,071,222	3 71
1901.....	29,106,980	1,123,817	3 86
1902.....	32,425,532	1,176,024	3 63
1903.....	37,110,355	1,229,029	3 31
1904.....	40,954,349	1,357,184	3 31

* Export duty included.

Year ended June 30.	Spirits.	Wines.	Beer and Cider.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Cigars and Cigarettes.	Tea.	Sugar and Molasses.	Coffee, Chicory, Cocoa and Chocolate.	Grain and Products of.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72 ave. 5 yrs.	1,039,387	180,038	27,931	64,966	95,108	1,021,195	1,738,910	52,756	34,274
1873-75 ave. 3 yrs.	1,393,873	280,893	52,398	57,997	180,835	172,027	2,454,252	26,635	430
1876.	1,518,124	350,219	41,070	89,905	186,771	526,160	2,503,684	49,237	735
1877.	1,111,417	226,140	40,516	61,109	77,047	634,890	2,473,460	46,860	1,019
1878.	1,004,414	207,507	44,711	70,346	118,184	631,313	2,830,248	44,460	942
1879.	1,133,526	234,027	37,046	68,387	173,686	743,916	2,758,833	46,168	45,261
1880.	880,614	226,295	38,061	48,465	82,187	641,261	2,146,238	58,335	212,616
1881.	1,106,633	321,405	33,370	43,801	116,704	881,886	2,629,147	67,228	256,556
1882.	1,237,353	405,565	39,317	50,111	184,032	403,910	2,514,721	48,651	261,968
1883.	1,449,815	437,911	54,285	51,962	184,557	63,277	2,726,616	36,908	216,625
1884.	1,329,719	375,993	59,565	49,599	184,431	27,520	2,805,098	38,401	292,143
1885.	1,340,571	346,827	51,078	56,092	190,630	33,436	2,693,108	41,689	290,124
1886.	1,606,456	355,185	49,879	64,378	255,114	34,776	2,436,941	36,623	219,543
1887.	1,375,591	324,485	48,624	71,955	233,596	8,894	3,300,644	39,021	232,585
1888.	1,610,739	326,722	47,512	57,133	176,700	11,421	3,602,236	45,852	208,907
1889.	1,781,361	347,103	50,262	57,505	225,182	7,197	3,869,042	43,169	319,883
1890.	1,933,051	374,824	57,649	59,851	235,749	12,228	3,063,925	42,534	425,374
1891.	1,772,372	387,449	63,413	62,779	263,955	16,114	3,275,321	38,344	325,991
1892.	1,804,819	367,877	90,381	59,950	212,478	8,265	190,300	42,870	190,821
1893.	1,986,230	351,384	69,230	50,344	242,110	8,861	148,130	44,819	207,246
1894.	2,086,559	369,340	65,440	50,197	237,507	17,599	150,955	49,050	211,151
1895.	1,810,791	289,340	50,398	36,915	226,477	6,133	302,302	44,705	212,142
1896.	1,940,018	244,779	58,151	36,976	230,270	3,688	1,205,429	43,000	308,751
1897.	2,193,176	213,354	65,551	44,245	256,756	4,199	1,798,053	42,699	183,313
1898.	2,267,989	216,344	69,498	260,982	220,066	6,098	1,386,383	54,943	93,429
1899.	2,655,035	240,998	70,770	101,949	265,609	14,387	2,005,100	62,846	127,339
1900.	3,008,981	241,458	81,290	145,362	340,764	3,962	2,381,875	74,730	116,264
1901.	3,329,092	256,326	74,740	112,250	381,551	2,361	2,541,191	76,964	127,170
1902.	3,402,773	264,450	85,395	144,240	388,101	3,997	2,823,956	79,198	161,371
1903.	3,876,249	280,486	105,021	153,985	428,754	5,784	2,714,318	91,908	197,012
1904.	4,473,785	285,458	117,780	207,556	447,066	4,585	2,246,412	115,580	181,786

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g table shows the total cost and the cost per \$100 of
 is revenue in each year since 1868. The revenue c
 amount accrued in each year.—

OF COLLECTING CUSTOMS REVENUE 1868 TO 1904.

Year.	*Customs Revenue Accrued.	CHAR OF COLLI
		Total.
	\$	\$
.....	8,819,432	477,504
.....	8,298,910	496,050
.....	9,462,940	505,109
.....	11,843,656	500,441
.....	13,045,493	528,736
.....	13,017,730	567,765
.....	14,421,883	727,629
.....	15,361,382	682,674
.....	12,833,114	721,009
.....	12,548,451	721,605
.....	12,795,693	714,528
.....	12,939,541	719,711
.....	14,138,849	716,126
.....	18,500,786	717,704
.....	21,708,837	723,914
.....	23,172,309	757,246
.....	20,164,963	798,838
.....	19,133,559	791,538
.....	19,448,124	798,478
.....	22,469,706	819,132
.....	22,209,642	848,984

FINANCE

583

Year ended June 30.	Spirits.	Malt Liquor	Malt.	Tobacco.	Cigars.	Petroleum Inspection Fees.	Bonded Manufactures.	Other Receipts.	*Total Revenue Accrued.†
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72 ave. 5 yrs.	2,524,576	38,127	291,717	851,927	15,589	242,216	17,927	2,005	3,683,247
1873-75 " 3 yrs.	3,097,125	27,573	339,428	1,281,857	.....	260,064	36,950	8,640	5,061,327
1876.	3,098,087	13,963	320,154	1,773,976	.....	285,553	27,834	5,924	5,325,491
1877.	2,650,427	7,475	381,417	1,620,946	.....	235,227	30,053	6,670	4,940,315
1878.	2,708,286	6,611	522,671	1,581,076	.....	8,471	36,874	5,457	4,867,401
1879.	3,297,315	7,540	442,760	1,584,008	.....	16,426	38,036	4,763	5,382,593
1880.	2,252,829	6,335	254,412	1,642,582	.....	18,749	30,269	7,571	4,253,424
1881.	3,210,527	6,250	288,881	1,775,463	.....	23,744	33,603	13,011	5,343,778
1882.	3,553,776	6,092	379,808	1,903,798	.....	25,216	36,665	14,451	5,915,272
1883.	3,862,100	5,434	401,906	1,885,537	.....	26,566	39,456	15,282	6,232,140
1884.	3,577,243	3,926	410,347	1,434,601	.....	27,520	44,029	10,671	5,502,810
1885.	4,251,326	6,344	472,295	1,299,197	318,357	29,181	46,523	11,987	6,401,005
1886.	3,188,070	6,164	377,579	1,636,011	539,302	31,989	50,006	12,655	5,844,885
1887.	3,697,263	6,967	426,845	1,664,731	524,182	35,569	53,263	12,229	6,414,211
1888.	3,072,388	6,589	488,757	1,737,243	553,821	35,745	57,801	13,962	5,962,592
1889.	3,868,930	12,154	406,026	1,836,693	563,018	39,737	29,511	14,323	6,864,690
1890.	4,611,105	13,552	520,320	1,892,628	603,473	40,407	34,562	15,765	7,735,100
1891.	3,597,644	3,266	570,950	1,922,570	614,353	43,603	38,338	17,902	6,747,614
1892.	3,855,846	6,699	918,600	2,413,914	634,038	45,322	36,035	22,183	7,933,021
1893.	4,123,376	6,629	955,303	2,441,415	692,206	41,291	37,691	24,792	8,326,078
1894.	4,117,158	6,076	895,975	2,442,829	700,472	41,389	47,609	24,377	8,265,809
1895.	2,873,002	5,885	707,075	2,362,685	647,203	40,323	48,850	26,431	7,711,279
1896.	3,975,574	6,748	735,079	2,342,834	660,882	42,018	37,237	26,080	7,836,371
1897.	4,732,986	6,604	984,046	2,549,520	680,096	44,631	32,526	17,946	9,061,064
1898.	3,575,174	6,754	530,080	2,877,694	686,722	46,060	49,522	21,163	7,776,744
1899.	4,556,678	6,782	810,075	3,293,966	731,224	5,505	30,171	33,774	9,568,787
1900.	4,774,527	7,174	860,448	3,252,505	825,005	.....	44,092	38,074	9,789,709
1901.	5,128,078	6,569	900,378	3,287,323	837,396	.....	45,298	43,870	10,241,920
1902.	5,556,264	6,970	1,050,718	3,505,215	897,355	.....	44,849	48,870	11,103,690
1903.	6,083,835	9,435	924,734	3,833,512	998,495	.....	45,302	45,843	11,940,703
1904.	6,591,445	9,039	1,063,635	4,050,257	1,070,823	.....	.....	58,924	12,889,425

*These figures being for the amount of duty accrued, will not agree with those on page 579, which are for the net receipts. †Less deductions.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET DEBT OF THE DOMINION, WITH THE INCREASE OR DECREASE AND MULTIPLE OF REVENUE—1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Gross Debt.	Increase or Decrease.	Assets.	Increase or Decrease.	Net Debt.	Increase or Decrease.	Years of Revenue to pay Net Debt.
1868-72 ave. 5 yrs.	112,629,046	\$	34,685,089	\$	79,943,785	\$	5-51
1873-75 ave. 3 yrs.	140,856,795	+	32,796,103	+	108,060,692	+	6-03
1876.	161,294,687	+	36,653,173	+	124,551,514	+	6-27
1877.	174,675,834	+	41,440,525	+	133,235,309	+	6-34
1878.	174,957,268	+	34,595,199	+	140,362,069	+	6-54
1879.	179,483,871	+	36,493,683	+	142,990,188	+	5-24
1880.	191,634,440	+	42,182,852	+	153,385,780	+	4-60
1881.	199,861,537	+	44,465,757	+	155,395,780	+	4-42
1882.	205,365,251	+	51,703,601	+	153,661,650	+	5-71
1883.	202,159,104	-	43,692,389	-	158,466,715	+	5-98
1884.	242,482,416	+	60,320,565	+	182,161,850	+	6-72
1885.	264,703,607	+	68,295,915	+	196,407,692	+	6-35
1886.	273,164,341	+	50,005,234	+	223,159,107	+	6-53
1887.	273,187,626	+	45,872,851	+	227,314,775	+	6-12
1888.	284,513,842	+	28,285	+	256,230,561	+	5-96
1889.	287,722,063	+	49,982,483	+	237,739,580	+	6-16
1890.	286,112,285	-	50,192,021	-	236,920,264	+	6-33
1891.	289,899,230	+	48,679,083	+	241,220,147	+	6-33
1892.	295,333,274	+	52,090,199	+	243,243,075	+	6-76
1893.	300,054,525	+	54,201,840	+	245,852,685	+	6-51
1894.	308,348,024	+	58,373,485	+	250,974,539	+	5-22
1895.	318,048,755	+	62,164,904	+	255,883,851	+	5-11
1896.	325,717,537	+	64,973,828	+	260,743,709	+	5-11
1897.	332,530,131	+	67,220,104	+	265,310,027	+	5-11
1898.	338,375,984	+	70,991,535	+	267,384,449	+	5-11
1899.	345,160,903	+	74,419,585	+	270,741,318	+	5-11
1900.	346,296,980	+	78,887,466	+	267,409,514	+	5-11
1901.		+	80,713,173	+	266,583,807	+	5-11

The following are the particulars of the provincial debts assumed by the Dominion at Confederation :—

Canada (Province).....	\$ 62,500,000
Nova Scotia	8,000,000
New Brunswick.....	7,000,000
Total.....	\$ 77,500,000

Debts subsequently assumed or allowed :—

Nova Scotia (1869).....	\$ 1,186,756
The old Province of Canada (1873) debts allowed. \$	10,506,089
Province of Ontario, debts allowed.....	2,848,290
" Quebec " 	2,549,214
" Nova Scotia " 	2,343,059
" New Brunswick, debts allowed.....	1,807,720
" Manitoba " 	4,042,632
" British Columbia " 	2,029,392
" Prince Edward Island " 	4,884,023
	<u>31,010,419</u>
Total provincial debts assumed.....	\$ 109,697,175

The total expenditure on capital account since Confederation has been :—

Debts allowed to provinces.....	\$ 31,010,419
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	62,785,320
Canals	66,694,740
Intercolonial and connecting railways.....	62,729,541
North-west Territories.....	3,787,968
Dominion Lands.	6,158,984
National Transcontinental Railway.....	6,249
Prince Edward Island Railway..	3,013,382
Public works.....	*17,069,813
Militia	4,702,081
	<u>\$ 257,958,497</u>
Increase in debt.....	185,139,077
Expenditure in excess of increase of debt.....	\$ 72,819,420

* Including the sum of \$2,725,504 expended in previous years by the Montreal Harbour Commission on the improvement of the St. Lawrence and assumed in 1890 by the Dominion Government.

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ENT EXPENDITURE, INCLUDING THAT CHARGE
 EVENUE, ON UNDERMENTIONED SERVICES.

Year.	Railways.	Canals.	Public Buildings.	Other Public Works.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	483,353	128,965	105,960	94,629
.....	282,615	126,954	113,453	60,028
.....	1,729,381	105,588	73,614	184,270
.....	2,946,930	133,873	410,101	249,287
.....	5,620,569	290,075	578,936	620,585
.....	5,763,268	383,916	422,030	831,837
.....	3,925,123	1,240,628	600,962	1,064,967
.....	5,018,427	1,715,310	800,812	914,197
.....	4,497,434	2,389,544	1,075,483	927,615
.....	3,209,502	4,131,396	736,240	540,804
.....	2,643,741	3,843,339	518,908	363,708
.....	2,507,053	3,064,098	372,059	380,481
.....	6,109,599	2,123,366	442,394	298,529
.....	5,577,236	2,100,243	507,949	563,388
.....	5,176,832	1,670,268	544,032	542,251
.....	11,707,619	1,857,546	675,260	877,456
.....	14,392,933	1,665,351	1,291,963	1,372,823
.....	11,645,220	1,572,918	1,030,988	1,208,274
.....	4,480,833	1,333,422	117,346	451,890
.....	3,270,433	1,783,698	1,029,859	1,525,660
.....	3,094,043	1,188,302	969,263	1,703,032
.....	3,601,279	1,145,988	1,072,312	1,568,765
.....	4,122,724	1,189,644	808,509	4,084,593
.....	2,279,737	1,500,861	578,358	1,257,188
.....	1,501,539	1,637,819	338,364	868,718
.....	1,342,025	2,302,898	659,743	723,628
.....	1,633,889	3,156,306	611,923	720,813
.....	1,513,985	2,691,768	375,379	664,397
.....	979,482	2,380,687	225,593	466,921
.....	410,000	2,150,500	204,450	211,650

PUBLIC ASSETS OF THE DOMINION, 1902, 1903, AND 1904.

Bearing Interest.	Amount 1902.	Amount 1903.	Amount 1904.
	\$	\$	\$
ilway land grant bonds.....	11,000		
l harbour Commission.....	2,550,000	3,450,000	4,350,000
of Canada account.....	111,833		
al accounts.....	10,566,125	4,103,716	4,119,591
funds.....	50,874,000	53,494,588	44,770,875
Bridge and Railway Extension Co.	433,900	433,900	433,900
and Edmonton Railway.....	1,013,802	1,126,737	1,233,481
Northern Railway Company.....	243,858	331,549	417,555
swamp lands.....	35,698	29,886	11,896
lle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway	1,142,780	1,266,351	1,389,541
n Securities.....			4,975,536
Total assets bearing interest.....	66,982,996	64,236,727	61,702,375
Without interest.....	27,546,390	35,500,382	42,392,418
Total.....	94,529,386	99,737,109	104,094,793

TOTAL ASSETS WITH AND WITHOUT INTEREST, 1867-1904.

yr.	Total Assets.	Assets without Interest.	Assets bearing Interest.	Per cent of Interest bearing to Total Assets	Sinking Funds.
	\$	\$	\$		\$
.....	17,317,410	1,463,690	15,853,720	91.6	1,207,222
.....	21,139,531	4,209,856	16,929,675	80.1	1,562,489
.....	36,502,679	15,812,185	20,690,494	56.7	1,989,296
.....	37,783,964	15,675,194	22,108,770	58.6	2,115,829
.....	37,786,165	14,366,318	23,419,847	61.9	2,537,495
.....	40,213,107	18,107,041	22,106,066	54.9	3,450,482
.....	29,894,970	20,513,788	9,381,182	31.4	3,598,422
.....	32,838,586	21,408,907	11,429,679	34.8	4,112,348
.....	35,655,023	22,107,852	13,547,171	38.0	4,668,122
.....	36,653,173	21,167,884	15,485,289	42.3	5,491,075
.....	41,440,525	22,256,314	19,184,211	46.3	6,387,515
.....	34,595,199	22,316,036	12,279,163	35.5	7,400,268
.....	36,493,683	23,334,301	13,159,382	36.0	8,531,565
.....	42,182,852	24,778,813	17,404,039	41.2	9,747,373
.....	44,465,757	26,627,753	17,838,004	40.1	10,964,526
.....	51,703,601	26,829,053	22,874,548	48.1	12,190,732
.....	43,692,389	21,524,763	22,167,626	50.7	12,941,658
.....	60,320,565	9,723,889	50,596,676	83.9	14,292,158
.....	68,295,915	10,203,605	58,092,310	85.0	15,855,353
.....	50,005,234	14,748,758	35,256,476	70.5	17,461,624
.....	45,872,851	10,283,517	35,589,334	77.6	19,054,577
.....	49,982,483	10,921,419	39,061,064	78.1	20,993,654
.....	50,192,021	9,945,183	40,246,838	80.2	22,730,299
.....	48,579,083	8,576,101	40,002,982	82.3	24,617,536
.....	52,090,199	9,615,076	42,475,123	81.5	26,555,614
.....	54,201,840	10,202,283	43,999,557	81.2	28,583,475
.....	58,373,485	11,700,649	46,672,836	80.0	30,678,989
.....	62,164,994	13,858,251	48,306,743	77.7	32,356,777
.....	64,973,828	14,734,803	50,239,025	77.3	34,359,088
.....	67,220,104	13,729,713	53,490,391	79.6	36,414,376
.....	70,991,535	15,118,098	55,873,437	78.7	38,516,189
.....	74,419,585	16,059,770	58,359,815	78.4	40,876,158
.....	78,887,456	17,725,921	61,161,535	77.5	43,358,643
.....	80,713,173	20,140,584	60,572,589	75.0	45,824,282
.....	86,252,429	22,602,736	63,649,693	73.8	48,304,619
.....	94,529,386	27,546,390	66,982,996	70.9	50,874,000
.....	99,737,109	35,500,382	64,236,727	64.4	53,494,588
.....	104,094,793	42,392,418	61,702,375	59.3	44,770,876

AVERAGE INTEREST ON THE DEBT AND ASSETS OF CANADA, JULY 1, 1867, TO JUNE 30, 1904.

Year ended June 30,	Actual Interest paid on Debt,	Increase or Decrease,	Average Rate of Interest paid,	Actual Interest received on Assets,	Increase or Decrease,	Average Rate of Interest received,	Net actual Interest,	Increase or Decrease,	Average Rate of net actual Interest
	\$	\$	P. C.	\$	\$	P. C.	\$	\$	P. C.
1868-1873	4,166,568	...	4.64	126,420	...	0.59	4,375,148	...	4.51
1873	5,260,206	48,024	4.01	386,404	91,637	1.32	4,812,802	43,613	3.70
1874	5,724,426	515,220	4.05	610,893	214,459	1.85	5,113,573	390,771	3.61
1875	6,590,790	866,364	4.34	840,887	230,924	2.35	5,749,903	639,330	3.78
1876	6,460,992	180,888	3.97	798,906	41,981	2.17	5,661,986	147,907	3.47
1877	6,707,227	246,235	3.89	717,684	81,222	1.73	6,079,543	477,547	3.47
1878	7,048,883	341,656	4.02	695,774	111,910	1.75	6,443,109	363,566	3.68
1879	7,104,734	55,851	4.00	592,502	13,274	1.62	6,602,234	159,125	3.67
1880	7,773,808	669,074	3.99	834,792	242,292	1.97	6,938,076	336,842	3.56
1881	7,591,144	180,724	3.79	751,513	83,279	1.09	6,839,631	96,443	3.42
1882	7,740,904	149,660	3.76	914,069	162,496	1.76	6,826,795	12,836	3.32
1883	7,698,552	72,252	3.79	1,001,193	87,183	2.29	6,697,369	159,436	3.29
1884	7,700,180	31,028	3.17	986,698	14,495	1.63	6,713,483	46,123	2.76
1885	9,419,482	1,719,392	3.55	1,997,036	1,010,338	2.92	7,422,446	708,964	2.80
1886	10,137,008	717,526	3.71	2,299,079	302,043	4.59	7,837,929	415,483	2.86
1887	9,682,928	544,080	3.54	990,886	1,308,193	2.16	8,692,042	854,113	3.18
1888	9,823,313	140,385	3.45	932,025	58,861	1.86	8,891,288	199,246	3.12
1889	10,148,931	325,618	3.52	1,306,392	373,367	2.60	8,843,539	47,749	3.07
1890	9,686,841	492,090	3.37	1,082,271	223,121	2.23	8,574,570	268,969	2.99
1891	9,584,137	72,704	3.35	1,077,228	5,943	2.07	8,506,909	67,661	2.93
1892	9,703,978	179,841	3.30	1,086,429	9,192	2.00	8,617,558	170,649	2.93
1893	9,806,888	42,910	3.26	1,150,167	63,747	1.97	8,656,721	20,837	2.88
1894	10,212,596	405,708	3.31	1,217,809	67,642	1.96	8,994,787	338,066	2.91
1895	10,466,294	253,698	3.29	1,336,047	118,238	2.05	9,130,247	135,460	2.87
1896	10,502,430	36,136	3.23	1,370,001	33,954	2.04	9,132,429	2,182	2.80
1897	10,645,063	143,233	3.20	1,443,004	73,063	2.03	9,202,659	70,230	2.76
1898	10,516,768	128,905	3.10	1,513,655	70,651	2.03	9,003,103	199,556	2.66
1899	10,855,112	338,354	3.14	1,590,448	76,793	2.01	9,264,662	261,559	2.68
1900	10,689,645	185,467	3.09	1,683,050	92,602	2.08	9,016,595	268,067	2.60
1901	10,807,655	138,310	3.12	1,784,334	101,784	2.07	9,023,321	16,526	2.60
1902	10,975,935	167,880	3.12	1,892,224	107,890	2.07	9,083,711	60,390	2.57
1903	11,068,130	92,195	3.02	2,000,653	128,729	2.02	9,063,181	30,029	2.47
1904	11,128,657	4,906,498	3.08	2,236,256	235,593	1.6	8,892,303	15,100	2.45

GROSS DEBT, NET DEBT, AND INTEREST PER HEAD, 1868-1904.

ended June 30.	Gross Debt per Head.	Total Assets per Head.	Net Debt per Head.	Interest paid per Head.	Interest received per Head.	Net Interest paid per Head.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
.....	28 74	6 27	22 47	1 33	0 04	1 29
.....	32 92	10 70	22 22	1 44	0 09	1 35
.....	33 58	10 94	22 64	1 46	0 10	1 36
.....	32 82	10 74	22 08	1 47	0 16	1 31
.....	33 90	11 13	22 77	1 46	0 13	1 33
.....	35 37	8 15	27 22	1 42	0 11	1 31
.....	36 90	8 58	28 32	1 50	0 16	1 34
.....	39 02	9 17	29 85	1 70	0 22	1 48
.....	40 82	9 28	31 54	1 62	0 20	1 42
.....	43 52	10 32	33 20	1 69	0 18	1 51
.....	42 89	8 48	34 41	1 73	0 15	1 58
.....	43 29	8 80	34 49	1 73	0 14	1 59
.....	46 17	10 00	36 17	1 84	0 20	1 64
.....	46 09	10 25	35 84	1 75	0 17	1 58
.....	46 85	11 80	35 06	1 78	0 21	1 56
.....	45 61	9 86	35 75	1 73	0 23	1 50
.....	54 06	13 45	40 63	1 72	0 22	1 50
.....	58 34	15 06	43 29	2 06	0 44	1 64
.....	59 55	10 90	48 65	2 21	0 50	1 71
.....	58 93	9 90	49 04	2 09	0 22	1 88
.....	60 73	10 67	50 06	2 10	0 20	1 90
.....	60 75	10 60	50 15	2 14	0 28	1 86
.....	59 74	10 14	49 60	2 02	0 23	1 79
.....	59 84	10 75	49 09	1 98	0 22	1 76
.....	60 40	11 09	49 32	2 00	0 22	1 77
.....	60 79	11 83	48 97	1 99	0 23	1 75
.....	61 87	12 47	49 40	2 06	0 24	1 80
.....	63 18	12 91	50 27	2 08	0 27	1 81
.....	64 04	13 22	50 82	2 06	0 27	1 80
.....	64 68	13 81	50 87	2 07	0 28	1 79
.....	65 08	14 31	50 77	2 02	0 29	1 73
.....	65 63	15 00	50 63	2 06	0 30	1 76
.....	65 05	15 16	49 88	2 00	0 31	1 69
.....	65 84	16 01	49 83	2 01	0 33	1 67
.....	67 14	17 32	49 81	2 01	0 35	1 66
.....	65 36	18 04	47 32	2 00	0 36	1 64
.....	65 12	18 57	46 55	1 99	0 40	1 59

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANADIAN PUBLIC LOANS.

	Total Issue.	Rate.	Dura- tion.	Mini- mum.	Price Realized.	Net Amount Realized.
	£		Year.		£ s. d.	£
Guaranteed..	1,500,000	4	35	.....	105 12 11½	2,083,
Guaranteed..	500,000	5	35	.....	
Guaranteed..	1,500,000	4	30	.....	104 7 8	1,845,
" ..	300,000	4	31	.....	
" ..	4,000,000	4	30	90	90 3 3	3,546,
Guaranteed..	1,500,000	4	35	.....	99 1 8	2,434,
Guarant'd.	1,000,000	4	30	.....	
" ..	2,500,000	4	30	91	91 0 0	2,217,
Guaranteed..	1,500,000	4	35	96½	96 11 9	2,861,
Guarant'd.	1,500,000	4	30	.....	
" ..	3,000,000	4	29	95	95 11 0½	2,804,
" ..	5,000,000	3½	*25	91	91 2 2	4,459,
" ..	4,000,000	4	*25	99	101 1 8	3,961,
" ..	16,443,136	4	24½	.....		6,355,
" ..	4,000,000	4	50	92½	95 1 0	3,734,
" ..	2,250,000	3	46	91	92 0 10½	2,024,
" ..	2,250,000	3	43½	95	97 9 2	2,168,
" ..	2,000,000	2½	50	91	91 10 5	1,806,

calculated for 25 years only. † Sinking fund of ½ per cent.
t.

ing shows the several rates of interest paid and the
same are payable on June 30, 1904 :—

able in London :—

.....\$ 124,514,291
24,333,333

Interest is therefore payable at the rate of:—

6 per cent on.....	\$ 1,800,874
5 "	19,805,002
4 "	124,701,711
3½ "	32,907,864
3 "	126,410,806
2½ "	9,733,333

These amounts, with the sum of \$50,102,922, make up the total debt of \$364,962,511.

In 1898 interest was payable at the rate of:—

7 per cent on.....	873,200
6 "	38,209,203
5 "	32,015,207
4 "	681,333

PUBLIC DEBT IN BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Countries.	Year.	PUBLIC DEBT.		
		Amount.	Amount per head.	Multiple of Revenue.
Europe—		\$	\$ cts.	
*United Kingdom.....	1904	3,711,464,923	86 74	5·22
Gibraltar.....	1901	91,896	4 80	0·24
Malta.....	1903	385,284	1 96	0·17
Asia—				
*India.....	1903	1,107,052,719	3 75	2·94
Ceylon.....	1903	24,072,139	6 44	2·52
Hong Kong.....	1903	1,663,427	5 19	0·75
Seychelles.....	1903	90,763	4 54	0·60
Africa—				
Mauritius.....	1903	6,707,162	17 90	2·24
Natal.....	1903	68,226,495	65 62	3·23
Cape of Good Hope.....	1903	177,483,683	73 65	3·12
Lagos.....	1903	6,075,201	4 37	3·75
Sierra Leone.....	1903	3,812,396	49 73	3·30
Gold Coast.....	1903	10,964,478	7 38	4·06
St. Helena.....	1903	4,867	1 39	0·08
Orange River Colony.....	1903	48,667	0 13	0·01
Transvaal.....	1903	146,000,000	107 81	5·53
America—				
Canada.....	1904	260,867,719	46 55	3·69
Newfoundland.....	1903	20,047,001	91 02	8·61
Bermuda.....	1903	226,300	11 63	0·81
British Honduras.....	1903	169,049	4 34	0·65
*British Guiana.....	1904	4,821,017	16 30	1·78
West Indies—				
*Bahamas.....	1904	507,233	9 44	1·46
*Jamaica.....	1903	18,486,485	23 24	3·53
*Windward Islands.....	1904	3,518,113	9 64	2·13
*Leeward Islands.....	1904	1,392,722	10 60	2·23
*Trinidad and Tobago.....	1904	5,344,539	17 82	1·44
Australasia—				
New South Wales.....	1904	389,496,761	269 41	7·12
Victoria.....	1904	252,190,481	209 10	7·09
Queensland.....	1904	203,336,596	386 24	11·62
South Australia.....	1904	139,155,739	376 94	11·13
Western Australia.....	1904	78,306,068	329 00	4·53
Tasmania.....	1904	45,349,547	252 66	10·86
Commonwealth.....	1904	1,107,834,192	279 51	7·81
New Zealand.....	1904	279,941,446	333 67	3·07
Australasia.....	1904	1,387,775,638	288 96	7·86
South Seas—				
Fiji.....	1903		7 71	1·35
New Guinea.....	1903			0·12

* Year ended March 31.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PUBLIC DEBTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

been taken from the Statesman's Year Book, and are, in most cases, for the Calendar Year 1903, or the Fiscal Year 1903-1904.

Countries.	PUBLIC DEBT.	
	Amount.	Amount per Head.
	\$	\$ cts.
ary	1,101,146,066	24 25
.....	763,562,665	29 20
.....	1,043,250,495	54 24
.....	555,723,051	79 39
.....	56,740,377	15 11
.....	65,152,810	26 06
.....	5,862,383,254	150 50
.....	650,573,000	11 54
.....	156,866,666	65 94
.....	2,455,796,406	79 46
.....	465,667,533	87 07
.....	70,992,987	31 69
.....	93,745,407	18 00
.....	832,151,333	153 43
.....	262,469,556	43 74
.....	3,331,256,012	25 81
.....	1,865,893,070	98 02
.....	22,880,718	6 90
.....	611,054,627	26 52
.....	281,329,637	6 02
.....	497,309,677	51 09
.....	27,749,733	14 61
.....	502,676,899	102 71
.....	114,413,255	36 36
.....	175,945,345	12 98
(1904)	*2,264,003,585	28 20

In addition to this fund another, called Superannuation Fund No. 2, was established by statute, 1893. The receipts from Superannuation Fund No. 2 are:

1895	\$ 4,472	1900	\$ 11,033
1896	7,358	1901	11,968
1897	8,411	1902	13,070
1898	10,294	1903	14,432
1899	6,125	1904	15,370

Pensions, which are of a different nature to superannuation allowances, are also granted, in accordance with various Acts of Parliament, to retired judges and to a certain number of persons, or their widows and children, for military services. The total amount paid under this head in 1901 was \$93,551, in 1902, \$83,305, in 1903, \$87,925, and in 1904, \$13,495.

The amount paid out for pensions in the United States during 1903 was \$138,425,646, and \$142,559,266 in 1904.

PROVINCIAL DEBTS.

PROVINCES.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.		Net Debt, including Col. 3.	Net Debt per Head.
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	* Other Assets.		
1904.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.
Quebec	35,880,247	2,549,214	11,397,567	21,933,466	12 87
Nova Scotia	7,364,623	1,056,111	1,861,811	4,446,771	9 61
New Brunswick	4,066,161	529,299	121,228	3,415,634	10 21
Manitoba	20,684,727	3,707,196	16,395,713	581,818	1 90
British Columbia	13,534,440	583,021	4,187,007	8,764,412	40 37
Prince Edward Island	730,223	211,932	†	†	†

* Not including public buildings. † Not given.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

Year ended December 31.	Gross Debt.	Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	† Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1893	1,362,237	1,052,467	574,749	1,627,217
1894	1,014,744	1,052,346	444,430	1,496,775
1895	1,137,878	1,057,693	399,707	1,457,400
1896	1,162,162	1,057,614	399,225	1,456,838
1897	1,190,245	1,057,410	425,562	1,482,972
1898	1,431,575	1,057,322	409,649	1,466,971
1899	1,899,662	1,056,472	403,952	1,460,424
1900	2,642,519	1,056,448	644,886	1,701,334
1901	2,990,402	1,056,329	576,045	1,632,374
1902	3,133,761	1,056,289	450,330	1,506,619
1898, Sept. 30	3,142,922	1,056,289	413,122	1,469,411
1904	3,167,493	1,056,289	301,893	1,358,182
1905	3,346,899	1,056,238	302,567	1,358,806
1906	3,443,769	1,056,179	277,877	1,334,056
1907	3,617,138	1,056,179	257,026	1,313,205
1908	3,711,802	1,056,133	268,355	1,324,488
1909	3,808,813	1,056,133	283,039	1,341,272
1910	4,059,518	1,056,129	290,087	1,346,216
1911	3,771,167	1,056,129	312,526	1,368,655
1912	3,766,300	1,056,111	355,115	1,411,226
1913	4,884,948	1,056,111	800,030	1,856,141
1914	7,364,623	1,056,111	1,861,811	2,917,952

Not including public buildings.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

Year ended December 31.	Gross Debt.	Assets Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1883.....	1,268,272			
1884.....	1,471,146	713,449		713,449
1885.....	1,696,918	638,449		638,449
1886.....	1,911,488	638,449		638,449
1887.....	1,999,735	596,449		596,449
1888.....	2,106,200	551,449	13,786	565,235
1889.....	2,159,749	531,449	8,000	539,449
1890.....	2,268,494	531,186	46,244	577,430
1891.....	2,484,560	531,186	59,283	590,371
1892.....	2,729,517	531,186	30,102	561,288
1893.....	2,752,297	531,186	37,547	568,733
1894†—October 31..	2,821,484	531,186	37,468	568,654
1895.....	2,912,987	530,908	60,666	591,574
1896.....	2,962,892	530,908	57,914	588,822
1897.....	3,053,957	530,402	34,977	565,379
1898.....	3,198,859	530,402	46,590	576,992
1899.....	3,324,986	529,628	59,060	588,688
1900.....	3,449,966	529,628	69,252	598,880
1901.....	3,746,502	529,628	170,610	700,238
1902.....	3,710,633	529,299	105,193	634,492
1903.....	3,849,655	529,299	106,410	635,709
1904.....	4,066,161	529,299	121,228	650,527

* Not including public buildings. Value of public buildings, about \$370,000. Crown Lands, about 7,000,000 acres at \$2 per acre. † 10 months.

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

Year.	GROSS DEBT.		ASSETS.		
	Indirect.	Direct.	Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	Other, not including Buildings and Lands.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Year ended Dec. 31, 1883.....		83,456	243,061	74,983	318,000
" " " 1884.....		124,034	348,493	87,228	435,751
Half year ended June 30, 1885.....		186,850	203,886	63,584	267,679
" " " 1886.....	899,846	597,774	3,707,196	1,386,703	5,093,899
" " " 1887.....	899,846	1,329,260	3,707,196	2,136,149	5,843,345
" " " 1888.....	899,846	2,264,136	3,707,196	2,757,454	6,464,622
Half year ended Dec. 31, 1888.....	899,846	2,614,543	3,707,196	2,641,601	6,348,777
Year ended Dec. 31, 1889.....	899,846	2,644,455	3,707,196	3,143,273	6,850,679
" " " 1890.....	1,074,846	2,497,867	3,707,196	3,074,688	6,781,886
" " " 1891.....	1,074,846	2,509,970	3,707,196	3,038,727	6,745,924
" " " 1892.....	1,074,846	2,543,791	3,707,196	2,710,768	6,417,965
" " " 1893.....	1,074,846	3,323,413	3,707,196	3,232,340	6,939,583
" " " 1894.....	1,074,846	3,582,074	3,707,196	3,388,037	7,093,233
" " " 1895.....	1,074,846	3,604,948	3,707,196	3,438,835	7,146,081
" " " 1896.....	1,381,612	4,437,206	3,707,196	4,507,797	8,214,999
" " " 1897.....	1,381,612	4,412,231	3,707,196	4,391,941	8,093,137
" " " 1898.....	1,381,612	4,320,339	3,707,196	4,176,347	7,883,543
" " " 1899.....	3,870,085	4,336,089	3,707,196	6,488,838	10,196,034
" " " 1900.....	4,424,085	4,191,778	3,707,196	5,041,503	8,748,689
" " " 1901.....	5,482,172	4,525,188	3,707,196	6,440,174	10,147,370
" " " 1902.....	12,383,172	4,281,475	3,707,196	13,280,044	16,987,340
" " " 1903.....	15,190,172	4,270,790	3,707,196	16,142,445	19,819,611
" " " 1904.....	16,641,674	4,043,053	3,707,196	16,395,713	20,102,409

FINANCE OF QUEBEC—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

JUNE 30.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.			
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	Dominion Government Railway Subsidies.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	16,920,460	.....	.....	8,724,263	8,724,263
.....	18,895,575	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,942,423	13,885,637
.....	18,871,593	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,890,190	13,833,404
.....	19,068,023	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,891,459	13,834,672
.....	19,456,379	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,902,703	13,845,916
.....	21,799,360	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,893,703	13,836,916
.....	23,945,663	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,920,071	13,863,284
.....	23,626,714	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,927,168	13,870,382
.....	25,842,148	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,972,100	13,915,314
.....	28,731,263	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,960,779	13,903,993
.....	28,574,213	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,958,810	13,902,024
.....	30,215,272	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,976,400	13,919,614
.....	32,057,554	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,906,803	13,850,017
.....	32,207,058	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,906,803	13,850,017
.....	35,553,867	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,892,177	13,835,391
.....	35,450,548	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,902,855	13,846,069
.....	36,191,866	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,923,926	13,867,140
.....	36,120,393	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,945,324	13,888,538
.....	36,146,873	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,970,132	13,913,346
.....	36,075,660	2,549,214	2,394,000	9,002,571	13,945,787
.....	35,926,729	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,965,613	13,908,826
.....	35,880,247	2,549,214	2,394,000	9,003,567	13,946,781

including public buildings.

FINANCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

JUNE 30.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.		
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	961,778	499,913	133,263	633,176
.....	770,812	499,913	272,895	772,808
.....	800,258	583,021	267,000	850,021
.....	976,911	583,021	206,808	789,829
.....	1,157,001	583,021	214,144	797,165
.....	1,780,125	583,021	699,972	1,282,993
.....	1,772,871	583,021	583,230	1,166,251
.....	1,797,820	583,021	542,293	1,125,314
.....	1,843,154	583,021	558,715	1,141,736
.....	2,876,036	583,021	1,259,403	1,842,424
.....	3,187,456	583,021	909,713	1,492,734
.....	3,904,807	583,021	923,018	1,506,039
.....	6,499,688	583,021	2,492,990	3,075,011
.....	6,469,768	583,021	1,798,456	2,381,477
.....	6,586,004	583,021	1,718,968	2,301,989
.....	7,425,262	583,021	1,996,827	2,579,848
.....	8,243,083	583,021	2,179,814	2,762,835
.....	8,866,868	583,021	2,515,283	3,098,304
.....	9,827,605	583,021	2,793,819	3,377,140
.....	10,761,891	583,021	2,987,791	3,570,812
.....	12,542,086	583,021	3,419,187	4,002,208
.....	13,534,440	583,021	4,187,007	4,770,028

including public buildings. Value of public buildings and grounds in British Columbia, 1900.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

E OF ONTARIO—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASS

ENDED DECEMBER 31.	Liabilities, Present value of outstanding Railway and Annuity Certificates extending over 30 years.	Surplus of Assets after deducting Liabilities presently pay- able.	of 1
	\$	\$	
.....	2,336,108	5,838,758	
.....	2,241,867	6,135,480	
.....	2,571,019	5,269,841	
.....	2,734,151	5,078,981	
.....	2,968,601	4,782,580	
.....	3,108,594	5,124,664	
.....	3,156,426	4,988,079	
.....	3,033,876	5,304,708	
.....	3,133,070	5,715,541	
.....	3,510,790	6,082,083	
.....	4,072,753	6,012,015	
.....	4,022,810	6,571,974	

INSURANCE STATISTICS.

year 1904 the business of fire insurance in Canada

ount received for premiums and paid for losses, and percentage of to premiums :—

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.
	\$	\$	
.....	1,785,539	1,027,720	57·56
.....	1,916,779	1,624,837	84·77
.....	2,321,716	1,549,199	66·73
.....	2,628,710	1,909,975	72·66
.....	2,968,416	1,682,184	56·67
.....	3,522,303	1,926,159	54·68
.....	3,594,764	2,563,531	71·31
.....	3,708,006	2,867,295	77·33
.....	3,764,005	8,490,919	225·58
.....	3,368,430	1,822,674	54·11
.....	3,227,488	2,145,198	66·47
.....	3,479,577	1,666,578	47·90
.....	3,827,116	3,169,824	82·83
.....	4,229,706	2,664,986	63·01
.....	4,624,741	2,920,228	63·14
.....	4,980,128	3,245,323	65·16
.....	4,852,460	2,679,287	55·22
.....	4,932,335	3,301,388	66·93
.....	5,244,502	3,403,514	64·90
.....	5,437,263	3,073,822	56·53
.....	5,588,016	2,876,211	51·47
.....	5,836,071	3,266,567	55·97
.....	6,168,716	3,905,697	63·31
.....	6,512,327	4,377,270	67·22
.....	6,793,595	5,052,690	74·37
.....	6,711,369	4,589,363	68·38
.....	6,943,382	4,993,750	71·92
.....	7,075,850	4,173,501	58·98
.....	7,157,661	4,701,833	65·69
.....	7,350,131	4,784,487	65·09
.....	7,910,492	5,182,038	65·51
.....	8,331,948	7,774,293	93·38
.....	9,650,348	6,774,956	70·20
.....	10,577,084	4,152,289	39·25
.....	11,384,762	5,870,716	51·57
.....	13,174,815	14,113,448	107·12
Total.....	201,880,552	140,323,750	69·61

total amounts for the whole period were divided among the com- according to their nationalities, as follows :—

COMPANIES.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.
	\$	\$	
in companies.....	44,979,764	31,224,193	69·42
States "	132,883,289	92,659,510	69·73
States "	23,717,499	16,440,047	69·32
Total.....	201,580,552	140,323,750	69·91

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Amount of premiums received.	Premiums.	Losses.	Rate of premiums received.	Rate of premiums received.
£	£	£	%	%
436,396	311,345	112,271	1.43	1.37
798,294	529,793	188,564	1.54	1.57
240,533	205,087	135,159	1.74	1.43
225,005	131,142	87,819	1.43	1.43
730,082	443,314	137,386	1.76	1.41
102,782	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
170,026	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
238,368	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
134,816	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
990,146	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
4,067,038	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
289,919	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
437,406	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
346,843	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
628,412	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
922,733	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
139,201	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
141,067	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
96	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
60.20	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
49.03	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
56.85	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
61.12	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
56.77	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
51.42	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
64.64	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
39.34	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
44.51	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
53.00	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
56.06	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
48.16	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
50.52	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
56.96	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
58.39	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
70.10	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
40.02	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
84.91	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41
133.70	121,03	137,386	1.46	1.41

United States.

Etna Insurance Co.....	16,818,953	268,213	1.59	1.46	262,709	236,078	111.28	55.18
Connecticut Fire.....	4,819,778	89,204	1.86	1.68	112,941	73,997	152.63	76.18
German-American.....	619,455	9,073	1.46	.....	None.	None.	.....	.....
Hartford Fire.....	24,285,665	422,855	1.74	1.56	333,048	361,430	92.16	41.13
Home Fire.....	19,046,833	321,195	1.69	1.50	425,242	240,366	151.69	33.45
Insurance Co. of North America.....	19,772,717	300,138	1.52	1.38	302,133	246,203	122.72	49.77
Phoenix, de Brooklyn.....	15,970,041	281,816	1.76	1.69	241,826	237,783	101.70	43.00
Phoenix, of Hartford.....	13,146,048	217,266	1.65	1.50	144,197	177,564	81.21	52.44
Queen, of America.....	38,679,405	667,628	1.73	1.58	542,942	531,530	102.15	51.70
Totals.....	153,128,785	2,577,388	1.68	1.53	2,365,138	2,144,941	110.27	48.49
Grand totals.....	1,016,145,744	16,319,788	1.60	1.50	14,113,448	13,174,815	107.12	51.57

Fire insurance business done in Canada, by British
BRITISH COMPANIES.

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Total.	Premiums Received.	Balance + Favorable — Adverse.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1876.....	1,168,858	339,537	1,508,395	1,597,410	+ 88,915
1877*.....	5,718,304	419,896	6,138,171	1,927,220	— 4,210,951
1878.....	880,571	437,911	1,318,482	1,994,940	+ 676,458
1879.....	1,275,540	413,184	1,688,724	1,899,154	+ 210,430
1880.....	855,423	465,596	1,321,019	2,045,408	+ 724,389
1881.....	1,669,405	548,894	2,218,299	2,379,461	+ 161,162
1882.....	1,768,443	658,502	2,426,945	2,908,456	+ 481,511
1883.....	1,992,672	746,382	2,739,054	3,178,851	+ 439,797
1884.....	2,290,588	737,612	3,028,200	3,472,119	+ 443,919
1885.....	1,895,175	806,242	2,701,417	3,376,401	+ 674,984
1886.....	2,338,164	853,632	3,191,796	3,429,012	+ 237,216
1887.....	2,535,032	999,715	3,534,747	3,633,990	+ 99,243
1888.....	2,094,465	1,011,863	3,106,328	3,859,284	+ 752,956
1889.....	1,968,537	1,063,967	3,032,504	3,970,632	+ 938,128
1890.....	2,229,556	1,129,596	3,359,152	4,072,133	+ 712,981
1891.....	2,553,162	1,165,995	3,719,157	4,189,171	+ 470,014
1892.....	2,878,149	1,375,115	4,253,264	4,706,205	+ 452,941
1893.....	3,496,112	1,332,514	4,828,626	4,623,196	— 205,430
1894.....	3,094,861	1,235,781	4,330,642	4,602,747	+ 272,105
1895.....	3,402,337	1,380,259	4,782,596	4,750,290	— 32,306
1896.....	2,845,994	1,459,258	4,305,252	5,006,047	+ 700,795
1897.....	3,334,667	1,474,245	4,808,912	5,165,202	+ 356,290
1898.....	3,557,774	1,526,926	5,084,700	5,223,345	+ 138,645
1899.....	3,867,212	1,615,924	5,483,136	5,652,228	+ 169,092
1900§.....	5,515,321	1,696,265	7,211,586	5,846,020	— 1,365,566
1901.....	4,889,193	1,858,123	6,747,316	6,596,447	— 150,869
1902.....	2,724,486	1,974,542	4,699,028	6,946,918	+ 2,247,890
1903.....	3,803,762	2,168,152	5,971,914	7,334,432	+ 1,362,518
1904**.....	9,164,855	2,315,390	11,480,245	8,341,173	— 3,139,072

† Including \$250,731 reinsurance premiums.
year of the Ottawa-Hull conflagration.

**The year of the Toronto fire. ‡The

United States companies, 1876-1904.

UNITED STATES.‡

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Total.	Premiums Received.	Balance + Favourable. — Adverse.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	119,617	42,932	162,549	260,468	+ 97,919
.....	614,836	42,594	657,430	260,962	— 396,468
.....	178,607	46,148	224,755	272,153	+ 47,398
.....	290,193	54,145	344,338	377,232	+ 32,894
.....	179,820	56,061	235,881	292,198	+ 56,317
.....	196,133	59,207	254,340	308,087	+ 53,747
.....	176,218	61,068	237,286	299,530	+ 62,244
.....	196,264	77,367	272,631	374,766	+ 102,135
.....	224,153	86,932	311,085	402,221	+ 91,136
.....	209,693	86,206	295,899	396,683	+ 100,784
.....	239,310	97,438	336,748	427,844	+ 91,096
.....	325,160	116,531	441,691	441,642	— 49
.....	233,075	111,405	344,480	446,768	+ 102,288
.....	229,538	116,618	346,156	443,644	+ 97,478
.....	300,917	158,996	459,913	514,317	+ 54,404
.....	411,802	217,002	628,804	701,183	+ 72,378
.....	706,903	319,562	1,026,465	1,009,978	— 16,487
.....	759,429	327,492	1,086,921	1,044,716	— 42,205
.....	694,934	319,145	1,014,079	1,021,471	+ 7,392
.....	787,258	314,522	1,101,780	1,048,743	— 53,037
.....	613,940	298,677	912,617	1,009,238	+ 96,621
.....	648,275	273,312	921,587	973,282	+ 51,695
.....	639,660	274,948	914,608	1,004,859	+ 90,251
.....	677,725	302,881	980,606	1,074,525	+ 94,919
.....	1,245,975	332,085	1,578,060	1,187,177	— 390,883
.....	875,865	377,960	1,253,825	1,327,491	+ 73,666
.....	562,587	424,597	987,184	1,574,371	+ 577,187
.....	857,275	488,364	1,345,639	1,767,831	+ 422,192
.....	2,365,138	586,327	2,951,465	2,145,560	— 805,905

the year of the disastrous fire in St. John, N.B.
including Inland Marine insurance in general expenses.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—INCOME FOR THE YEARS 1875 TO 1904.

Year.	Premiums.	Interest and Dividends.	Sundry.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 and 1876.....	7,399,415	434,951	10,542	7,844,908
1877.....	3,512,673	218,770	6,236	3,737,679
1878.....	2,826,357	217,133	15,750	3,059,240
1879.....	2,863,826	185,247	10,196	3,059,269
1880.....	3,208,039	179,533	19,917	3,407,489
1881.....	3,131,926	169,392	30,702	3,332,020
1882.....	3,007,133	153,879	27,386	3,188,398
1883.....	3,005,945	132,126	30,439	3,168,510
1884.....	2,990,995	117,680	16,287	3,124,962
1885.....	3,000,000	107,152	16,045	3,213,197
1886.....	3,000,000	113,394	25,829	3,239,223
1887.....	3,000,000	114,523	18,398	3,479,899
1888.....	3,000,000	119,816	16,568	3,484,424
1889.....	3,000,000	119,929	12,420	3,671,999
1890.....	3,000,000	135,875	14,287	3,753,314
1891.....	3,586,852	134,421	12,208	3,733,481
1892.....	3,579,893	117,770	83,291	3,780,954
1893.....	4,143,324	139,080	*205,622	4,488,026
1894.....	4,142,923	140,213	6,026	4,289,162
1895.....	4,408,192	139,458	6,774	4,554,424
1896.....	4,168,664	132,582	6,289	4,307,535
1897.....	4,007,110	128,386	6,387	4,141,883
1898.....	4,157,140	134,007	5,898	4,297,044
1899.....	4,430,793	128,389	5,379	4,564,561
1900.....	5,345,804	135,529	32,560	5,513,893
1901.....	6,286,942	164,488	17,710	6,469,140
1902.....	6,775,964	155,060	7,543	6,938,567
1903.....	7,428,254	182,596	10,095	7,620,945
1904.....	8,301,141	193,248	13,229	8,507,618
Total.....	122,727,345	4,544,627	690,013	127,961,985

* Of this amount \$197,500 was premium upon the new stock issued by the British American and Western.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEARS 1875-1904.

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Shareholders.	Total Expenditure	<i>e</i> Excess of Income over Expenditure — <i>d</i> The Reverse
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 and 1876.....	4,441,449	2,328,195	373,264	7,142,908	<i>e</i> 702,000
1877.....	3,555,283	1,234,553	125,928	4,915,764	<i>d</i> 1,178,085
1878.....	1,891,131	1,026,354	146,164	3,063,649	<i>d</i> 4,409
1879.....	1,966,854	938,437	159,254	3,064,545	<i>d</i> 5,276
1880.....	2,236,943	889,410	164,651	3,291,004	<i>e</i> 116,483
1881.....	2,898,045	901,679	145,138	3,944,862	<i>d</i> 612,842
1882.....	2,294,213	917,526	110,813	3,322,552	<i>d</i> 134,154
1883.....	2,291,429	925,970	110,480	3,327,879	<i>d</i> 159,389
1884.....	2,165,708	871,037	102,676	3,139,421	<i>d</i> 14,439
1885.....	1,985,257	917,879	99,897	3,003,033	<i>e</i> 208,545
1886.....	2,128,943	926,299	114,809	3,170,051	<i>e</i> 60,023
1887.....	2,397,382	1,031,697	123,423	3,552,502	<i>d</i> 72,617
1888.....	2,355,961	1,009,168	122,198	3,487,327	<i>d</i> 2,481

* See note on page 601 marked *.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—EXPENDITURE FOR YEARS 1875-1904—Concluded.

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Shareholders.	Total Expenditure	Excess of Income over Expenditure
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1889.....	2,417,047	1,064,558	126,759	3,608,364	e 63,626
1890.....	2,254,867	1,114,472	135,690	3,505,029	e 248,285
1891.....	2,588,894	1,198,807	145,257	3,932,958	d 199,477
1892.....	2,454,822	1,440,995	128,372	4,024,189	d 243,234
1893.....	2,911,006	1,402,863	112,163	4,426,032	e 61,994
1894.....	2,749,953	1,389,355	157,025	4,296,334	d 7,172
1895.....	2,986,324	1,451,684	162,167	4,600,175	d 45,751
1896.....	2,777,328	1,417,637	162,610	4,357,575	d 50,041
1897.....	2,529,432	1,402,471	162,438	4,094,341	e 47,542
1898.....	2,700,775	1,394,742	164,092	4,259,609	e 37,435
1899.....	3,063,716	1,524,637	166,854	4,755,207	d 190,646
1900*.....	3,828,360	1,921,904	159,675	5,909,939	d 396,046
1901.....	4,065,778	2,032,419	205,964	6,304,161	e 164,979
1902.....	3,987,114	2,276,809	214,175	6,478,098	e 460,469
1903.....	4,315,005	2,512,276	207,331	7,034,612	e 586,333
1904.....	6,665,578	2,805,489	151,617	9,622,684	d 1,115,066
Total.....	84,904,597	40,269,323	4,460,885	129,634,805	d 1,672,820

* See note on page 600 marked §.

Fire and Inland Marine Insurance business done in Canada and other countries by Canadian companies, 1878-1903.

Year.	IN CANADA.			IN OTHER COUNTRIES.		
	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of losses paid as compared with Premiums received.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of losses paid as compared with Premiums received.
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
1878.....	591,495	241,545	40.84	1,251,923	737,430	58.90
1879.....	552,090	287,729	52.12	1,309,902	923,242	70.48
1880.....	459,653	219,954	47.85	1,377,310	885,293	64.28
1881.....	428,795	304,488	71.01	1,439,085	1,085,846	75.45
1882.....	543,126	334,000	61.50	1,413,989	1,137,399	80.44
1883.....	606,557	436,800	72.01	1,483,941	1,136,380	76.58
1884.....	550,188	376,969	68.52	1,401,051	1,122,882	80.15
1885.....	983,555	518,633	52.73	1,485,078	1,051,090	70.78
1886.....	996,562	655,534	65.78	1,499,840	1,049,575	69.98
1887.....	1,002,817	661,682	65.98	1,496,712	1,037,123	69.29
1888.....	1,002,109	655,191	65.38	1,453,410	1,008,509	69.39
1889.....	1,014,314	586,164	57.79	1,527,909	1,012,624	66.28
1890.....	1,018,226	604,846	59.40	1,584,879	910,511	57.45
1891.....	1,102,237	780,862	70.84	1,662,538	1,165,583	70.11
1892.....	629,708	485,446	77.09	1,907,652	1,191,545	62.46
1893.....	621,135	427,349	68.80	2,356,413	1,560,592	66.23
1894.....	626,768	423,777	67.61	2,303,219	1,442,596	62.63
1895.....	785,416	499,472	63.59	2,566,980	1,462,849	56.99
1896.....	782,956	460,236	58.78	2,487,459	1,446,314	58.14
1897.....	725,775	529,597	72.97	2,399,542	1,263,368	52.65
1898.....	783,326	392,821	50.15	2,260,724	1,464,544	64.78
1899.....	836,601	462,726	55.31	2,264,877	1,568,496	69.25
1900.....	689,956	658,405	95.43	2,804,896	1,969,562	70.23
1901.....	1,133,478	702,125	61.94	3,321,478	2,142,811	64.51
1902.....	1,291,216	519,960	40.27	3,464,786	2,119,685	61.18
1903.....	1,700,838	884,899	52.03	3,876,273	2,089,753	53.91
Total...	21,458,897	13,111,240	61.10	52,401,866	33,985,902	64.86

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

DISTRIBUTION OF RECEIPTS.

	BETTER COMPANIES.			* UNITED STATES CO.	
	For Losses.	For Expenses.	Balance for Com- panies.	For Losses.	For Expenses.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
.....	77 19	19 74	3 07	65 69	14 42
.....	73 17	21 26	5 57	45 92	16 48
.....	296 71	21 79	-218 50	235 60	16 32
.....	44 14	21 95	33 91	65 63	16 96
.....	67 16	21 76	11 08	76 93	14 35
.....	41 76	22 73	35 51	61 54	19 19
.....	79 16	23 07	6 77	63 34	19 22
.....	69 80	22 64	16 56	58 83	20 39
.....	62 69	23 48	13 83	52 10	20 64
.....	63 56	24 12	12 32	55 73	21 61
.....	56 14	24 05	19 81	52 86	21 73
.....	67 90	25 24	6 86	55 93	22 77
.....	63 21	27 06	9 73	63 73	26 39
.....	54 27	26 22	19 51	52 17	24 94
.....	49 58	27 30	23 12	51 74	26 30
.....	54 75	27 74	17 51	58 51	30 91
.....	60 95	27 83	11 22	58 73	30 95
.....	61 16	29 22	9 62	69 99	31 64
.....	75 62	28 82	-4 44	72 69	31 35
.....	67 24	29 02	3 74	68 03	31 24
.....	70 66	28 53	0 81	75 07	29 99
.....	56 85	28 98	14 17	60 83	29 59
.....	64 56	28 54	6 90	66 61	28 08

LOSSES INCURRED—TORONTO CONFLAGRATION.

(April 19 and 20, 1904.)

Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.	Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>	\$ cts.	<i>British Companies—Con.</i>	\$ cts.
glo-American.....	262,653 18	North British.....	376,155 08
ish America.....	270,714 18	Northern.....	295,384 60
nadian Fire.....	103,600 00	Norwich Union.....	213,304 27
uity Fire.....	86,051 19	Phoenix of London.....	247,750 37
ndon Mutual Fire.....	122,586 34	Royal.....	746,200 00
reantile Fire.....	70,204 00	Scottish Union and National..	320,552 70
ontreal—Canadian Fire.....	29,625 66	Sun Fire.....	149,292 49
tawa Fire.....	110,106 51	Union Assurance.....	174,600 57
ebec Fire.....	93,321 00	Total.....	4,588,802 57
estern.....	242,565 27		
Total.....	1,391,427 33	<i>United States Companies.</i>	
<i>British Companies.</i>		Ætna Fire.....	163,498 74
iance.....	344,808 25	Connecticut Fire.....	71,911 13
las.....	252,514 88	Hartford Fire.....	152,079 58
ledonian.....	219,531 77	Home Fire.....	286,490 49
mmercial Union.....	272,979 70	Insurance Co. of N.A.....	182,367 55
ardian.....	134,496 83	Phenix of Brooklyn.....	135,069 85
w Union and Crown.....	56,944 04	Phenix of Hartford.....	72,756 49
erpool and London and Globe	270,208 77	Queen.....	255,900 00
ndon and Lancashire.....	282,410 00	Total.....	1,320,093 83
ndon Assurance.....	80,547 17	Grand total.....	7,260,323 73
unchester.....	101,121 08		

In addition to the foregoing which in the aggregate amount to \$7,250,324¹/₂, losses were sustained by companies which do not report to this office, the precise amount of which is consequently unknown to the department, but would probably exceed half a million dollars, thus increasing the total loss sustained by Insurance Companies to about \$7,750,000.

INLAND NAVIGATION AND OCEAN MARINE INSURANCES, 1902 AND 1903.

	1902.		1903.	
	Inland Navigation.	Ocean Marine.	Inland Navigation.	Ocean Marine.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums received	515,222	757,658	620,429	694,005
Losses incurred	395,095	592,694	421,862	583,821
" paid	407,132	589,245	434,041	591,386
" outstanding	22,475	50,488	31,960	57,105

LIFE INSURANCE EFFECTED, 1869-1904.

Year ended December 31.	COMPANIES.			Total.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869.....	1,156,855	2,627,392	9,069,885	12,854,132
1870.....	1,584,456	*1,637,439	8,952,747	12,174,642
1871.....	2,623,944	2,212,107	8,496,575	13,332,626
1872.....	5,276,859	1,896,655	13,896,587	21,070,101
1873.....	4,608,913	*1,704,338	14,740,367	21,053,618
1874.....	5,259,822	2,143,080	*11,705,319	19,108,221
1875.....	5,077,601	1,689,833	8,306,824	15,074,258
1876.....	5,465,966	1,683,357	6,740,804	13,890,127
1877.....	5,724,648	2,142,702	5,667,317	13,534,667
1878.....	5,508,556	2,789,201	3,871,998	12,169,755
1879.....	6,112,706	1,877,918	3,363,600	11,354,224
1880.....	7,547,876	2,302,011	4,057,000	13,906,887
1881.....	11,158,479	2,536,120	3,923,412	17,618,011
1882.....	11,855,545	2,833,250	5,423,960	20,112,755
1883.....	11,883,317	3,278,008	6,411,635	21,572,960
1884.....	12,926,265	3,167,910	7,323,737	23,417,912
1885.....	14,881,695	3,950,647	8,332,646	27,164,988
1886.....	19,289,694	4,054,279	11,827,375	35,171,348
1887.....	23,505,549	3,067,040	11,435,721	38,008,310
1888.....	24,876,259	3,985,787	12,364,483	41,226,529
1889.....	+26,438,358	3,399,313	14,719,266	44,556,937
1890.....	23,541,404	3,390,972	13,591,080	40,523,456
1891.....	21,904,302	2,947,246	13,014,739	37,866,287
1892.....	25,585,534	3,625,213	15,409,266	44,620,013
1893.....	28,089,437	2,967,855	14,145,555	45,202,847
1894.....	28,670,364	3,214,216	17,640,677	49,525,257
1895.....	27,909,672	3,337,638	13,093,888	44,341,198
1896.....	26,171,830	2,869,971	13,582,769	42,624,570
1897.....	30,351,021	2,778,510	15,138,134	48,267,665
1898.....	35,043,182	3,323,107	16,398,384	54,764,673
1899.....	42,138,128	3,748,127	21,514,478	67,400,733
1900.....	38,545,949	3,717,997	26,632,146	68,896,092
1901.....	38,298,747	3,059,043	32,541,438	73,899,228
1902.....	45,882,167	3,324,317	31,346,482	80,552,966
1903.....	55,169,104	3,132,904	33,265,797	91,567,805
1904.....	59,051,113	3,109,778	36,145,211	98,306,102

* Imperfect. † Including 20 months' business of Canada Life.

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1904.

Year.	Canadian Companies.	British Companies.	United States Companies.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	5,476,358	16,318,475	13,885,249	35,680,082
.....	6,404,437	17,391,922	18,898,353	42,694,712
.....	8,711,111	18,405,325	18,709,499	45,825,935
.....	13,070,811	19,258,166	34,908,707	67,234,684
.....	15,777,197	18,862,191	42,861,508	77,500,896
.....	19,634,319	19,863,867	46,218,139	85,716,325
.....	21,957,296	19,455,607	43,596,361	85,009,264
.....	24,649,284	18,873,173	40,728,461	84,250,918
.....	26,870,224	19,349,204	39,468,475	85,687,903
.....	28,656,556	20,078,533	36,016,848	84,751,937
.....	33,246,543	19,410,829	33,616,330	86,273,702
.....	37,838,518	19,789,863	33,643,745	91,272,126
.....	46,041,591	20,983,092	36,266,249	103,290,932
.....	53,855,051	22,329,368	38,857,629	115,042,048
.....	59,213,609	23,511,712	41,471,554	124,196,875
.....	66,519,958	24,317,172	44,616,596	135,453,726
.....	74,591,139	25,930,272	49,440,735	149,962,146
.....	88,181,859	27,225,607	55,908,230	171,315,696
.....	101,796,754	28,163,329	61,734,187	191,694,270
.....	114,034,279	30,003,210	67,724,094	211,761,583
.....	125,125,692	30,488,618	76,348,392	231,963,702
.....	135,218,990	31,613,730	81,599,847	248,424,567
.....	143,368,817	32,407,937	85,698,475	261,475,229
.....	154,709,077	33,692,706	90,708,482	279,110,265
.....	167,475,872	33,543,884	94,602,966	295,622,722
.....	177,511,846	33,911,885	96,737,705	308,161,436
.....	188,326,057	34,341,172	96,590,352	319,257,581
.....	195,303,042	34,837,448	97,660,009	327,800,499
.....	208,655,459	35,293,134	100,063,684	344,012,277
.....	226,209,636	36,606,195	105,708,154	368,523,985
.....	252,201,516	38,025,948	113,943,209	404,170,673
.....	267,151,086	39,485,344	124,433,416	431,069,846
.....	284,684,621	40,216,186	138,868,227	463,769,034
.....	308,202,596	41,556,245	159,053,464	508,812,305
.....	335,638,940	42,127,260	170,676,800	548,443,000
.....	364,640,166	42,601,715	180,631,886	587,873,767

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

LIFE INSURANCE.

AMOUNT LAPSED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK

	Total in Force.	Annual Amount Effected.	LAPSED.	
			Total Lapsed.	In each \$1,000 at Risk.
	\$	\$	\$	\$ ct
.....	169,260,182	28,964,385	.....	.....
.....	85,687,903	13,534,667	8,700,624	101 53
.....	84,751,937	12,169,755	9,075,186	107 06
.....	86,273,702	11,354,224	8,190,773	94 94
.....	91,272,126	13,906,887	7,198,837	79 74
.....	103,290,932	17,618,011	4,702,589	45 53
.....	115,042,048	20,112,755	5,052,869	43 98
.....	124,196,875	21,572,960	7,627,328	61 41
.....	135,453,726	23,417,912	9,576,113	70 70
.....	149,962,146	27,164,988	9,518,676	67 56
.....	171,315,696	35,171,348	9,205,765	53 74
.....	191,694,270	38,008,310	11,320,384	59 05
.....	211,761,583	41,226,529	15,325,905	72 37
.....	231,963,702	*44,556,937	16,556,619	71 38
.....	248,424,567	40,523,456	17,462,864	70 29

**AMOUNT TERMINATED NATURALLY OR BY SURRENDER AND LAPSE
OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.**

Year.	Terminated Naturally.	Per \$1,000 Current risk.	Surrender and lapse.	Per \$1,000 Current risk.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
1877.....	1,072,867	12 52	11,138,960	129 99
1878.....	1,062,601	12 54	11,424,559	134 80
1879.....	1,043,123	12 09	10,151,980	117 67
1880.....	1,201,223	13 16	8,867,215	97 15
1881.....	1,498,175	14 50	6,125,848	59 31
1882.....	1,524,703	13 25	6,737,737	58 57
1883.....	1,754,865	14 12	9,937,964	80 02
1884.....	1,728,970	12 76	12,351,321	91 19
1885.....	2,257,711	15 06	12,196,597	81 33
1886.....	2,165,665	12 64	11,942,792	69 71
1887.....	2,445,521	12 76	14,044,968	73 26
1888.....	2,867,533	13 54	18,375,555	86 80
1889.....	3,806,963	16 41	20,024,170	86 32
1890.....	4,290,980	17 27	20,700,595	83 32
1891.....	4,899,065	18 70	19,630,168	75 02
1892.....	5,331,983	19 10	22,598,094	80 97
1893.....	4,985,731	16 52	23,393,423	77 54
1894.....	4,552,944	14 21	30,452,742	95 05
1895.....	5,274,017	16 52	29,842,268	93 47
1896.....	6,291,477	19 19	28,157,163	85 90
1897.....	6,825,745	19 84	26,859,494	78 08
1898.....	6,657,467	18 00	24,838,191	72 20
1899.....	7,536,150	18 65	27,796,207	68 77
1900.....	7,952,832	18 45	29,851,916	69 25
1901.....	8,526,185	18 38	33,055,153	71 27
1902.....	9,958,332	19 57	36,822,772	72 37
1903.....	11,097,122	20 23	38,424,862	70 06
1904.....	12,496,101	21 26	42,177,740	71 75

Life Association of Scotland...	1,366,791	None.	973	None.	54,067	1,460	None.
Liverpool and London and Globe...	173,366	None.	430	541	16,140	None.	None.
London Assurance	28,913	129	None.	None.	7,822	None.	None.
London and Lancashire Life...	9,815,490	881,006	23,983	None.	139,021	51,035	None.
North British and Mercantile...	910,948	8,537	None.	None.	35,468	1,441	None.
Norwich Union Life...	177,757	None.	None.	None.	10,832	None.	None.
Pelican and British Empire...	6,085,444	265,500	11,872	None.	122,333	70,005	None.
Royal	980,421	246,000	None.	9,891	74,426	None.	None.
Scottish Amicable...	203,783	None.	None.	None.	18,100	None.	None.
Scottish Provident...	120,659	211	None.	None.	12,833	None.	None.
Standard	21,546,321	1,884,226	218,108	None.	365,969	249,287	2,000
Star	467,488	12,779	None.	None.	16,604	499	3,000
Totals...	42,742,822	3,394,421	255,356	10,432	296,500	374,337	5,000
<i>United States.</i>							
Etna Life...	16,661,729	1,533,836	13,000	None.	288,397	301,826	26,000
Connecticut Mutual...	1,399,010	None.	None.	34,234	73,760	7,428	None.
Equitable	22,623,964	2,916,959	94,228	None.	385,705	131,797	73,500
Germania	223,948	28,674	None.	None.	3,559	35,314	None.
Metropolitan	6,960,759	4,022,588	None.	18,974	66,449	6,930	None.
Mutual Life of New York	23,647,668	10,627,462	None.	42,937	163,490	None.	266
Mutual Reserve Life...	28,410,188	4,963,545	103,530	None.	383,580	152,853	33,868
National Life of U. S.	9,342,520	29,040	95,905	None.	132,617	None.	6,262
New York Life	79,616	None.	None.	None.	5,639	None.	None.
North-Western Mutual	39,758,438	8,700,623	65,413	None.	501,132	117,660	* 2,537,726
Phoenix Mutual...	261,480	None.	None.	None.	9,271	211	None.
Provident Savings...	574,048	1,197	None.	None.	23,896	3,904	None.
State Life	3,877,892	565,700	69,000	None.	126,000	1,000	216,500
Travelers	None.	2,106,000	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
United Mutual	7,308,398	1,011,145	13,609	None.	99,493	37,183	15,884
United States	6,926,508	961,223	1,500	None.	82,575	31,679	90,500
Totals	1,804,502	243,319	20,000	350	28,500	6,000	11,000
Totals	170,948,398	37,111,751	477,186	97,085	2,384,522	833,785	3,011,506

* \$2,531,210 was transferred during the year from All Life and Endowment to Extended Term insurance.

DETAILS of Life Insurance issued and terminated in Canada during the Year, 1904.—*Concluded.*

Companies.	Amount of Policies Terminated by				Gross Amount in Force December 31, 1904.
	Surrender.	Lapse.	Change and Decrease.	Not Taken.	Total Terminated.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Canadian.</i>					
Canada Life (Canadian business).....	401,833	1,000,510	105,312	516,181	3,641,937
Confederation ".....	217,965	863,263	55,143	385,933	2,265,320
Continental.....	40,000	637,938	10,575	3,000	716,113
Crown Life.....	5,000	348,850	None.	191,710	532,560
Dominion Life.....	95,174	324,983	None.	None.	493,817
Excelsior.....	52,500	574,835	3,586	50,500	727,002
Federal.....	117,942	1,440,977	1,710	135,934	1,919,603
Great West.....	195,789	1,135,800	48,462	1,273,050	2,868,585
Home Life.....	52,500	621,965	None.	113,004	818,715
Imperial Life (Canadian business).....	150,477	994,498	42,507	618,004	1,868,552
London Life.....	24,768	337,389	5,015	78,400	476,492
London Life (Ordinary).....	18,875	818,986	None.	None.	898,159
Manufacturers Life (Canadian business).....	172,008	1,087,983	110,602	742,227	2,381,930
Mutual Life of Canada.....	318,340	1,183,561	60,113	185,540	2,198,507
National Life of Canada.....	83,980	851,632	4,200	110,145	1,076,857
North American (Canadian business).....	510,115	996,083	350,481	349,932	2,611,296
Northern Life.....	68,475	556,791	26,400	28,000	700,316
Royal Victoria.....	49,340	386,500	23,658	39,250	538,948
Sovereign Life.....	None.	44,000	1,000	83,500	4,204,072
Ancient Order of Foresters.....	5,000	102,299	None.	16,825	133,500
Sun Life of Canada (Canadian business).....	632,261	1,536,285	101,572	1,538,290	131,879
Union Life (Ordinary).....	None.	61,180	None.	49,551	4,410,003
Union Life (Industrial).....	4,400	3,822,204	2,418	None.	116,649
Totals.....	3,217,342	19,711,922	952,854	6,529,042	35,371,611
<i>British.</i>					
Commercial Union.....					78,985,664
					38,062,593
					4,053,566
					2,985,200
					5,653,775
					7,643,101
					16,047,846
					20,611,399
					3,949,053
					17,239,934
					3,832,556
					4,390,741
					29,987,445
					40,233,911
					1,509,754
					31,568,389
					4,122,704
					4,204,072
					1,282,623
					1,026,911
					44,696,767
					513,526
					4,574,283
					369,876,373

Commercial Union

London and Lancashire Life.....	16,418	442,429	14,385	64,000	787,294	9,988,175
North British and Mercantile.....	5,345	9,238	1,723	None.	53,223	866,262
Norwich Union Life.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	10,832	166,925
Pelican and British Empire.....	136,979	82,597	None.	None.	412,714	5,950,102
Royal.....	5,029	22,810	None.	8,000	110,265	1,176,017
Scottish Amicable.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	18,100	186,693
Scottish Provident.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	12,833	108,088
Standard.....	258,245	524,479	32,245	110,660	1,512,865	22,145,760
Star.....	4,098	21,500	5,460	None.	51,161	429,107
Totals.....	490,133	1,177,068	53,823	182,660	3,218,521	43,184,512
<i>United States.</i>						
Atlas Life.....	130,231	270,304	82,764	37,320	1,136,842	17,071,713
Connecticut Mutual.....	4,000	None.	None.	None.	84,988	1,348,256
Equitable.....	675,355	844,524	None.	307,574	2,428,455	23,212,696
Germania.....	11,000	None.	6,850	None.	56,723	136,899
Metropolitan (Ordinary).....	146,000	1,385,417	None.	500,145	2,104,941	8,897,380
Mutual Life of Industrial.....	321,238	8,071,919	154	None.	8,557,076	25,761,481
Mutual Life of New York.....	639,281	1,683,737	26,765	None.	2,920,084	30,957,179
Mutual Reserve Life.....	42,025	1,362,820	2,757,208	12,000	4,312,932	5,155,493
National Life of U.S.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	5,639	73,977
New York Life.....	760,815	20,674	129,205	None.	4,067,412	44,454,062
North-Western Mutual.....	695	None.	1,981	None.	12,608	248,872
Phoenix Mutual.....	4,131	None.	1,000	None.	32,931	642,354
Provident Savings.....	62,500	325,920	5,304	None.	737,224	3,775,388
State Life.....	None.	None.	None.	160,000	160,000	1,946,000
Travelers.....	32,557	136,498	26,292	None.	347,907	8,070,235
Union Mutual.....	87,163	384,371	17,862	101,302	796,452	7,033,779
United States.....	25,100	144,000	None.	5,000	219,600	1,849,171
Totals.....	2,942,091	14,630,184	3,056,395	1,123,341	27,980,814	180,653,915

LIFE INSURANCE BY NATIONALITY OF COMPANIES
AMOUNT TERMINATED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

Year.	CANADIAN COMPANIES.		BRITISH COMPANIES.		UNITED STATES COMPANIES.	
	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1877.....	7 90	126 74	18 18	72 41	11 28	1 00
1878.....	10 81	125 52	16 17	80 20	9 92	1 00
1879.....	8 18	109 86	17 09	115 03	10 74	1 00
1880.....	9 41	95 46	14 70	82 25	15 94	1 00
1881.....	12 41	73 60	16 77	59 99	17 63	
1882.....	9 09	67 18	20 84	42 85	14 97	
1883.....	12 02	84 16	16 41	71 89	15 24	
1884.....	8 25	98 43	17 83	74 45	16 11	
1885.....	10 62	98 15	20 58	63 87	19 09	
1886.....	9 24	70 04	16 63	59 24	16 66	
1887.....	9 79	76 59	14 17	62 84	17 19	
1888.....	10 46	93 01	15 04	64 76	17 95	
1889.....	15 50	96 94	16 91	69 68	17 30	
1890.....	14 65	87 46	21 90	60 68	19 01	
1891.....	15 08	75 85	22 17	55 46	22 26	
1892.....	16 00	77 04	20 85	50 81	22 70	
1893.....	12 89	74 74	23 03	63 02	20 46	
1894.....	11 47	84 59	17 83	61 79	17 81	1 00
1895.....	10 83	84 25	17 10	67 26	25 08	1 00
1896.....	13 16	74 53	23 85	56 79	26 97	1 00
1897.....	14 97	70 46	19 73	44 27	28 14	
1898.....	13 47	63 58	21 44	45 25	26 03	
1899.....	13 74	64 94	21 76	35 37	28 09	
1900.....	13 80	59 29	23 46	37 93	25 69	
1901.....	14 40	58 34	22 90	48 01	24 62	19 00
1902.....	12 88	57 33	20 97	35 50	32 17	11 00
1903.....	13 27	61 60	29 19	38 01	31 71	9 00
1904.....	13 61	62 91	30 65	39 35	34 49	11 00

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF LIFE POLICIES IN FORCE IN CANADA, 1877-1904.

Year.	CANADIAN COMPANIES' POLICIES.			UNITED STATES COMPANIES' POLICIES.			BRITISH COMPANIES' POLICIES.		
	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.
		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$
1877	17,297	26,870,224	1,553	23,999	39,468,475	1,645	9,534	19,349,204	2,029
1878	18,252	28,656,556	1,570	22,793	36,016,848	1,580	9,736	20,078,533	2,062
1879	21,655	33,246,543	1,535	21,933	33,616,330	1,533	9,465	19,410,829	2,051
1880	24,388	37,838,518	1,552	22,391	33,643,745	1,503	9,188	18,798,030	2,046
1881	29,859	46,041,591	1,542	22,756	36,266,249	1,594	10,242	20,983,092	2,049
1882	34,121	53,855,051	1,578	24,045	38,857,629	1,616	10,884	22,329,368	2,052
1883	37,471	59,213,609	1,580	25,638	41,471,554	1,618	11,625	23,511,712	2,023
1884	42,002	66,519,958	1,584	27,138	44,616,596	1,644	12,330	24,311,172	1,972
1885	46,593	74,591,139	1,601	30,762	49,440,735	1,607	13,062	25,930,272	1,985
1886	52,601	88,148,577	1,676	31,927	55,257,463	1,731	13,454	27,225,607	2,024
1887	59,829	101,566,100	1,698	34,440	60,878,367	1,768	13,838	28,163,329	2,035
1888	67,258	113,463,338	1,687	37,636	66,740,676	1,757	14,740	30,003,210	2,035
1889	73,935	124,249,691	1,681	40,740	75,047,932	1,842	15,111	30,488,618	2,018
1890	79,239	134,069,064	1,692	42,868	80,267,388	1,872	15,589	31,613,730	2,028
1891	84,342	142,176,154	1,686	45,161	84,266,843	1,866	15,794	32,407,937	2,052
1892	91,503	153,194,673	1,674	47,999	89,502,368	1,865	16,469	33,692,706	2,046
1893	99,804	165,738,020	1,661	49,821	92,954,033	1,866	16,759	33,543,884	2,002
1894	106,609	175,291,169	1,644	50,043	92,617,463	1,851	17,075	33,911,585	1,986
1895	114,049	185,826,356	1,629	50,245	93,402,067	1,859	17,304	34,341,172	1,895
1896	121,805	192,647,856	1,582	50,389	92,894,717	1,844	17,541	34,837,448	1,986
1897	120,504	204,947,086	1,583	51,710	94,695,808	1,831	17,828	35,293,134	1,980
1898	140,087	221,314,131	1,580	53,006	97,351,755	1,837	18,306	36,606,195	1,999
1899	157,535	246,994,835	1,568	57,095	104,669,253	1,833	19,178	38,025,948	1,983
1900	169,544	261,971,401	1,545	62,076	113,231,573	1,824	20,019	39,485,344	1,972
1901	183,242	279,341,833	1,524	67,486	119,990,290	1,778	20,288	40,216,186	1,982
1902	199,231	301,221,375	1,512	79,381	138,292,437	1,742	26,966	41,556,245	1,982
1903	217,500	326,544,138	1,501	85,673	147,029,132	1,716	21,439	42,127,260	1,965
1904	236,574	354,422,796	1,498	92,472	154,870,405	1,675	21,722	42,601,715	1,961

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

URANCE DEATH RATE IN CANADA, 1899-1903.

	1903.			1902.	1901.	1900.
	Number Lives ex- posed to Risks.	Number of Deaths.	Death Rate per 1,000.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.
.....	570,672	6,276	10.998	10.301	11.213	11.226
panies,...	108,964	774	7.103	8.559	8.314	7.985
.....	3,385	116	34.269	39.221	40.544	40.182
.....	683,021	7,166	10.492	10.177	10.850	10.770

M LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN CANADA, 1869 T

December 31.	COMPANIES.		
	Canadian.	British.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$
.....	665,729	1,617,440	2,277,511
.....	417,628	596,982	1,250,912
.....	511,235	594,108	1,492,315
.....	638,854	629,808	1,575,748
.....	707,256	623,296	1,551,835
.....	768,543	597,155	1,437,612
.....	770,319	577,364	1,289,724
.....	827,098	586,044	1,197,535
.....	919,345	565,875	1,121,537

total amount paid to policy-holders during the period 1899-1904

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
claims(including additions)	\$ 4,604,416	\$ 5,125,217	\$ 5,430,872	\$ 5,522,161	\$ 5,960,423	\$ 6,939,944
ed endowment	1,382,916	1,655,518	1,829,220	1,962,379	2,131,259	2,205,195
uding bonus ad- tants.	104,718	146,276	161,811	187,037	212,558	230,699
for surrendered ies	720,384	803,685	815,769	970,646	1,092,850	1,403,063
nds to policy- ers.	868,524	1,501,365	755,453	755,748	891,274	1,028,752
	7,680,958	9,232,061	8,993,125	9,397,971	10,288,364	11,807,653

CANADIAN LIFE COMPANIES, 1904.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

COMPANIES.	Assets.	Liabilities including Reserve, but not Capital Stock.	Surplus of Assets over Liabilities, excluding Capital.	Capital Stock paid up.	Surplus of Assets over Liabilities and Capital Stock.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Life	29,064,599	26,698,173	2,366,426	1,000,000	1,366,426
eration	10,352,123	9,641,627	710,496	100,000	610,496
ental Life	379,056	276,595	102,461	171,334	.....
Life	165,085	152,089	12,996	106,229	.....
ion Life	953,852	770,790	183,062	100,000	83,062
or	840,352	756,211	84,141	75,000	9,141
l	2,148,773	1,962,936	185,837	130,000	55,837
West	2,557,983	2,017,291	540,692	250,000	290,692
Life	608,129	372,321	235,808	167,796	68,012
al Life	2,406,481	1,825,093	581,388	450,000	131,388
Life	1,643,184	1,542,693	100,491	50,000	50,491
actuaries' Life	6,112,345	5,340,475	771,870	300,000	471,870
l Life of Canada	8,220,530	7,448,458	772,072	None.	772,072
al Life	362,853	327,875	34,978	100,890	.....
American	6,231,000	5,669,737	561,263	60,000	501,263
rn Life	485,083	311,326	173,757	213,850	.....
Victoria	444,437	375,274	69,163	200,000	.....
ary High Court of A. O. of Foresters	64,896	59,327	5,569	None.	5,569
fe	17,851,761	16,329,755	1,522,006	105,000	1,417,006
.....	165,730	60,234	105,496	100,000	5,496
gn Life	245,650	77,326	168,324	163,608	4,716
Total	91,303,902	82,015,606	9,288,296	3,843,707	5,444,589

for basis of valuation see pages 624 and 625.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

(INCOME CASE) 1964

	Net Premium Income	Conside- ration for Annuities	Interest and Dividends on Stocks, Etc.	Small
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1,017,182	11,386	1,159,192	11,386
.....	1,228,086	30,779	1,297,389	30,785
.....	125,891	1,749	127,642	1,749
.....	194,036	None	2,177	2,177
.....	107,085	290	42,459	None
.....	255,696	None	25,942	25,944
.....	150,024	1,660	46,221	2,389
.....	654,537	8,119	123,292	None
.....	129,459	None	21,411	1,427
.....	101,232	6,287	46,466	12,686
.....	111,189	None	74,229	None
.....	1,421,349	None	227,739	21
Canada	1,369,096	4,669	226,129	1,756
Canada	131,179	None	19,942	169
.....	1,298,719	140	226,029	7,464
.....	120,468	None	21,462	None
.....	131,771	None	14,336	None
.....	41,119	None	1,917	41,497
(Group retained)	11,844	None	2,559	None
.....	1,038,647	29,942	129,967	30,710
.....	125,256	None	1,947	125,947
.....	11,295,741	160,224	1,095,192	273,128

EXPENDITURE (CASH) 1964

.....
.....

**PROPORTION OF GENERAL EXPENSES TO NET PREMIUM INCOME
RECEIVED, 1900 TO 1904.**

COMPANIES.	PROPORTION IN				
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
<i>Canadian.</i>	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Life	21.80	25.18	27.96	30.81	30.61
Marine	22.46	22.20	24.05	26.22	26.97
Accidental		94.60	74.90	57.00	52.91
Life	32.53	33.17	31.11	29.78	30.38
Marine	41.17	36.99	37.10	45.82	49.32
Life	32.81	32.63	31.76	30.98	32.23
West	37.68	33.68	32.87	34.96	33.88
Life	21.32	53.76	78.01	62.67	59.65
Life	42.76	41.15	34.97	35.22	38.59
Life	41.70	41.35	40.52	41.29	41.92
Acturers' Life	34.92	29.52	28.72	29.01	27.77
Life of Canada	100.21	66.41	55.43	49.82	50.53
American	31.90	31.16	30.15	31.29	31.97
Life	82.08	67.27	54.86	41.19	37.74
Life Assurance Co. of Canada	26.07	21.60	22.39	22.53	21.91
Victoria	78.86	68.44	60.61	51.79	48.11
Life	29.57	30.01	29.92	30.39	31.06
Insurance and General	38.28	*	*	*	*

the receipts from income of Canadian companies in 1899 to 1904 were up as follows :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums and annuity	9,293,880	10,999,604	11,074,492	12,472,590	13,883,211	15,640,665
Interest and dividends	2,065,001	2,326,363	2,555,359	2,972,874	3,272,592	3,695,181
Other	119,143	194,260	236,902	309,603	412,206	373,128
Total	11,478,024	13,520,227	13,866,753	15,755,067	17,568,008	19,708,974

and the expenditure during the same years was :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends to policy-holders	3,838,536	5,195,146	4,890,754	5,086,307	5,516,778	6,064,703
General expenses	2,615,710	3,117,578	3,262,458	3,757,986	4,443,827	5,018,758
Dividends to stockholders	88,510	82,342	128,442	190,264	202,787	217,719
Total	6,542,756	8,395,066	8,281,654	9,034,557	10,163,392	11,291,180

From the above figures, therefore, it appears that out of every \$100 of income received the companies expended :—

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Dividends to policy-holders	33 44	38 42	35 27	32 23	31 40	30 72
General expenses	22 77	23 06	23 53	23 76	25 29	25 46
Dividends to stockholders	0 77	0 62	0 93	1 20	1 15	1 10
Other	43 02	37 90	40 27	42 81	42 16	42 72

Amalgamated with Manufacturers' Life.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Cash Income and Expenditure in Canada of British Companies doing Life Insurance, 1904.

INCOME (CASH), 1904.

	Net Premium Income	Considera- tion for Annuities	Interest and Dividends on Stock, &c.	Sundry.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	29,006	None.	40,716	None.
.....	2,219	None.	1,090	None.
.....	24,834	None.	7,116	None.
London	5,082	None.	None.	None.
.....	333,573	None.	132,508	3,769
.....	690	None.	None.	None.
.....	17,488	None.	None.	None.
.....	3,057	None.	343	None.
Empire	219,024	7,000	93,831	5,623
.....	35,561	None.	7,209	None.
.....	3,649	None.	613	None.
.....	1,054	None.	80,577	None.
.....	780,356	4,380	720,107	9,180
.....	15,481	None.	33,425	7,100
.....	1,462,134	11,380	1,117,625	25,672

EXPENDITURE (CASH), 1904.

Income and Expenditure in Canada of United States Companies
Life Insurance, 1904.

INCOME (CASH), 1904.

COMPANIES.	Net Premium Income.	Considera- tion for Annuities.	Interest and Dividends on Stock, &c.	Sundry.	Total.
<i>United States.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Life	642,244	None.	189,177	4,188	835,608
Accident Mutual	22,893	None.	4,750	None.	27,643
Life	791,191	96,451	313,016	None.	1,200,658
Life	6,503	None.	7,131	None.	13,634
Life	1,218,671	2,446	83,200	4,157	1,308,474
Life of New York	1,159,733	None.	273,744	None.	1,433,477
Reserve Life	255,372	None.	13,218	None.	268,590
Life of U.S.	582	None.	None.	None.	582
Rock Life	1,563,464	10,254	305,115	9,213	1,888,045
Western Mutual	5,679	None.	None.	None.	5,679
Mutual	13,950	None.	5,308	None.	19,258
Life Savings	125,691	None.	12,412	None.	138,103
Life	56,184	None.	None.	None.	56,184
Life	284,693	None.	91,069	1,020	376,783
Mutual	220,897	None.	35,885	1,038	257,821
United States	59,656	154	10,312	None.	70,122
Total	6,427,403	109,305	1,344,337	19,616	7,900,661

EXPENDITURE (CASH) 1904.

COMPANIES.	Payments to Policy Holders.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Stockholders	Total Expenditure	Excess of Income over Expenditure of The Reverse.
<i>United States.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Life	667,065	86,613	753,709	e	81,899
Accident Mutual	85,599	186	88,785	d	61,143
Life	863,270	115,464	978,733	e	221,925
Life	46,746	54	46,801	d	33,167
Life	262,215	486,726	748,941	e	559,533
Life of New York	791,211	216,805	1,008,016	e	425,461
Reserve Life	210,426	40,756	251,182	e	17,408
Life of U.S.	15,618	60	15,678	d	15,096
Rock Life	1,044,479	338,823	1,383,302	e	504,745
Western Mutual	12,512	4	12,517	d	6,837
Mutual	31,674	None.	31,674	d	12,416
Life Savings	60,373	34,586	94,958	e	43,145
Life	32	30,226	30,258	e	25,927
Life	170,632	36,478	207,109	e	169,974
Mutual	132,161	54,981	187,141	e	70,650
United States	51,965	13,181	65,147	e	4,975
Total	4,448,979	1,454,973	5,903,952	e	1,996,709

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

THE FOLLOWING TABLE GIVES THE RESULT OF THE VALUATION OF THE UNDERMENTIONED LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN 1904.

Companies.	Amount in force.	Net Reserve.	Basis of Reserve issued previous to 1900. (Policies issued since 1900, are valued on 3½ basis unless stated).
<i>Canada.</i>	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$</i>	
Canada.....	78,059,150	26,408,650	H. M. 3½ previous to 1900, H. M. 3 after 1900.
Other countries.....	22,467,027		
Canada.....	37,922,880	9,519,733	H. M. 4½ to Dec. 31, 1900.
Other countries.....	1,250,254		p.c. for years 1890-1900, 3 p.c. since 1900.
.....	3,973,556	269,342	H. M. 4½.
.....	2,782,200	151,627	H. M. 3½.
.....	5,563,575	746,553	H. M. 4.
.....	7,213,474	744,074	H. M. 4½, except 1889-90, which is 3 p.c.
.....	15,649,346	1,894,792	H. M. 4½ to Dec. 31, 1900.
.....	20,472,800	1,977,612	M. 3½ and 3 since 1900.
.....	3,918,553	362,702	Actuaries 4 p.c.
Canada.....	15,660,384	1,768,706	H. M. 3½ p.c.
Other countries.....	428,616		H. M. 3½.
.....	3,809,556	1,498,079	H. M. 4 for ordinary business, Act 4 p.c. since 1900.
Canada.....	29,618,775		Since 1900, Far

RESULT OF THE VALUATION OF POLICIES, ETC.—*Concluded.*

Companies.	Amount in Force.	Net Reserve	Basis of Reserve.
<i>British.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	
and British Empire..	5,767,706	1,850,000	Institute of Actuaries, M.H. $4\frac{1}{2}$ and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued since Dec., 1899.
cial Union	662,412	251,056	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, $3\frac{1}{2}$ on and after that date.
ol & London & Globe.	158,187	100,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ as at Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ since that date.
& Lancashire	9,717,223	2,450,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
ritish	866,262	510,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued since that date.
.....	1,176,047	385,710	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those issued since Jan. 1, 1900.
d.....	21,961,310	7,900,000	Register (Generals' English Life tables No. 1 (males) $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
.....	29,107	190,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Total.....	40,338,284	13,636,766	
<i>United States.</i>			
ife	17,071,713	5,350,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
le.....	23,212,696	6,690,619	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
ia	195,899	92,925	Actuaries, 4 p.c., and American Experience table $3\frac{1}{2}$ and 3 p.c.
olitan	8,897,380	2,317,922	Reserve at 4 p.c. based on combined Experience table to Dec. 31, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ since that date, American Experience tables.
Life, New York ...	30,957,179	6,988,841	Based on combined Experience table, 4 p.c. to Dec. 31, 1897, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ since that date, American Experience table.
ork Life	44,447,062	7,733,612	Actuaries, 4 p.c.
nt Savings	3,775,368	330,348	" 4 p.c. and $3\frac{1}{2}$ American Experience table.
s.....	8,070,235	1,857,729	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Mutual.....	7,078,779	1,116,898	American Experience, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. and $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
States.....	1,849,142	261,114	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for those since.
Reserve Life.....	5,155,493	384,840	Combined Experience, 4 p.c. and American Experience, $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
Total.....	150,710,946	33,124,848	

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

ABSTRACT of Life Insurance in Canada (Assessment Plan)

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

COMPANIES.	Total Amount Paid by Members.	Number of Cer- tificates reported as taken.	Amount of Certificates new and taken up.	Number of Certi- ficates in force at date.	Net Amount in force.	Certi- ficates become Claims.	Amount become Claims.	Claims Paid.
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$	\$
Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.....	335,608	1,685	1,919,500	19,333	26,072,500	184	284,500	298,045
Commercial Travellers' Mutual Benefit Society....	33,915	142	142,000	1,856	1 5,500	29	29,000	29,000
Independent Order of Foresters (Can. business)....	1,181,715	9,791	8,269,500	87,771	94,337,000	639	859,956	831,281
Woodmen of the World	112,853	2,137	2,009,500	9,819	10,903,000	64	73,000	69,307
Total for 1904.....	1,664,091	13,755	12,370,500	118,779	133,434,000	946	1,246,456	1,227,533
" 1903.....	1,527,759	14,215	12,685,000	112,382	127,634,000	222	992,387	977,634
" 1902.....	1,437,540	11,470	10,326,000	104,772	121,016,500	.....	1,134,816	1,120,391
" 1901.....	1,357,733	10,232	9,457,000	99,518	116,542,500	875	947,372	932,230
" 1900.....	1,281,040	12,442	11,608,500	94,830	112,738,500	685	884,000	911,391
" 1899.....	1,189,197	9,751	9,280,500	88,052	107,776,500	593	702,500	704,054
" 1898.....	1,107,702	13,370	13,466,000	91,446	100,030,500	594	713,274	746,778

INSURANCE

	Total Amount Paid by Members.	Number of Certifi- cates reported as taken.	Amount of Certificates new and taken up.	Number of Certificates in force at date.	Net Amount in force.	Net Amount become Claims.	Claims Paid.
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
In Canada	1,181,715	9,791	8,299,500	87,771	94,537,000	859,956	831,281
In other countries	1,992,487	18,439	15,200,500	138,106	148,359,000	1,143,913	1,099,872
Totals.....	3,174,202	28,730	23,500,000	225,876	242,886,000	2,003,869	1,931,153

Sick and Funeral Department.

In Canada.....	185,897	3,811	.....	33,374	.....	157,405	157,918
In other countries	70,606	1,072	.....	11,927	.....	54,846	55,165
Totals.....	256,503	4,883	.....	45,301	.....	212,251	213,083

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

LIFE INSURANCE TERMINATED IN NATURAL O
SURRENDER AND LAPSE AMONG ASSESSMENT LIFE O
A, DURING THE YEAR 1904.

COMPANIES.	Amount terminated by	
	Death.	Surrender, Expiry or Lapse.
Countries.	\$	\$
Benefit Association.....	254,500	389,000
Illers' Mutual Benefit Society....	29,000	98,500
er of Foresters (Canadian business)	764,289	4,144,211
World.....	73,000	804,000
als for 1904.....	1,150,789	5,435,711
" 1903.....	926,079	5,249,421
" 1902.....	1,074,013	4,822,987
" 1901.....	892,446	4,772,054
" 1900.....	884,000	5,746,000
" 1899.....	762,500	5,890,500
" 1898.....	711,000	6,794,500
" 1897.....	681,500	5,943,750
" 1896.....	689,854	6,593,896
" 1895.....	279,900	4,058,700
" 1894.....	238,000	2,242,000
" 1893.....	128,550	1,782,000
" 1892.....	140,260	4,931,268
" 1891.....	220,675	2,564,301
United States.....		

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF CANADIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS OF LIFE INSURANCE UPON THE ASSESSMENT PLAN, 1904.

Companies.	Commenced business in Canada	ASSETS.		
		Real Estate.	Loans on Real Estate.	Stocks, Bonds and Debentures.
		\$	\$	\$
Catholic Mutual	Feb. 10, 1880	None.	None.	None.
Commercial Travellers	July —, 1881	None.	13,200	29,806
Independent Order of Foresters	" 1, 1881	844,055	4,068,428	2,978,824
Woodmen of the World	" —, 1893	None.	40,369	71,950
Totals		844,055	4,111,997	3,078,580

Companies.	ASSETS.			Total Liabilities, not including Reserve.
	Cash on hand and in Banks.	Other Assets.	Total Assets	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Catholic Mutual	185,687	43,703	229,390	61,872
Commercial Travellers	8,505	707	52,218	462
Independent Order of Foresters	231,279	282,136	8,372,722	541,668
Woodmen of the World	16,160	17,404	145,883	24,656
Totals	441,631	323,950	8,800,213	628,658

Accident insurance business was transacted by 12 companies in 1904, viz.: 7 Canadian, 3 British and 2 United States; and guarantee business by 7 companies, 2 Canadian, 3 British and 2 United States. The business done in the years 1898 and 1904 was :—

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Accident.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums received	520,460	606,989	702,327	775,990	911,340	721,092	811,003
Amount insured	106,617,360	109,746,785	112,391,077	121,727,447	138,515,459	111,002,808	125,334,747
Paid for claims	285,222	301,258	412,316	396,060	389,273	318,484	336,676
Guarantee.							
Premiums received	85,142	92,204	103,254	116,305	125,435	144,122	156,683
Amount guaranteed	19,178,999	21,322,394	24,849,212	26,949,138	33,542,585	33,566,841	38,888,705
Paid for claims	5,722	26,117	19,922	26,775	10,110	25,114	25,989

ABSTRACT of Plate Glass Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904

	Premiums.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force.	Net amount in force.	Losses.
	\$		\$		\$	\$
Canadian American	15,323	1,528	2,303	2,303		5,512
Empire Plate Glass	24,380	1,528	2,303	2,303		7,376
Geisha Plate Glass	47,320	1,528	2,303	2,303		19,104
New York Plate Glass	14,573		20,000	2,179	323,916	4,374
Total	102,596			14,485		36,366

The above companies and firms transact this class of business system of replacement, instead of paying the value of glass brok their returns do not show either the insurance effected during the this amount in force at the end.

ABSTRACT of Guarantee Business in Canada for the Year 190

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force in Canada at date.	Net amount in force at date.	Losses incurred during the Year.
	\$		\$		\$	\$
American Safety	6,501	883	1,614,701	739	1,371,017	1,29
Canadian of Canada						
Guarantee & Accident	25,572	1,653	7,713,829	1,647	6,283,629	4,35
Employers' Liability	28,963	4,691	6,772,831	4,409	6,226,421	6,36
Guarantee & Liability	40,121		10,094,978		8,631,928	4,61
London Guarantee and						
Accident	2,114	3,120	13,376,116	2,958	12,893,666	9,60
Post Office Insurance	937	68	121,830	91	220,100	None.
United States Liability						
and Fire Insurance	12,175	1,049	3,096,085	952	3,251,934	11,52
Total	156,683	11,464	43,432,400	10,796	38,888,705	37,70

ABSTRACT of Accident Business in Canada for the Year 190

Accident in 10 countries	17,775	2,346	3,289,800	2,326	2,586,800	5,3
Canada Accident	21,670	3,510	6,944,250	2,472	6,623,251	8,8
Canadian Railway	191,070	19,805	25,969,581	16,424	19,992,608	87,1
Domestic of Canada						
Guarantee & Accident	181,080	17,110	26,780,887	15,493	24,711,821	65,8
Employers' Liability	26,107	1,932	5,715,050	1,859	5,441,300	8,8
London Guarantee and						
Accident	75,194	6,776	14,642,800	6,706	14,510,600	20,9
Maryland Casualty	9,608	735	1,976,250	552	1,986,750	3,1
Ocean Accident and						
Guarantee	90,551		22,724,166		22,354,916	60,6
Ontario Accident	60,759	4,616	10,365,150	4,372	7,467,150	31,0
Railway Passengers	19,129	1,368	3,672,350	1,496	3,434,850	2,7
Sun	138	None.	None.	27	9,000	
Travelers	100,115	7,680	22,162,057	5,262	16,205,701	49,6
Total	811,003	65,238	144,242,341	56,991	125,334,747	344,0

*Not including 7,286 ticket risks for \$30,430,090.

THE GUARANTEE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA, 1904.

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force at date.	Net amount in force at date.	Losses incurred during the Year.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
Canada	30,421		10,094,978		8,631,928	4,618	3,142
Foreign countries	167,388		75,874,429		59,863,621	74,889	47,018
Total	197,809		85,969,407		61,495,549	79,507	50,160

ABSTRACT of Sickness Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

Guarantee Company	4,717	1,201		1,198		3,261	3,814
Independent Order of Foresters	4,137	1,793		1,788		665	655
Canadian Railway Accident						16,233	16,363
Insurance of Canada						16,337	17,218
Guarantee and Accident	11,312	2,099	1,588,750	2,085	1,579,500	8,375	7,236
Guarantee and Accident	185,897	3,811		33,374		157,405	157,918
Guarantee and Accident	7,692	1,608	862,395	1,582	845,395	5,341	4,777
Guarantee and Accident	1,748	317	454,850	264	383,250	544	94
Guarantee and Accident	14,252					10,463	9,528
Guarantee and Accident	19,509	2,569		2,115		9,706	10,355
Guarantee and Accident						931	816
Guarantee and Accident	1,379	441		504		344	344
Total						229,605	229,118

ABSTRACT of Contract Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

Canadian Surety	3,983	226	1,007,705	202	946,203	98	98
United States Fidelity Guaranty	11,331	165	1,107,743	139	1,201,402	None.	None.
Total	15,314	391	2,115,448	341	2,147,605	98	98

Including funeral benefits.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Employers' Liability Insurance in Canada for the Year

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force at date.	Net amount in force at date.	Losses incurred during the Year.
	\$		\$		\$	\$
ent.	1,002	16	165,000	21	220,000	None.
liability ..	235,880	1,370	13,793,000	1,316	13,253,000	109,80
antee and	10,608	145	1,191,866	144	1,185,866	3,73
ualty....	46,352	248	669,000	218	589,000	30,59
ent and	54,259	.....	5,887,500	.....	4,121,000	25,63
ent.....	130,044	1,008	6,678,500	936	6,112,750	65,36
engers....	1,385	10	100,000	10	100,000	None.
..	9,405	47	560,000	47	560,000	14,86
s	483,935	.....	29,044,866	.....	26,141,616	249,96

f Burglary Guarantee Insurance in Canada for the Year

TABLE showing the Income and Expenditure of Canadian Companies doing business of Accident, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Burglary Guarantee or Steam Boiler Insurance.

INCOME 1904.

Companies.	Net Cash for Premiums	Interest and Dividends on Stock, &c.	Sundry.	Total Cash Income.	Received on Account of Capital not included in Income.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accident and Guarantee Co.	22,442	1,335	95	23,873	582
Miller Inspection	46,703	5,486	687	52,876	None.
Canadian Accident	48,262	4,354	None.	52,606	None.
Canadian Railway Accident	194,020	2,842	None.	196,862	None.
Canadian Guarantee Co., Limited	21,048	1,832	None.	22,880	None.
Canadian Guarantee & Accident	209,652	6,735	None.	216,387	None.
Canadian Plate Glass	21,350	1,324	None.	22,674	None.
Canadian Guarantee Co. of North America	197,809	49,098	3,222	250,129	None.
Canadian Accident	210,305	1,916	None.	212,221	6,375
Totals	971,582	74,922	4,004	1,050,508	6,957

EXPENDITURE, 1904.

Companies.	Paid for Losses.	General Expenses.	Dividends or Bonuses to Stock- holders.	Total Cash Expendi- ture.	Nature of Business.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Accident and Guarantee Co.	8,736	16,175	None.	24,911	Accident & Sickness.
Miller Inspection	3,347	42,553	4,504	50,405	Steam Boilers.
Canadian Accident	12,447	24,135	4,185	40,767	Accident, Sickness & Plate Glass.
Canadian Ry. Accident	100,877	32,448	2,400	135,725	Accident & Sickness.
Canadian Guarantee Co., Ltd.	7,420	10,201	4,800	22,421	Burglary Guarantee.
Canadian Guarantee & Accident	84,805	92,362	10,683	187,850	Guarantee, Accident and Sickness.
Canadian Plate Glass	7,376	12,895	2,000	22,271	Plate Glass.
Canadian Guarantee Co. of North America	50,160	118,754	24,368	193,282	Guarantee.
Canadian Accident	104,595	100,499	2,622	207,715	Accident & Sickness.
Totals	379,763	500,022	55,562	935,347	

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ount of premiums received in Canada for all forms of in
ce., in 1882-1904, was :—

YEAR.	COMPANIES.			Total.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	606,272	1,634,752	722,874	3,02
.....	740,522	1,716,648	923,956	3,38
.....	999,315	1,870,295	1,305,080	4,17
.....	1,214,475	2,096,602	1,583,155	4,89
.....	1,354,131	2,367,373	1,844,570	5,56
.....	2,092,633	2,439,281	1,834,797	6,36
.....	2,353,910	2,307,011	1,816,230	6,47
.....	2,650,184	2,194,565	1,666,567	6,51
.....	2,393,274	2,504,584	1,513,554	6,41
.....	1,988,994	2,580,984	1,409,129	5,97
.....	2,022,167	2,465,029	1,347,049	5,83
.....	2,229,370	2,628,137	1,343,198	6,29
.....	2,497,496	2,966,853	1,457,456	6,92
.....	3,080,218	3,601,467	1,633,238	8,31
.....	3,256,568	3,911,981	1,828,122	8,99
.....	3,484,568	4,251,999	1,956,581	9,69
.....	3,707,360	4,253,733	2,210,324	10,17
.....	4,066,154	4,327,836	2,575,181	10,96
.....	4,605,664	4,633,709	2,937,770	12,17
.....	5,050,337	4,841,614	3,168,206	13,06
.....	6,473,344	5,026,353	3,512,144	15,01
.....	5,996,836	5,175,863	3,910,636	15,06

Class of Business.										
1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1904.
Fire	4,852,460	5,244,502	5,437,263	5,588,016	5,836,071	6,168,716	6,512,327	6,168,716	6,512,327	6,512,327
Inland Marine	61,431	42,491	159,207	146,327	138,690	86,660	83,294	86,660	83,294	83,294
Ocean Marine	381,736	294,320	274,528	176,251	235,736	141,420	112,494	141,420	112,494	112,494
Life (assessment)	4,619,978	5,196,720	6,001,406	6,361,948	8,224,845	8,417,702	9,070,304	8,417,702	9,070,304	9,070,304
Accident	93,771	262,849	296,698	367,740	404,953	527,307	562,804	527,307	562,804	562,804
Guarantee	145,202	166,384	193,715	249,563	278,755	313,177	317,643	313,177	317,643	317,643
Plate Glass	62,718	60,820	64,478	68,549	66,540	68,698	66,394	68,698	66,394	66,394
Steam Boiler	4,121	15,252	21,098	28,068	33,709	38,686	39,466	38,686	39,466	39,466
Total	10,171,417	10,969,171	12,177,143	13,600,157	15,011,841	15,082,835	16,759,700	15,082,835	16,759,700	16,759,700

Class of Business.										
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Burglary	17,398	15,304	18,181	17,865	19,406	18,456	17,918	18,257	24,730	21,048
Credit Indemnity	18,553	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
Fire	6,711,369	7,075,860	7,167,661	7,350,131	7,910,492	8,331,948	9,630,348	10,577,084	11,384,763	13,174,815
Inland Marine	65,092	47,681	41,279	38,342	42,686	42,651	31,113	45,211	76,941	67,975
Ocean Marine	141,013	151,660	189,414	303,561	340,917	463,135	471,499	475,502	467,502	471,519
Life	9,909,275	10,292,354	11,215,818	11,994,164	13,038,707	15,006,941	15,189,854	17,077,590	18,240,265	19,969,324
Life (assessment)	822,126	1,605,581	1,650,993	1,634,360	1,650,862	1,719,369	1,713,612	1,437,994	1,527,759	1,664,091
Accident	323,272	357,809	493,275	520,460	606,969	702,327	773,960	911,340	721,092	811,003
Guarantee	76,607	69,750	77,450	83,142	92,204	103,254	116,305	125,435	144,122	156,683
Plate Glass	43,933	51,095	56,815	53,497	69,415	77,377	74,986	87,614	90,411	102,994
Steam Boiler	28,937	23,184	26,886	30,757	39,537	32,269	40,416	36,264	39,017	49,600
Sickness	None.	106,011	125,324	132,698	139,003	168,828	263,456	201,504	236,913	250,404
Inland Transit	None.	None.	4,224	8,235	17,556	17,533	19,106	33,094	38,323	40,078
Employers Liability	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	402,861	488,936
Contract Insurance	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	8,484	15,314
Total	18,227,575	18,938,821	20,273,777	21,002,413	23,171,212	23,568,874	28,364,603	31,309,115	33,613,183	37,528,222

†Business done in all countries.

LAND AND CABLE TELEGRAPH LINES OWNED BY GOVERNMENT IN THE SEVERAL PROVINCES, 1904.

Location of Lines.	Points Connected.	Year.	LENGTH OF LINES.		Number of Offices.	Yearly Average of Messages Sent.
			Land Lines.	Cables.		
			Miles.	Knots.	Total.	
Newfoundland	Fort au Basque—Cap Ray.	1883	14		14	2
Nova Scotia	North Sydney—Meat Cove (with loops)	1880, 1892	167½			
"	Across Bras d'Or Channel.	1880			168½	17
"	" St. Ann's Harbour.	1887				5,000
"	" Ingonish Harbour.	1887				
"	Bras d'Or—Kempt Head.	1904	20		20	3
"	Meat Cove—St. Paul's Island.	1890		20	23	1
"	On St. Paul's Island.	1890	3		109	9
"	Mabou—Meat Cove.	1887, 1900	109			2,500
"	Barrington—Cape Sable.	1883	16			
"	Across Bear Point Channel.	1883		1½	17½	Leased.
"	" Lt. House Channel.	1883				
"	Mabou—Port Hawkesbury.	1903	41½		73½	
"	Port Hawkesbury—St. Peters.	1903	32			
"	St. Peters—Main-a-Dieu.	1904	80½			
"	Main-a-Dieu—Scatarie.	1902		1½	125½	15
"	On Scatarie Island.	1904	7½			1,500
"	Gabarus—North Sydney.	1904	35½			
New Brunswick	Chatham—Ecuminac.	1885	42		42	600
	<i>Bay of Fundy System.</i>					
"	Eastport—Campobello.	1880		1½		
"	On mainland Eastport.	1880	6			
"	On Campobello Island.	1880	7½			
"	Campobello—Grand Manan.	1880		7½		
"	On Grand Manan Island.	1880	25½		14½	10
"	Grand Manan—Cheney's Island.	1880				2,500
"	On Cheney's Island.	1880	3			
"	Cheney's Island—Whitehead Island.	1890				
"	Partridge Island—Fort Dufferin.	1900				

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	Lanes.	Miles.	Knots.	Cables.	Total.	Sound.
.....	1881-1904	98	98	6	2,000
.....	1904	78	78	5	
.....	1904	14½	14½	2	
.....	1904	13	.....	13	1	
.....	1903	37	.....	.....	.....
.....	1903	15	.....	61	10	
.....	1903	9	.....	.....	.....
.....	1881-1901	1,028½	.....	1,090	66	15,000
.....	1883	.....	1½	.....	.....
.....	1883	.....	12	.....	.....
.....	1883	.....	26	.....	.....
.....	1901	.....	22½	.....	.....
.....	•	
.....	1885	13	.....	.....	.....
.....	1885	.....	4	.....	.....
.....	1885	29½	.....	.....	.....
.....	1889	.....	2	.....	8	2,300
.....	1889	2½	.....	52½	.....
.....	1889	.....	2	.....	.....
.....	1885-94	3½	.....	.....	.....
.....	1885-94	5½	.....	5½	1	
.....	1904	.....	.....	.....	.....

<i>Magdalen Island System:</i>									
"	West Cove, C. B.—Magdalen Islands	1880	.....	55	.....	12	.....	2,000	
"	On Magdalen Islands	1881-1902	883	11	243				
"	Grosvenor—Bryon Island	1902	.....	93					
"	Bryon Island—Anticosti	1902	.....					
<i>Peter Island System:</i>									
Ontario	Leamington—Point Pelee	1889	12	17	42½	9		800	
"	Leamington Dock—Pelee Island	1901	.....					
"	On Pelee Island	1889-1900	134						
North-west	On Appelle—Edmonton	1883	625		625	18		9,500	
"	Moosejaw—Wood Mountain	1895	904		904	3		300	
"	Wood Mountain—Willow Hunch	1904	38		38				
"	Edmonton—Indian Ag. and Stoney Plain	1904	19		19	7		2,000	
"	Edmonton—Arthabaska Ldg.	1904	98		98				
"	Duck Lake—Hatchee	1902	9						
"	Duck Lake—Indian Agency	1902	34		12½	3			
"	Edmonton—St. Albert	1887	9					200	
"	St. Albert—Qui Barre and Alexandria	1902	97		36	3			
British Columbia	Ashcroft—Que-nelle (local wire)	1878-87	215		215				
"	Victoria—Cape Beale	1881	118		118	6		800	
"	Nanaimo—Comox	1883	81		81	8			
"	Parksville—Alberni	1885	204		204	2		8,000	
"	Alberni—Cape Beale	1889	57		57				
"	Alberni—Clayoquot	1902	963		963	4		550	
"	Kamloops—Lower Nicola	1899	67		67	9		1,400	
"	Golden—Windermere	1901-2	92		92	5		1,500	
"	Duncan Sta.—Salt Spring Island and Extensions	1902-04	33		33½	4			
Yukon	Ashcroft—Dawson and Boundary	1899-1901	1,845						
"	Hazelton—Port Simpson and Albertsen	1901-1902	202½						
"	Tagish—Cariboo Crossing	1901	18						
"	150 mile Sta.—Que-nelle Forks	1902	64		2,252½	66		42,000	
"	Ashcroft—Lillooet	1896	62						
"	Que-nelle—Barkerville	1897	61						
Total, end of 1904			6,270	*387	0,067	327		102,100	

* Knots changed into statute miles in totals.

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business of Canada from Quebec westward is in the North-western Telegraph Company and the Canadian Telegraph Company, while in the Maritime Provinces it is transacted by the Maritime Telegraph Company. The following are particulars of the business of these companies in 1895 to 1904 :—

COMPANIES.	Year.	Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.
North-western Telegraph Co.	1895	18,174	34,222	2,490,465
	1896	18,201	34,413	2,523,302
	1897	18,206	34,423	2,454,921
	1898	18,228	34,545	2,400,185
	1899	18,286	34,794	2,501,641
	1900	18,290	34,810	2,623,257
	1901	17,930	33,293	2,596,011
	1902	17,838	33,721	2,795,278
	1903	17,838	34,705	2,812,090
	1904	17,838	34,705	3,366,321
	1895	7,600	26,000	*1,200,000
	1896	7,800	26,500	*1,250,000
Maritime Telegraph Co.	1897	8,173	28,263	*1,500,000
	1898	8,385	†33,143	*1,650,000
	1899	8,886	35,006	*1,900,000
	1900	9,505	37,112	*1,900,000
	1901	9,393	38,124	*2,050,000
	1902	9,735	41,354	*2,050,000
	1903	10,016	43,886	*1,921,893
	1904	10,340	48,992	*1,993,968
	1895	3,041	8,022	333,834
	1896	2,948	8,010	*172,442
	1897	2,935	8,077	333,004
	1898	2,935	8,077	333,004

The latest world's statistics show that there were, in 1903, in operation 1,764 cables having an aggregate length of 204,527 nautical miles, 364 of the number belong to private companies and 1,400 are under government administration. The private companies aggregate 174,453 miles and the government cables 30,074 miles. Sir J. Wolfe Barry states that there are now 225,000 miles of cable, considerably more than one-half of which are British. Forty cables touch England.

Government telegraph lines in Canada—earnings and working expenses, 1904.

Lines.	Expenditure.	Revenue.
	\$	\$
Lower St. Lawrence and Maritime Provinces :—		
Anticosti lines.....	7,930	1,691
Bay of Fundy.....	1,676	675
Cape Ray.....	250	
Escuminac.....	412	161
Magdalen Islands.....	3,111	832
Cape Breton lines.....	6,972	1,802
North Shore (E.B.).....	17,342	3,579
" (W.B.).....	5,680	1,886
Quarantine system.....	2,158	465
Ile Coudres line.....	150	
Ile Chateau Bay :—		
Marconi system.....	189	
Le ship Tyrian :—		
Maintenance and renewal of plant.....	23,349	
Subsidies, stationery, line and office material and contingencies.....	11,125	
Total for Lower St. Lawrence, &c.....	83,444	11,091
British Columbia :—		
Isle of Vancouver.....	2,302	35
West Territories lines.....	19,939	4,917
Columbia—		
Alberni-Cape Beale.....	483	14
Alberni-Clayoquot.....	3,888	266
Alberni-Windermere.....	3,623	589
Alberni-Nicola.....	1,364	673
Alberni-Comox (including Alberni line).....	3,725	2,452
Alberni-Salt Spring.....	265	29
Alberni-Cape Beale.....	5,605	334
Service generally.....	749	
Alberni-Dawson.....	199,226	126,992
Service generally.....	3,305	
Total.....	327,918	147,392

Messages of the Signal Service, Metropolitan Service messages and reports, and bulletins are handled free of tolls.

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WORLD'S TELEGRAPHS.

	Year.	Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.	Number of Offices.
.....	1904	51,483	554,500	89,997,000	12,333
.....	1903	45,474	126,569	2,621,162	3,139
.....	1903	7,779	22,920	5,130,383	1,153
Asian	1903	58,693	206,533	6,742,094	2,001
.....	1903	22,274	44,548	9,421,902	.....
.....	1904	37,481	100,137	5,963,247	3,057
British	1903	3,308	} 15,187	{ 1,654,600	} 300
.....	1903	67			
.....	.....	226,559	1,064,394	128,563,288	22,033
Empire	1902	1,056	3,168	158,400	.....
.....	1902	39,372	198,303	31,554,715	9,228
.....	1902	29,377	58,656	*1,872,832	*520
.....	1903	4,100	22,260	14,100,000	1,409
.....	1903	3,100	8,800	185,847	68
.....	1903	1,817	4,490	444,371	138
.....	1902	14,710	27,720	1,395,930	1,036
.....	1902	11,060	68,710	4,879,710	608
.....	1903	14,000	49,000	3,430,000	250
.....	1898	8,600	25,800	600,000	448
.....	1903	1,008	4,032	75,000	50
.....	1903	840	2,940	322,608	68
.....	1903	1,986	3,450	430,125	153
.....	1903	2,348	8,803	2,322,735	169
.....	1902	1,242	4,347	430,470	60
.....	1903	93,000	354,700	51,463,490	13,830

WORLD'S TELEGRAPHS—Concluded.

Country.	Year.	Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.	Number of Offices.	Messages per Head of Popula- tion.
Turkey	1902	25,100	39,800	4,976,070	907	0.21
Egypt	1903	2,562	10,868	1,617,946	544	0.16
United States of America.	1904	227,143	1,457,665	90,429,501	44,529	1.10
Porto Rico.	1903	470	1,410	70,500	70	0.00½
Hawaii	1903	250	750	37,500	50	0.07
Philippine Islands.....	1903	720	2,160	43,200	101	0.04
Uruguay	1903	1,270	2,810	245,930	219	0.25
Total, Foreign Countries		883,877	3,468,173	349,528,448	130,197	.....
Grand total.....		1,110,436	4,532,567	478,091,736	152,230	.....

† On state owned lines ; no figures for other lines. * Business of National Telegraph offices only. These figures exclude the telegrams sent by the railways for internal administration purposes. With these railway telegrams included, the total number of telegrams in 1903 was 111,847,881.

TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

	1902.	1903.	1904.
Number of companies from whom returns were received.....	50	50	46
" sets of instruments.....	70,721	81,876	94,820
" miles of poles.....	15,362	18,883	20,737
" " wire.....	135,861	163,243	214,405
" messages sent (approximate)...	212,637,144	254,973,750	290,979,773

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN CANADA.

	1901.					1893.				
	Daily.	Semi-Bi and Weekly.	Semi-Bi and Monthly.	Quarterly.	Total.	Daily.	Semi-Bi and Weekly.	Semi-Bi and Monthly.	Quarterly.	Total.
British Columbia....	12	45	9	.....	66	7	17	5	.....	29
Manitoba	8	75	16	.....	99	3	38	15	.....	56
New Brunswick.....	9	36	9	.....	53	7	29	13	.....	49
N. W. Territories....	5	46	3	.....	54	2	14	.....	.....	16
Nova Scotia.....	10	68	8	1	87	8	55	8	.....	71
Ontario.....	55	469	146	7	677	44	379	110	1	534
Prince Edward Island	3	14	1	.....	18	3	11	.....	.....	14
Quebec.....	15	114	62	4	196	18	89	42	1	150
Total.....	117	866	254	12	1,249	92	632	193	2	919

By Provinces, Ontario, in 1901 had one periodical for every 3,200 of her population ; Quebec, one for every 8,365 ; Manitoba, one for every 2,570 ; Nova Scotia, one for every 5,280 ; New Brunswick, one for every 6,247 ; Prince Edward Island, one for every 5,736, and British Columbia, one for every 3,853.

ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANIES IN CANADA.

In the 315 establishments of 1903, there were 1,786 employees and an invested capital of over \$20,000,000 against 762 hands and \$3,200,000 invested capital in 1891.

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Table shows the electric light companies registered under the Electric Light Inspection Act, by provinces, during the years 1903 and 1904 :—

PROVINCES,	1903.			1904.	
	Companies.	NUMBER OF LAMPS.		Companies.	NUMBER OF LAMPS.
		Arc.	Incan- descent.		Arc.
.....	202	8,424	568,493	205	8,203
.....	53	3,853	409,503	58	4,456
.....	24	450	60,837	26	508
and.....	3	99	7,880	3	100
.....	12	718	24,403	13	630
.....	7	373	31,905	9	110
.....	18	834	103,163	20	2,595
.....	5	29	6,677	6	53
.....	324	14,780	1,212,681	340	16,655

One arc light is estimated to be equal to ten incandescents.

MILITIA.

By the Militia Act, 1867, the command in chief of all naval and military forces in Canada is vested in the King, and the control of the Militia is vested in the Parliament of Canada.

Since the formation of the Parliament of Canada established a Department of Militia and Defence, the first Minister being Sir George E. Cartier.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

	PEACE TRAINING ESTABLISHMENT.							WAR ESTABLISHMENT.										
	Officers.	Staff Sergeants and Sergeants.	Rank and File.	Trumpeters.	Buglers.	Trumpeters and Buglers.	Drummers and Buglers.	Total.	Horses.	Officers.	Staff Sergeants and Sergeants.	Rank and File.	Trumpeters.	Buglers.	Trumpeters and Buglers.	Drummers and Buglers.	Total.	Horses.
Cavalry (a).....	589	539	3,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,106	4,764	603	541	6,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,928	8,922
Artillery—																		
Field (b).....	153	176	1,650	34	.....	.....	.....	2,013	1,286	153	176	3,107	34	.....	.....	.....	3,470	2,848
Garrison (c).....	221	236	1,848	41	.....	.....	.....	2,346	328	221	236	3,591	41	.....	.....	.....	4,089	517
Engineers (d).....	36	36	688	.....	.....	8	.....	768	124	36	36	800	.....	.....	8	.....	880	260
Infantry (e).....	3,781	4,944	24,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,257	341	3,781	4,944	76,308	.....	.....	1,308	.....	86,401	3,656
Army Service Corps (f).....	40	120	680	8	.....	.....	.....	848	760	40	120	680	8	.....	.....	.....	848	760
Medical Services—																		
Field Hospitals (g).....	24	48	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	336	8	24	48	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	336	40
Bearer Companies (h).....	27	72	261	.....	.....	.....	.....	369	18	27	72	558	.....	.....	.....	.....	666	387
Signalling Corps*.....	18	12	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corps of Guides*.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	4,914	6,183	33,643	83	9	8	1,308	46,158	7,629	4,885	6,173	92,152	83	9	8	1,308	104,618	17,390

* New Establishment not yet completed. a 15 Regiments: 2 Squadrons. b 2 Brigade Staffs: 13 Batteries. c 6 Regiments: 1 Company. d 4 Companies. e 75 Regiments of 8 Companies; 8 Regiments of 4 Companies; 1 Regiment Rangers of 5 Companies and 1 Rifle Company; 1 Regiment of 16 Companies. f 8 Companies. g 8 Companies. h 9 Companies.

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of Expenditure under respective heads during 1903-1904

Department of Militia and Defence.

Adjutant-General and Q. M. General

Permanent Corps and Active Militia, including allowances.

Intelligence Branch

and Musketry, Clothing and Stores

ages of Civil Employees

eries, Works and Buildings

eries—To reimburse Officers P. E. I. Regt. for repairs to

room Building

plies and Remounts

Freight

of Artillery and Rifle Associations and Bands and Military

and unforeseen contingencies

College of Canada

General

imals, B.C.

A front of Barracks, Winnipeg

Shed at Hagersville

Library

portation claims

men at Fredericton, N.B.

t. Major Phillips

ent—Arms, Ammunition, Rifle Ranges, Lands, Reserve

Clothing, Equipment, &c.

Dominion Arsenal—For Manufacture of Reserve Am-

munition

MANUFACTURES.

For the purpose of presenting the results of the Census of 1901 in as compact a form as possible, the industrial establishments have been grouped together, not with scientific accuracy but with the design of bringing into the groups such industries as are more or less allied so that comparison with similar groups as obtained in the Census of 1891 can be made.

In the Census of 1901 the statistics of manufactures were taken only for establishments employing five hands or more. In the Census of 1891 the returns of all establishments were compiled.

The results were divided into five groups according to output as follows:— Establishments having an output (1) of under \$2,000 a year, (2) of \$2,000 to \$12,000, (3) of \$12,001 to \$25,000, (4) of \$25,001 to \$49,999, and (5) of \$50,000 and over.

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, 1891.

	No. of Establish- ments.	Capital.	No. of Employees	Annual Wages Paid.	Value of Raw Material.	Value of Articles Produced.
		\$		\$	\$	\$
Under \$2,000....	50,777	25,546,608	74,376	11,038,084	11,070,938	32,195,192
\$2,000 to \$12,000...	19,629	60,178,387	92,343	22,963,579	43,572,071	93,260,957
\$12,001 to \$25,000..	2,679	31,596,006	36,118	10,852,514	23,925,078	47,709,006
\$25,001 to \$49,999..	1,208	30,152,282	28,339	8,966,833	22,090,463	42,238,542
\$50,000 and over...	1,675	207,147,467	139,080	46,842,640	155,460,492	260,795,190
Totals.....	75,968	354,620,750	370,256	100,663,650	256,119,042	476,198,886

By analysing the returns of 1891 and following the line of division adopted in the Census of 1901, viz. : hands employed instead of value of product, we obtain the following comparison.

ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING FIVE HANDS AND OVER.

	Establish- ments.	Capital.	Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products in Cen-us year.
		\$		\$	\$
1901.....	11,126	441,053,060	306,694	88,143,472	452,775,577
1891.....	12,404	296,350,316	269,093	78,492,346	359,082,636
Increase or decrease....	— 1,278	+144,702,744	+ 37,601	+ 9,651,127	+ 93,692,941
+ or — per cent.....	— 11·10	+ 48·83	+ 13·97	+ 12·30	+ 26·09

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ten years there was in what may be called the fact increase in the number of establishments of 11.10 per cent, 83 per cent in the capital invested and of 26.09 per cent in the articles produced. The number of employees increased 10.10 per cent, and the average wages paid 10.10 per cent.

The results of the ten years are: (1) Consolidation, a decrease in the number of establishments having five employees or more, and an increase in the capital invested. (2) Not a corresponding increase in the value of the products, the value of the output per dollar of capital, and in 1901, \$1.03 per dollar. (3) A decrease in the average wage, that of 1891 having been \$292.44 and in 1901 being \$287.40 a year—a decrease of \$5.04 per year. (4) A decrease in the value of the product per employee, the average being \$1,476 against \$1,334.41 in 1901.

FACTS OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPA- (Basis of 5 employees or more.)

Employing not less than—	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	
		\$		\$	
On—					
1891	2	385,000	181	55,497	
1901	3	947,425	368	96,477	
1891	7	406,925	152	68,350	
1901	7	589,450	140	72,200	

MANUFACTURES

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MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901 CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.		No of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
			\$		\$	\$
Carriages, &c.—<i>Con.</i>						
Carriage top making	1891	1	31,000	41	20,000	75,000
	1901					
Hubs and spokes	1891	6	104,345	80	29,700	104,600
	1901					
Invalid and baby chairs	1891	3	50,000	138	43,000	144,000
	1901					
Rolling stock	1891	18	2,589,984	5,014	2,232,164	9,450,525
	1901	26	4,535,257	5,655	2,710,591	7,646,644
Street-car works	1891	1	13,858	5	2,400	13,600
	1901	7	2,475,602	3,082	1,226,135	3,964,172
Whip factories	1891	8	80,000	112	37,530	159,030
	1901					
Total	1891	404	8,177,913	10,070	4,102,089	15,889,364
	1901	409	14,941,702	14,453	6,065,065	19,420,999
Chemicals—						
Baking powder and flavour- ing extract	1891	10	234,220	180	87,800	588,700
	1901	13	273,965	150	44,219	524,016
Chemical establishments	1891	32	1,730,626	697	269,250	1,613,725
	1901	19	1,606,608	524	199,019	1,380,905
Dyeing and scouring	1891	14	301,317	193	54,860	210,000
	1901	14	225,850	200	65,268	163,896
Fertilizers	1891	1		30	5,000	20,000
	1901	6	130,910	59	17,378	101,250
Hair works	1891	1	4,000	9	2,000	13,500
	1901					
Ink making	1891	2	26,000	18	7,200	55,000
	1901	3	46,700	17	7,566	105,000
Patent medicines	1891	14	154,579	123	41,510	421,100
	1901	35	1,103,065	422	117,652	1,350,993
Photographers	1891	21	366,855	173	62,710	277,000
	1901	6	95,456	49	21,369	94,858
Photographic supplies	1891	2	15,600	15	6,150	12,150
	1901	9	119,126	96	31,880	230,186
Salt works	1891	18	407,000	242	66,250	335,720
	1901	9	689,163	179	64,824	345,148
Superphosphates	1891	7	160,650	91	26,600	202,324
	1901					
Textile dyeing and finishing	1891					
	1901	3	1,388,500	548	212,592	2,051,992
Vaseline	1891	1	10,000	5	3,000	30,000
	1901					
Washing compound	1891					
	1901	3	31,500	15	5,976	20,500
Total	1891	123	3,410,747	1,776	632,330	3,730,219
	1901	120	5,710,843	2,259	787,723	6,368,743
Drinks and Stimulants—						
Aerated waters	1891	46	584,792	412	135,160	550,412
	1901	58	905,741	533	185,558	806,532
Brewers and maltsters	1891	105	8,316,812	1,776	864,377	5,718,686
	1901	102	11,152,869	2,044	837,218	6,475,400
Cider making	1891	7	29,922	54	11,710	38,705
	1901					

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARE

Employing not less Hands.	No. of Estab- lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em- ployees.	Salaries.
		\$		\$
nts— <i>Con.</i>				
(1891)	93	1,653,238	3,165	953,960
(1901)	138	2,500,510	4,143	1,366,146
ate.....	(1891) 2	34,500	17	6,000
(1901)	4	152,075	62	14,708
mills.....	(1891) 16	517,762	144	68,238
(1901)	29	1,044,272	371	113,561
(1891)	1	15,000	25	7,630
(1901)	4	324,425	105	27,722
(1891)	8	7,054,000	404	178,950
(1901)	9	7,874,724	506	214,376
(1891)	1	3,450	6	1,500
(1901)				
(1891)	7	2,699,400	1,402	509,811
(1901)	4	10,104,585	1,200	612,680
(1891)	31	2,130,000	2,091	481,252
(1901)	22	4,747,030	2,186	565,270
(1891)	11	338,258	100	29,350
(1901)	14	534,055	125	33,620
(1891)	328	23,377,134	9,596	3,247,998
(1901)	384	39,340,286	11,275	3,970,859
(1891)	2	30,000	19	6,000

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Salaries.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Foods, vegetable—					
Bakeries and confectioneries. (1891 269 4,692,909 4,296 1,346,046 8,364,306					
(1901 258 6,996,204 5,858 1,807,805 11,637,808					
Barley, pot and pearl. (1891 3 88,800 17 6,924 229,816					
(1901 30 80,600 421 30,025 142,436					
Dried fruits and vegetables. (1891 50 371,321 1,525 104,228 395,540					
(1901 230 16,467,244 2,607 1,221,462 30,721,846					
Flour and grist mills. (1891 400 14,686,558 3,370 1,281,729 31,835,873					
(1901 39 523,683 2,205 161,269 866,842					
Fruit and vegetable canning. (1891 58 2,004,915 4,640 378,128 2,831,742					
(1901 1 5,000 20 2,500 9,000					
Macaroni and vermicelli. (1891 24 496,786 355 116,755 706,600					
(1901 24 633,453 295 71,542 561,682					
Pickles and vinegar making. (1891 4 11,900 53 5,900 20,736					
(1901 3 22,300 53 17,235 45,000					
Yeast making. (1891 3 22,300 53 17,235 45,000					
(1901 3 22,300 53 17,235 45,000					
Total (1891 600 22,308,422 10,010 2,901,192 40,876,766					
(1901 793 24,781,251 15,705 3,650,356 47,492,461					
Furniture, Houses and Buildings—					
Cabinet and furniture. (1891 234 4,841,620 5,509 1,927,282 6,025,811					
(1901 169 7,399,540 6,583 2,068,376 6,949,384					
Cement mills. (1891 11 411,010 225 90,900 227,275					
(1901 10 995,459 608 211,632 872,676					
Elevator factories. (1891 4 87,000 75 32,400 111,000					
(1901 4 186,423 161 64,000 207,100					
House decorating. (1891 1 77,000 45 27,000 54,000					
(1901 12 142,928 205 101,208 226,130					
Lime kilns. (1891 81 1,203,000 1,076 299,605 988,941					
(1901 163 484,812 695 194,260 523,862					
Mantel and grate making. (1891 4 187,200 240 79,800 562,400					
(1901 12 94,716 190 57,482 271,500					
Mattress and spring bed making. (1891 20 449,583 382 121,137 672,850					
(1901 24 1,409,330 453 186,250 1,800,600					
Paints and varnish making. (1891 18 2,217,059 468 176,987 2,786,595					
(1901 75 457,261 879 352,069 1,089,620					
Painting and glazing. (1891 3 89,283 95 34,137 103,000					
(1901 15 293,236 301 104,128 198,225					
Plaster and stucco. (1891 3 62,600 91 31,380 83,706					
(1901 10 210,000 344 137,960 763,000					
Roofing material. (1891 15 642,169 261 92,107 1,065,140					
(1901 606 9,960,134 9,337 3,372,592 14,978,019					
Sash, door, blinds, shades, laths, shingles and mouldings. (1891 471 9,729,868 7,614 2,772,028 11,493,491					
(1901 1,077 19,231,497 18,674 6,657,468 27,070,391					
Total (1891 888 22,409,724 17,163 5,867,252 24,988,932					
(1901 1,077 19,231,497 18,674 6,657,468 27,070,391					
Gold and Silver—					
Electro-plating. (1891 7 384,000 233 100,500 455,300					
(1901 1 13,500 5 1,500 16,000					
Enamel working. (1891 1 13,500 5 1,500 16,000					
(1901 1 13,500 5 1,500 16,000					

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARI

Employing not less Hands.	No. of Estab- lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em- ployees.	Wages.
		\$		\$
1891	1	13,200	8	3,000
1901	2	14,200	23	18,000
Smithing	12	781,456	428	196,289
1891	1	1,650	8	850
1901	3	19,279	51	11,827
and jewellery	50	2,154,990	782	334,720
1891	39	1,459,695	1,065	425,157
1901	62	2,581,540	1,059	458,570
1891	54	2,260,430	1,544	633,273
Shoes :—				
1891	6	251,000	143	62,640
1901	4	246,300	81	34,700
1891	269	7,272,069	11,631	3,226,561
1901	179	11,005,869	12,949	3,935,448
1891	104	1,183,502	923	344,506
1901	95	2,512,301	2,161	718,771
1891	6	50,000	80	22,950
1901	5	122,300	128	41,499
and other	2	20,400	44	9,000
1891	10	371,540	406	89,713
1901	1	35,000	45	15,000

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901 CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—Con.

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Machines, Tools and Implements :—					
Agricultural implements . . .	1891 95	8,377,926	4,321	1,750,048	7,252,005
	1901 114	18,207,342	5,788	2,129,241	9,597,389
Bell foundries	1891 1	13,000	12	5,000	10,500
	1901				
Bicycle factories	1891 2	70,000	80	23,000	90,000
	1901 20	1,076,700	450	174,518	586,806
Blacksmithing	1891 73	443,077	523	192,282	579,143
	1901 11	81,750	60	29,296	77,954
Boiler and engine making . . .	1891 42	635,934	1,691	690,775	2,433,878
	1901 59	5,552,862	3,713	1,565,309	4,626,214
Bolt and nut works	1891 5	301,000	311	93,810	379,700
	1901				
Brass fittings	1891 11	629,550	594	261,480	750,500
	1901 23	1,145,403	811	325,574	1,099,557
Copperine factory	1891 1	11,020	6	3,500	14,000
	1901				
Coppersmithing	1891 3	129,000	65	28,400	128,000
	1901				
Cutlery and edge tools	1891 27	1,150,932	758	332,372	987,564
	1901 28	1,485,932	1,239	493,233	1,295,980
Foundries and machine shops . .	1891 363	15,866,352	12,028	4,836,598	15,356,052
	1901 315	16,274,645	11,784	4,604,124	15,292,445
Furnaces, stoves and heaters . .	1891 18	574,164	527	240,675	730,800
	1901				
Galvanized iron	1891 1	1,000	5	1,200	3,500
	1901				
Hardware, carriage and saddlery .	1891 6	418,381	471	128,292	401,821
	1901 23	953,474	740	278,140	1,395,750
Iron and brass fittings	1891 6	724,655	444	184,300	728,075
	1901 6	1,755,379	797	318,404	1,693,000
Iron and steel bridges	1891				
	1901 29	9,820,560	4,110	1,693,542	6,912,457
Knitting machines	1891 1	20,000	15	2,200	3,500
	1901				
Lead pipe and bar making . . .	1891 1	98,000	10	5,000	38,000
	1901 3	338,925	67	30,868	293,216
Metal cornices and signs	1891 2	7,300	20	9,000	53,000
	1901 3	15,200	23	10,976	34,160
Nail and tack factories	1891 11	407,340	404	151,900	743,100
	1901				
Needle factories	1891 3	15,200	23	5,550	13,300
	1901				
Plumbing and plumbers' supplies, tinsmithing and sheet iron	1891 312	3,556,845	3,828	1,348,476	5,658,250
	1901 258	5,056,458	4,525	1,573,390	7,375,541
Pump and windmills	1891 14	207,585	141	55,709	222,052
	1901 17	739,737	478	171,164	733,150
Printing presses	1891				
	1901 5	541,064	295	104,404	362,135
Rivet factory	1891 1	64,000	30	10,560	70,000
	1901				
Rock drill making	1891 1	60,499	49	18,489	86,161
	1901				

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPAREI

Employing not less hands.	No. of Estab- lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em- ployees.	Wages.	V Pr
		\$		\$	
Implements- <i>Con.</i>					
..... 1891	6	2,307,540	2,006	843,500	
..... 1901					
..... 1891	4	172,000	202	78,660	
orks..... 1901	3	232,610	158	71,200	
..... 1891	13	450,350	321	136,172	
ng..... 1901	7	419,534	230	99,500	
..... 1891	7	177,600	122	45,500	
..... 1901	8	279,414	194	85,211	
..... 1891	2	512,189	169	65,100	
..... 1901	4	714,586	242	90,246	
..... 1891	6	936,485	884	291,983	
..... 1901	3	1,110,167	619	275,774	
..... 1891	1	10,000	22	7,000	
..... 1901					
..... 1891	15	4,150,581	1,898	850,980	
..... 1901	12	10,483,112	2,000	1,162,620	
orks..... 1891	6	468,005	237	99,500	
..... 1901					
..... 1891	4	182,000	99	34,171	
..... 1901					
..... 1891	5	75,045	108	37,660	
..... 1901	6	128,673	164	46,818	
..... 1891	20	915,000	814	310,093	
wire fencing 1901	29	1,825,068	705	241,140	

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.		No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-ployees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
			\$		\$	\$
Matters, Vegetable—<i>Con.</i>						
Basket making.....	1891	17	64,640	208	40,600	81,490
	1901	15	147,106	323	59,457	152,842
Carpentering.....	1891	381	3,402,044	4,214	1,767,691	5,340,582
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Carving and gilding.....	1891	5	60,152	71	35,700	113,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Charcoal burning.....	1891	3	49,600	38	15,620	71,972
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Cheese box making.....	1891	16	88,336	167	31,830	93,700
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Cigar box making.....	1891	2	19,500	30	6,000	15,000
	1901	8	271,787	308	89,722	283,000
Coffin and casket making....	1891	11	364,441	270	99,400	295,200
	1901	16	644,222	525	184,917	683,177
Coke ovens.....	1891	1	180,000	21	7,500	45,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Cooperages.....	1891	101	1,483,637	1,265	398,893	1,269,589
	1901	64	559,595	827	277,794	867,796
Cork cutting.....	1891	3	187,200	79	23,500	163,000
	1901	5	173,421	107	32,024	176,172
Hop curing.....	1891	1	365	24	250	800
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Ladder making.....	1891	..	..	..	..	..
	1901	3	27,100	17	3,412	16,300
Linseed oil.....	1891	2	357,500	45	15,300	377,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Lobster trap making.....	1891	3	3,000	17	700	1,200
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Lobster cans and box making	1891	3	52,100	59	9,200	34,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Moss factory.....	1891	1	7,750	11	1,400	3,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Packing case and wooden box making.....	1891	11	131,500	298	62,985	274,321
	1901	84	1,631,028	1,828	478,252	1,927,720
Pail and tub factory.....	1891	1	192,000	83	36,205	99,762
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Paper bag and box.....	1891	29	755,000	940	217,520	1,133,200
	1901	34	563,197	1,439	301,515	1,256,147
Paper collars.....	1891	1	75,000	150	30,000	90,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and cardboard mills....	1891	32	4,665,211	1,787	654,802	2,570,722
	1901	31	7,743,359	2,838	982,341	4,527,776
Paper patterns.....	1891	1	550	6	1,250	9,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Picture frames.....	1891	8	175,234	129	47,870	240,200
	1901	15	447,792	542	169,020	623,025
Press stamp and dye making..	1891	11	94,192	115	49,620	139,000
	1901	..	..	..	..	..
Pulp mills.....	1891	23	2,885,307	1,021	290,824	1,053,842
	1901	25	11,558,560	3,177	1,065,248	4,246,781
Refrigerators.....	1891	3	18,000	44	19,510	47,000
	1901	5	128,617	112	27,480	149,974
Rubber factories and goods..	1891	9	2,311,698	1,371	351,443	2,040,000
	1901	13	1,523,971	629	220,189	1,574,422
Saw mills.....	1891	1,921	43,988,065	43,439	11,233,368	44,443,571
	1901	2,075	55,605,666	51,549	11,133,666	50,805,084

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED

Employing not less than 10 hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	per Employee.
		\$		\$	
<i>Con.</i>					
preparing. 1891					
1901	17	502,900	519	86,935	
1891	6	68,400	102	23,552	
1901	9	107,416	206	52,605	
1891	2	63,400	120	25,000	
1901					
1891	10	437,000	235	68,600	
1901	12	990,075	350	97,753	
1891	41	712,015	1,010	290,150	
1901					
1891	4	128,650	152	40,000	
1901					
1891	27	636,000	755	237,040	
1901					
1891	3	366,500	137	56,000	
1901	4	1,059,500	328	105,247	
1891	39	382,204	639	173,800	
1901	34	633,986	853	244,419	
1891	2,740	64,553,220	59,132	16,401,323	
1901	2,469	84,319,298	66,475	15,611,996	
instruments—					
1891	1	2,500	6	2,000	
1901					

MANUFACTURES

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MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—Con.

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Stone, clay and glass—					
Abrasive goods	(1891) 2 (1901) 5	19,500 126,387	27 90	11,400 40,174	38,000 121,313
Brick and tile and pottery	(1891) 320 (1901) 573	4,002,363 4,210,244	6,601 6,705	1,479,584 1,327,533	3,701,021 3,299,917
China decorating	(1891) 2 (1901) 10	24,500 381,000	31 925	5,900 342,700	37,000 683,500
Glass works	(1891) 11 (1901) 11	1,522,692	1,385	502,885	995,401
Grindstones	(1891) 6 (1901) 143	39,850 1,504,009	94 2,902	17,981 1,089,587	41,400 3,432,121
Marble and stone cutting	(1891) 69 (1901) 5	977,502 829,800	913 237	362,359 48,800	1,008,378 227,850
Paving material	(1891) 39 (1901) 39	263,640	312	105,183	312,000
Quartz-crushing mills	(1891) 5 (1901) 4	225,769 200,590	169 122	81,100 55,920	431,500 265,535
Show cases, mirrors and plate glass	(1891) 2 (1901) 9	11,350 40,070	45 61	20,500 28,740	61,000 88,600
Stained glass works	(1891) 4 (1901) 4	377,300	130	62,000	151,000
Terra cotta	(1891) 732 (1901) 677	7,639,231 7,117,245	11,379 9,370	3,246,754 2,335,592	9,075,092 5,820,544
Textile fabrics and dress—					
Blanket-making	(1891) 1 (1901) 3	21,000 89,950	12 67	3,500 16,100	75,000 100,000
Braid and elastic	(1891) 5 (1901) 5	169,050 258,137	455 319	114,000 63,582	277,500 150,000
Button factories	(1891) 15 (1901) 15	138,390	158	27,950	158,622
Carding and fulling	(1891) 18 (1901) 10	54,224 711,951	308 485	88,924 142,128	359,919 633,192
Carpet-making	(1891) 21 (1901) 14	450,699 410,501	930 646	211,046 147,445	816,200 592,341
Corset-making	(1891) 22 (1901) 20	13,208,121 18,298,699	8,502 11,882	2,102,603 3,352,464	8,451,724 12,033,052
Cotton mills	(1891) 768 (1901) 360	1,700,726 3,543,599	7,045 8,007	1,092,823 1,670,479	4,931,779 6,559,207
Dressmaking and millinery	(1891) 1 (1901) 1	173,000	133	40,000	290,000
Duck and yarn factory	(1891) 1 (1901) 1	10,000	33	10,000	150,000
Embroidery	(1891) 4 (1901) 4	128,659 56,125	157 129	70,100 25,961	284,000 217,514
Fancy goods	(1891) 1 (1901) 3	1,000 12,000	7 96	1,800 14,503	5,000 36,000
Feathers and artificial flowers	(1891) 1 (1901) 1	15,500	30	8,000	16,000
Felt works	(1891) 2 (1901) 7	12,500 43,534	50 170	7,000 34,510	37,000 126,311
Fringe and tassels					

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

RES OF 1891 AND 1901. CLASSIFIED AND COMPARE

employing not less Hands.	No. of Estab- lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em- ployees.	Wages.
		\$		\$
and Dress— <i>Con.</i>				
ters.....	1891 114	1,978,465	2,359	693,414
	1901 115	4,136,236	3,273	881,960
	1891 14	387,656	575	123,439
	1901 22	778,003	974	209,608
and bags.....	1891 2	133,000	56	21,000
	1901 .....	.....	.....	.....
ated goods...	1891 46	1,252,808	1,699	414,885
	1901 52	3,723,197	3,687	889,882
	1891 3	8,125	49	7,140
	1901 .....	.....	.....	.....
	1891 1	27,100	32	10,000
	1901 6	53,507	68	16,874
goods ...	1891 56	1,445,279	2,941	672,800
	1901 52	2,821,302	4,976	1,071,146
clothing.....	1891 7	224,500	159	67,410
	1901 6	639,990	270	82,070
	1891 3	21,325	42	10,000
	1901 .....	.....	.....	.....
	1891 2	8,500	15	4,400
	1901 6	146,210	62	19,000
	1891 3	520,000	322	102,500
	1901 .....	.....	.....	.....
thing... ..	1891 1,373	7,691,835	18,144	4,732,449
	1901 793	9,263,943	20,983	4,467,806
	1891 1	110,145	40	11,000

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.		No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
			\$		\$	\$
Miscellaneous—<i>Con.</i>						
Celluloid goods	1891	1	4,300	12	2,800	18,000
	1901					
Church decorations	1891	1	4,300	8	2,400	15,000
	1901	4	43,410	35	16,789	40,941
Dentistry	1891	1	3,000	5	1,500	5,000
	1901					
Dies and moulds	1891					
	1901	3	16,000	21	8,052	33,600
Facing Co.	1891	1	8,500	8	5,000	14,000
	1901					
Fire works	1891	1	7,500	15	4,000	12,000
	1901					
Gypsum	1891	10	274,535	127	48,205	113,900
	1901					
Indian wares	1891	35	2,000	236	8,660	25,650
	1901					
Mica cutting	1891	1	750	10	3,580	40,000
	1901	12	221,248	240	42,294	337,628
Miscellaneous	1891	1	10,200	17	3,700	10,000
	1901	106	8,740,278	2,970	919,029	7,173,968
Plumbago mills	1891	1	102,000	50	18,000	54,000
	1901					
Portrait painting	1891	4	2,000	38	20,200	42,160
	1901					
Railway supplies	1891	3	112,300	113	39,900	165,000
	1901	4	573,155	385	159,800	556,600
Sporting goods	1891	16	35,000	137	22,810	66,720
	1901					
Stove polish	1891	1	2,200	7	1,650	2,600
	1901					
Total	1891	82	644,877	841	205,525	665,230
	1901	141	9,770,828	3,777	1,182,866	8,390,594
Grand total	1891	12,404	296,350,316	269,093	78,492,345	359,082,636
	1901	11,126	441,053,060	306,694	88,143,472	452,775,577

In connection with the item 'Miscellaneous' it is to be noted that in the Census of 1901 where there were less than three establishments of a kind the details are not given separately but are lumped together. In the Census of 1891 large and small industries having been taken there was less likelihood of disclosing the details of individual business establishments, but in separating them necessarily in some cases the details of a single business, here and there, are disclosed. After 10 years no one will be incommoded.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ending figures for 1891 are scattered through the
er for ease of comparison they are:—

	Number of Establish- ments.	Capital.	Employees.	Wages.	P
		\$		\$	
.....	113	4,188,867	2,726	903,441	

TRIES INCLUDED IN MISCELLANEOUS CLASS, 1901

.....	1	Knitting needles..
.....	1	Laces and braids.
.....	1	Lanterns.
.....	1	Macaroni and vermicelli
.....	1	Mantels and grates
rubber.....	1	Miscellaneous
st pads.....	1	Needles.....
.....	1	Opium.....
.....	2	Patterns.....
.....	1	Peat.....
.....	1	Plaster stucco.....
.....	1	Pop corn.....
.....	1	Pottery.....
.....	1	Prepared cheese

The details of the cheese industry in Canada are :—

	1891.		1901.	
	Home made.	Factory.	*Home made	Factory.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
British Columbia.....	373	39,222		
Manitoba.....	116,002	627,744		1,289,413
New Brunswick.....	39,716	301,689		1,892,686
Nova Scotia.....	589,363	507,389		568,147
Ontario.....	1,065,737	80,769,167		131,967,612
Prince Edward Island.....	123,708	93,866		4,457,519
Quebec.....	4,260,941	26,251,056		80,630,199
The Territories.....	71,363	124,178		27,693
Total Home made.....	6,217,208	108,714,311		220,833,269
		114,981,514		

* The quantity of home made cheese was not procured in the Census of 1901.

By Chap. 5 of the Acts of 1903, Parliament of Canada, a bounty is given to develop the manufacture of binder twine from September 1, 1902. This bounty is equal to the amount paid as export duty in the Philippine Islands on manilla fibre imported from those islands into Canada.

STATEMENT of bounty paid on manilla fibre used in the manufacture of binder twine. The rate being 75 cents per 100 kilos of 2·2 lbs. each:—

Name of Company.	Number of Pounds.	Amount Paid.
		\$
Brandon Binder Twine Co., Ltd.	516,360	1,760
Brantford Cordage Co., Ltd.	1,428,706	4,870
Canadian Cordage and Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	1,136,159	3,873
Consumers Cordage Co.	2,427,909	8,277
Independent Cordage Co.	377,760	1,288
Kingston Penitentiary Binder Twine Factory.....	792,189	2,701
M. J. Wilson Cordage Co., Ltd.	221,415	755
Walkerton Binder Twine Co.	565,448	1,928
Total.....	7,465,946	25,452

EDUCATION.

The Census returns of 1901 give a population in Canada of 4,728,631 persons of five years old and upwards. Of these 3,918,915 persons could read and write and 129,584 persons could only read. There were, therefore, 4,048,499 persons in the total population of 5,371,315 who could read. That is 75·4 per cent of the total population as recorded in 1901, and 85·6 per cent of the population five years old and over.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

of 1891 gave a population of 4,279,634 persons five years of age and over. Of these 3,176,667 could read and write and 207,126 could not. Therefore, 3,383,793 persons in the population of 4,879,634.

That is 69.3 per cent of the whole population recorded in the census of 1901.

It is assumed, then, that the increase in literacy in the ten years between 1891 and 1901 was as follows:

In every group of 100 persons five years old and over, there were 6.5 persons able to read more than there were in 1891.

That is, there were in every group of 100 persons in 1901 6.5 persons who could not read and, therefore, could not write.

This sub group has been reduced to 24.6 per cent. of the whole population.

The following table gives statistics of illiteracy in Canada in 1891 and 1901.

	Census Year.	Illiterates.	Po
.....	1891	1,449,446	
.....	1901	1,322,816	
.....	1891	34,198	
.....	1901	55,902	
.....	1891	43,282	
.....	1901	67,833	
.....	1891	98,438	
.....	1901	87,442	

Taking into account the somewhat decreased proportion of children under five in 1901 as compared with 1891 the statement stands; in 1891, Canada had of all illiterates 29.99 in every group of 100. Of these 12.48 were under five years of age, leaving a net of 17.51 illiterates over five years. In 1901 Canada had 24.62 illiterates in every group of 100 of the population. Of these 11.96 were under five years, leaving 12.66 illiterates; so that there has been an actual decrease in the ten years of 4.85 illiterates over five years in every group of 100.

Suppose we had the total population of Canada in a big field and divided them into groups of 10,000. There would be 583 groups to represent the population of 1901. Each of these groups would contain 7,537 persons able to read and 2,463 not able to read. These 2,463 could be divided into two sub groups (a) children under five years of age, 1,196, (b) all others unable to read 1,267.

Similar groups (483) of 10,000 in 1891 would have 7,001 persons able to read and 2,999 not able, the latter being subdivided into (a) children under five years of age 1,249, (b) all others 1,750.

The returns for 1891 show that the population of 4,833,239 was divided into 2,460,471 males and 2,372,768 females. Of the females 297,490 were under five years, leaving 2,075,278 five years old and upwards. Of these latter 1,682,783 could read. These were divided into 111,632 who could only read and 1,571,151 who could read and write. These figures leave the illiterates of the female sex 392,495, or 16.5 per cent of the total female population, or 18.9 per cent of the total female population five years old and over. The returns of the Census of 1901 do not supply the material for a comparison of the status of female education after the lapse of a decade.

Under the British North America Act, 1867, the right to legislate on matters respecting education was placed in the hands of the governments of the several provinces, the rights and privileges of denominational and separate schools then existing being especially protected.

ONTARIO.

Subject to the approval of the Provincial Government, all regulations for the public and high schools are made by the Minister of Education. These schools are under the control of local boards of trustees, elected by the ratepayers, and are allowed to have none but certificated teachers. Education of children between the ages of 8 and 14 is compulsory. Some of the noteworthy features in Ontario's System of Education are: uniform course of study for all schools; all public and High Schools in the hands of professionally trained teachers; provincial, instead of local, control of examination of teachers; uniformity of text-books and common matriculation for admission to all universities and learned professions. These give unity to the system which includes (a) Kindergarten, (b) Public or Separate schools, (c) High Schools or Collegiate Institutes, (d) the University.

The following table gives particulars respecting the public schools of Ontario in the years 1881 and 1903, Roman Catholic separate schools included.

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PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1881-1900.

	Number of Schools Open.	School Population between 5 and 21 Years of Age.	*Total Number of Pupils Registered.	Boys.	Girls.
...	5,238	484,224	476,268	251,661	227,368
...	5,203	483,817	471,512	246,966	224,607
...	5,252	478,791	464,369	243,671	224,546
...	5,316	471,287	466,917	244,532	220,698
...	5,395	583,147	472,458	249,175	222,385
...	5,437	601,204	487,496	257,030	223,283
...	5,506	611,212	493,212	259,083	230,466
...	5,569	615,353	495,323	259,485	234,129
...	5,623	616,022	500,815	263,047	235,838
...	5,718	617,856	496,565	259,519	237,768
...	5,826	615,781	491,741	256,674	237,046
...	5,889	595,238	485,670	253,091	235,067
...	5,954	592,503	481,068	250,856	232,579
...	5,977	593,840	483,203	251,918	230,212
...	5,994	600,615	484,551	253,108	231,285
...	5,996	591,717	481,948	251,669	231,443
...	6,009	590,055	482,777	251,667	230,279
...	5,932	591,300	478,194	248,610	231,100
...	6,006	586,350	471,023	243,943	227,080
...	6,010	580,105	462,494	238,605	223,889
...	6,035	574,490	458,606	236,482	222,124
...	6,062	584,412	454,088	232,880	221,208
...	6,146	574,383	450,278	230,630	219,648
TEACHERS.				AVER COST PER	

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The following table gives particulars concerning the Roman Catholic Separate Schools in Ontario in the years 1901-1903 :—
ROMAN CATHOLIC SEPARATE SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1881-1903.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Receipts.	Expenditure	AVERAGE COST OF PUPIL.	
								On total Attendance.	On Average Attendance.
1881.	195	24,819				\$ 137,074	\$ 123,724	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1882.	193	26,148				166,739	154,340	4 99	5 90
1883.	194	26,177				166,289	153,611	5 90	5 86
1884.	207	27,463				190,454	176,477	6 86	6 42
1885.	218	27,590	13,703	13,760		218,096	204,531	7 41	7 41
1886.	224	29,199	13,966	13,634	15,969	193,908	179,730	6 15	6 15
1887.	229	30,373	15,376	14,997	16,866	229,848	211,223	6 95	6 35
1888.	238	31,123	15,805	15,518	17,136	278,114	260,003	8 35	15 17
1889.	243	32,790	16,707	16,083	18,153	267,304	244,440	7 45	13 46
1890.	259	34,571	17,683	16,888	18,386	313,326	289,703	8 38	15 75
1891.	289	36,168	18,438	17,730	20,795	320,386	278,687	7 70	13 40
1892.	312	37,466	19,169	18,297	21,560	323,035	289,838	7 74	13 44
1893.	313	38,067	19,646	18,421	21,863	305,767	270,729	7 11	12 39
1894.	328	39,762	20,504	19,253	23,328	392,393	337,307	8 48	14 46
1895.	334	39,773	20,475	19,298	24,090	331,561	296,655	7 46	12 31
1896.	339	40,846	20,978	19,868	24,630	337,030	303,147	7 42	12 31
1897.	340	41,620	21,342	20,278	24,996	335,324	302,169	7 26	12 09
1898.	345	41,667	21,249	20,418	25,671	399,185	349,481	8 38	13 61
1899.	352	41,796	21,377	20,419	25,767	401,155	362,012	8 42	13 66
1900.	355	42,897	21,515	20,892	25,875	396,137	358,551	8 46	13 86
1901.	372	43,867	22,260	20,927	26,926	436,721	391,628	8 90	14 54
1902.	391	45,964	23,314	22,650	28,817	487,503	435,441	9 47	15 11
1903.	412	47,117	23,936	23,281	29,538	472,395	424,319	9 01	14 39

In 1903 there were 5 Protestant separate schools, all of which made returns, which show that there were 8 teachers, 1 male and 7 female ; 314 pupils, 173 boys and 141 girls ; average attendance, 191 ; receipts, \$4,186 and expenditure, \$3,451.

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Girls.	Average Attendance.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	On Average Attendance.	
				On total Attendance.	On Average Attendance.
		\$	\$	\$	cts.
6,184	7,270	371,250	345,850	26 00	47 57
6,331	6,580	373,150	343,720	27 56	52 28
5,787	6,454	378,888	348,946	29 47	54 07
6,351	7,302	407,978	385,426	30 26	52 79
6,991	8,207	458,941	429,762	30 16	52 35
7,437	8,797	502,315	477,797	31 14	54 31
8,666	10,227	529,323	495,612	28 38	48 46
8,747	10,464	684,268	637,055	35 91	60 88
9,220	10,793	703,042	645,388	34 61	59 71
9,709	11,437	676,895	627,208	32 34	54 84
11,338	13,448	828,578	761,566	34 26	56 63
11,779	13,764	793,812	696,114	30 48	50 57
12,147	13,711	900,721	823,722	35 80	60 08
12,205	14,463	747,651	688,532	29 27	47 61
12,630	14,962	764,728	720,583	29 22	48 16
12,686	14,999	896,631	749,970	30 53	50 60
12,448	14,714	767,487	715,976	29 35	48 66
11,781	14,066	779,451	729,069	31 54	51 83
11,380	13,273	777,343	722,239	32 15	54 41
11,158	12,956	772,332	718,602	33 08	55 46
11,654	13,224	784,626	728,133	32 33	55 06

ONTARIO GENERAL SCHOOL STATISTICS.

CENSUS 1901 FACTS AND FIGURES.

Population of Ontario.....	2,182,947
Number of families.....	455,264
Average number in each family.....	4.8
Roman Catholic population.....	390,304
Proportion of Roman Catholics in the population, per cent.....	17.88
French in Ontario.....	158,671
Average per family (Quebec rate).....	5.37
French families (Catholic).....	29,547
Other ".....	48,260
School population, 5 years to under 20 years.....	689,070
Proportion of school population belonging to Catholic families at 17.88 p.c.....	123,205
Proportion belonging to French, 40.65 p.c.....	50,083
" " other Catholics, 59.35 p.c.....	73,122
Total school children registered in Roman Catholic Separate Schools.....	43,987
Catholic children not going to Roman Catholic Schools.....	79,218

The following table gives the total receipts and expenditure for public school purposes, 1881-1903, by the province of Ontario.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1881-1903.

EAR.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Legisla- tive Grants.	Municipal School Grants and Assessments	Clergy Re- serve Fund and other sources.	Teachers' Salaries.	Maps, Prizes, &c.	Sites and Building School- houses.	Rent, Repairs, Fuel, &c.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1.....	258,297	2,352,556	648,385	2,106,019	14,022	280,460	443,770
2.....	265,738	2,447,214	757,038	2,144,449	15,583	341,918	525,025
3.....	265,467	2,538,042	767,222	2,210,187	20,275	312,342	565,626
4.....	267,084	2,675,621	780,433	2,296,027	17,732	341,198	625,905
5.....	264,419	2,680,121	868,526	2,327,050	20,230	373,405	592,015
6.....	265,912	2,826,376	901,195	2,385,464	32,699	414,238	625,298
7.....	268,722	3,084,352	978,283	2,458,540	27,509	544,520	711,535
8.....	274,511	3,080,995	1,100,846	2,521,537	29,382	575,973	732,473
9.....	276,305	3,342,436	1,232,320	2,553,845	32,124	829,052	783,496
0.....	284,327	3,411,654	1,320,231	2,669,377	42,816	753,039	830,446
1.....	289,610	3,168,498	1,313,203	2,722,116	42,521	460,655	850,949
2.....	283,791	3,300,512	1,227,596	2,752,629	40,003	427,321	833,965
3.....	287,852	3,265,292	1,193,108	2,798,199	40,234	350,942	862,085
4.....	299,217	3,460,328	1,212,962	2,822,731	50,465	445,386	869,549
5.....	298,419	3,332,995	1,236,901	2,861,650	56,633	420,698	858,211
6.....	310,851	3,415,647	1,159,614	2,838,583	56,736	386,143	817,745
7.....	366,538	3,361,562	1,260,055	2,886,061	60,585	391,689	877,335
8.....	367,010	3,537,352	1,315,083	2,914,830	63,298	529,508	885,078
9.....	374,277	3,509,059	1,319,382	2,951,812	64,545	395,325	960,377
0.....	369,901	3,847,646	1,292,441	2,985,278	71,994	438,374	1,091,437
1.....	377,308	3,784,070	1,468,678	3,055,321	81,685	531,072	1,052,232
2.....	383,666	3,959,912	1,422,924	3,198,132	86,723	432,753	1,107,552
3.....	390,156	4,263,893	1,406,957	3,309,993	74,486	428,817	1,264,573

The following table gives particulars relating to Normal Schools, Normal College and County Model Schools, 1880-1903.

MODEL AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1880-1903.

YEAR.	COUNTY MODEL SCHOOLS.			NORMAL SCHOOLS.						NORMAL COLLEGE	
	No. of Schools.	No. of Teachers in Training.	No. that passed final examination.	No. of Teachers Normal Sch'l's	No. of Students	No. of Teachers, Model and Kindergarten.	No. of Pupils, Model and Kindergarten.	Receipts from fees of Model and Normal Schools and Kindergarten Pupils.	Expenditure—Normal and Normal Schools.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Students Receipts from Fees.
1880..	49	1,413	1,317	13	483	15	607	\$ 9,123	\$ 36,694	.....	.....
1881..	50	668	615	15	418	15	698	11,523	41,848	.....	.....
1882..	46	882	837	16	260	15	799	13,783	44,888	.....	.....
1883..	48	820	791	15	338	16	760	13,232	45,540	.....	.....
1884..	51	1,117	1,017	15	351	16	742	12,107	40,811	.....	.....
1885..	52	1,305	1,203	12	405	17	658	11,352	37,976	.....	.....
1886..	53	1,463	1,376	11	439	18	660	11,625	38,488	.....	.....
1887..	55	1,491	1,376	13	441	18	763	13,427	40,189	.....	.....
1888..	57	1,072	1,000	12	445	21	794	14,595	39,494	.....	.....
1889..	58	1,208	1,140	12	442	22	928	16,502	41,494	.....	.....
1890..	58	1,293	1,228	12	411	21	948	17,336	43,232	.....	.....
1891..	58	1,464	1,379	12	442	22	885	16,542	43,810	.....	.....
1892..	59	1,283	1,225	12	428	22	842	19,016	45,724	10	96 1,630
1893..	59	1,582	1,456	12	412	22	805	16,873	45,932	.....	.....
1894..	59	1,750	1,587	12	379	21	799	17,231	46,404	.....	.....
1895..	60	1,834	1,644	13	442	21	801	17,850	45,668	.....	.....
1896..	60	1,637	1,549	13	445	21	814	17,880	46,094	.....	.....
1897..	60	1,645	1,384	13	447	23	832	18,798	46,391	12	180 4,374
1898..	60	1,288	1,166	10	458	24	858	20,587	46,950	12	176 2,600
1899..	59	1,031	978	10	478	25	863	19,903	46,835	12	148 1,840
1900..	55	1,045	1,004	16	637	26	893	19,416	56,557	12	144 1,730
1901..	55	1,189	1,145	14	613	28	921	19,264	57,729	15	113 1,960
1902..	54	1,171	1,138	16	619	31	958	20,735	56,673	15	132 2,460
1903..	55	1,148	1,123	*25	586	36	1,067	19,866	61,678	17	127 2,110

* Including those engaged in both a Normal and a Model School.

KINDERGARTENS, 1892-1903. •

YEAR.	Number of Kindergartens	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
1892.....	85	200	8,056	3.190
1893.....	85	200	8,767	3.462
1894.....	90	184	9,340	3.681
1895.....	95	201	9,501	3.646
1896.....	97	202	10,174	4.051
1897.....	105	223	10,693	4.362
1898.....	116	240	11,083	4.573
1899.....	119	248	11,262	4.701
1900.....	120	250	11,234	4.639
1901.....	118	251	11,405	4.704
1902.....	120	247	11,300	4.586
1903.....	123	250	11,880	4.706

The next table gives the number of Teachers' Institutes and the number of members, together with the receipts and expenditure, for the years 1879-1903.

EDUCATION

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YEAR.	Number of Teachers' Institutes.	Number of Members.	Total Number of Teachers in Province.	RECEIPTS.				Expenditure
				Government Grants.	Municipal Grants.	Fees.	Total.	
1879	60	4,185	6,596	\$ 3,517	\$ 330	\$ 757	\$ 7,632	\$ 4,772
1880	59	4,214	6,747	3,275	225	790	8,029	4,966
1881	61	4,033	6,922	2,950	200	1,027	8,571	4,377
1882	62	4,395	6,857	2,900	300	1,089	9,384	5,355
1883	62	4,321	6,911	4,025	435	793	10,373	5,871
1884	64	5,189	7,085	2,027	510	676	9,423	4,875
1885	64	5,656	7,218	1,800	900	885	9,253	4,548
1886	66	5,374	7,364	1,820	1,995	917	10,037	4,658
1887	66	6,718	7,594	1,800	1,879	731	10,406	4,975
1888	66	6,882	7,786	1,890	1,850	779	10,765	5,733
1889	67	7,132	7,967	2,665	1,650	816	11,397	6,227
1890	66	7,458	8,190	2,125	2,025	813	10,901	5,723
1891	68	7,761	8,336	1,915	1,900	936	11,582	5,725
1892	69	8,142	8,460	1,950	2,105	876	12,044	6,127
1893	71	7,952	8,647	2,060	1,748	875	11,940	6,194
1894	73	7,630	8,824	2,100	2,232	998	12,365	6,527
1895	75	7,383	8,913	2,125	2,302	1,061	13,623	7,412
1897	73	7,627	9,128	2,125	2,017	901	12,446	6,590
1898	75	8,238	9,209	2,650	1,867	876	12,629	6,731
1899	76	8,309	9,333	2,425	1,922	953	12,684	6,566
1900	76	8,061	9,440	2,475	1,767	967	12,432	6,485
1901	78	8,372	9,221	2,525	1,895	1,110	13,899	7,665
1902	77	8,515	9,367	2,515	1,877	1,172	13,171	7,188
1903	80	8,783	9,456	2,450	1,834	1,297	12,521	6,737

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

NIGHT SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Night Schools.	Teachers.	Number of Pupils.
.....	28	65	2,062
.....	25	54	1,937
.....	31	56	2,130
.....	21	41	1,349
.....	18	37	1,496
.....	18	42	1,504
.....	16	37	1,026
.....	12	21	795
.....	12	22	800
.....	11	17	670
.....	10	17	701

three Art schools in operation in 1903. In connection with the control of the Department of Education were 25,536,325 books, and about 36,480 members. Their assets amounted to \$424,500, with liabilities of \$16,339. Besides the libraries, with upwards of 628,248 volumes and assets amounting to \$845,104 and liabilities \$105,600, a Friday in May in each year has been set apart as Arbor Day, for the purpose of planting trees and improving the landscape.

In 1903, 8,195 trees were planted and 14,960

The following table gives the number of teachers receiving superannuation and the amount paid to them, during the years 1881

SUPERANNUATED TEACHERS, 1881-1903.

QUEBEC.

Educational matters in the province of Quebec are under the control of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, assisted by a council consisting of 35 members, and divided into committees for the management of Roman Catholic and Protestant schools respectively. Compulsory school age is from 5 to 16 years. The schools are maintained partly by local taxation and partly by Government grants and are individually controlled by local boards.

The following table gives the number of educational institutions of all grades in the province.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN QUEBEC, 1903-1904.

INSTITUTIONS.	Under control of Muni- cipalities.	Independent.	Elementary.	Superior.	Total.
<i>Roman Catholic Schools.</i>					
Elementary Schools.....	4,510	53	4,563		4,563
Model Schools.....	394	134		528	528
Academies.....	46	103		149	149
Normal Schools.....		4		4	4
Classical Colleges.....		19		19	19
Universities.....		2		2	2
Schools for Deaf Mutes and the Blind.....		3		3	3
Total.....	4,950	318	4,563	706	5,268
<i>Protestant Schools.</i>					
Elementary Schools.....	894	4	898		898
Model Schools.....	44			44	44
Academies.....	28	2		30	30
Normal Schools.....		1		1	1
Universities.....		2		2	2
Schools for Deaf Mutes and the Blind.....		1		1	1
Total.....	966	10	898	78	976
Night Schools.....					96
Schools annexed to Normal Schools.....		6		6	6
Schools of Arts and Manufactures.....		8		8	8
Grand total of schools.....	5,916	342	5,461	797	6,354

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

f pupils in the several educational institutions in

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC, 1903-1904.

	Number of Schools.	Male Teachers.	Female Teachers.	PUPILS.		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.
.....	5,461	114	6,248	100,456	105,681	206,1
.....	572	673	1,824	43,055	41,712	84,7
.....	179	517	1,361	16,503	22,259	38,7
.....	5	30	31	151	241	3
Normal Schools	6	7	24	460	615	1,0
.....	19	590	.....	6,265	.....	6,2
.....	4	328	..	2,153	162	2,3
af, Dumb and	4	22	65	182	350	5
Design.....	8	76	.....	2,133	.....	2,1
.....	96	138	24	5,900	900	6,8
.....	6,354	2,495	9,577	177,258	171,920	349,1

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC—*Concluded.*

		1902.	1903.	1904.
		No.	No.	No.
Pupils in—				
Protestant Elementary Schools.....	{ Protestant.	25,302	25,441	25,217
	{ Catholic...	2,391	2,230	2,252
Catholic " "	{ Protestant.	675	587	628
	{ Catholic...	174,598	176,799	178,040
Protestant Model Schools.....	{ Protestant.	3,220	3,418	3,451
	{ Catholic...	182	201	221
Catholic " "	{ Protestant.	270	314	290
	{ Catholic...	78,430	77,859	80,805
Protestant Academies.....	{ Protestant.	5,362	5,522	5,958
	{ Catholic...	262	261	308
Catholic " "	{ Protestant.	533	517	415
	{ Catholic...	30,063	33,034	32,081
Normal and annexed Schools.....		1,367	1,448	1,467
Classified Colleges.....		6,096	6,174	6,265
Universities		2,393	2,321	2,315
Blind & Deaf Institutions.....		524	517	532
Schools of Art and Manufactures.....		1,783	19,079	18,933
Total		333,431	345,722	349,178
Average attendance in Elementary Schools.....		140,005	143,044	145,063
Lay Teachers, Male.....		809	937	848
" Female		6,314	6,444	6,565
Teachers in Religious Orders, Male.....		1,511	1,609	1,647
" Nuns		2,884	2,932	3,012
Total, Teachers		11,518	11,922	12,072
		\$	\$	\$
Expenditure by Government—				
Elementary Schools.....		235,000	235,000	235,000
All other expenditure.....		325,450	351,964	316,480
Expenditure by the people*—				
Elementary Schools.....		1,770,906	1,935,113	2,005,542
Superior Education.....		1,280,203	1,298,961	1,341,573
Total Expenditure.....		3,611,559	3,821,038	3,898,595

* Not including independent elementary or superior schools receiving no grant from Government. ‡ Including pupils in night schools.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

NOVA SCOTIA.

of Public Instruction of Nova Scotia consists of the Executive Council. There is also a Superintendent of Education. The management of the public schools is in the hands of the ratepayers of the section in rural sections and of the Commissioners in incorporated towns.

The following table of educational statistics explains itself:—

NOVA SCOTIA EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1904.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Proportion of Population at School.	G
1,763	77,468	43,061	34,407	43,847	1 in 5	
1,877	80,189	40,138	40,051	43,075	1 " 4·8	
1,820	76,888	42,284	34,604	42,504	1 " 5·7	
1,910	81,196	40,876	40,320	44,989	1 " 5·4	
1,844	79,091	43,373	35,718	45,031	1 " 5·5	
1,943	81,863	40,995	40,868	46,269	1 " 5·3	
1,889	80,041	44,031	36,010	46,300	1 " 5·5	
2,014	84,266	41,731	42,535	45,194	1 " 5·2	
1,942	81,472	44,710	36,762	46,510	1 " 5·4	
2,025	86,578	43,050	43,528	46,839	1 " 5	

EDUCATION

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NOVA SCOTIA EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1904. COUNTY ACADEMIES.

YEAR.	Number of Pupils.	Males.	Females.	Average Attend- ance.	Number of Teachers and Assist- ants.
.....	510	287	223	241	11
.....	671	339	332	310	14
.....	789	400	389	387	16
.....	757	385	372	383	16
.....	798	381	417	420	16
.....	1,322	669	653	755	34
.....	1,414	723	691	764	34
.....	1,504	767	737	812	35
.....	1,482	790	692	800	34
.....	1,519	784	735	805	37
.....	1,663	847	816	905	37
.....	1,696	862	834	933	42
.....	1,897	682	715	960	44
.....	1,419	696	723	966	42
.....	1,526	736	790	1,082	43
.....	1,572	743	829	1,125	47
.....	1,685	788	897	1,221	55
.....	1,768	830	938	1,309	51
.....	1,798	812	986	1,304	53
.....	1,665	746	919	1,204	53
.....	1,635	705	930	1,196	56
.....	1,585	723	862	1,145	60
.....	1,688	753	935	1,260	59
.....	1,715	779	936	1,276	58

months ended 31st July.

NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	NORMAL.			MODEL.		
	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Expendi- ture.	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Expendi- ture.
.....	5	136	\$ 4,884	12	987	\$ 6,073
.....	5	116	4,975	12	891	5,307
.....	5	125	5,132	12	1,009	6,807
.....	6	129	5,464	13	1,018	6,692
.....	6	205	5,546	13	990	6,733
.....	6	198	5,939	13	998	6,588
.....	6	176	5,764	14	1,021	7,308
.....	6	158	5,989	2	124	1,132
.....	6	122	6,115	2	135	1,000
.....	6	114	6,388	2	118	1,050
.....	5	101	5,465	2	128	1,100
.....	5	114	5,850	2	112	1,050
.....	6	163	6,402	2	119	1,100
.....	7	130	7,900	2	109	1,100
.....	7	177	7,927	2	108	1,100
.....	7	144	8,237	2	114	1,100
.....	7	152	8,206	2	125	1,175
.....	7	152	8,660	2	126	1,200
.....	7	189	8,854	2	134	1,200
.....	7	223	8,873	2	114	1,200
.....	7	240	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	8	243	11,154	.....	.....	.....
.....	12	209	17,041	.....	.....	.....
.....	12	191	18,090	.....	.....	.....

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE BY THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES DURING THE YEARS 1881-1904.

RECEIPTS.

YEAR.	*Govern- ment Grant.	Municipal Aid.	Other Sources.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1881	185,519	106,695	286,086	578,299
1882	184,627	106,949	290,564	582,140
1883	186,088	120,340	316,477	622,845
1884	191,124	120,345	314,172	625,641
1885	199,188	120,328	334,044	653,560
1886	209,834	120,377	321,954	652,165
1887	216,085	119,047	337,216	672,348
1888	211,196	118,485	346,314	676,005
1889	212,922	118,281	341,716	672,919
1890	213,434	118,349	377,529	709,312
1891	213,906	118,301	393,077	725,284
1892	216,430	120,127	410,017	746,574
1893	166,040	89,623	413,449	669,112
1894	220,436	120,507	454,200	795,143

NEW BRUNSWICK.

The Provincial Board of Education of New Brunswick consists of the Lieutenant Governor, the members of the Executive Council, the President of the University of New Brunswick and the Chief Superintendent of Education.

NEW BRUNSWICK EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1883-1904.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Term Ended.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Proportion of Population at School.
April 30, 1882-3...	1,378	1,438	50,662	27,619	23,043	31,843	1 in 6.34
April 30, 1883-4...	1,451	1,527	54,883	27,506	27,377	32,742	1 " 5.85
April 30, 1883-4...	1,414	1,502	53,509	29,214	24,295	31,936	1 " 6.00
April 30, 1884-5...	1,508	1,601	57,068	28,365	28,703	33,368	1 " 5.63
April 30, 1884-5...	1,549	1,695	63,001	33,350	29,651	33,612	1 " 5.10
April 30, 1885...	1,441	1,509	52,753	26,991	25,762	31,245	1 " 6.44
April 30, 1886...	1,515	1,590	61,802	32,884	28,918	34,628	1 " 5.50
April 30, 1886...	1,504	1,568	53,932	27,496	26,436	32,729	1 " 6.36
April 30, 1887...	1,522	1,598	59,796	32,189	27,607	33,972	1 " 5.73
April 30, 1887...	1,542	1,613	55,492	27,888	27,604	33,315	1 " 6.24
April 30, 1888...	1,532	1,587	59,636	31,766	27,870	32,465	1 " 5.80
April 30, 1888...	1,548	1,609	54,099	27,349	26,750	30,219	1 " 6.45
April 30, 1889...	1,505	1,597	59,819	31,847	27,972	33,785	1 " 5.84
April 30, 1889...	1,565	1,657	56,385	28,847	27,538	34,822	1 " 5.70
April 30, 1890...	1,517	1,617	58,570	31,053	27,517	32,542	1 " 5.49
April 30, 1890...	1,557	1,641	55,622	27,964	27,658	33,512	1 " 5.78
April 30, 1891...	1,536	1,632	59,568	31,196	28,372	34,394	1 " 5.39
April 30, 1891...	1,604	1,674	56,217	28,459	27,758	35,203	1 " 5.71
April 30, 1892...	1,585	1,669	60,786	31,967	28,819	35,220	1 " 5.28
April 30, 1892...	1,633	1,710	57,547	29,092	28,455	37,373	1 " 5.58
April 30, 1893...	1,614	1,693	60,154	31,576	28,578	35,940	1 " 5.34
April 30, 1893...	1,644	1,725	57,195	28,818	28,377	35,381	1 " 5.62
April 30, 1894...	1,653	1,749	61,280	32,149	29,131	37,260	1 " 5.24
April 30, 1894...	1,685	1,761	57,282	28,894	28,388	36,295	1 " 5.60
April 30, 1895...	1,695	1,790	62,518	32,659	29,859	38,447	1 " 5.13
April 30, 1895...	1,724	1,799	57,889	29,155	28,734	37,876	1 " 5.64
April 30, 1896...	1,720	1,829	61,918	32,315	29,603	37,176	1 " 5.18
April 30, 1896...	1,722	1,782	57,200	28,660	28,540	37,085	1 " 5.61
April 30, 1897...	1,737	1,829	61,908	32,297	29,611	37,154	1 " 5.18
April 30, 1897...	1,749	1,820	58,174	29,180	28,994	38,992	1 " 5.62
April 30, 1898...	1,778	1,864	63,333	32,980	30,353	38,874	1 " 5.07
April 30, 1898...	1,797	1,882	59,457	29,762	29,695	38,978	1 " 5.40
April 30, 1899...	1,806	1,912	63,536	32,972	30,564	37,771	1 " 5.05
April 30, 1899...	1,815	1,893	58,925	29,459	29,466	39,062	1 " 5.45
April 30, 1900...	1,771	1,856	61,444	31,550	29,894	37,529	1 " 5.22
April 30, 1900...	1,812	1,893	57,629	28,435	29,194	37,160	1 " 5.57
April 30, 1901...	1,741	1,841	60,420	30,870	29,550	37,717	1 " 5.31
April 30, 1901...	1,795	1,869	58,575	28,906	29,669	38,571	1 " 5.65
April 30, 1902...	1,736	1,825	60,477	30,767	29,710	38,736	1 " 5.47
April 30, 1902...	1,778	1,858	57,518	28,189	29,329	38,671	1 " 5.75
April 30, 1903...	1,726	1,815	58,863	30,172	29,141	37,552	1 " 5.59
April 30, 1904...	1,722	1,816	58,759	29,892	28,887	36,920	1 " 5.63

NEW BRUNSWICK EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1904.

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.				GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.			
Term ended.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.	Term ended.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
April 30, 1880-1.	53	589	418	Dec. 31, 1892.	73	737	567
Oct. 31, 1881-2.	55	571	375	June 30, 1893.	68	697	500
April 30, 1881-2.	53	547	394	Dec. 31, 1893.	67	757	607
Oct. 31, 1882-3.	55	577	388	June 30, 1894.	68	749	578
April 30, 1882-3.	54	576	418	Dec. 31, 1894.	67	773	614
Oct. 31, 1883-4.	61	574	383	June 30, 1895.	68	750	537
April 30, 1883-4.	49	517	384	Dec. 31, 1895.	66	685	546
Oct. 31, 1884-5.	57	675	449	June 30, 1896.	71	690	535
June 30, 1885...	55	754	446	Dec. 31, 1896.	78	726	603
Dec. 31, 1885...	59	727	473	June 30, 1897.	82	732	560
June 30, 1886...	55	717	478	Dec. 31, 1897.	26	794	.....
Dec. 31, 1886...	58	727	499	June 30, 1898.	27	791	.....
June 30, 1887...	65	697	483	Dec. 31, 1898.	31	1,039	.....
Dec. 31, 1887...	64	657	427	June 30, 1899.	34	980	.....
June 30, 1888...	61	654	421	Dec. 31, 1899.	34	1,027	.....
Dec. 31, 1888...	62	687	476	June 30, 1900.	35	946	.....
June 30, 1889...	62	700	485	Dec. 31, 1900.	35	1,016	.....
Dec. 31, 1889...	59	626	439	June 30, 1901.	34	949	.....
June 30, 1890...	55	577	392	Dec. 31, 1901.	34	1,066	.....
Dec. 31, 1890...	62	650	465	June 30, 1902.	35	982	.....
June 30, 1891...	64	665	456	Dec. 31, 1902.	37	1,084	.....
Dec. 31, 1891...	64	706	520	June 30, 1903.	34	1,019	.....
June 30, 1892...	66	683	488	" 30, 1904.	33	959	.....

NORMAL SCHOOL.

Term Ended.	Males.	Females.	Total.
June 30, 1888	38	158	196
" 1889	45	179	224
" 1890	49	190	239
" 1891	36	207	243
" 1892	38	231	268
" 1893	47	217	264
" 1894	59	255	314
" 1895	54	215	269
" 1896	65	175	240
" 1897	61	196	257
" 1898	54	227	281
" 1899	61	255	316
" 1900	55	201	256
" 1901	41	155	196
" 1902	68	201	269
" 1903	35	189	224
" 1904	35	253	288

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1881-1904.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.				Expenditure \$
	Government Grant.	Municipal Aid.	District Assessment. †	Total.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	152,824	83,927			
.....	153,086	88,062			
.....	236,137	140,659			
.....	172,689	94,669			
.....	112,341	63,006			
.....	153,926	94,507			
.....	157,368	94,558	182,222	434,148	413,967
.....	154,877	94,501	175,423	424,801	406,251
.....	153,641	94,508	174,451	422,648	404,146
.....	157,062	94,505	183,636	435,203	415,551
.....	157,603	94,505	186,083	438,191	419,547
.....	163,058	94,467	174,866	432,391	410,717
.....	170,581	94,430	181,177	446,188	421,384
.....	**171,561	92,281	183,166	447,068	427,215
.....	180,269	92,140	187,161	459,570	436,618
.....	182,018	91,528	211,115	484,661	461,733
.....	198,483	90,909	a208,027	497,419	473,994
.....	188,104	90,807	a230,000	508,911	483,829
.....	193,730	90,857	a318,373	602,960	577,219
.....	194,112	90,361	a346,899	631,372	605,485
.....	190,100	90,492	a346,623	627,215	600,340
.....	190,381	92,080	a 341,475	623,936	595,782
.....	192,735	94,969	a 374,196	661,900	629,991
.....	194,776	94,835	a 380,000	669,611	631,818

he receipts in 1883 are for eighteen months. ** For ten months. † The receipts in e for eight months. ‡ Not including receipts from district assessment for school ga, &c. § Not including expenditure from district assessment for school buildings, Approximate.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF MANITOBA, 1886 TO 1904.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Number of Teachers.	School Population.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attend- ance.
.....	422	525	16,834	15,926	8,611
.....	464	581	17,630	16,940	9,715
.....	495	675	18,860	18,000	9,856
.....	524	668	21,471	18,358	11,242
.....	627	840	25,077	23,256	11,627
.....	612	866	28,678	23,871	12,433
.....	660	902	29,564	23,244	12,976
.....	718	997	34,417	28,706	14,180
.....	884	1,047	36,459	32,680	16,260
.....	982	1,093	44,932	35,371	19,516
.....	1,032	1,143	50,093	37,987	20,247
.....	1,068	1,197	51,178	39,841	21,500
.....	1,250	1,301	57,431	44,070	24,958
.....	1,313	1,472	59,811	48,660	25,458
.....	1,352	1,596	62,664	50,460	27,870
.....	1,416	1,669	63,881	51,888	27,550
.....	1,488	1,869	64,629	54,056	28,306
.....	1,584	2,094	66,603	57,409	36,472
.....	1,669	2,218	68,157	58,547	31,326

904 there were 1,218 school-houses in the province, of which 1,040 frame, 81 brick, 25 stone and 72 log. The number of trees planted 830.

Collegiate Institutes for more advanced education are attached to the public schools at Winnipeg, Portage la Prairie and Brandon, and the total number of pupils enrolled during the year 1904 was 905, 294 and 296 respectively. There is also a Normal School at Winnipeg for the training of teachers.

The following table gives the particulars of Normal Schools in Manitoba, 1885-1904 :—

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	TEACHERS.		Number of Students at Long Sessions.	Number of Students at Short Sessions.
	Provincial Normal.	Local Normal.		
1885.....	1	.....	31	93
1886.....	1	.....	38	83
1887.....	1	.....	31	99
1888.....	2	.....	42	108
1889.....	2	.....	63	122
1890.....	2	.....	67	59
1891.....	2	.....	60	122
1892.....	3	12	63	153
1893.....	3	9	75	85
1894.....	4	8	93	124
1895.....	4	9	189	149
1896.....	4	9	136	103
1897.....	4	9	143	101
1898.....	6	9	184	204
1899.....	6	13	*37	247
1900.....	6	13	*66	197
1901.....	7	13	90	161
1902.....	7	14	86	234
1903.....	8	14	82	237
1904.....	8	14	129	261

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Government Grant.	Municipal Taxes.	Total.	Teachers' Salaries.	Buildings, Furniture, &c.	Fuel, Repairs, &c.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885.....	40,916	195,640	338,996	150,759	50,393	.....	320,899
1886.....	47,277	246,597	380,623	168,042	47,785	.....	352,849
1887.....	54,479	226,813	357,267	181,042	38,734	.....	420,065
1888.....	76,336	.....	.....	198,882	42,577	.....	.....
1889.....	96,111	282,204	450,721	206,813	70,464	.....	413,478
1890.....	99,258	255,089	426,705	200,929	61,036	29,163	389,981
1891.....	95,307	312,396	502,640	251,719	198,403	39,911	457,231
1892.....	105,575	262,297	500,227	291,329	199,637	68,957	636,592
1893.....	108,072	329,562	760,583	317,119	134,590	42,757	744,178
1894.....	117,348	354,963	875,156	359,076	132,932	58,794	774,893
1895.....	129,099	481,828	892,056	378,656	118,519	62,314	797,542
1896.....	136,582	472,039	857,153	441,185	96,863	69,843	810,912
1897.....	143,561	525,482	825,774	445,204	57,370	72,841	865,417
1898.....	161,275	522,035	1,098,796	465,371	163,281	78,581	1,011,398
1899.....	171,286	567,246	1,185,638	508,896	147,783	96,293	1,089,394
1900.....	172,339	645,383	1,229,878	561,091	113,010	97,457	1,179,416
1901.....	175,933	653,359	1,310,805	582,325	148,987	101,762	1,272,617
1902.....	181,098	611,312	1,526,171	625,829	180,979	109,866	1,455,061
1903.....	191,991	796,065	1,588,954	697,996	214,481	128,310	1,509,276
1904.....	176,297	894,570	1,894,953	785,100	259,893	134,907	1,766,311

* The decrease is due to a change in regulations, requiring all teachers to take 3rd class training (short session) before taking 2nd or 1st (long session).

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The educational system of British Columbia is free, undenominational and supported by the Government, except the schools in the cities of Nanaimo, New Westminster, Vancouver and Victoria. (See foot-notes on the following pages). There is a Superintendent of Education, acting under the Provincial Secretary, and each school is locally controlled by trustees, elected by the ratepayers of each school district. The Lieutenant Governor in Council is empowered to create new school districts as they become necessary, provided that no school district shall contain less than fifteen children of school age, viz., between 5 and 16 years of age.

The following table shows the number of schools, teachers and pupils:—

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1880-1904.
COMMON SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.
1880.....	53	53	2,380	1,292	1,088	1,239
1881.....	52	56	2,496	1,404	1,091	1,367
1882.....	49	60	2,579	1,452	1,127	1,358
1883.....	46	60	2,632	1,483	1,149	1,345
1884.....	49	50	1,591	892	699	750
1885.....	64	64	1,777	983	794	919
1886.....	71	71	2,188	1,183	1,005	1,198
1887.....	79	79	2,413	1,289	1,124	1,322
1888.....	83	83	2,542	1,373	1,169	1,309
1889.....	93	93	2,871	1,518	1,353	1,392
1890.....	100	105	2,928	1,503	1,425	1,529
1891.....	105	109	3,135	1,650	1,485	1,614
1892.....	124	130	4,137	2,116	2,021	2,209
1893.....	140	150	4,523	2,346	2,177	2,446
1894.....	157	164	5,193	2,692	2,541	2,890
1895.....	172	183	5,061	2,655	2,426	2,883
1896.....	190	199	5,743	3,061	2,682	3,087
1897.....	213	223	6,332	3,322	3,010	3,808
1898.....	228	241	7,177	3,732	3,445	4,075
1899.....	244	249	7,430	3,860	3,570	4,280
1900.....	246	246	7,165	3,749	3,416	4,133
1901.....	258	258	7,571	3,930	3,641	4,340
1902.....	265	265	7,275	3,536	3,437	4,273
1903.....	273	273	7,474	3,381	3,591	4,390
1904.....	274	274	7,838	4,100	3,728	4,520

GRADED SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.
1887.....	10	33	2,766	1,486	1,280	1,494
1888.....	13	37	3,637	1,954	1,683	1,678
1889.....	14	42	3,738	1,927	1,811	2,117
1890.....	13	50	4,890	2,515	2,375	2,654
1891.....	19	70	5,869	2,962	2,907	3,366
1892.....	21	89	6,324	3,196	3,128	3,813
1893.....	22	107	6,640	3,279	3,361	4,452
1894.....	24	119	6,986	3,494	3,492	4,603
1895.....	26	124	7,886	3,955	3,931	5,396
1896.....	26	139	8,257	4,164	4,093	5,879
1897.....	27	149	9,005	4,572	4,433	5,912
1898.....	29	169	10,012	5,073	4,939	6,704
1899.....	32	*	11,265	5,761	5,504	7,722
1900.....	48	235	13,813	7,115	6,698	9,184
1901.....	55	270	15,460	7,924	7,536	10,622
1902.....	65	284	15,844	8,105	7,739	10,971
1903.....	65	307	16,169	8,362	7,807	11,610
1904.....	65	321	16,968	8,849	8,119	11,866

N. B.—Graded schools are included in common schools from 1878 to 1883, inclusive.

* Included in common schools.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

THE STATISTICS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1880-1904—On
HIGH SCHOOLS.

	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.
.....	1	2	82	51	31
.....	1	2	76	37	39
.....	1	2	74	39	35
.....	1	2	61	34	27
.....	1	3	84	45	39
.....	2	3	134	58	76
.....	3	4	157	73	84
.....	3	4	196	66	96
.....	3	4	193	77	115
.....	3	4	187	87	100
.....	4	6	244	111	133
.....	4	6	256	113	143
.....	4	9	312	125	187
.....	4	10	353	130	194
.....	4	12	434	196	236
.....	4	12	515	228	277
.....	4	12	460	212	248
.....	4	12	461	211	250
.....	4	12	450	178	281
.....	4	12	480	185	305
.....	4	13	553	212	341
.....	5	15	584	215	369
.....	7	21	784	313	471
.....	8	27	850	316	540
.....	10	29	981	381	600

EXPENDITURE.

	Incidental Education	Total	On School Houses.	Expend- iture.
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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Educational matters in Prince Edward Island are under the control of a Board of Education consisting of the Government, Chief Superintendent of Education, and the Principal of the Prince of Wales College, and are supported partly by Government grants and partly by district assessment.

The following table is a summary of the educational statistics of the province, 1888-1904 :—

Year.	No. of School Departments in operation.	No. of Teachers.	Pupils Enrolled.	Average Attendance.	Percentage of Attendance.	EXPENDITURE.		
						Government.	School Board.	Total.
						\$	\$	\$
1888.....	512	509	22,478	12,248	54.89	108,346	38,609	147,455
1889.....	523	518	23,045	13,159	57.10	108,092	37,810	145,902
1890.....	529	529	22,530	12,490	55.43	113,626	37,610	151,236
1891.....	531	531	22,330	12,898	57.75	111,154	35,629	147,783
1892.....	538	538	22,169	12,986	58.58	114,570	36,542	151,112
1893.....	543	543	22,292	12,960	58.13	118,106	34,592	152,698
1894.....	556	553	22,221	12,849	58.00	122,077	37,854	159,937
1895.....	561	559	22,250	13,250	59.56	121,781	39,426	161,201
1896.....	569	569	22,138	13,412	60.58	124,048	34,809	158,893
1897.....	579	579	21,845	12,978	59.44	128,663	32,781	161,444
1898.....	581	581	21,852	13,377	61.58	129,818	33,215	163,033
1899.....	582	582	21,550	12,941	60.05	125,531	31,537	157,068
1900.....	586	586	21,289	13,167	61.86	129,113	34,054	163,167
1901.....	589	589	20,779	12,330	59.34	128,288	36,647	164,935
1902.....	588	588	20,803	12,884	61.93	127,495	38,827	166,322
1903.....	572	572	19,956	12,112	60.69	123,919	42,698	166,617
1904.....	562	562	19,031	11,722	61.59	121,695	47,069	168,765

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

The educational system of the North-west Territories is administered by a Department of Education, which is under the control of one of the members of the Executive Council, who is officially designated as the Commissioner of Education.

The law provides that no school district shall comprise an area of more than 25 square miles, nor shall it contain less than four resident heads of families, or a smaller school population than 12, *i.e.*, children between the ages of 5 and 16.

No religious instruction is allowed in any public school before 3.30 o'clock in the afternoon, at which time such instruction as is permitted by the trustees may be given, parents having the privilege of withdrawing their children at that hour, if desired.

In 1903 there were 998 school districts in the Territories, and 494 male teachers and 658 female teachers. The figures for 1904 have not been supplied to us.

amount of teachers' salaries. † By amendment to School Act in 1891, city districts were required to refund one-half of amount of teachers' salaries, and meet all other expenses connected with their schools. § By amendment to School Act in 1893, city districts are required to pay all expenses connected with the maintenance of the schools, and are allowed a per capita grant of \$10 on the average actual daily attendance. They are also given the provincial revenue tax. Includes expenditure on Normal School of \$5,548 and cost of educating Deaf and Dumb, \$3,208.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

, STATISTICS FOR 1903.

ATTENDANCE.

	Public Schools.	Separate Schools.	Tot
.....	31,868	1,323	3
.....	16,309	599	1
.....	15,559	724	1
.....	15,675	646	1

ONAL STATISTICS OF THE TERRITORIES, 1887-1903.

r.	Schools in Operation.	Teachers Employed.	Pupils Enrolled.	Expe Legi Ass
.....	111	125	3,144	:
.....	131	150	3,453	:
.....	164	183	4,574	:
.....	195	224	5,398	:
.....	213	248	5,652	1:
.....	249	295	6,170	1:
.....	262	307	8,214	1:
.....	300	353	10,721	1:
.....	341	401	11,972	1:
.....	366	433	12,796	1:
.....	394	457	14,576	1:
.....	426	483	16,754	1:
.....	453	543	18,801	1:

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE PUBLIC, HIGH SCHOOLS, &c.—*Con.*

PROVINCES.	TEACHERS.		REVENUE.		Expenditure
	Public Schools.	Other Schools.	Government.	Other Sources.	
			\$	\$	\$
Ontario* a.....	9,456	688	†1,797,113	4,623,893	5,077,869
Quebec.....	6,362	4,467	419,290	2,005,542	2,424,832
Nova Scotia.....	2,441	70	268,904	716,127	985,031
New Brunswick.....	1,816	52	194,776	474,835	631,818
Manitoba.....	2,218	122	176,297	1,718,656	1,786,811
British Columbia.....	595	29	453,313	144,451	597,764
Prince Edward Island.....	562	†	121,695	47,069	168,765
The Territories.....	1,132	†	213,764	\$	213,764
Canada.....	24,602	5,328	3,645,182	9,730,573	11,886,154

* Not including Kindergartens. † Including Clergy Reserve Fund. ‡ Included in Public Schools. § Not given. || Not including teachers in Collegiate Institutes. ¶ Returns incomplete. a Revenue and expenditure of Public and Roman Catholic Schools only.

The Public School expenditure in the several provinces per head of the population, the proportion the Government grant bears to the total revenue, and the proportion that the grants of the several governments and the people's assessments respectively bear to the total expenditure are given in following tables:—

EXPENDITURE PER HEAD.

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario..	2 11	2 16	2 20	2 31
Quebec.....	1 27	1 31	1 40	1 42
Nova Scotia.....	1 84	1 98	2 03	2 13
New Brunswick.....	1 81	1 79	1 89	1 89
Prince Edward Island.....	1 60	1 62	1 63	1 66
Manitoba.....	4 92	5 32	5 22	5 84
British Columbia.....	2 95	3 06	2 96	2 75

|| 1900. ‡ 1901. * 1902. † 1903.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

on of the Government grant to total revenue

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
.....	19·12	18·82	18·45	18·94
.....	9·09	8·91	9·19	8·93
.....	24·48	23·37	22·59	21·16
.....	25·58	18·43	23·05	24·05
nd	45·78	41·46	39·27	38·87
.....	23·34	17·44	15·31	14·20
.....	19·91	22·02	24·23	23·17

a. 1901. * 1902. † 1903.

total grant to Public School education paid by Government.

	BY GOVERNMENT.			BY PEOPLE.	
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1902.	1903.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
.....	19·07	18·83	17·78	190·93	191·17
.....	11·72	10·83	10·49	88·28	89·17
.....	28·19	28·09	27·30	71·81	71·91
.....	30·51	30·59	29·09	69·49	69·41
nd	76·66	74·37	72·11	23·34	25·63
.....	14·48	12·59	9·87	85·52	87·41
.....	74·43	78·40	75·83	25·57	21·60

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA.

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students. (About)
<i>Universities.</i>					
of King's College, Windsor,		\$	\$	\$	
of New Brunswick, Frederic-	1790	140,000	250,000	8,500	11
versity, Montreal, Que.	1800	8,964 ¹			134
College and University, Hali-	1821	2,074,504	1,874,937	346,448	1,100
of Toronto and University	1818	420,000	100,000	30,000	350
of Acadia College, Wolfville,	1827	3,700,000	2,922,250	200,000	2,125
of Queen's College, Kingston,	1838	241,970	130,000	18,528	118
of Bishop's College, Lennox-	1841	500,000	200,000	54,000	875
of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont. ²	1843	192,918	154,200	16,388	40
of Trinity College, Toronto.	1848		300,000	50,000	500
versity, Quebec and Montreal.	1852	490,000	380,000	31,500	140
of Mount Allison College, N.B.	1852	None.	180,000	None	41,304
of Manitoba, Winnipeg.	1862	120,000	150,000	15,000	125
University, Toronto, Ont.	1877	150,000 ³	70,000		368
University, Toronto, Ont.	1836	487,455	464,740	44,013	335
University, Toronto, Ont.	1887	900,000	250,000	75,000	200
of St. Joseph's College St.					
L. B.	1864		80,000	25,000	200
<i>Colleges.</i>					
uel's College, Toronto, Ont.	1852	None.	175,000		225
-Xavier College, Antigonish					
	1853	50,000	125,000	15,000	143
ge, Toronto, Ont.	1844	300,000	200,000	19,000	75
College, Sandwich, Ont.	1854		110,000	25,000	175
n College, Montreal, Que.	1867	278,000	160,000	22,000	50
" Halifax, N.S.	1820	165,000	60,000	13,000	24
College, Montreal.	1873	110,000	60,000	8,000	43
lege, Winnipeg, Man.	1888	75,000	150,000	23,000	200
College "	1866	186,000	100,000	12,000	50
s College "	1818		130,000	15,000	190
College, Woodstock, Ont.	1858	200,000	100,000	24,000	135
College, Toronto, Ont.	1877	100,000	80,000	11,000	44
ege, Belleville, Ont.	1854		90,000	25,000	325
Wesleyan College, Stanstead,					
	1872	31,000	99,400	17,500	300
College, Richmond, Que.	1854	15,000	2,900	3,000	110
College, Church Point, N.S.	1890	10,000	50,000		41
lies' College and Conservatory					
Halifax, N.S.	1887		75,000	30,000	500
ool for Girls, Windsor, N.S.	1891		71,000	24,000	91
inary, Wolfville, N.S.	1875		50,000	20,000	30
s, Berlin, Ont.	1865	None.	40,000	6,000	92

ernment grant. (2) Quebec Seminary defrays all expenses. (3) Acres of land.
bec branch has 425 students; the remainder are connected with the Montreal
) Buildings destroyed by fire, Dec. 2, 1903. (6) No statement received from the

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA—*Con.*

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students (About)
<i>Colleges—Concluded.</i>					
		\$	\$	\$	
Montreal Diocesan Theological College..	1873	150,000	105,000	10,000	30
Havergal College, Toronto	1894	.....	103,000	58,000	290
Ridley College, St. Catharines	1889	.....	75,000	25,000	100
Bishop Bethune College, Oshawa	1889	.....	15,000	11,000	45
Alma College, St. Thomas	1881	.....	100,000	18,000	160
Upper Canada College, Deer Park	1829	.....	400,000	63,000	285
St. Andrew's College, Toronto	1899	.....	25,000	30,000	250
Congregational College, Montreal	1839	115,000	35,000	10,000	14
Huron College (Divinity), London	1863	55,000	45,000	5,000	18
Manitoba College, Winnipeg	1871	120,000	100,000	26,000	290
Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown ..	1860	.....	.....	.....	160
<i>* Classical Colleges—Quebec.</i>					
Chicoutimi	1873	83,500	a 95,000	not giv..	173
Joliette	1846	150,000	a 163,000	.....	338
L'Assomption	1832	145,000	a 145,000	.....	288
Levis	1853	271,100	a 276,000	.....	692
Montreal (Loyola)	1896	108,600	a 109,000	.....	184
" (St. Mary's)	1848	445,000	a 445,000	.....	286
" (St Sulpice)	1767	.....	.....	.....	465
Nicolet	1803	266,000	a 326,000	.....	318
Quebec (Seminary)	1665	.....	.....	.....	538
Rigaud	1850	87,500	a 97,600	.....	306
Rimouski	1862	58,500	a 62,500	.....	136
Ste. Anne de la Pocatière	1829	180,000	a 212,000	.....	367
Saint Hyacinthe	1809	180,000	a 180,000	.....	324
St. Laurent	1847	200,000	a 200,000	.....	513
St. Marie de Monnoir	1853	68,500	a 76,000	.....	227
Ste. Thérèse	1825	101,670	a 102,270	.....	324
Sherbrooke	1875	220,000	a 226,000	.....	247
Three Rivers	1860	98,500	a 163,000	.....	252
Valleyfield	1893	123,864	a 126,500	.....	256
<i>‡ Ladies' Colleges.</i>					
Wesleyan Ladies' College, Hamilton, Ont	1860	.....	80,000	17,000	144
Ontario " Whitby, Ont	1874	.....	132,529	28,023	170
Alma " St. Thomas, Ont	1881	.....	100,000	18,000	160
Mount Allison " Sackville, N.E.	1854	.....	121,000	.....	195
Ottawa " Ottawa, Ont	1872	.....	50,000	15,500	146
St. Margaret's College, Toronto	1897	.....	30,000	40,000	150
Presbyterian Ladies' College, Toronto ..	1889	.....	40,000	11,000	110
Mount St. Bernard, Antigonish, N.S.	1883	.....	40,000	.....	100

* The classical colleges in Quebec are a combination of school and college, attended by both boys and young men. They confer certain degrees, and are mostly affiliated with Laval University. It not being possible to separate them, the pupils in these colleges are counted twice over, viz.: in this table and in the one in the preceding table.

a Includes value of furniture.

‡ There are good Ladies' Colleges in the Province of Quebec, but the returns of the Superintendent of Education for the Province of Quebec are so incomplete that no satisfactory analysis can be made.

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA—Con.

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students (About)
<i>Academies.</i>		\$	\$	\$	
Mount Allison, Sackville, N.-B.	1843	.....	32,000	.....	89
<i>Agricultural Colleges, &c.</i>					
Ontario Agricultural Col., Guelph, Ont. ..	1874	.....	340,900	† 18,564	135
Provincial School of Agric., Truro, N.S. ..	1885	.....		† 1,967	48
School of Practical Science, Toronto, Ont.	1878	.....		39,794	403
School of Agriculture, L'Assomption, Que.	.....	.....		4,500	24
School of Ste. Anne de la Pocatiere, Que.	1859	.....		4,000	12

† Government grant.

DENOMINATIONAL AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS NOT HAVING
DEGREE CONFERRING POWERS, 1904.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Name of Institution.	Teachers.	PUPILS.			Average Daily At- tendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
St. Andrew's School	5	25	.....	25	.....
Maritime Business College	9	124	146	267	95
Halifax Ladies' College ..	14	.....	117	117	109
Halifax Conservatory of Music	25	35	415	450	.....
Harrow House School	4	40	.....	40	39
Academy of the Sacred Heart ...	17	.....	90	90	90
Mount St. Vincent Academy	10	.....	90	90	88
Collegiate School	4	.....	53	53	53
Church School for Girls	12	.....	91	91	91
Horton Collegiate Academy	7	70	22	92	.....
Acadia Seminary	6	.....	30	30	30
Acacia Villa School	7	45	3	48	48
Stella Marie Convent	3	.....	96	96	45
St. John Baptist Academy	3	72	70	142	130
Our Lady of Lourdes School	3	48	57	105	80
Total, 1904	129	426	1,280	1,736	598
" 1903.....	141	592	1,865	1,957	971

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

INSANE.

asylums for the insane in Canada, most of which by Government, aided in some cases by municipal
 ble gives particulars of the number of patients, &c.

ASYLUMS FOR THE INSANE IN CANADA.

INMATES AND DEATHS.

	Number of Asylums.	Year Ended.	NUMBER TREATED DURING THE YEAR.			Number of Deaths.
			Males.	Females	Total.	
.....	9	Sept. 30 .	3,093	3,323	6,416	376
.....	5	Dec. 31..	1,853	1,818	3,671	301
.....	1	Sept. 30..	292	247	539	39
904....	1	Oct. 31..	376	340	716	74
.....	2	Dec. 31..	412	226	638	49
1903..	1	" 31..	354	112	466	26
.....	1	" 31..	125	128	253	21

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

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The following table gives such particulars as are available concerning the principal public charitable institutions in Canada :—

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA.

INSTITUTIONS.		Number of Institutions.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number of Deaths.	Proportion of Deaths to total No. treated.
Ontario—							
1904	General Hospitals.....	61	20,660	18,536	†39,223	2,241	5.71
	Deaf and Dumb Institution, Belleville.....	1	137	134	271	3	1.38
	Blind Institution, Brantford.....	1	68	66	134	.....	.....
	Houses of Refuge.....	41	1,823	3,305	5,128	352	6.86
	Orphan Asylum.....	33	2,245	2,317	4,562	182	4.00
Quebec—							
1903	Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institution.....	4	172	345	517	*	.....
	Industrial Schools.....	5	133	132	265	3	0.88
	Reformatory Schools.....	5	244	40	284	1	0.28
Nova Scotia—							
1904	General Hospitals.....	1	820	483	1,303	96	6.6
	Deaf and Dumb Institutions.....	1	67	49	116	.....	.....
	Blind Institutions.....	1	74	47	121	1	0.83
	Poor Farms and Asylums (c).....	29	572	542	1,114	104	9.33
New Brunswick—							
1904	Deaf & Dumb Institution, 1901.....	1	20	13	33	.....	734
	General Hospital.....	1	*	*	1,885	65	.....
	Boys' Industrial Home.....	1	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitoba—							
1902	General Hospitals.....	9	4,081	2,995	7,076	379	5.35
	Home for Incurables.....	1	88	53	141	14	9.93
	Deaf and Dumb Institution.....	1	42	40	82	.....	.....
	Salvation Army Rescue Home.....	1	.....	60	60	3	5.00
	St. Boniface Orphanage.....	1	*	*	93	.....	.....
	St. Joseph's Orphanage.....	1	*	*	78	1	1.28
	Womens' Home.....	1	*	*	44	3	6.82
British Columbia—(a)							
1903—	Juvenile Reformatory.....	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....
	Provincial Home.....	1	79	.....	79	15	18.78
The Territories (1903)—							
Hospitals.....		12	.....	.....	3,719	*	.....

* Not given. (a) The government issues no report of hospitals, orphans' homes, &c. (c) Of this number, 532 were insane or epileptic. † Includes 27 sex not given.

The next table gives the receipts and expenditures of the several institutions, distinguishing between Government aid and other receipts. The funds derived from other sources are generally made up of patients' fees, subscriptions and donations, and, in some cases, municipal aid. The amount derived from patients is, in most cases, very small :—

D EXPENDITURE OF PRINCIPAL PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA.

INSTITUTIONS.	RECEIPTS.		Expenses
	Government.	Other Sources.	
	\$	\$	
TOTALS.....	110,000	.....	.....
b Institution, Belleville.....	50,861	.....	.....
on, Brantford	32,974	.....	.....
age.....	67,291	.....	.....
ns.....	16,619	.....	.....
sane.....	* 106,167	.....	.....
nd Blind Institutions, 1903.....	13,000	.....	.....
ools, 1903.....	58,630	.....	.....
chools, 1903.....		.....	.....
sane, 1903.....	357,000	.....	.....
TOTAL.....	53,106	11,501	.....
b Institution.....	7,245	12,928	.....
ion.....	5,625	9,729	.....
d Asylums.....	±	±	.....
sane.....	23,954	50,994	.....
b Institutions.....	.....	.....	.....
sane, 1904.....	54,761	12,359	.....

TEMPERANCE.

Previous issues of the Year Book contain particulars of the elections under the Canada Temperance Act which has been submitted to public opinion in nine cities and seventy-three counties. It is in force in one city and twenty six counties.

The following is a summary :—

Carried five times and still in force	1
" four "	1
" twice "	4
" once "	21
<hr/>	
At present in force... ..	27
<hr/>	
Defeated the first time and not submitted again.....	17
Carried the first election, but defeated the second.....	30
Carried twice and lost twice.....	1
Carried once and lost twice.....	1
Carried twice and lost once	4
Lost twice and not carried at all.	1
Carried three times, rejected the fourth, carried the fifth and rejected the sixth.....	1
<hr/>	
	55
<hr/>	

The following statement gives the places in which the Canada Temperance Act was in force on April 1, 1905 :—

Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.
Annapolis.	Albert.	King's.	Lisgar.
Cape Breton.	Carleton.	Queen's.	Marquette.
Cumberland.	Charlotte.	Prince.	
Digby.	Fredericton.		
Guysborough.	King's.		
Hants.	Northumberland.		
Inverness.	Queen's.		
King's.	Sunbury.		
Pictou.	Westmoreland.		
Queen's.	York.		
Shelburne.			
Yarmouth.			

In the provinces of Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia the Act is nowhere in force.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

DOMINION PLEBISCITE.

STATEMENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTES CAST IN THE PROVINCE OF CANADA AT THE PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE HELD ON THE 29TH SEPTEMBER, 1898.

Question.—Are you in favour of the passing of an Act prohibiting the importation, manufacture or sale of spirits, wine, beer, cider and all other alcoholic liquors for use as beverages?						
	Total Number of Affirmative Answers.	Total Number of Negative Answers.	MAJORITY OF		Total Number of Votes Polled.	Total Number of Voters on lists.
			Affirmative Answers.	Negative Answers.		
.....	154,498	115,284	55,081	15,867	269,782	576,784
.....	28,436	122,760	3,918	98,242	151,196	335,678
.....	34,678	5,370	29,308	.....	40,048	101,492
.....	26,919	9,575	18,179	835	36,494	90,003
.....	12,419	2,978	9,441	.....	15,397	49,262
.....	5,731	4,756	1,357	382	10,487	35,537
and ..	9,461	1,146	8,315	.....	10,607	23,388
Provi-	6,238	2,824	3,414	.....	9,062	24,275
.....	278,380	264,693	129,013	115,326	543,073	1,236,419
our of	.....	.....	13,687	.....	.....	.....

PROVINCIAL PLEBISCITES.

PLEBISCITES ON PROHIBITION OF LIQUOR TRAFFIC.

PROVINCES.	Date.	VOTES POLLED.		Majority for.	Number of Voters on Dominion Electoral Lists.	Proportion of Votes Polled to Number of Voters on Lists.
		For	Against			
Manitoba	July 23, '92	18,637	7,115	11,522	{ (Year '91) } 46,669	55.18
Prince Edward Island.	Dec. 13, '93	10,585	3,331	7,254	{ (Year '91) } 24,065	57.83
Ontario.....	Jan. 1, '94	192,489	110,720	81,769	{ (Year '95) } *549,202	55.21
Nova Scotia	Mar. 15, '94	43,753	12,355	31,401	{ (Year '95) } 111,124	50.49

*Provincial List.

REFERENDUM ACT, 1902.

The Legislature of Manitoba having passed an Act respecting the prohibition of the sale of intoxicating liquors in the province, and the judicial committee of the Privy Council of England having decided that the Act was *intra vires* of the provincial authority, the Legislature by an Act styled "The Referendum Act, 1902," appointed the 2nd of April, 1902 as the day on which the electors should answer the question; "Are you in favour of bringing the Liquor Act into force on the 1st day of June, 1902."

The Referendum Act provided that the Liquor Act should be brought into force, (1) if 45 per cent of the total number of persons entitled to vote gave affirmative answers to the question submitted, or (2) if at least 60 per cent of the persons so entitled, actually voted, and 60 per cent of these voted "yes," or (3) if 62½ per cent of the actual voters answered "yes."

The official returns show the following results of the vote:—

Total affirmative answers to said question.... 15,606
Total negative answers to said question 22,464

Total number voting..... 38,071

Total number of persons entitled to vote..... 74,477

The Liquor Act, 1902 (Ontario), provided in effect for the prohibition of the sale by retail in the province of fermented spirituous and malt liquors. Boarding houses, clubs and societies were inhibited keeping liquors on their premises, and only limited quantities were to be kept by doctors and druggists, and by clergymen for sacramental purposes.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

whether provided for a referendum to the voters, the
 ing "shall the Act come into force?" It also provi
 be put into operation if on the voting those in fa
 he ballots cast, the number of ballots to be at least
 represented one half of the total vote in the general
 ture in 1898.

took place on the 4th of December, 1902, and the r
 number of votes polled was 303,297, of which in
 st, 103,548. The votes in favour being 12,974 less
 ber the Act was rejected. The supporters of pr
 of 96,201.

Statement.

for the Act.....	199,749
against the Act.....	103,548
votes polled.....	303,297
remaining unpolled.....	302,280
es on voters' lists.....	605,577
ted and spoiled ballots.....	2,869

CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS

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PROVINCES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ontario.....	6,553	4,973	3,967	3,787	3,267	3,132	2,624	2,465	2,520	2,764	3,370	3,900	3,944	5,043
Quebec.....	3,999	4,199	3,832	3,778	4,272	4,307	4,275	3,869	3,773	3,480	3,269	2,973	2,783	2,981
Nova Scotia.....	642	635	676	938	1,258	1,367	1,551	1,199	1,268	1,022	1,255	1,387	2,012	2,726
New Brunswick.....	1,561	1,628	1,291	1,365	1,227	1,205	1,238	1,228	1,290	1,268	1,263	1,299	1,403	1,458
Manitoba.....	486	518	633	592	585	467	573	609	573	636	776	834	1,003	1,466
British Columbia.....	469	651	606	725	581	498	580	630	465	835	1,227	1,232	1,192	1,356
P. E. Island.....	287	311	301	233	174	162	129	292	288	320	327	241	230	274
†The Territories.....	48	82	109	253	194	220	225	254	422	377	422	491	396	941
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	385	341	370	361	337
Total.....	14,045	12,997	11,415	11,651	11,558	11,558	11,295	10,586	11,259	11,086	12,215	12,727	13,324	16,532

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO EACH CONVICTION.

PROVINCES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ontario.....	320	426	535	562	654	684	819	875	869	785	646	560	555	436
Quebec.....	370	355	393	403	360	360	367	408	429	465	509	555	598	575
Nova Scotia.....	700	710	658	482	360	290	276	380	360	437	365	332	229	169
New Brunswick.....	206	197	250	237	264	270	262	266	255	259	256	255	237	228
Manitoba.....	246	298	256	287	300	334	317	336	376	358	311	306	269	197
British Columbia.....	199	153	175	165	206	222	222	223	155	190	137	145	161	151
P. E. Island.....	380	350	340	462	616	658	821	360	364	325	317	428	446	371
†The Territories.....	1,337	833	683	349	446	429	458	382	210	175	191	184	229	151
Average for Canada.....	341	345	428	424	430	434	449	484	460	473	434	422	408	335

† Three Provisional Districts.

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ns for drunkenness in the period 1894-1900 average
ar 1901 was 1,357 above the seven years average,
1903 is 5,162 above. In ten years, comparing 1
e in convictions for drunkenness was over 40 per c
1,147 women convicted of drunkenness in 1902,
900 and 1,177 in 1903, it is plain that convictions o
are really decreasing.

increase of 3,198 shown in 1903 compared with 190
resents the increase in Ontario, 714 the increase
that in Manitoba. The increase in Nova Scotia wa
ke in the mining town of Sydney. In Ontario four
number of convictions in 1903 as 1902; 13 had t
more by 1,162. Those which had an increase ran
an increase of 182, Thunder Bay and Rainy River
increase to Huron with an increase of but five.

g table shows the Civil Condition of the people of

	TOTAL.		MALES.		FEM.
	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.
.....	3,312,593	61.67	1,743,582	63.57	1,564,011
.....	1,833,043	34.14	928,052	33.74	904,991
.....	250,186	4.19	73,837	2.69	151,181

.....

It thus appears that the people of Canada are marrying and giving divorce in larger numbers than they were at the time of the taking of the census of 1891. At any rate it can fairly be stated that the marriage rate has not decreased.

Following are the statistics of divorce as given in the public records :
DIVORCES IN CANADA.

Year.	GRANTED BY PARLIAMENT.				GRANTED BY COURTS.			
	Ontario.	Quebec.	North-west Territories.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.
1881					3			
1882	1	1			1	2		
1883					2	1		
1884					2	2		
1885					1	3		
1886	1				3			
1887	1				4			
1888					1	2		
1889	3				5		1	
1890	2	1			1	3	1	
1891	1				1	2		
1892					3	2		
1893					2	2	3	
1894					4	1	1	
1895					3	7	3	
1896	1				4	3	2	
1897	4	1			4	3		
1898	1				4	5	1	
1899	2	3			1	3	1	
1900	2	1			3	1	2	
1901	3	1			3	6	2	
1902	2				4	3	3	
1903	4				3		3	
1904	1	1	1	1	3	5	*3	
1905	3	4			5	2	*1	
1906	5	1			1		2	
1907	3				5	5		
1908					6	1	3	
1909	1				2		3	
1910	2	1			2	5	6	
1911	2	1	1		5	3	*2	
1912	2	1	1	1	1	1	*4	
1913	2				10		7	
1914	2				9	1	3	
1915	2	1	1	2	8	4	4	
1916	5	1			6	2	5	
Total	58	19	4	4	125	80	66	

British Columbia, in addition to the divorce, five judicial separations have been granted since 1892, one in 1893, one in 1899 and two in 1900, besides in the latter year four (male) having been granted 'Decree Nisi.' In 1903 two judicial separations were granted.

In Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and the North-west Territories divorce can be obtained by legislation—an Act of the Parliament of Canada being passed to that effect. The rules of the Senate touching divorce require the production

of such evidence in support of the application for relief as would be deemed sufficient in a court of law ; in other respects the matter is dealt with as for an ordinary private Act of Parliament.

The following table gives the applicants for divorces by sexes and by provinces :—

PROVINCES.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ontario.....	34	24	58
Quebec.....	12	7	19
Nova Scotia.....	61	64	125
New Brunswick.....	43	37	80
British Columbia.....	41	25	66
Manitoba.....	2	2	4
The Territories.....	3	1	4
Total.....	196	160	356

The divorced among our population, according to the Census of 1901 numbered 337 men and 324 women. By provinces they are distributed:—

PROVINCES.	Males.	Females	Number.	Proportion per 100,000 of the Population.
Ontario.....	109	120	229	16.5
Quebec.....	31	27	58	3.5
Nova Scotia.....	49	42	91	15.8
New Brunswick.....	35	45	80	21.1
Prince Edward Island.....	5	9	14	13.5
Manitoba.....	18	17	35	13.7
British Columbia.....	52	37	89	50.0
North-west Territories.....	38	27	65	30.8
Canada.....	337	324	661	12.3

LEPERS IN CANADA, 1904.

TRACADIE LAZARETTO.

Dr. A. C. Smith, the inspector of leprosy and resident physician at the Tracadie Lazaretto, New Brunswick, reports that there are fifteen inmates in the Lazaretto, being one less than the number reported last year. Of the present inmates, ten are males and five females, the youngest 10 and the oldest 62 years of age.

There were four deaths occurred during the past year. Three new cases, one of which was admitted from another province.

The different stages of the disease on October 31, 1902, 1903 and 1904 were :—

	1902	1903	1904
1st stage.....	6	5	7
2nd ".....	11	7	7
3rd ".....	2	4	1
Total.....	19	16	15

According to the Census of 1901 the Indians of the Dominion numbered 33,319, of which 25,593 were in British Columbia, 19,696 in Ontario, 35,588 in Manitoba and the Territories, and 12,272 in the other provinces. The difference between the Census returns and the Indian Department's statement is caused probably by the inclusion in the latter of some half breeds, not included in the Census of 1901.

INDIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCES, 1900-1904.

(Taken from Department of Indian Affairs Report.)

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Ontario.....	20,703	20,763	20,983	21,093	21,191
Quebec.....	10,785	10,865	10,842	11,066	11,149
Nova Scotia.....	2,018	2,020	2,067	1,930	1,998
New Brunswick.....	1,639	1,655	1,644	1,699	1,694
Prince Edward Island.....	308	315	316	301	292
Manitoba and N.W.T. Treaty Limits..	24,468	24,767	24,676	24,478	24,334
Approximate—					
British Columbia.....	24,523	24,576	25,500	25,582	25,234
N.W. Territories outside of Treaty Limits.....	14,566	14,566	22,084	22,084	22,084
Total.....	99,010	99,527	108,112	108,233	107,978

There has been an increase in the Eastern Provinces of 244, more than offset by the decrease in the western provinces. Part of the decrease in British Columbia is due to the fact that a more accurate census of the North West Coast Indians was obtained for 1904, than had been secured for the previous year.

The total number of pupils on the rolls and the average daily attendance are distributed as follows, June 30, 1904 :—

PROVINCES.	No. of Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	On Rolls.	Average Attendance.
Ontario.....	71	1,027	1,005	2,032	931
Quebec.....	17	417	378	795	377
Nova Scotia.....	11	121	99	220	85
New Brunswick.....	6	78	85	163	93
Prince Edward Island.....	1	11	11	22	12
British Columbia.....	30	488	371	859	389
Manitoba.....	48	587	567	1,154	519
N.W. Territ. including Treaty No. 8	33	270	298	568	252
Outside Treaty Limit.....	11	207	239	446	218
Total.. .. .	228	3,206	3,063	6,259	2,876

In addition there were 46 boarding schools and 24 industrial schools, 38 in the N. W. Territories, 9 in Manitoba, 17 in British Columbia and 6 in Ontario. In these 3,626 pupils were enrolled, 1,875 being boys and 1,651 girls, with an average attendance of 3,132, making with the day schools a total enrollment of 9,785 pupils with an average attendance of 6,008.

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OF PUPILS AT THE INDIAN SCHOOLS IN THE SEVEN PROVINCES, IN THE YEARS 1898 TO 1904.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
.....	2,679	2,735	2,759	2,667	2,699	2,564
.....	748	644	629	763	792	735
.....	157	220	201	205	218	207
.....	145	142	172	143	143	150
.....	1,002	1,874	1,811	1,759	1,718	1,826
.....	1,550	1,507	1,568	1,406	1,526	1,622
land.....	32	34	25	21	26	30
ories.....	2,652	2,450	2,461	2,323	2,506	2,678
.....	9,886	9,906	9,634	9,575	9,609	9,830

INDIAN FARMING TRANSACTIONS IN 1904.

SCHS.	Land Cultivated	Land Newly Broken.	Number of Implements, Vehicles, &c.	Number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Pigs, &c.
	Acres.	Acres.		
.....	64,527	136	29,841	17,458
.....	11,993	87	5,802	3,887
.....	29,309	21	24,221	478
.....	1,472	8	1,557	342
.....	14,188	143	1,016	3,965

On many of the Indian reserves in Ontario the methods of cultivation of the lands, the supply and the quality of live stock are equal to the average of the surrounding white communities.

In the fishing and hunting regions of the Dominion the Indians do well, and in 1904 there was a net increase in the receipts from fishing of \$81,400, and from hunting of \$60,744.

The quantity of land sold for the benefit of the Indians during the year 1904 was 67,965 acres, which realized \$62,943. The quantity of surrendered lands now held by the Government for sale is about 291,548 acres.

The amount at the credit of the Indian fund, which consists of moneys accrued from annuities, secured to the Indians under treaty, and from sales of land, timber, stones, &c., surrendered by them, was, on June 30, 1904, \$4,799,135, the expenditure from which, charged principally to interest, amounted to \$322,228. The expenditure from parliamentary appropriations was \$1,079,781, making a total of \$1,402,009.

The following is a statement of the expenditure from the parliamentary grant by provinces, fiscal year ended June 30, 1904 :—

EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANT IN 1904.

	Ontario and Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba and North- west Territories	British Columbia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salaries.....	150	1,200	1,237	300	.....	20,736
Relief and seed grain...	\$6,428	2,807	2,382	751	.....	17,599
Medical attendance.....	.....	3,694	3,787	746	.....	15,543
Implements, tools, &c.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,511	.....
Live stock.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,270	.....
Annuities and commu- tations.....	16,642	.....	.....	.....	146,780	.....
Schools.....	*47,481	.....	.....	.....	268,877	75,778
General expenses.....	1,198	.....	.....	.....	158,655	.....
Survey and reserve com- mission.....	727	.....	.....	.....	7,007	2,258
Triennial clothing.....	498	.....	.....	.....	4,023	.....
Supplies for destitute and working Indians.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186,343	.....
Land management fund.....	14,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	14,980	2,274	602	31	7,633	15,682
Totals.....	102,104	9,975	8,008	1,828	804,099	137,596

* Including maritime provinces,

† Including implements.

‡ Includes medical attendance.

In addition to the above, the sum of \$8,692 was expended under the head of 'General,' \$11,000 for compensation for price of islands and improvements on islands in the St. Lawrence River, and \$7,180 for schools and destitute Indians in the Yukon district, making the expenditure \$1,090,781.

Ranged according to religious beliefs the 107,978 Indians are divided: Church of England, 14,758; Presbyterians, 1,409; Methodists, 11,177; Roman Catholics, 34,915; other christian creeds, 1,661; Pagans, 11,269. Thus Roman Catholics who constitute 41.51 per cent of the whole population of Canada, include 32.32 per cent of the Indian population; the Church of England which has 12.67 per cent of the whole population of the Dominion, has 13.66 per cent of the Indians, or more than its proportion of the general population. Methodists have 17.07 per cent of the total population and 10.35 per cent of the Indian. Presbyterians have 15.68 per cent of the general population and 1.30 per cent of the specific Indian population. About 10.50 per cent of the Indians are given as pagans.

The Indians of the province of Quebec have an average annual income from their own handicraft of \$60.50 per head, the largest of any of the provinces. British Columbia following closely with \$60.20 per head of the Indian population. The Ontario Indians have an annual average income from their own efforts of \$51.20; those of Nova Scotia, \$35.70; of New Brunswick, \$57.50; of Manitoba, \$33.06; of Prince Edward Island, \$71.60. and of the 13,861 Indians included in the North-west Territories whose returns are given, \$49.40.

WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.

There are twelve Marconi stations on the River and Gulf of St Lawrence and the Atlantic Coast of Canada, under the direction of the Department of Marine and Fisheries, namely.

(1) Fame Point, Heath Point, Point Amour, Belle Isle, Cape Ray and Cape Race, in operation; and

(2) Whittle Rocks, Point Rich, Halifax, St John, Sable Island and Cap-Sable Island, under construction.

Of the twelve stations nine are high power and three low power stations. The high power stations can communicate with vessels approximately 250 miles each side of them, and the low power stations about 130 miles.

The vote for wireless telegraphy is \$100,000.

There is also in operation in Glace Bay, Cape Breton Island, a Marconi station towards the construction of which the Dominion Parliament voted the sum of \$80,000 in 1903.

CHINESE.

Statement showing the transactions under the Chinese Immigration Act to June 30, 1904.

The Act went into force as respects arrivals by vessels sailing from ports in North America on August 20, 1885, and as respects arrivals by other vessels on January 1, 1886, *vide* 48-49 Victoria, chapter 71.

The Act as it appears in the Revised Statutes, chapter 67 (1886), is slightly changed from the original. There have been since then two amendments thereto, viz., as per 50-51 Victoria, chapter 35 (1887), and 55-56 Victoria, chapter 25 (1892). The general Acts were repealed by the Act 63-64 Victoria, chapter 32, which came into force January 1, 1901, and was modified by chapter 5, Acts of 1902.

The administration of the Act was by Order in Council of September 1, 1885, assigned to the Department of Customs and transferred to the Department of Trade and Commerce by Order in Council of March 13, 1893.

The annual revenue, expenditure, &c., under the Act has been as follows:—

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	IMMIGRANTS.		Total Collections from all sources.	Refunds.	Expenses of Collection	Share of Capitation Fee paid to Provinces.
	Exempts.	Paying fees.				
	Number.	Number.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	1	211	11,693	450	1,629	2,525
1887.....		124	7,425		2,124	1,450
1888.....		290	15,694		2,041	3,588
1889.....	112	782	40,808	250	2,104	9,600
1890.....	97	1,069	56,258	300	1,635	13,250
1891.....	12	2,114	107,786	300	1,761	26,275
1892.....	6	3,272	166,502	550	1,980	40,663
1893.....	14	2,244	113,491	2,100	2,535	27,337
1894.....	22	2,067	106,021	500	3,470	25,437
1895.....	22	1,440	72,475	550	3,288	17,200
1896.....	24	1,762	88,800	950	2,874	21,312
1897.....	24	2,447	123,119	1,250	2,959	29,900
1898.....	17	2,175	109,754	1,250	2,955	26,400
1899.....	17	4,385	220,309	950	3,073	53,262
1900.....	26	4,231	215,102	4,950	3,195	55,462
1901.....	26	2,518	178,704	3,850	3,495	43,500
1902.....	62	3,525	364,972	1,700	3,556	87,688
1903.....	84	5,245	526,744	1,600	4,100	261,450
1904.....	128	4,719	474,420	2,400	4,193	*231,000
Total.....	694	44,640	2,999,078	23,900	52,966	977,350

*Balance held for subsequent funds.

During the same period 18,555 have taken out certificates of leave or registered for leave up to June 30, 1904, while a very large number have left the country without so registering, having no intention of returning. According to the Census of 1901 there were 17,299 Chinese in Canada. The Census of 1891 gives the number as 9,129. In British Columbia, according to the recent Census, there were 14,869 as against 8,910 in that province in 1891. The increase in British Columbia is equal to 67 per cent, while the total increase is equal to 90 per cent showing that the Chinese have spread throughout the country.

The tax imposed on Chinese under the Act of 1900 was \$100 per head.

Parliament passed an Act in the Session of 1903 increasing the tax to \$500 per head.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PATENT OFFICE.

Table shows the different transactions of the Patent Office July 1, 1867 :—

OF THE PATENT OFFICE IN CANADA, 1868-1904.

30.	Application for Patents.	Patents.	Certificates.	Totals.	Caveats.	Assignment of Patents.	Fees Received, including Decrees & Trade Marks.
.....	570	546	.....	546	.....	337	\$ 11,002
.....	781	588	.....	588	*60	470	14,224
.....	626	556	.....	556	132	431	14,540
.....	579	509	.....	509	151	445	14,097
.....	752	671	.....	671	184	327	19,379
.....	1,124	1,016	10	1,026	171	547	29,830
.....	1,376	1,218	27	1,245	200	711	34,302
.....	1,418	1,266	57	1,323	194	791	34,556
.....	1,548	1,337	46	1,383	185	761	36,188
.....	1,445	1,277	75	1,352	168	841	35,388
.....	1,428	1,172	96	1,268	172	832	33,664
.....	1,358	1,137	101	1,238	203	728	33,304
.....	1,601	1,252	156	1,408	227	855	42,140
.....	1,955	1,510	222	1,732	226	907	52,857
.....	2,266	1,846	291	2,137	198	955	60,811
.....	2,641	2,178	291	2,469	242	1,052	73,023
.....	2,681	2,456	167	2,623	238	1,172	69,531
.....	2,549	2,233	214	2,447	222	1,075	69,075
.....	2,776	2,610	250	2,860	222	1,075	69,075

PATENTS

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The Canadian Patentees were distributed among the provinces of the Dominion in 1904 as follows :—

Ontario.....	477	New Brunswick.....	33
Quebec.....	171	Manitoba and N. W. Territories .	61
Nova Scotia.....	35	British Columbia.....	59
Prince Edward Island.....	1		

The limit of duration of a patent was formerly fifteen years, but by the Act 55-56 Vic., chap. 24 (1892), this was extended to eighteen years, which period can be reduced by the applicant to six or twelve years on payment of a proportionate fee.

The following table shows the business of the copyrights and trade marks branch since Confederation :—

COPYRIGHTS, TRADE MARKS, INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS AND TIMBER MARKS REGISTERED IN CANADA 1868-1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Copyrights Registered.	Trade Marks Registered.	Industrial Designs Registered.	Timber Marks Registered.	Total Number of Registrations.	Total Number of Certificates.	Assignments Registered.	Fees Received.
1868.....	34	32	6	..	72	72	..	\$ 183
1869.....	62	50	12	..	124	124	..	418
1870.....	66	72	23	190	351	351	..	877
1871.....	115	106	22	105	348	348	..	1,092
1872.....	87	103	17	64	271	267	11	927
1873.....	122	95	30	69	316	232	20	940
1874.....	134	163	30	41	368	289	19	1,340
1875.....	131	149	31	21	332	251	15	1,175
1876.....	178	238	47	17	480	359	33	1,758
1877.....	138	227	50	18	433	332	31	1,733
1878.....	193	223	40	10	466	334	14	1,671
1879.....	184	154	41	13	392	277	24	2,435
1880.....	185	113	40	19	357	265	28	3,806
1881.....	225	156	38	30	449	318	22	4,773
1882.....	224	160	45	21	450	313	64	4,956
1883.....	253	160	66	24	503	350	33	5,398
1884.....	281	196	68	14	559	407	49	6,273
1885.....	555	209	48	16	828	398	54	6,899
1886.....	574	203	54	17	848	375	58	6,796
1887.....	554	245	105	16	920	533	56	8,193
1888.....	566	288	71	29	954	555	71	9,263
1889.....	616	280	88	26	1,010	572	49	9,112
1890.....	688	293	68	21	1,070	604	104	9,876
1891.....	541	307	120	11	988	621	51	9,237
1892.....	536	294	30	27	887	510	66	9,496
1893.....	475	257	41	19	792	432	55	8,013
1894.....	546	311	39	20	916	586	77	9,464
1895.....	601	374	52	20	1,047	609	70	11,673
1896.....	653	331	68	14	1,066	625	161	10,580
1897.....	756	446	75	13	1,290	807	94	14,102
1898.....	734	423	136	15	1,308	849	114	13,537
1899.....	702	430	112	5	1,249	784	117	14,161
1900.....	893	447	126	22	1,488	842	136	14,783
1901.....	888	521	146	24	1,579	940	183	16,823
1902.....	900	528	164	26	1,618	914	222	17,703
1903.....	900	557	88	23	1,568	844	272	18,086
1904.....	1,106	621	107	25	1,859	981	118	20,647

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

tables give the registration of births, deaths and marriages in the provinces :—

	BIRTHS.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Twins Pairs.	Triplets Cases of.	Illegitimate.
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
.....	25,071	23,671	48,742	492	4	782
.....	*	*	68,419	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	6,819	.....	.....	.....
004)	1,121	1,018	2,139	.....	.....	.....
3)	2,338	2,218	4,556	.....	.....	.....
.....	58	78	136	.....	.....	.....
PROVINCES.			DEATHS.			
			Males.	Females.	Total.	
			Number.	Number.	Number.	er.
.....	.....	.....	15,586	14,022	29,608	†29,664
.....	.....	.....	*	*	30,876	*
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,909	.....
004) .....	.....	.....	1,177	554	1,731	†1,734
3) .....	.....	.....	942	739	1,681	.....
.....	.....	.....	66	27	93	.....

of births and deaths. † Including 56 sex not given. ‡ Including

of births, deaths and marriages in cities in the provinces

Number of births, deaths and marriages in the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in the year 1903.

BIRTHS, 1903.

STATE.	BIRTHS.			Birth Rate per 1,000 of the Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	
New South Wales.....	18,377	17,589	35,966	25·28
Victoria.....	15,115	14,454	29,569	24·43
Queensland.....	6,427	6,194	12,621	24·62
South Australia.....	4,484	4,024	8,508	23·24
Western Australia.....	3,433	3,266	6,699	30·27
Tasmania.....	2,570	2,510	5,080	28·61
Commonwealth.....	50,406	48,037	98,443	25·13
New Zealand.....	11,217	10,612	21,829	26·61
Australasia.....	61,623	58,649	120,272	25·38

DEATHS, 1903.

STATE.	DEATHS.			Death Rate per 1,000 of the Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	
New South Wales.....	9,428	7,069	16,497	11·59
Victoria.....	8,626	6,969	15,595	12·90
Queensland.....	3,951	2,395	6,346	12·38
South Australia.....	2,242	1,709	3,951	10·79
Western Australia.....	1,829	959	2,788	12·60
Tasmania.....	1,136	980	2,116	11·92
Commonwealth.....	27,212	20,081	47,293	12·10
New Zealand.....	4,947	3,581	8,528	10·40
Australasia.....	32,159	23,662	55,821	11·80

EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS AND NUMBER OF MARRIAGES.

STATE.	EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales.....	8,949	10,520	19,469	9,759
Victoria.....	6,489	7,485	13,974	7,605
Queensland.....	2,476	3,799	6,275	2,933
South Australia.....	2,242	2,315	4,557	2,272
Western Australia.....	1,604	2,307	3,911	2,064
Tasmania.....	1,434	1,530	2,964	1,344
Commonwealth.....	23,194	27,956	51,150	25,977
New Zealand.....	6,270	7,031	13,301	6,748
Australasia.....	29,464	34,987	64,451	32,725

According to the census returns of 1891 the birth rate was 28·95 per thousand and the death rate was 14·10 for Canada. The birth rate in British Columbia was 23·16 per thousand of the population, and the death

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

per thousand. In Manitoba the birth rate was 25.41 and the death rate 10.36 per thousand. In New Brunswick the birth rate was 25.70 per thousand, and the death rate 13.36 per thousand. In Ontario the birth rate was 24.50 per thousand, and the death rate 11.30 per thousand. In Quebec the birth rate was 24.45 per thousand, and the death rate 18.91 per thousand. In the North-west Territories the birth rate was 24.45 per thousand, and the death rate 7.32.

In 1891 the banner province, having the second lowest death rate, the result being the second largest excess of births over deaths. At the census of 1901 for Canada, the birth rate was 24.45 and the death rate was 13.94. By provinces the rates were: Ontario, 26.42 and 11.54; Nova Scotia, 23.56 and 11.61; New Brunswick, 25.70 and 11.49; P. E. Island, 21.27 and 11.49; Quebec, 37.53 and 11.84.

The following table gives the births, deaths and marriages in each of the provinces and territories:

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
No.	No.	No.	No.
1902	63,300	31,200	14,400
1902	136,579	79,539	30,852
1902	72,795	36,408	17,649

PENITENTIARIES.

For the punishment of criminals there are five penitentiaries in the Dominion, situated at Kingston, Ontario; St. Vincent de Paul, Montreal, Que.; Dorchester, N.B.; Stony Mountain, Man.; and New Westminster, B.C. The total number of persons confined in these five penitentiaries on June 30, 1904, was 1,328, of whom 1,305 were males and 23 were females.

The following table gives the number of convicts remaining in each of the penitentiaries on June 30 of each year, the number discharged in each year, and the causes.

KINGSTON PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Males.	Female.	Total.	* Expiration of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1888.....	501	25	526	158	5	22	2
1889.....	530	24	554	131	7	18	1
1890.....	565	21	586	122	7	22	6
1891.....	562	24	586	140	9	18	2
1892.....	506	26	532	125	9	34	2
1893.....	448	33	481	143	8	18	.....
1894.....	462	32	494	132	14	14	.....
1895.....	493	27	520	114	6	22	2
1896.....	579	26	605	117	5	22	1
1897.....	583	28	611	153	9	25	2
1898.....	579	26	605	141	4	21	.....
1899.....	551	19	570	162	6	33	.....
1900.....	536	11	547	165	13	25	.....
1901.....	491	15	506	161	12	15	.....
1902.....	445	15	460	159	6	17	1
1903.....	430	13	443	130	11	11	.....
1904.....	437	11	448	129	13	8	.....

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY.

1888.....	276	.....	276	99	2	11	1
1889.....	322	.....	322	76	5	7	.....
1890.....	342	.....	342	97	1	4	2
1891.....	350	.....	350	118	4	6	.....
1892.....	374	.....	374	106	1	9	.....
1893.....	374	.....	374	92	3	10	.....
1894.....	359	.....	359	134	2	12	1
1895.....	396	.....	396	99	3	13	.....
1896.....	383	.....	383	122	1	10	.....
1897.....	396	.....	396	123	2	17	.....
1898.....	418	.....	418	128	1	15	.....
1899.....	447	.....	447	144	4	25	.....
1900.....	463	.....	463	146	3	17	.....
1901.....	448	.....	448	174	4	4	1
1902.....	345	.....	345	204	3	12	.....
1903.....	335	.....	335	135	1	9	.....
1904.....	365	.....	365	125	2	5	1

* Includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries and reformatories, removed by the order of the court and remission of sentences.

DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	*Expira- tion of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1888.....	156	1	157	31	2	14	2
1889.....	162		162	35	4	8	
1890.....	174		174	36	1	22	1
1891.....	169		169	43	1	9	
1892.....	172		172	58	1	13	1
1893.....	177	1	178	44		20	
1894.....	186		186	38	1	16	
1895.....	166	1	167	58	8	31	
1896.....	188	4	192	37	2	16	
1897.....	193	5	198	62	4	6	
1898.....	220	5	225	56	2	12	2
1899.....	222	4	226	87	5	17	
1900.....	198	6	204	83	5	15	
1901.....	202	8	210	65	8	8	
1902.....	205	5	210	108	4	4	
1903.....	228	9	237	77	2	7	
1904.....	238	12	250	88	2	10	

MANITOBA PENITENTIARY.

1888.....	67		67	28	1	2	
1889.....	66		66	14		4	1
1890.....	73		73	23	1	2	1
1891.....	71		71	16	1	12	1
1892.....	75		75	29		1	2
1893.....	71		71	21		2	
1894.....	76		76	21	1	5	
1895.....	96		96	20		2	
1896.....	80		80	28		2	
1897.....	77		77	25	1	2	
1898.....	88		88	20	1	3	
1899.....	112		112	19	1	4	
1900.....	106		106	30		8	
1901.....	117		117	30	1	3	
1902.....	105		105	39	1	7	
1903.....	140		140	38	1	4	
1904.....	156		156	89	3	5	

* Includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries and reformatories, removed by order of the court and remission of sentences.

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	* Expiration of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
.....	68		68	36	3	6	.....
.....	90		91	18	.....	2	2
.....	75	1	76	25	.....	8	.....
.....	73	1	73	33	1	2	.....
.....	75		75	15	.....	1	2
.....	90		90	22	1	2	.....
.....	108		108	17	1	2	1
.....	98		98	41	1	5	.....
.....	101		101	28	.....	2	.....
.....	100		100	31	.....	6	.....
.....	109	1	110	40	.....	2	.....
.....	90		90	46	.....	1	.....
.....	103	1	104	30	1	5	.....
.....	101		101	44	.....	6	.....
.....	94		94	37	.....	3	.....
.....	95		95	42	1	4	.....
.....	109		109	32	2	3	.....

RECAPITULATION.

.....	1,068	26	1,094	352	13	55	5
.....	1,170	25	1,195	274	16	39	4
.....	1,229	22	1,251	303	10	58	10
.....	1,225	24	1,249	350	16	47	3
.....	1,202	26	1,228	332	11	58	7
.....	1,160	34	1,194	322	12	52	.....
.....	1,191	32	1,223	342	19	49	2
.....	1,249	28	1,277	332	18	73	2
.....	1,331	30	1,361	332	8	52	1
.....	1,349	33	1,382	394	16	56	2
.....	1,414	32	1,446	385	8	53	2
.....	1,422	23	1,445	468	16	80	.....
.....	1,406	18	1,424	454	22	70	.....
.....	1,359	23	1,382	474	25	36	1
.....	1,194	20	1,214	547	14	43	1
.....	1,228	22	1,250	422	16	35	.....
.....	1,305	23	1,328	463	22	31	1

includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries oratories, removed by order of the court and remission of sentences.

following table gives the offences for which persons were committed several penitentiaries for each year from 1890 to 1904 both years ve :—

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12	15	5	5	9	12	12	7	7	14	42	40
27	22	35	27	29	27	26	36	37	45	130	133
4	6	3	2	7	5	3	2	3	1	3	2
14	26	11	22	23	21	24	23	28	16	57	55
10	12	15	24	17	20	13	22	18	15	47	50
86	122	131	139	139	127	163	165	137	112	386	355
17	14	28	18	25	19	16	16	17	16	60	75
129	176	192	174	174	190	227	186	196	160	373	420
17	8	18	24	12	15	24	22	19	13	40	56
13	7	19	17	22	6	15	12	10	16	39	44
14	19	15	18	28	27	31	25	16	20	39	43
351	439	479	477	489	478	4563	4524	4492	434	1,250	1,328

o another.

**STATISTICS OF CONVICTS REMAINING IN THE FIVE PENITENTIARIES
OF CANADA, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.**

Ages of Convicts.	Number.	Ethnology of Convicts.	Number.
Under 20 years	161	White	1,207
20 to 30 "	538	Coloured	54
30 to 40 "	342	Indian	29
40 to 50 "	189	Half-breed	27
50 to 60 "	66	Mongolian	11
Over 60 "	32		
Religion of Convicts.	Number.	Origin of Convicts.	Number.
Roman Catholics	662	Canada	881
Church of England	251	United States	134
Methodists	139	England	125
Presbyterians	116	Ireland	53
Baptists	84	Scotland	20
Others	76	Other Countries	115
Civil Condition of Convicts.	Number.	Educational Status of Convicts.	Number.
Single	863	Cannot read or write	213
Married	426	Read only	99
Widowed	39	Read and write	1,016
Use of Liquors.	Number.	Duration of Sentences of Convicts.	Number.
Abstainers	223	Under 3 years	247
Temperate	619	3 to 5 "	459
Intemperate	486	5 to 10 "	403
		10 to 20 "	150
		20 "	11
		Over 20 "	9
		Life	49
Penitentiaries.	Revenue.	Penitentiaries.	Expenditure
	\$		• \$
Kingston	63,921	Kingston	164,011
St. Vincent de Paul	1,999	St. Vincent de Paul	100,994
Dorchester	1,872	Dorchester	57,490
Manitoba	4,177	Manitoba	56,004
British Columbia	1,526	British Columbia	44,162

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

table shows the number of prisoners in the comm
der provincial jurisdiction, at the dates mentioned
CONFINED IN PROVINCIAL PRISONS IN CANAD

Prisons.	Number of Prisons.	Date.	NUMBER CONFINED.	
			Male.	Female.
.....	*66	Sept. 30, 1904.	963	336
.....	24	Dec. 21, 1902.	269	108
.....	59	June 30, 1904.	112	13
.....	§30	" 30, 1904.	22	1
.....	3	Dec. 31, 1903.	72	5
.....	5	Oct. 31, 1901.	||	||
nd.....	†5	June 30, 1904.	17	3
Regina and	2	" 30, 1904.	58	6
.....		.....	1,494	472

holds, 29 lock-ups, Central Prison and Mercer Reformatory, T
c-ups.
k-ups. § Includes 16 lock-ups. || Not given.

government of New Brunswick does not publish
in their prisons, consequently application was r
e several counties, all but one of whom respon
o them for their attention.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

And the following list gives the principal crimes and offences that are included in each class :—

CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Murder and attempt to murder.
Manslaughter.
Shooting, stabbing, wounding, &c.
Rape and other offences against females.
Unnatural offences.
Bigamy.
Abduction.
Assault, aggravated and common.
Other offences against the person.

CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, WITH VIOLENCE.

Robbery, with violence.
Burglary, house and shop-breaking.
Other offences against property, with violence.

CLASS III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

Horse, cattle and sheep stealing
Larceny.
Embezzlement.
Felonious receiving.
Fraud.

CLASS IV.—MALICIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.

Malicious injury to horses, cattle and other property.
Arson, burning, &c.

CLASS V.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.

Forgery.
Offences against the currency.

CLASS VI.—OTHER OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THE FOREGOING CLASSES.

Carrying unlawful weapons.
Offences against gambling, municipal, liquor and other Acts.
Keeping disorderly houses and houses of ill-fame.
Perjury.
Smuggling and offences against the revenue.
Other offences not included in the above classes

The following table gives the number of convictions of all kinds in Canada, according to the above returns, during the years ended September, 0, 1896 to 1903 :—

OFFENCES.	CONVICTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30.							
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
I. Offences against the person	4,544	4,418	4,594	4,227	4,598	4,677	4,770	5,486
II. Offences against property, with violence.	408	475	540	444	413	450	413	544
III. Offences against property, without violence.	4,315	4,612	4,770	4,221	4,360	4,216	4,345	4,005
V. Malicious offences against property.	379	352	363	320	211	192	196	951
V. Forgery and offences against the currency.	87	82	85	108	91	91	70	120
VI. Other offences not included in the above classes.	27,545	28,039	27,854	29,890	31,941	32,025	33,663	39,297
Total.	37,278	37,978	38,206	38,710	41,654	41,651	43,457	50,403

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BY STIPENDIARY MAGISTRATES AND INSPECTION NORTH-WEST MOUNTED POLICE.

	INDICTABLE OFFENCES.			Summary Convictions.
	Number of Charges.	Acquittals.	Convictions.	
.....	29	10	19	165
.....	58	36	22	235
.....	92	75	17	156
.....	56	39	17	314
.....	45	28	17	173
.....	29	25	4	139
.....	32	27	5	172
.....	47	36	11	154
.....	42	32	10	192
.....	77	67	10	286

of cases tried by stipendiary magistrates and inspection Mounted Police since 1892 is not given separate total returns of the Territories.

It is to be borne in mind that the number of convictions does not represent the number of individual criminals, because any person may be convicted during the year, whether for the same or a different offence, or a separate person for each conviction; as it is well known that a person may be convicted several times a year for such offences as larceny and similar offences.

The totals given above, not including the Northern Territory, are for the years 1892-1893, 1893-1894, 1894-1895, 1895-1896, 1896-1897, 1897-1898, 1898-1899, 1899-1900, 1900-1901, 1901-1902, 1902-1903, 1903-1904, 1904-1905, 1905-1906, 1906-1907, 1907-1908, 1908-1909, 1909-1910, 1910-1911, 1911-1912, 1912-1913, 1913-1914, 1914-1915, 1915-1916, 1916-1917, 1917-1918, 1918-1919, 1919-1920, 1920-1921, 1921-1922, 1922-1923, 1923-1924, 1924-1925, 1925-1926, 1926-1927, 1927-1928, 1928-1929, 1929-1930, 1930-1931, 1931-1932, 1932-1933, 1933-1934, 1934-1935, 1935-1936, 1936-1937, 1937-1938, 1938-1939, 1939-1940, 1940-1941, 1941-1942, 1942-1943, 1943-1944, 1944-1945, 1945-1946, 1946-1947, 1947-1948, 1948-1949, 1949-1950, 1950-1951, 1951-1952, 1952-1953, 1953-1954, 1954-1955, 1955-1956, 1956-1957, 1957-1958, 1958-1959, 1959-1960, 1960-1961, 1961-1962, 1962-1963, 1963-1964, 1964-1965, 1965-1966, 1966-1967, 1967-1968, 1968-1969, 1969-1970, 1970-1971, 1971-1972, 1972-1973, 1973-1974, 1974-1975, 1975-1976, 1976-1977, 1977-1978, 1978-1979, 1979-1980, 1980-1981, 1981-1982, 1982-1983, 1983-1984, 1984-1985, 1985-1986, 1986-1987, 1987-1988, 1988-1989, 1989-1990, 1990-1991, 1991-1992, 1992-1993, 1993-1994, 1994-1995, 1995-1996, 1996-1997, 1997-1998, 1998-1999, 1999-2000, 2000-2001, 2001-2002, 2002-2003, 2003-2004, 2004-2005, 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015, 2015-2016, 2016-2017, 2017-2018, 2018-2019, 2019-2020, 2020-2021, 2021-2022, 2022-2023, 2023-2024, 2024-2025, 2025-2026, 2026-2027, 2027-2028, 2028-2029, 2029-2030, 2030-2031, 2031-2032, 2032-2033, 2033-2034, 2034-2035, 2035-2036, 2036-2037, 2037-2038, 2038-2039, 2039-2040, 2040-2041, 2041-2042, 2042-2043, 2043-2044, 2044-2045, 2045-2046, 2046-2047, 2047-2048, 2048-2049, 2049-2050, 2050-2051, 2051-2052, 2052-2053, 2053-2054, 2054-2055, 2055-2056, 2056-2057, 2057-2058, 2058-2059, 2059-2060, 2060-2061, 2061-2062, 2062-2063, 2063-2064, 2064-2065, 2065-2066, 2066-2067, 2067-2068, 2068-2069, 2069-2070, 2070-2071, 2071-2072, 2072-2073, 2073-2074, 2074-2075, 2075-2076, 2076-2077, 2077-2078, 2078-2079, 2079-2080, 2080-2081, 2081-2082, 2082-2083, 2083-2084, 2084-2085, 2085-2086, 2086-2087, 2087-2088, 2088-2089, 2089-2090, 2090-2091, 2091-2092, 2092-2093, 2093-2094, 2094-2095, 2095-2096, 2096-2097, 2097-2098, 2098-2099, 2099-2100, 2100-2101, 2101-2102, 2102-2103, 2103-2104, 2104-2105, 2105-2106, 2106-2107, 2107-2108, 2108-2109, 2109-2110, 2110-2111, 2111-2112, 2112-2113, 2113-2114, 2114-2115, 2115-2116, 2116-2117, 2117-2118, 2118-2119, 2119-2120, 2120-2121, 2121-2122, 2122-2123, 2123-2124, 2124-2125, 2125-2126, 2126-2127, 2127-2128, 2128-2129, 2129-2130, 2130-2131, 2131-2132, 2132-2133, 2133-2134, 2134-2135, 2135-2136, 2136-2137, 2137-2138, 2138-2139, 2139-2140, 2140-2141, 2141-2142, 2142-2143, 2143-2144, 2144-2145, 2145-2146, 2146-2147, 2147-2148, 2148-2149, 2149-2150, 2150-2151, 2151-2152, 2152-2153, 2153-2154, 2154-2155, 2155-2156, 2156-2157, 2157-2158, 2158-2159, 2159-2160, 2160-2161, 2161-2162, 2162-2163, 2163-2164, 2164-2165, 2165-2166, 2166-2167, 2167-2168, 2168-2169, 2169-2170, 2170-2171, 2171-2172, 2172-2173, 2173-2174, 2174-2175, 2175-2176, 2176-2177, 2177-2178, 2178-2179, 2179-2180, 2180-2181, 2181-2182, 2182-2183, 2183-2184, 2184-2185, 2185-2186, 2186-2187, 2187-2188, 2188-2189, 2189-2190, 2190-2191, 2191-2192, 2192-2193, 2193-2194, 2194-2195, 2195-2196, 2196-2197, 2197-2198, 2198-2199, 2199-2200, 2200-2201, 2201-2202, 2202-2203, 2203-2204, 2204-2205, 2205-2206, 2206-2207, 2207-2208, 2208-2209, 2209-2210, 2210-2211, 2211-2212, 2212-2213, 2213-2214, 2214-2215, 2215-2216, 2216-2217, 2217-2218, 2218-2219, 2219-2220, 2220-2221, 2221-2222, 2222-2223, 2223-2224, 2224-2225, 2225-2226, 2226-2227, 2227-2228, 2228-2229, 2229-2230, 2230-2231, 2231-2232, 2232-2233, 2233-2234, 2234-2235, 2235-2236, 2236-2237, 2237-2238, 2238-2239, 2239-2240, 2240-2241, 2241-2242, 2242-2243, 2243-2244, 2244-2245, 2245-2246, 2246-2247, 2247-2248, 2248-2249, 2249-2250, 2250-2251, 2251-2252, 2252-2253, 2253-2254, 2254-2255, 2255-2256, 2256-2257, 2257-2258, 2258-2259, 2259-2260, 2260-2261, 2261-2262, 2262-2263, 2263-2264, 2264-2265, 2265-2266, 2266-2267, 2267-2268, 2268-2269, 2269-2270, 2270-2271, 2271-2272, 2272-2273, 2273-2274, 2274-2275, 2275-2276, 2276-2277, 2277-2278, 2278-2279, 2279-2280, 2280-2281, 2281-2282, 2282-2283, 2283-2284, 2284-2285, 2285-2286, 2286-2287, 2287-2288, 2288-2289, 2289-2290, 2290-2291, 2291-2292, 2292-2293, 2293-2294, 2294-2295, 2295-2296, 2296-2297, 2297-2298, 2298-2299, 2299-2300, 2300-2301, 2301-2302, 2302-2303, 2303-2304, 2304-2305, 2305-2306, 2306-2307, 2307-2308, 2308-2309, 2309-2310, 2310-2311, 2311-2312, 2312-2313, 2313-2314, 2314-2315, 2315-2316, 2316-2317, 2317-2318, 2318-2319, 2319-2320, 2320-2321, 2321-2322, 2322-2323, 2323-2324, 2324-2325, 2325-2326, 2326-2327, 2327-2328, 2328-2329, 2329-2330, 2330-2331, 2331-2332, 2332-2333, 2333-2334, 2334-2335, 2335-2336, 2336-2337, 2337-2338, 2338-2339, 2339-2340, 2340-2341, 2341-2342, 2342-2343, 2343-2344, 2344-2345, 2345-2346, 2346-2347, 2347-2348, 2348-2349, 2349-2350, 2350-2351, 2351-2352, 2352-2353, 2353-2354, 2354-2355, 2355-2356, 2356-2357, 2357-2358, 2358-2359, 2359-2360, 2360-2361, 2361-2362, 2362-2363, 2363-2364, 2364-2365, 2365-2366, 2366-2367, 2367-2368, 2368-2369, 2369-2370, 2370-2371, 2371-2372, 2372-2373, 2373-2374, 2374-2375, 2375-2376, 2376-2377, 2377-2378, 2378-2379, 2379-2380, 2380-2381, 2381-2382, 2382-2383, 2383-2384, 2384-2385, 2385-2386, 2386-2387, 2387-2388, 2388-2389, 2389-2390, 2390-2391, 2391-2392, 2392-2393, 2393-2394, 2394-2395, 2395-2396, 2396-2397, 2397-2398, 2398-2399, 2399-2400, 2400-2401, 2401-2402, 2402-2403, 2403-2404, 2404-2405, 2405-2406, 2406-2407, 2407-2408, 2408-2409, 2409-2410, 2410-2411, 2411-2412, 2412-2413, 2413-2414, 2414-2415, 2415-2416, 2416-2417, 2417-2418, 2418-2419, 2419-2420, 2420-2421, 2421-2422, 2422-2423, 2423-2424, 2424-2425, 2425-2426, 2426-2427, 2427-2428, 2428-2429, 2429-2430, 2430-2431, 2431-2432, 2432-2433, 2433-2434, 2434-2435, 2435-2436, 2436-2437, 2437-2438, 2438-2439, 2439-2440, 2440-2441, 2441-2442, 2442-2443, 2443-2444, 2444-2445, 2445-2446, 2446-2447, 2447-2448, 2448-2449, 2449-2450, 2450-2451, 2451-2452, 2452-2453, 2453-2454, 2454-2455, 2455-2456, 2456-2457, 2457-2458, 2458-2459, 2459-2460, 2460-2461, 2461-2462, 2462-2463, 2463-2464, 2464-2465, 2465-2466, 2466-2467, 2467-2468, 2468-2469, 2469-2470, 2470-2471, 2471-2472, 2472-2473, 2473-2474, 2474-2475, 2475-2476, 2476-2477, 2477-2478, 2478-2479, 2479-2480, 2480-2481, 2481-2482, 2482-2483, 2483-2484, 2484-2485, 2485-2486, 2486-2487, 2487-2488, 2488-2489, 2489-2490, 2490-2491, 2491-2492, 2492-2493, 2493-2494, 2494-2495, 2495-2496, 2496-2497, 2497-2498, 2498-2499, 2499-2500, 2500-2501, 2501-2502, 2502-2503, 2503-2504, 2504-2505, 2505-2506, 2506-2507, 2507-2508, 2508-2509, 2509-2510, 2510-2511, 2511-2512, 2512-2513, 2513-2514, 2514-2515, 2515-2516, 2516-2517, 2517-2518, 2518-2519, 2519-2520, 2520-2521, 2521-2522, 2522-2523, 2523-2524, 2524-2525, 2525-2526, 2526-2527, 2527-2528, 2528-2529, 2529-2530, 2530-2531, 2531-2532, 2532-2533, 2533-2534, 2534-2535, 2535-2536, 2536-2537, 2537-2538, 2538-2539, 2539-2540, 2540-2541, 2541-2542, 2542-2543, 2543-2544, 2544-2545, 2545-2546, 2546-2547, 2547-2548, 2548-2549, 2549-2550, 2550-2551, 2551-2552, 2552-2553, 2553-2554, 2554-2555, 2555-2556, 2556-2557, 2557-2558, 2558-2559, 2559-2560, 2560-2561, 2561-2562, 2562-2563, 2563-2564, 2564-2565, 2565-2566, 2566-2567, 2567-2568, 2568-2569, 2569-2570, 2570-2571, 2571-2572, 2572-2573, 2573-2574, 2574-2575, 2575-2576, 2576-2577, 2577-2578, 2578-2579, 2579-2580, 2580-2581, 2581-2582, 2582-2583, 2583-2584, 2584-2585, 2585-2586, 2586-2587, 2587-2588, 2588-2589, 2589-2590, 2590-2591, 2591-2592, 2592-2593, 2593-2594, 2594-2595, 2595-2596, 2596-2597, 2597-2598, 2598-2599, 2599-2600, 2600-2601, 2601-2602, 2602-2603, 2603-2604, 2604-2605, 2605-2606, 2606-2607, 2607-2608, 2608-2609, 2609-2610, 2610-2611, 2611-2612, 2612-2613, 2613-2614, 2614-2615, 2615-2616, 2616-2617, 2617-2618, 2618-2619, 2619-2620, 2620-2621, 2621-2622, 2622-2623, 2623-2624, 2624-2625, 2625-2626, 2626-2627, 2627-2628, 2628-2629, 2629-2630, 2630-2631, 2631-2632, 2632-2633, 2633-2634, 2634-2635, 2635-2636, 2636-2637, 2637-2638, 2638-2639, 2639-2640, 2640-2641, 2641-2642, 2642-2643, 2643-2644, 2644-2645, 2645-2646, 2646-2647, 2647-2648, 2648-2649, 2649-2650, 2650-2651, 2651-2652, 2652-2653, 2653-2654, 2654-2655, 2655-2656, 2656-2657, 2657-2658, 2658-2659, 2659-2660, 2660-2661, 2661-2662, 2662-2663, 2663-2664, 2664-2665, 2665-2666, 2666-2667, 2667-2668, 2668-2669, 2669-2670, 2670-2671, 2671-2672, 2672-2673, 2673-2674, 2674-2675, 2675-2676, 2676-2677, 2677-2678, 2678-2679, 2679-2680, 2680-2681, 2681-2682, 2682-2683, 2683-2684, 2684-2685, 2685-2686, 2686-2687, 2687-2688, 2688-2689, 2689-2690, 2690-2691, 2691-2692, 2692-2693, 2693-2694, 2694-2695, 2695-2696, 2696-2697, 2697-2698, 2698-2699, 2699-2700, 2700-2701, 2701-2702, 2702-2703, 2703-2704, 2704-2705, 2705-2706, 2706-2707, 2707-2708, 2708-2709, 2709-2710, 2710-2711, 2711-2712, 2712-2713, 2713-2714, 2714-2715, 2715-2716, 2716-2717, 2717-2718, 2718-2719, 2719-2720, 2720-2721, 2721-2722, 2722-2723, 2723-2724, 2724-2725, 2725-2726, 2726-2727, 2727-2728, 2728-2729, 2729-2730, 2730-2731, 2731-2732, 2732-2733, 2733-2734, 2734-2735, 2735-2736, 2736-2737, 2737-2738, 2738-2739, 2739-2740, 2740-2741, 2741-2742, 2742-2743, 2743-2744, 2744-2745, 2745-2746, 2746-2747, 2747-2748, 2748-2749, 2749-2750, 2750-2751, 2751-2752, 2752-2753, 2753-2754, 2754-2755, 2755-2756, 2756-2757, 2757-2758, 2758-2759, 2759-2760, 2760-2761, 2761-2762, 2762-2763, 2763-2764, 2764-2765, 2765-2766, 2766-2767, 2767-2768, 2768-2769, 2769-2770, 2770-2771, 2771-2772, 2772-2773, 2773-2774, 2774-2775, 2775-2776, 2776-2777, 2777-2778, 2778-2779, 2779-2780, 2780-2781, 2781-2782, 2782-2783, 2783-2784, 2784-2785, 2785-2786, 2786-2787, 2787-2788, 2788-2789, 2789-2790, 2790-2791, 2791-2792, 2792-2793, 2793-2794, 2794-2795, 2795-2796, 2796-2797, 2797-2798, 2798-2799, 2799-2800, 2800-2801, 2801-2802, 2802-2803, 2803-2804, 2804-2805, 2805-2806, 2806-2807, 2807-2808, 2808-2809, 2809-2810, 2810-2811, 2811-2812, 2812-2813, 2813-2814, 2814-2815, 2815-2816, 2816-2817, 2817-2818, 2818-2819, 2819-2820, 2820-2821, 2821-2822, 2822-2823, 2823-2824, 2824-2825, 2825-2826, 2826-2827, 2827-2828, 2828-2829, 2829-2830, 2830-2831, 2831-2832, 2832-2833, 2833-2834, 2834-2835, 2835-2836, 2836-2837, 2837-2838, 2838-2839, 2839-2840, 2840-2841, 2841-2842, 2842-2843, 2843-2844, 2844-2845, 2845-2846, 2846-2847, 2847-2848, 2848-2849, 2849-2850, 2850-2851, 2851-2852, 2852-2853, 2853-2854, 2854-2855, 2855-2856, 2856-2857, 2857-2858, 2858-2859, 2859-2860, 2860-2861, 2861-2862, 2862-2863, 2863-2864, 2864-2865, 2865-2866, 2866-2867, 2867-2868, 2868-2869, 2869-2870, 2870-2871, 2871-2872, 2872-2873, 2873-2874, 2874-2875, 2875-2876, 2876-2877, 2877-2878, 2878-2879, 2879-2880, 2880-2881, 2881-2882, 2882-2883, 2883-2884, 2884-2885, 2885-2886, 2886-2887, 2887-2888, 2888-2889, 2889-2890, 2890-2891, 2891-2892, 2892-2893, 2893-2894, 2894-2895, 2895-2896, 2896-2897, 2897-2898, 2898-2899, 2899-2900, 2900-2901, 2901-2902, 2902-2903, 2903-2904, 2904-2905, 2905-2906, 2906-2907, 2907-2908, 2908-2909, 2909-2910, 2910-2911, 2911-2912, 2912-2913, 2913-2914, 2914-2915, 2915-2916, 2916-2917, 2917-2918, 2918-2919, 2919-2920, 2920-2921, 2921-2922, 2922-2923, 2923-2924, 2924-2925, 2925-2926, 2926-2927, 2927-2928, 2928-2929, 2929-2930, 2930-2931, 2931-2932, 2932-2933, 2933-2934, 2934-2935, 2935-2936, 2936-

TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS--Continued.

PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convic- tions.	SENTENCES.				Various Sen- tences.
			Peniten- tiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reform- atories.	Death	
C.....	1892	10,493	146	8,565	74	.....	1,708
	1893	9,762	104	8,247	28	.....	1,383
	1894	10,847	146	9,290	46	.....	1,365
	1895	11,349	150	9,897	53	.....	1,249
	1896	10,737	124	9,380	54	1	1,178
	1897	10,608	175	9,010	56	.....	1,367
	1898	10,026	187	8,637	74	2	1,126
	1899	10,275	204	8,928	77	3	1,063
	1900	9,917	184	8,505	64	3	1,161
	1901	9,384	145	8,013	80	1	1,145
	1902	9,273	116	8,235	65	2	855
	1903	9,944	126	8,687	103	2	1,026
Scotia.....	1892	1,619	45	1,456	17	.....	101
	1893	1,964	49	1,802	33	.....	70
	1894	2,448	46	2,322	14	.....	66
	1895	3,177	39	3,033	10	.....	95
	1896	3,321	43	3,176	12	1	89
	1897	2,676	53	2,518	18	.....	87
	1898	2,686	47	2,537	15	2	79
	1899	2,259	50	2,131	20	.....	58
	1900	2,595	52	2,439	17	.....	87
	1901	2,977	54	2,790	24	.....	99
	1902	3,877	81	3,540	40	.....	216
	1903	4,906	91	4,520	3	2	263
Brunswick.....	1892	2,267	19	2,207	.....	1	40
	1893	2,423	18	2,371	1	.....	33
	1894	2,205	17	2,133	9	1	45
	1895	2,230	25	2,093	10	.....	102
	1896	2,297	20	2,232	4	.....	41
	1897	2,274	17	2,211	1	1	44
	1898	2,354	23	2,299	7	.....	20
	1899	2,261	30	2,196	5	.....	30
	1900	2,311	20	2,238	11	.....	42
	1901	2,292	27	2,189	11	.....	65
	1902	2,378	27	2,230	9	1	111
	1903	2,433	24	2,336	10	.....	63
oba.....	1892	1,228	12	1,142	.....	1	73
	1893	1,300	19	1,196	.....	1	84
	1894	1,176	26	1,029	.....	2	119
	1895	1,185	17	1,075	.....	.....	93
	1896	1,329	9	1,219	.....	.....	101
	1897	1,477	24	1,319	.....	.....	134
	1898	1,328	19	1,234	.....	.....	75
	1899	1,489	36	1,287	.....	3	163
	1900	1,692	21	1,404	.....	1	266
	1901	2,220	38	1,934	.....	.....	248
	1902	2,272	30	2,039	2	2	199
	1903	3,063	85	2,661	16	.....	301
	1892	1,321	22	1,249	.....	2	48
	1893	1,744	40	1,496	4	2	202
	1894	1,437	28	1,168	4	3	234
	1895	1,561	34	1,347	4	2	174
	1896	1,362	28	1,130	1	.....	203

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS—*Continued.*

	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convictions.	SENTENCES.			
			Committed to			Deaths.
			Penitentiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reformatories.	
	1897	1,799	38	1,307	.....	.....
	1898	2,473	41	1,992	16	3
	1899	2,362	42	1,965	.....	3
	1900	2,994	47	2,619	6	.....
	1901	3,171	40	2,745	2	1
	1902	3,507	38	3,186	4	2
	1903	3,602	36	3,027	12	1
and	1892	576	4	569	.....	.....
	1893	359	1	358	.....	.....
	1894	461	8	452	.....	.....
	1895	374	14	359	.....	.....
	1896	305	11	288	.....	.....
	1897	561	15	546	.....	.....
	1898	460	12	448	.....	.....
	1899	452	4	448	.....	.....
	1900	429	11	418	.....	.....
	1901	338	2	336	.....	.....
	1902	360	6	347	.....	.....
	1903	438	2	403	.....	1
	1892	412	15	370	.....	1
	1893	749	14	673	.....	.....
	1894	876	24	756	.....	2
	1895	1,028	13	925	.....	.....
	1896	1,035	10	920	.....	.....
	1897	1,577	13	1,382	.....	1
	1898	1,584	18	1,415	.....	.....

NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES AND THE NUMBER OF SUMMARY CONVICTIONS IN
EACH PROVINCE IN THE YEARS 1891-1903.

INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

PROVINCES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ontario.....	2,046	2,064	2,315	2,682	2,829	2,783	2,855	2,900	2,693	2,769	2,775	2,570	2884
Quebec.....	1,356	1,338	1,374	1,653	1,615	1,420	1,737	1,603	1,779	1,487	1,482	1,406	1676
Nova Scotia.....	124	150	199	182	289	279	265	240	250	325	329	418	444
New Brunswick.....	96	93	121	109	119	116	95	104	125	137	127	158	155
Manitoba.....	93	82	168	186	160	181	245	200	224	269	202	228	381
British Columbia.....	145	187	284	286	317	247	322	513	370	489	456	517	516
Prince Edward Island.....	29	31	24	39	38	34	42	37	16	27	17	49	38
The Territories.....	75	86	136	171	166	144	170	156	173	170	206	272	370
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	83	96	40	48	77
Total.....	3,964	4,030	4,630	5,268	5,474	5,204	5,721	5,787	5,713	5,768	5,634	5,660	6,541

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

Ontario.....	17,343	15,017	15,047	14,033	13,852	14,109	14,151	13,911	14,091	15,650	16,268	16,886	19,112
Quebec.....	9,387	9,155	8,888	9,194	9,734	9,317	8,871	8,423	8,496	8,430	7,894	7,868	8,268
Nova Scotia.....	1,354	1,469	1,755	2,266	2,368	3,042	2,421	2,440	2,069	2,270	2,648	3,459	4,462
New Brunswick.....	2,444	2,174	2,302	2,096	2,111	2,181	2,179	2,250	2,136	2,174	2,165	2,220	2,278
Manitoba.....	904	1,146	1,132	990	1,025	1,148	1,232	1,128	1,265	1,423	2,018	2,049	2,682
British Columbia.....	1,215	1,134	1,430	1,201	1,244	1,115	1,477	1,960	1,992	2,505	2,714	2,990	3,086
Prince Edward Island.....	526	545	335	422	335	271	519	423	436	402	321	311	400
The Territories.....	278	327	614	705	872	891	1,407	1,428	1,060	1,154	1,223	1,067	2,652
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456	1,512	1,877	1,259	947	922
Total.....	33,451	30,967	31,023	30,907	32,111	32,074	32,257	32,419	32,997	35,885	36,510	37,797	43,862
Grand total.....	37,415	34,997	35,653	36,165	37,586	37,278	37,978	38,206	38,710	41,633	42,141	43,457	50,403

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Table gives the Offences of Persons Convicted for 1

INT

ES.	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
.....	2	...	7	...	3	1	3	...
npt.....	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
.....	13	5	27	3	22	1	30	1
ed.....	183	7	196	9	142	16	163	7
y.....	134	4	138	14	192	7	165	10
officer.....	328	15	407	18	425	28	432	12
.....	49	...	43	...	46	...	48	...
.....	46	...	37	1	48	...	54	...
.....	10	1	12	2	17	3	5	6
property into	7	...	3	...	10	...	3	...
.....	43	1	67	...	80	...	85	1
girl of tender	6	...	8	...	10	...	16	...
cile.....	12	...	11	...	14	...	15	...
weapons.....	1	...	11	3	3	1	4	3
.....	1	2	...	3	...	1	...	2
ches of.....	1	...	...	...	6	...	8	...
ty of passen	30	...	43	...	16	...	7	...
.....	12	...	9	...	11	...	18	...
d frau.....	95	9	106	4	176	4	183	14
ing.....	41	3	54	4	67	11	66	11
.....	2	1	...	...	3	...	3	...
.....	40	1	46	...	37	...	60	1

ffences and the Number of Convictions, during the years ended 1892-1903.

FFENCES.

ONVICTIONS.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	...	4	1	2	...	2	2	11	...	4	2	4	...
5	...	5	1	5	2	1	2	3	1	2	...	2	2
32	4	32	...	30	...	29	2	20	1	23	1	32	1
203	8	229	9	190	7	214	6	233	6	196	10	300	15
203	14	199	15	257	15	248	10	198	9	401	15	352	13
352	25	346	18	322	25	340	24	334	18	325	14	418	28
44	...	55	...	50	...	45	...	48	...	53	...	74	...
69	4	37	1	52	...	32	1	51	...	51	2	72	...
11	4	10	1	9	2	8	4	12	4	5	1	12	7
6	...	4	...	2	...	10	...	6	...	1	1	5	...
134	1	92	1	63	...	152	...	80	3	96	1	117	...
17	...	8	...	7	...	13	...	8	...	13	...	19	...
30	...	17	...	18	...	21	...	15	...	17	...	34	...
2	3	...	4	1	2	...	1	2	5	...	5	1	2
3	2	1	3	3	...	11	...	11	...	3	...	15	...
...	2	...	7	...	2	1	1	...	6	...	2	1	4
6	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	8	...	7	...
10	...	4	...	9	...	3	...	10	...	3	...	4	1
36	...	14	...	15	...	25	...	15	1	10	...	12	...
188	8	173	8	138	4	191	9	145	5	167	15	227	23
108	8	82	6	117	10	80	11	81	1	63	6	79	7
5	...	9	1	5	...	15	...	7	...	1	1	5	...
82	...	82	3	103	5	86	3	91	...	68	2	120	...
76	...	42	...	49	...	119	...	77	1	105	1	101	...
47	...	64	...	42	3	46	...	65	2	72	2	66	2
286	1	397	1	330	1	170	...	313	3	284	3	345	1
17	...	17	...	18	1	21	1	18	1	22	...	25	1
38	1	23	10	30	2	27	3	33	4	40	6	68	11
2,869	246	3,028	231	3,075	219	2,981	236	2,904	194	2,809	234	3,003	252
9	...	5	...	7	...	9	...	35	...	4	...	13	1
46	6	42	1	42	1	65	2	49	2	56	1	48	10
1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	5	...
37	1	57	1	44	3	48	1	81	4	72	2	89	6
11	...	16	2	12	1	10	1	11	1	16	1	14	...
4	...	13	...	10	1	9	1	6	*1	11	...	8	...
2	1	5	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	8	...	2	...
12	5	23	1	19	1	14	2	19	1	10	4	17	4
53	...	54	1	33	...	45	3	48	1	62	...	62	1
21	3	29	2	40	...	36	...	38	1	37	1	44	...
15	...	30	1	21	1	6	...	17	1	4	...	1	...
53	...	49	...	49	1	83	1	51	1	29	...	80	1
12	...	5	...	3	...	13	...	7	...	8	...	10	...
85	7	70	6	89	3	105	1	105	4	78	3	105	5
1	...	9	...	10	...	4	...	11	...	10	...	5	...
7	...	9	2	4	...	2	...	4	1	10	2	10	...
21	5	11	3	13	10	6	4	10	2	12	8	22	1
27	4	22	1	19	3	40	1	24	3	32	1	48	2
53	2	15	2	22	4	32	6	30	3	11	...	34	3
...
5,356	365	5,441	346	5,384	329	5,429	339	5,343	291	5,313	347	6,137	404

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
7,730	7,395	8,027	8,153	8,170	8,353	8,153	8,539	9,562
2,154	2,065	2,172	2,247	2,355	2,576	2,510	2,792	3,012
20	13	13	29	11	9	14	11	15
5,474	5,204	5,721	5,787	5,713	5,768	5,634	5,660	6,541
5,074	4,855	5,356	5,441	5,384	5,429	5,353	5,313	6,137
400	349	365	346	329	339	301	347	404
4,412	4,192	4,528	4,568	4,529	4,538	4,420	4,498	5,192
615	537	648	679	590	684	629	698	760
447	475	545	540	594	546	585	464	589
884	723	930	864	870	1,060	959	1,130	1,253
2,414	2,384	2,461	2,501	2,532	2,168	2,037	2,149	2,267
286	267	328	323	245	289	249	214	269
354	371	426	369	428	378	383	308	435
145	162	178	189	162	156	139	116	173
.....	2	5	1	2	5	.....	1	1
5	6	4	13	11	10	6	11	8
236	205	177	231	252	256	248	245	325
1,150	1,084	1,212	1,296	1,409	+1,446	1,593	1,436	1,800
247	221	241	322	215	189	198	215	248
585	532	611	654	707	733	709	675	819
186	180	191	197	208	236	248	248	193
672	684	793	756	686	542	652	541	634
49	31	60	47	46	51	45	44	45

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Education status—*											
Unable to read or write.	873	793	769	729	889	827	711	846	658	592	683
Elementary	3,285	3,925	3,891	3,817	4,180	4,316	4,348	4,171	4,837	4,367	4,921
Superior	90	110	90	81	102	103	152	131	126	106	142
Ages—											
Under 16 years.	688	687	790	609	723	836	936	915	1,017	859	1,038
16 years and under 21.	768	1,002	906	889	936	1,022	981	960	882	955	991
21 " 40.	2,169	2,361	2,276	2,361	2,661	2,549	2,415	2,415	2,391	2,394	2,744
40 years and over	658	670	724	663	715	744	716	927	806	809	849
Not given.	367	538	778	628	686	636	536	561	537	643	920
Use of liquors—*											
Moderate	2,521	2,857	2,926	2,783	3,064	3,309	3,196	3,626	3,432	3,535	3,828
Immoderate	1,738	1,994	1,820	1,847	2,032	1,918	1,914	1,682	1,683	1,509	1,921
Birth places—*											
England and Wales	373	447	401	412	382	393	354	411	358	313	377
Ireland	265	269	226	201	233	246	169	181	165	142	167
Scotland	82	107	113	77	91	88	92	83	61	69	126
Canada	3,153	3,514	3,576	3,590	3,949	3,990	4,142	3,967	4,056	3,973	4,306
United States	238	269	263	272	246	272	222	265	231	280	309
Other foreign countries.	163	206	172	151	223	200	232	340	259	328	447
Other British possessions	12	9	18	8	10	22	17	22	12	30	23
Religions—*											
Baptist	129	151	170	151	129	163	174	181	165	166	172
Roman Catholic	2,044	2,282	2,172	2,174	2,374	2,406	2,428	2,242	2,201	2,138	2,558
Church of England	806	917	906	909	980	931	984	952	993	918	985
Methodist	467	468	550	487	528	569	566	540	599	579	629
Presbyterian	324	376	466	398	366	434	429	413	422	428	464
Protestant	287	328	296	321	395	607	533	538	487	540	553
Other denominations	213	261	194	163	316	114	121	245	236	261	351
Residence—*											
Cities and towns	3,499	3,986	3,902	3,769	4,090	4,067	4,238	4,227	4,220	4,182	4,729
Rural districts	846	864	1,009	974	1,138	1,216	1,010	783	961	976	1,068

* Not including the 'Not given.'

+ 82 cases in the Yukon, no details are given, but convicted.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

RY CONVICTIONS BY POLICE MAGISTRATES AND OTHER
S DURING THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1902.

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

OFFENCES.	TOTAL CONVIC- TIONS.		SENTENCE.		
	Male.	Female.	Option of a Fine.	Com- mitted without option.	De- ferred, &c.
.....	7	.....	6	.....	1
.....	3,121	273	3,090	51	20
.....	897	79	885	24	.....
and unlawful weapons.....	162	3	132	5	.....
.....	32	6	29	1	.....
.....	363	3	338	4	.....
us and like meetings.....	109	2	104	1	.....
ures against.....	99	1	94	.....	.....
.....	421	3	366	.....	.....
.....	110	1	106	.....	.....
.....	14	1	.....	.....	13
.....	205	5	168	3	.....
ards, &c.....	12	.....	9	1	.....
trees, fruit, &c.....	31	1	18	4	.....
t, offences against.....	1,017	87	1,085	5	.....
la Temperance Act.....	495	40	535	.....	.....
uring prohibited hours.....	250	26	276	.....	.....
ithout license.....	584	121	700	5	.....
ian liquor law.....	387	24	288	104	.....
o property.....	52	4	45	8	.....
roperty.....	729	38	692	2	.....
ant's Acts, offences against.....	641	9	624	.....	.....
.....

The following table gives the number of Summary Convictions and the offences for which they were convicted during the years 1892 to 1903.

SUMMARY OFFENCES.

OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS.											
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Adulteration of food.....	76	83	74	27	14	58	71	31	14	14	12	7
Assault.....	3,448	3,038	3,021	3,158	3,086	2,815	2,992	2,689	2,985	3,093	2,967	3,394
Breach of peace.....	836	604	706	780	532	867	599	717	728	708	811	976
Carrying firearms and unlawful weapons.....	105	57	70	110	66	74	98	85	92	87	95	165
Contempt of court.....	7	11	9	10	14	10	10	7	14	13	23	38
Cruelty to animals.....	356	402	242	312	363	447	312	317	383	282	292	366
Disturbing religious and like meetings.....	130	135	170	134	113	143	133	149	88	73	87	111
Fishery Acts, offences against.....	34	150	235	129	88	115	120	71	123	121	136	100
Gambling Acts, ".....	131	126	123	152	85	94	71	540	1,107	414	469	424
Game laws.....	35	130	92	134	143	105	100	96	73	121	142	111
Incorrigible.....								14	9	11	10	15
Larceny.....	74	44	48	58	80	101	106	103	136	141	193	210
" of dogs, birds, &c.....	8	4	17	18	29	8	24	7	20	23	15	12
" of timber, trees, fruits, &c.....	82	46	56	65	51	68	86	33	42	60	39	31
Liquor License Acts, offences against.....	957	1,404	1,067	856	856	933	1,003	887	820	1,058	723	1,104
Breach of Canada Temperance Act.....	323	409	265	362	404	527	485	332	324	342	378	535
Selling liquor during prohibited hours.....	330	364	297	329	222	146	182	241	276	284	277	276
Selling liquor without license.....	300	317	328	179	364	276	333	344	306	310	692	705
Violation of Indian liquor law.....	163	175	152	237	141	197	175	249	222	264	374	411
Malicious injury to property.....	192	318	559	333	146	278	243	243	137	87	98	56
Other damage to property.....	424	280	135	201	409	344	356	405	531	529	651	767
Master's and Servant's Acts, offences against.....	405	396	335	414	392	477	463	565	663	707	643	650
Medical and Dentistry Acts, offences against.....	28	46	30	37	22	15	21	32	58	45	36	35
Militia Acts, offences against.....	6	8	17	10	16	12	25	18	10	15	12	10
Miscellaneous minor offences.....	60	15	20	17	9	12	20	13	25	18	4	5

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
2,711	3,754	3,776	3,536	4,536	4,561	4,974	4,885	5,240
405	239	224	279	378	278	463	371	265
96	87	165	71	148	203	316	328	224
336	229	243	186	182	185	185	437	540
13	36	29	41	28	53	50	46	46
8	12	28	7	15	4	1	4	30
156	169	129	119	114	142	200	232	227
354	334	408	272	182	250	271	387	428
61	68	78	100	66	49	24	71	41
61	72	94	100	97	86	126	158	227
10	18	68	21	23	16	8	4	5
303	306	369	398	300	321	355	424	434
554	597	533	539	469	794	664	597	774
3,987	3,897	4,221	3,700	3,485	3,321	3,253	2,915	3,261
11,558	11,295	10,686	11,259	11,090	12,215	12,725	13,324	16,532
87	109	127	112	105	124	172	150	180
750	719	692	684	566	600	505	549	644
663	671	865	1,026	1,077	1,436	1,208	1,787	1,799
1,586	1,713	1,382	1,788	1,784	1,947	2,047	1,969	2,296
5	3	19	13	15	24	18	11	11
74	91	89	110	90	90	120	105	143

The following table gives the ages of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences, by provinces, in 1903, and the totals for 1885 to 1903.

AGES OF JUVENILE CRIMINALS CONVICTED FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES IN 1903.

PROVINCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ontario.....	519	21	460	48
Quebec.....	271	8	264	20
Nova Scotia.....	51	.....	72	1
New Brunswick.....	23	1	14	2
Manitoba.....	61	2	36	9
British Columbia.....	72	1	40	5
Prince Edward Island.....	6	2	2	.....
North-west Territories.....	2	.....	18	.....
Total.....	1,005	33	906	85

TOTALS FOR 1885-1903.

PROVINCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ontario.....	7,747	323	8,337	792
Quebec.....	3,430	224	4,092	322
Nova Scotia.....	573	19	682	51
New Brunswick.....	289	8	287	22
Manitoba.....	368	14	466	45
British Columbia.....	389	4	365	27
Prince Edward Island.....	107	1	75	11
North-West Territories.....	38	.....	166	7
Total.....	12,941	593	14,470	1,279
Average.....	681	32	761	67

Juvenile criminals furnished 31·02 per cent of the total convictions for indictable offences for the year 1903, and 31·90 per cent for the period 1885 to 1903, inclusive.

The following table gives the ages of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences, by classes, in 1903, and the totals for 1885-1903:—

OFFENCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1. Offences against the person	32	1	119	8
2. Offences against property with violence	121	.....	141	.....
3. Offences against property without violence	812	29	583	76
4. Malicious offences against property	36	.....	10	1
5. Forgery and offences against the currency	1	.....	20	.....
6. Other offences not included in the above classes ..	3	3	33	.....
Total	1,005	33	906	85

TOTALS FOR 1885-1903.				
1. Offences against the person	499	21	2,058	89
2. Offences against property with violence	1,202	5	1,937	4
3. Offences against property without violence	10,812	512	9,688	998
4. Malicious offences against property	247	11	189	6
5. Forgery and offences against the currency	31	1	152	8
6. Other offences not included in the above classes ..	150	43	445	174
Totals	12,941	593	14,469	1,279
Average	681	32	761	67

Table showing the number of persons sentenced to death ; the number of persons executed, and the number of persons sentenced to life imprisonment 1880-1904.

	Year.	Number of Death Sentences.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number Imprisoned for life.
Murder	1880	5	4	1 commuted.
Assault, aggravated	1880 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Forgery	1880 .....	.....	.....	1 " "
Murder	1881	16	12	4 commuted.
Abortion	1881 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Murder	1882	11	7	4 commuted.
Manslaughter	1882 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Shooting with intent	1882 .....	.....	.....	1 " "
Murder	1883	11	7	3 com., 1, 20 years.
Manslaughter	1883 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Murder	1884	11	8	3 commuted.
"	1885	10	6	4 " "
High treason	1885	1	1	.....

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH, EXECUTED AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT—*Concluded.*

	Year.	Number of Death Sentences.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number Imprisoned for life.
Rape.....	1885			1 life sentence.
Murder.....	1886	14	8	5 com.; 1 to 10 years.
" attempt at.....	1886			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1886			13 "
Murder.....	1887	4		4 commuted.
" attempt at.....	1887			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1887			2 "
Murder.....	1888	9	5	4 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1888			2 life sentences.
Shooting with intent.....	1888			1 "
Other crimes.....	1888			3 "
Murder.....	1889	8	5	3 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1889			2 life sentences.
Attempt at murder.....	1889			1 "
Shooting with intent.....	1889			1 "
Murder.....	1890	8	7	1 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1890			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1890			1 "
Murder.....	1891	7	6	1 commuted.
" attempt at.....	1891			1 life sentence.
Manslaughter.....	1891			1 "
Murder.....	1892	5		5 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1892			2 life sentences.
Arson.....	1892			1 "
Burglary.....	1892			1 "
Murder.....	1893	6	5	1 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1893			1 life sentence.
Murder.....	1894	11	4	7 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1894			7 life sentences.
Arson.....	1894			1 "
Murder.....	1895	5	4	1 commuted.
".....	1896	6	2	4 "
Shooting with intent.....	1896			2 life sentences.
Murder.....	1897	4	2	2 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1897			1 life sentence.
Murder, attempt at.....	1897			1 "
Shooting with intent.....	1897			2 "
Robbery with violence.....	1897			1 "
Murder.....	1898	13	9	4 commuted.
" attempt at.....	1898			1 life sentence.
".....	1899	11	5	6 commuted.
Other crimes.....	1899			2 life sentences.
Murder.....	1900	10	7	3 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1900			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1900			4 "
Murder.....	1901	6	3	3 commuted.
".....	1902	11	8	3 "
" attempt at.....	1902			1 life sentence.
".....	1903	6	2	4 commuted.
Rape.....	1903			1 life sentence.
Murder.....	1904	14	8	6 commuted.
Total.....		223	134	85 commuted. 68 life sentences.

During the period 1880-1904 (25 years) there have been 223 death sentences all for murder excepting one which was for high treason. 134 of

the persons upon whom the sentence of death was pronounced were executed 85 of the death sentences were changed to imprisonment for life. In addition, for other crimes there have been 68 life sentences. There were 49 persons upon whom the courts pronounced sentences of death, whose original sentence was commuted to imprisonment for life, and who after serving various periods were pardoned. Of the 68 whose original sentence was imprisonment for life, 49 were pardoned. Of the 68 sentenced for life, 21 were for manslaughter, 16 for rape, 7 for shooting with intent to kill, 7 for attempting murder, 3 for arson, 3 for damages to property by the use of explosives, and 11 for various offences.

IMMIGRATION.

The following table gives the number of declared settlers arrived in Canada during the years 1899—1904 :—

NATIONALITY.	CALENDAR YEARS.		6 MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE.	FISCAL YEARS.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
From the United States.	11,945	8,543	17,987	26,388	49,473	45,229
English and Welsh	8,576	4,129	9,401	13,095	32,510	36,694
Irish	1,337	343	933	1,311	2,236	3,128
Scotch	747	669	1,476	2,853	7,046	10,552
Doukhobors	7,350	*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Galicians	6,700	4,992	4,702	6,550	10,141	7,729
German	780	476	984	1,048	1,887	2,966
Scandinavian	1,526	714	1,750	2,451	5,448	3,390
French and Belgians	413	253	492	654	1,240	2,392
Hungarians .....	.....	370	546	1,048	2,156	1,091
Hebrews .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,727
Austrians .....	.....	155	228	320	798	516
Italian .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,445
Russians and Finlanders .....	.....	1,310	1,726	3,759	7,277	2,800
Other nationalities	5,169	1,941	8,924	7,902	8,152	5,672
Total	44,543	23,895	49,149	67,379	128,364	130,331

NOTE.—For expenditure on immigration see page 564.

*A few Doukhobor arrivals are included in other nationalities.

The Census returns of 1901 gave the number of persons of foreign birth in Canada at 278,449 or 5·2 per cent of the whole population.

The same returns showed that 153,908 persons reported themselves to be naturalized, leaving 124,541 persons in April, 1901, not naturalized.

Under the Naturalization Act of 1902 provision was made for collecting statistics of persons naturalized in the several courts of the Dominion.

As a foreigner has to be in Canada three years before he can obtain a naturalization certificate, the 216,641 foreigners who have come in since the census was taken, according to the immigration returns, are still unnaturalized foreigners.

The returns under the Naturalization Act of 1902 show that 3,813 persons were naturalized in 1902, 6,593 in 1903 and 4,402 in 1904—a total of 14,808 men. Taking each man to represent five persons the total affected by these naturalization papers of 1902-'3-'4 will be 74,000 persons, leaving—without taking into account losses by death—about 50,500 persons who remain aliens after they are able to become naturalized Canadians or less than one tenth of one per cent.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANADA—E

	1868.	1870.	
..... \$	96,896,666	115,993,706	1
..... \$	21,139,531	37,783,964	2
ms \$	8,578,380	9,334,213	1
..... \$	3,002,588	3,619,622	
..... \$	57,567,888	73,573,490	7
es. \$	3,357,510	3,608,549	
..... \$	1,276,129	2,192,541	
..... \$	18,262,170	20,940,434	4
tural products. \$	12,871,055	13,676,619	1
s and their products.. \$	6,833,167	12,138,161	1
actures \$	15,594,622	18,309,751	4
..... \$	73,459,644	74,814,839	12
consumption \$	71,985,305	71,237,003	11
le, home consumption. \$	43,655,695	45,127,422	7
ome consumption \$	23,434,463	21,774,6-2	3
n manufactures \$	7,667,335	6,968,552	1
" \$	7,675,433	7,339,992	
" \$	1,009,365	1,281,248	
ad steel " \$	6,885,365	7,750,867	1
s chartered banks \$	52,299,050	66,276,961	13
..... \$	33,653,594	48,763,205	7
an co's., deposits..... \$	959,051	1,942,575	
overnment and special			
s. \$	5 057,607	8,780,522	1
e after notice in char-			
..... \$		29,915,062	4
ness \$			5
..... No.	2,522	2,679	
ots \$			1
diture..... \$			

WTH.

	1886.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	No.
40	264,703,607	286,112,295	318,048,755	346,206,980	364,962,512	1
52	68,295,915	48,579,083	64,973,828	80,713,173	104,094,794	2
43	18,935,428	23,968,954	17,640,466	28,374,148	40,702,611	3
27	6,449,102	7,618,118	7,805,733	9,868,075	12,958,708	4
58	89,238,361	96,749,149	113,638,803	191,894,723	213,521,235	5
56	7,960,001	8,461,906	10,692,247	11,169,083	10,759,029	6
63	3,627,211	4,853,757	6,981,550	24,575,155	33,618,944	7
07	20,989,708	26,179,136	23,891,166	29,663,668	33,091,922	8
28	14,518,293	11,908,030	15,719,128	27,516,609	37,138,875	9
77	25,337,104	25,106,995	34,387,770	56,143,807	63,812,117	10
11	19,280,901	25,536,804	26,198,924	39,397,277	48,033,722	11
47	108,941,486	121,858,241	110,781,682	189,622,513	259,211,893	12
49	102,710,019	112,765,544	105,252,511	180,804,316	251,464,332	13
67	73,269,618	77,106,286	58,557,655	104,346,795	148,909,576	14
75	26,486,157	34,576,287	42,118,236	68,160,083	94,680,443	15
99	9,057,833	11,017,261	7,952,932	9,801,565	15,159,383	16
71	6,106,887	3,970,736	4,218,168	6,506,569	8,542,978	17
75	1,851,178	2,155,060	1,675,151	3,185,369	3,715,037	18
60	11,415,713	13,623,737	9,248,749	29,300,073	41,152,789	19
15	125,827,792	153,901,335	203,730,800	279,279,761	407,475,439	20
14	104,014,660	135,548,704	190,916,939	305,143,242	424,959,215	21
33	15,435,084	17,893,567	19,945,944	19,959,462	19,958,641	22
80	42,170,971	51,921,452	57,578,981	64,575,195	85,221,593	23
95	51,710,549	76,635,177	114,512,523	181,045,944	307,007,192	24
00	9,210,334	12,482,000	15,347,931	10,786,276	10,018,299	25
91	10,150	13,256	15,941	17,481	19,431	26
47	32,227,469	46,843,826	46,655,883	70,231,979	100,219,436	27
05	24,015,351	32,913,350	32,678,035	47,405,596	74,563,162	28
45	14,084,712	18,446,100	19,100,963	26,914,095	31,202,205	29
13	15,944,420	22,797,115	25,473,434	33,631,730	45,505,122	30
14	1,920,977	3,084,682	3,478,344	5,608,666	7,509,860	31
24	1,148,829	1,149,776	2,083,674	27,908,153	16,400,000	32
82	46,143,991	48,335,871	52,204,791	73,125,245	105,134,725	33
23	.....	296,350,316	.....	441,053,060	.....	34
	.....	\$62.00	.....	\$82.00	.....	35

combine items 22, 23 and 24.

1881.	1891.	1901.
324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

APPENDIX A.

ing tables, in continuation of the tables on pages 251 to 417
e of Canada for the eight months ended February, 1905:—

(Unrevised figures).

T Imports entered for Home Consumption in the Dominion
of Canada.

ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY.	
	1904.	1905.
	\$	\$
.....	95,428,582	94,956,885
.....	59,332,656	61,838,877
.....	154,761,238	156,795,762
.....	3,410,209	9,399,624
Grand total.....	158,171,447	166,195,386
Duty collected.....	26,448,016	27,102,007

Imports of Free Goods by Classes.

	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.	
	Total Imports.	Home Consumption.
	\$	\$
Mines.....	9,838,022	9,838,022
Fisheries.....	659,528	659,528
Forest.....	3,811,712	3,811,712
Animals and their products.....	7,443,362	7,200,685
Agriculture.....	6,768,553	6,669,697
Manufactures.....	23,880,140	24,376,646
Miscellaneous.....	9,103,969	9,276,517
Total.....	61,505,356	61,4
Coin and bullion.....	9,399,624	9,4
Grand total.....	70,904,980	71

**TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM CANADA, BY CLASSES, FOR THE
EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1904 AND 1905.**

	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY.			
	1904.		1905.	
	Domestic Products.	Foreign Products.	Domestic Products.	Foreign Products.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Mine.....	24,328,617	146,552	20,633,697	187,714
Fisheries.....	7,684,383	7,000	7,929,790	11,370
Forest.....	23,799,949	264,866	21,969,994	106,802
Animals and their products ..	49,058,283	348,189	46,817,951	468,202
Agriculture.....	26,964,291	7,748,132	22,988,251	2,465,253
Manufactures.....	12,746,639	1,603,742	13,331,079	2,305,654
Miscellaneous.....	17,129	342,854	26,046	716,491
Total.....	144,599,291	10,461,335	133,696,798	6,261,486
Coin and bullion.....		395,446		617,032
Grand total, exports.....	144,599,291	10,856,781	133,696,798	6,878,518

**UNREVISED STATEMENT OF IMPORTS (HOME CONSUMPTION) INTO
CANADA, BY COUNTRIES, FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED
FEBRUARY, 1905.**

COUNTRIES.	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.				
	Dutiable Goods, Consumption.			Free Goods, Con- sumption.	Total Dutiable and Free Goods, Con- sumption.
	General Tariff.	Preferential Tariff.	Surtax Tariff.		
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.....	3,877,981	24,376,573	524,917	9,432,769	38,212,240
Australia ..	8,232			67,835	76,067
British Africa.....	43			13,959	14,002
British East Indies.....	10,163	318,720		1,402,644	1,731,527
British West Indies.....	19,370	2,710,766	134	345,666	3,075,936
British Guiana.....	6,881	983,369	9	2,373	992,954
British Honduras.....					
Fiji Islands.....	60				60
Gibraltar.....					
Hong Kong.....	75,185			5,432	80,617
Newfoundland ..	7,540			818,199	825,739
New Zealand.....	647	1,711		7,458	9,816
British Possessions (other).....	554			1,103	1,657
Total, British Empire....	4,006,656	28,391,461	525,060	12,097,438	45,020,615

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

REVISED STATEMENT OF IMPORTS, &c.—Continued.

EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.				
	Dutiable Goods Consumption.			Free Goods Consumption.
	General Tariff.	Preferential Tariff.	Surtax Tariff.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	485	.....	.....	11,364
.....	43,255	.....	.....	201,284
.....	471,080	.....	11,460	20,793
.....	882,960	.....	20,712	215,803
.....	895	.....	.....	290,509
.....	36	.....	.....	1,372
States.....	1	.....	.....	1,635
.....	169,175	.....	13	99,771
.....	190,181	.....	.....	242,576
.....	3,362	.....	864	37,268
.....	3,499	.....	.....	3,946
.....	458,254	.....	.....	4,749
.....	72	.....	.....	700
.....	14,555	.....	.....	261
.....	3,567,532	13,944	1,215,974
.....	31	13,149
.....	75,886	3,255,934	1,881
.....	194,286	70	1,175,068
.....	22	191
.....	10,621

APPENDIX

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REVISED STATEMENT of Total Exports from Canada, by Countries, for the eight months ended February, 1905.

Countries to which Exported.	Eight Months ended February, 1905.		
	Canadian.	Foreign.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain	72,148,989	2,588,575	74,737,564
Australia	1,651,149	32,202	1,683,351
Russia	342,718	9,127	351,845
South Africa	1,171,832	1,558	1,173,390
East Indies	11,426	99	11,525
West Indies	1,494,868	16,793	1,511,661
Guiana	256,729	1,628	258,357
Honduras	2,730		2,730
Possessions, all other..	18,265		18,265
Islands	19,392	8	19,400
Malta	3,000		3,000
Hong Kong	57,306	199,362	256,670
Japan	3,785		3,785
Southland	2,406,911	107,438	2,514,349
Zealand	368,717	4,459	373,176
Total British Empire	79,957,819	2,961,249	82,919,068
Argentina	1,101,484	101	1,101,585
Austria-Hungary	550	16	566
Brazil	846,083	49,569	895,652
Canada	242		242
Chile	345,010		345,010
Cape Verde Islands			
Central American States	30,167	9	30,176
Cuba	137,557	17	137,574
Denmark	417,087	27,537	444,624
Egypt	4,280		4,280
France	598,581	1,658	600,239
Germany	172,800	754	173,554
East Indies	8,175		8,175
West Indies	6,835	4,047	10,882
Guiana	14,752		14,752
Morocco	4,047	60	4,107
Portugal	6,438	50	6,488
Russia	1,031,597	2,218	1,033,815
South Africa	8,808		8,808
Guiana			
West Indies	47,227		47,227
South Africa		8	8
Spain	636,954	15,175	652,129
Sweden	231		231
Switzerland	8,747	759	9,506
Taiwan	36,421		36,421
United States	347,171	27,894	375,065
Uruguay	310		310
Venezuela	162,851		162,851
Yokohama	335,807	1,342	337,149
Zanzibar	22,823		22,823
Zeylon	70,614	331	70,945
Italy and Sweden	251,903	41	251,944
Malta	15,679	35	15,714

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

REVISED STATEMENT OF EXPORTS &c.—*Concluded*.

Countries to which Exported.	Eight Months ended February, 1905.		
	Canadian.	Foreign.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$
.....	57,588	6	57,594
.....	210	.....	210
.....	36,632	35	36,667
.....	291,990	740	292,730
.....	7,524	.....	7,524
gal.....	84,762	.....	84,762
.....	193,897	649	194,546
omingo.....	1,003	.....	1,003
re.....	127,438	3,058	130,496
.....	46,871	.....	46,871
Africa.....	41,850	.....	41,850
land.....	981	616	1,597
.....	366	22	388
.....	60,213	.....	60,213
olombia.....	8,991	.....	8,991
ites.....	46,075,190	3,780,522	49,855,622
.....	21,342	.....	21,342
Total foreign countries.....	53,728,979	3,917,269	57,646,248
nd total.....	133,686,798	6,878,518	140,565,316

The following shows the relative value of principal articles, the produce of Canada, exported to Great Britain, United States and Other Countries, during the eight months ended February 1905,—See pages 342-345.

Articles.	For Eight Months Ended February, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
The Mine:—				
Arsenic.....	.....	12,300	.....	12,300
Asbestos.....	143,222	507,159	*199,165	849,546
Coal.....	11,271	2,086,439	417,783	2,515,493
Gold bearing quartz.....	1,000	10,726,345	2,800	10,730,145
Gypsum, crude.....	.....	220,057	.....	220,057
Mica.....	36,231	76,770	1,120	114,121
Metals, viz:—				
Copper, fine, contained in ore matte regulus &c.....	2,814	2,641,362	2,202	2,646,378
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper & copper in pigs.....	61	617	.....	678
Lead, metallic contained in ore &c.....	25,930	258,782	280,885	565,597

* Including \$86,705 to Germany,

CANADIAN EXPORTS—Continued.

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
The Mine—Con.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals—Con.				
Lead, pig.		86	4,310	4,346
Nickle ore matte or speiss.	203,776	440,758		644,534
Silver, metallic contained in ore, &c.		1,122,535	240,018	1,362,553
Ore, iron.	85	391,546	3,592	395,083
Pyrites.		41,353		41,353
Plumbago, crude.	250	4,940		5,190
Sand and gravel.		89,652	2	89,654
Other articles of the mine.	75,121	311,407	50,161	436,689
Fish :—				
Codfish all kinds.	64,301	448,242	† 1,492,023	2,004,566
Herrings.	1,576	175,144	170,231	346,951
Lobsters.	584,589	667,503	† 587,265	1,839,357
Mackerel.		221,852	28,216	250,068
Salmon canned and fresh.	1,342,583	90,962	538,475	1,972,020
Furs and skins of marine animals.	200,488	3,079		203,567
Fish, all other, fresh.	127	1,166,437	1,828	1,168,412
Other articles of the Fisheries.	3,954	130,336	10,549	144,839
Forest :—				
Ashes, pot and pearl and other.	19,500	32,259	6	52,065
Bark for tanning.		43,770		43,770
Firewood.		49,775	24	49,799
Hoop, telegraph hop and other poles.	2,850	25,980	59	28,889
Logs.	7,666	291,953	2,647	302,266
Lumber :—				
Deals, pine.	1,274,362	97,061	18,325	1,389,748
" spruce and other.	4,227,007	208,631	351,430	4,787,068
" ends.	250,696	10,088	7,979	277,763
Laths.		718,485	9,372	727,857
Planks and boards.	831,336	6,440,637	1,641,791	8,913,764
Scantlings.	220,520	118,175	163,163	501,858
Staves.	33,101	81,146	4,834	119,081
All other lumber.	96,165	193,504	14,464	304,133
Piling.		81,911	274	82,185
Shingles.		1,054,216	23,077	1,077,293
Sleepers and railway ties.	4,567	99,533	2,120	106,240
Shooks.	213,243	27,468	62,853	303,564
Square timber :—				
Ash.	7,618		340	7,958
Birch.	77,828	1,753	1,226	80,807
Elm.	94,591		2,323	96,916
Oak.	67,969	600	155	68,724
Pine, red.	3,500		55	3,555
" white.	759,783	2,530	12,709	775,022
All other.	18,495	6,923	853	25,771
Woodblocks and other, for pulp.		1,664,384		1,664,384
Other articles of the forest.	9,984	28,216	5,501	43,701
Animals and their products :—				
Horses.	17,650	227,348	26,136	271,134
Cattle.	8,205,585	105,872	95,663	8,407,120
Swine.		31,826	1,688	33,514
Sheep.	669,611	633,251	22,474	1,345,336
Poultry.	10	31,154	3,522	37,686
Other animals.	100	14,438	44	14,582

† Including \$449,208 to E. W. Indies, \$177,148 to Cuba and \$290,212 to Brazil.
 ‡ Including \$449,787 to France.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANADIAN EXPORTS—Continued.

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY		
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$
Products—Con.			
.....	4,858,062	26,266	203,083
.....	15,662,960	20,763	65,140
.....	660,593	6,704	20,958
.....	805	16,961	164
.....	963,652	6,671	7,011
.....	81,811	402,247	8,276
.....	671	1,488,933	46
.....	98,160	1,052	5,119
.....	7,630,097	4,500	4,253
.....	24,582	392	25,769
.....	253,478	12,564	5,111
.....	2,328	203	2,570
.....	30,837	3,362	110,811
.....	2,933,213	13,621	13,307
.....	57,424	64	10,943
.....	47,033	11,731	16,862
.....	100	23,896	85,091
.....	19,498	85,091	616
.....	47,583	29,729	231
.....	200	258,390	*189,429
.....	35,399	3,760	63,646
.....	576	119,848	
.....	20,848	80,660	
.....		14,013	4175,733

CANADIAN EXPORTS—Continued.

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products (Con.)				
Cereal food.....	679,399	5,568	205,984	890,951
Other articles.....	9,732	66,323	11,429	87,484
Manufactures:—				
Agricultural Implements.....	167,012	8,757	*1,302,184	1,477,953
Aluminum in bars and manufactured.....	92,160	107,901	128,705	328,766
Books, pamphlets and maps, &c.....	21,899	62,130	22,467	106,487
Bicycles.....	540	876	†48,593	50,009
" parts of.....		48	15,159	15,207
Carriages, carts, wagons, &c.....	24,694	17,037	44,712	86,443
Cartridges, gun, rifle or pistol.....	3,907	55,506	5,839	65,252
Clothing and wearing apparel.....	12,617	36,842	64,823	114,282
Coke.....		288,080		288,080
Cordage, rope and twine.....	4,133	147,209	22,891	174,233
Cottons.....	26,323	22,671	376,586	425,580
Cotton waste.....	619	46,471	46	47,136
Drugs and chemicals.....	93,428	263,998	111,269	468,695
Extract of hemlock bark.....	34,600	1,320	750	36,670
Explosives.....		60,394	42,993	103,387
Fertilizers.....		113,182	5,309	118,491
Fur, manufactures of.....	3,784	8,668	1,051	13,503
Grindstones, manufactured.....		23,428	2,896	26,324
Household effects, N.E.S.....	58,175	731,290	19,737	809,202
India Rubber, manufactures of.....	43,427	56,295	84,105	183,827
Iron and Steel:—				
Castings.....	17,940	12,816	16,553	47,309
Pig iron.....	42,458	1,810	13,997	58,265
Machinery.....	26,852	77,091	†98,998	202,941
Machines, sewing.....	859	8,769	4,011	13,630
Typewriters.....	57,101	1,112	18,712	76,925
Hardware.....	28,230	13,977	54,608	96,815
Scrap iron and steel.....	28,376	54,738		83,114
Stoves.....	319	4,109	9,012	13,440
Steel and manufactures of.....	22,380	70,313	67,400	160,093
Jewellers' sweepings.....	23,500	23,478		46,978
Junk.....	664	62,731	339	63,734
Leathers, sole.....	1,047,441	189	50,812	1,098,442
" upper.....	102,421	518	2,248	105,187
" manufactures of.....	120,047	35,341	32,221	187,609
" boots and shoes.....	1,699	20,789	75,940	98,428
Lime.....		44,534	4,384	48,918
Liquors:—				
Whiskey.....	17,733	343,282	69,352	430,367
Other liquors.....	28,471	7,955	10,861	47,287
Metals, N.O.P.....	139,322	41,877	23,161	204,360
Musical instruments:—				
Pianos.....	4,080	20,224	8,812	33,116
Organs.....	134,596	3,520	35,719	173,835
All other.....	620	1,240	700	2,560
Oil Cake.....	91,996		4,843	96,749
Paper and manufactures of.....	569,058	114,553	405,321	1,108,932
Rags.....	72,058	89,063		161,121
Ships sold to other countries.....		11,000	37,600	48,600
Soap.....	230	1,323	14,686	16,239

* Including \$635,886 to Australia, \$159,517 to France, and \$97,124 to Germany. † Including \$36,370 to Australia. ‡ Including \$44,925 to Australia.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

CANADIAN EXPORTS—*Concluded.*

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY			
	Great Britain,	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	
.....	1,675	6,306	21,517	
es of	11,030	7,113	34,250	
ures of :—				
re	85,045	10,530	108,048	
blinds	43,050	2,501	26,169	
h splints	117,610	50	2,503	
s, churns &c.	432	4,534	3,020	
ools	82,066	130	1,944	
.....	404,876	1,819,842	7,616	2
es of wood	129,126	56,419	47,074	
.....	6,774	5,196	26,590	
articles	119,134	269,920	204,448	
ported	13,467	6,175	6,404	
ports	72,130,712	44,958,968	15,461,305	132

table shows the relative values of the several articles, for home consumption, from Great Britain, United States, and other countries, during the eight months ended February, 1891.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
s and parts of.....	4,494	43,232	107	47,833
s, square, mats, rugs.....	118,338	13,121	17,055	178,514
.....	92,055	646,994	195,053	834,102
and watches.....	24,475	612,758	196,740	833,973
d coal dust.....	83,583	5,318,321	410	5,402,314
beans, nibs, paste chocolate, &c..	142,024	151,107	77,964	371,095
all kinds.....	2,767	88,714	41	91,522
e, rope and twine.....	61,011	50,283	1,784	113,078
and manufactures of—				
cs, bleached and unbleached, gray and				
ite duck.....	644,097	200,947	21,567	866,611
cs, dyed, printed and coloured.....	1,955,427	214,121	64,567	2,224,115
oideries, white.....	49,522	11,082	1203,415	264,049
cotton, manufactures of.....	1,217,081	650,090	172,218	2,039,389
Total, cotton and manufactures of....	3,866,127	1,076,240	451,797	5,394,164
us made-up, trimmed or untrimmed....	260,487	38,331	76,020	374,838
dyes, chemicals and medicines.....	503,218	633,101	272,026	1,408,345
ware, china and granite-ware.....	618,909	141,418	303,644	1,063,971
apparatus.....	18,978	1,703,116	44,635	1,766,729
articles.....	989,755	354,771	878,023	2,131,549
d fish products, N.E.S.....	52,432	400,777	33,000	537,209
emp, jute and mfrs. of.....	1,330,846	61,902	178,914	1,571,662
s and nuts, dried.....	30,406	640,782	*820,146	1,491,334
green.....	83,321	886,584	300,171	1,270,076
canned, preserved, jellies and jams...	63,095	27,471	16,401	106,967
Total, fruits.....	176,822	1,554,837	1,136,718	2,868,377
cins and manufactures of.....	239,049	220,902	304,495	764,446
nd manufactures of.....	294,645	371,911	†543,588	1,210,144
and mitts, all kinds.....	287,736	76,263	‡331,264	695,263
all kinds.....	82	17,676	115	17,873
verder and other explosives.....	87,856	140,850	520	238,226
ercha India rubber and mfrs. of.....	125,720	408,296	17,120	551,136
aps, bonnets and materials for same...	714,345	742,753	43,494	1,500,592
ry.....	54,102	477,086	62,526	593,714
and manufactures of, boots and shoes.	83,372	38,06	42,590	164,268
leather, &c., N.E.S.....	270,769	1,231,697	62,623	1,565,089
minerals and manufactures of—				
and manufactures of.....	59,295	339,496	25,008	443,784
er.....	9,633	56,319	906	66,858
and silver.....	73,813	218,243	41,575	333,631
steel and manufactures of—				
gricultural implements.....	11,708	1,001,838	232	1,013,778
dware, builders, cabinetmakers, &c..	40,634	358,026	1,716	400,376
i in pigs, ingots, slabs and scrap.....	243,300	585,647	11,065	840,012
achinery, machines and engines.....	259,392	4,643,447	96,134	4,998,973
Includes \$77,705 from Belgium. ‡ Includes \$193,283 from Switzerland. § Includes				
from France. * Includes \$176,221 from Greece and \$353,319 from Spain. † In-				
\$110,236 from Germany and \$252,335 from Belgium. ‡ Including \$184,233 from				

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals, minerals and manufactures of—Con.				
Iron, steel and manufactures of—Con.				
Sheets, flat, galvanized, Canada plates, &c.	826,292	379,998	10,806	1,217,196
Steel rails.....	16,536	145,777	26,331	187,644
Rolled angles, channels, structural steel, beams, &c.....	156,147	1,201,423	208,260	1,565,830
Tools and implements.....	38,262	651,457	33,572	723,291
Tubing.....	60,683	643,063	28,362	732,108
Other iron and steel and manufactures of..	1,254,930	5,811,473	372,213	7,438,616
Total, iron and steel and manufactures of	2,906,904	15,422,149	788,791	19,117,844
Lead and manufactures of..	127,413	30,696	19,391	177,500
Tin.....	14,279	75,072	5,745	95,096
Zinc.....	943	5,812	538	7,293
Other metals....	110,153	805,082	56,145	971,339
Total, metals and minerals and mfra. of..	3,302,433	16,972,809	938,094	21,213,336
Musical instruments.....	11,948	209,956	76,231	298,135
Oils, mineral.....	1,469	795,899	574	797,942
" animal, vegetable and fish.....	214,342	423,751	47,780	685,873
Oilcloth.....	362,138	98,133	3,621	463,892
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments.....	18,702	134,677	33,235	186,614
Paintings, drawings, engravings, &c.—				
Paints and colours.....	144,584	415,937	163,828	724,349
Paper and manufactures of.....	359,664	1,342,083	116,838	1,818,585
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	127,106	63,094	5,695	195,895
Precious stones, all kinds, and imitations of.	6,490	12,016	13,070	31,576
Provisions—				
Butter, eggs, condensed milk and lard.....	4,449	112,112	19,295	135,856
Meats: beef, mutton, bacon, hams, &c.....	9,115	480,807	9,953	499,875
Pork, barrelled in brine.....		24,181	114	209,226
Sausages.....	8,574	40,019	913	49,506
Poultry.....	587	25,593	639	26,819
Total, provisions.....	22,725	867,712	30,914	921,351
Ribbons.....	329,314	39,424	a 368,253	736,991
Salt.....	39	34,151	36	34,226
Seeds and bulbous roots.....	12,910	112,419	27,122	152,451
Silk—fabrics.....	806,369	49,386	b 961,708	1,817,463
" other and manufactures of.....	443,585	125,464	389,654	958,703
Total, silk and manufactures of.....	1,309,954	174,850	1,351,362	2,836,166

a Including \$172,368 from France. b Includes \$396,316 from France, \$36,840 from Germany, \$230,374 from Japan and \$187,709 from Switzerland.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Soap.....	29,324	199,149	46,280	274,753
Spirits and wines—				
Spirits.....	677,567	113,859	c 625,062	1,416,488
Wines.....	19,191	13,898	211,957	245,046
Sparkling wines.....	4,432	1,501	147,206	153,139
Total, spirits and wines.....	701,190	129,238	984,245	1,814,673
Sugar, molasses, &c.—				
Sugar.....	249,451	147,997	d 4,360,249	4,757,697
Molasses.....	532	53,792	e 180,871	235,195
Sugar, candy, &c.....	108,160	82,378	14,040	204,578
Total, sugar, molasses, &c.....	358,143	284,167	4,555,160	5,197,470
Tea.....	166	11,366	342	11,874
Tobacco and manufactures of.....	60,614	90,067	f 214,452	365,123
Tobacco, pipes, all kinds.....	152,713	19,884	g 106,068	278,665
Turpentine, spirits of.....	2,379	255,119	...	257,498
Vegetables.....	35,595	347,013	50,587	433,195
Wood and manufactures of—				
Furniture.....	27,556	346,138	20,097	393,791
Lumber, timber, planks, boards, &c.....	5,342	155,424	.....	160,766
Other wood and manufactures of.....	15,127	870,569	21,539	907,235
Total, wood and manufactures of.....	48,026	1,372,131	41,636	1,461,792
Wool and manufactures of—				
Carpets.....	663,825	2,385	5,147	671,357
Clothing, ready made and wearing apparel..	510,735	165,005	367,228	1,042,968
Cloths, coatings, overcoats and tweeds.....	2,197,239	936	20,249	2,218,424
Fabrics, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, &c.....	2,483,203	38,767	A 673,306	3,195,276
Other wool and manufactures of.....	2,275,361	77,348	240,035	2,592,744
Total, wool and manufactures of.....	8,130,363	284,441	1,306,965	9,720,769
All other articles, N.E.S.....	1,294,149	4,075,080	929,036	6,298,265
Total, imports dutiable.....	28,069,872	48,893,738	17,110,342	94,073,952

c Includes \$398,079 from France and \$178,244 from Holland. d Includes \$35,418 from Russia, \$980,698 from British Guiana, \$2,636,616 from British W. Indies, \$130,078 from Belgium, \$29,873 from Peru and \$8,901, from Germany. e Includes \$169,555 from Porto Rico. f Includes \$188,767 from Cuba and \$11,874 from Egypt. g Includes \$54,617 from France. h Includes \$535,787 from France, \$87,195 from Germany, and \$28,749 from Switzerland.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS END FEBRUARY, 1905.		
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.
<i>Free Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$
—			
pipe, &c.	73,777	47,767	163
anthracite	51,074	7,091,906	.....
of aluminium.		43,690	58,666
.....	16,799	12,984	13,297
and specimens	230	7,240	6
cluding Cobalt ore	6,215	1,107,274	131,206
ough).....	20,630	13,662	22,680
as unset and diamond dust			
onds	116,118	53,298	607,059
.....	170,684	4,648	12,147
.....	1,127	56,394	8,914
and Paris white.....	29,604	3,637	42
the mine	3,410	51,886	4,695
.....	489,668	8,494,386	958,875
.....			
er smoked			*294,510
.....			*12,002
.....			*24,059
.....			*117,805
reserved in cans			*85,603

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Free Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products—Con.				
Hemp, undressed.....	224,876	246,860		471,736
Indian corn.....		3,467,491	3,810	3,471,301
Manilla grass.....	79,167	255,689		334,856
Seeds.....	118,536	7,203	33,665	159,404
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	1,173	1,339,488	38,930	1,379,491
Other articles.....	12,965	148,707	9,898	171,570
Total agricultural products.....	468,947	6,004,074	196,676	6,669,697
Manufactured and partially manufactured articles—				
Binder twine and articles for the manufacture of.....	9,100	814,201	1,288	824,589
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	156,873	217,635	53,063	427,571
Brick, fire.....	63,345	163,528	3,283	220,156
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	17,626	78,437	5	96,068
Coke.....	7,991	390,703	26	398,720
Cotton, raw.....	15,072	3,745,246	31,186	3,791,504
Cotton waste.....	29,412	224,740	8,597	262,749
Drugs and chemicals.....	597,182	1,488,746	408,386	2,494,314
Fisheries, articles for the use of.....	111,637	219,188	12,73	343,584
Hatters' materials.....	33,119	33,002	18,94	85,061
Jute cloth, flax and hemp, yarn, &c.....	507,172	17,313	65,204	589,689
Metals and manufactures of—				
Aluminium.....	166	115,872	519	116,557
Brass and manufactures of.....	51,512	308,337	3,583	363,432
Copper.....	83,552	1,434,675	1,740	1,519,967
Machinery, for mining and smelting.....	28,629	392,311	39,096	460,036
Roller iron tubing.....	23,007	76,706	254	99,967
Steel rails.....	461,339	3,056,187	72,937	3,590,463
Wire.....	50,290	283,996	24,111	358,397
Wire, barbed fencing.....	20,054	486,222	7,675	513,951
Other iron and steel and manufactures of.....	184,278	1,049,626	110,587	1,344,491
Lead, tea.....	20,765	25,547	298	46,610
Tin and manufactures of.....	779,461	494,763	12,535	1,286,759
Zinc, spelter, in blocks, sheets, &c.....	40,861	92,558	62,651	196,078
Other metals and manufactures of.....	18,590	62,524	403	81,523
Total metals and minerals and mfrs. of.....	1,762,518	7,879,364	336,389	9,978,271
Molasses and syrup.....		5,828	*229,074	234,902
Musical instruments, parts of.....	1,700	23,802	12,087	37,589
Newspapers and magazines.....	28,284	110,771	1,216	140,271
Oils.....	36,038	678,016	7,355	721,409
Philosophical and scientific instruments.....	9,365	25,213	8,314	42,892
Plaits, manilla, cotton, mohair, straw, &c.....	14,351	49,123	23,661	87,135
Printing presses.....	5	183,919		183,924
Rags.....	79,626	107,768	24,138	211,532
Resin or rosin.....	755	159,480		160,235
Rubber and manufactures of.....	25,435	1,701,659	203	1,727,317
Surgical and dental instruments.....	12,007	78,147	8,827	98,981

* Includes \$228,986 from B. W. Indies.

† Includes \$207,728 from Brazil.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Concluded.*

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDING FEBRUARY, 1905.		
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$
Wool from combs.....	155,913	17,054	33,927
.....	155,496	42,179	5,632
.....	70,389	7,339	6,818
.....	96,928	487,136	108,506
Manufactures.....	3,997,359	18,939,537	1,403,884
Articles—			
Use of the Dominion Govt.,	484,368	688,763	104,114
.....	71,097	.....	1278,402
.....	472,948	.....	12,250,089
Water colours.....	256,669	85,338	44,382
.....	988,207	2,610,656	40,739
.....	158,351	688,814	23,580
Miscellaneous.....	2,461,640	4,073,571	2,741,306
Ports.....	9,410,826	44,750,937	7,746,085
.....	152	9,398,561	2,798
Ports, free.....	9,410,978	54,149,498	7,748,883
Total imports, dutiable and free	37,480,850	103,043,236	24,859,225

An error occurred in the transmission from the Department of Marine Fisheries of the statistics of the registration of shipping as given on 10. The following is the corrected statement:—

ER OF VESSELS ON THE REGISTRY BOOKS OF THE DOMINION,
BY PROVINCES, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Net Tonnage of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Number of Steamers.	Gross Tonnage of Steamers.
.....	1,886	176,430	1,288	151,338
.....	1,287	130,339	384	87,533
otia	2,066	211,972	193	22,038
unswick ..	933	54,855	138	12,483
ia	141	7,765	39	7,359
Columbia.....	666	77,105	414	66,701
Edward Island.....	161	12,200	16	2,908
.....	12	2,172	11	3,204
Total	7,152	672,838	2,543	353,514

ARATIVE STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF VESSELS AND
BER OF TONS ON THE REGISTRY BOOKS OF CANADA, 1873-1904.

Year.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Year.	Vessels.	Tonnage.
.....	6,783	1,073,718	1889.....	7,152	1,040,491
.....	6,980	1,158,363	1890.....	6,991	1,024,974
.....	6,952	1,205,565	1891.....	7,015	1,005,475
.....	7,192	1,260,893	1892.....	7,007	964,129
.....	7,362	1,310,468	1893.....	7,113	912,539
.....	7,169	1,333,015	1894.....	7,245	869,624
.....	7,471	1,332,094	1895.....	7,262	825,776
.....	7,377	1,311,218	1896.....	7,279	789,299
.....	7,394	1,310,896	1897.....	6,684	731,754
.....	7,312	1,260,777	1898.....	6,643	693,782
.....	7,375	1,276,440	1899.....	6,698	679,332
.....	7,255	1,253,747	1900.....	6,735	659,534
.....	7,315	1,231,856	1901.....	6,792	664,483
.....	7,293	1,217,766	1902.....	6,836	652,613
.....	7,178	1,130,307	1903.....	7,020	633,147
.....	7,142	1,089,642	1904.....	7,152	672,838

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

APPENDIX B.

g is a list of the members of the Senate, in alp

SENATE OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, 1905.

NOURABLE RAOUL DANDURAND. CLERK—S. E. ST. O.

	Designation.	Senators.	Desi
		The Honourable	
le	Victoria, N.B.	Kirchhoffer, John N....	Selkirk.
.....	Bedford.	Landry, A. C. P.....	Stadaco
.....	deSalaberry.	Legris, Joseph Hormidas	Repenti
.....	St. Boniface.	Longheed, James A....	Calgary
.....	Amherst.	Lovitt, J.	Yarmou
.....	Lauson.	Macdonald, A. A.	Charlot
.....	Kamloops.	Macdonald, William J.	Victoria
B. de.		Mackay, R.	Alma.
.....	Montarville.	MacKeen, David.	Cape Br
enzie,		McDonald, William.	Cape Br
.....	Hastings.	McGregor, J. D.	New Gl
M.G.)	London, O.	McHugh, G....	Victoria
chard	London, O.	McKay, Thomas.	Truro, 2
	London, O.	McKay, Thomas.	Truro, 2

The following is a list of the members of the House of Commons, with their constituencies arranged in alphabetical order :—

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, 1905.

Speaker—HON. ROBERT FRANKLIN SUTHERLAND.

Clerk—THOMAS B. FLINT, M.A.

LLB., D.C.L.

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Alberta.....	Herron, John.	Durham.....	Ward, Henry Alfred.
Algoma, East.....	Dyment, Albert Edward.	Edmonton.....	Oliver, Hon. Frank.
Algoma, West.....	Boyce, Arthur Cyril.	Elgin, E. R.....	Ingram, Andrew E.
Annapolis.....	Pickup, Samuel W. W.	Elgin, W. R.....	Jackson, William.
Antigonish.....	McIsaac, Colin F.	Essex, N. R.....	Sutherland, Hon. Robert Franklin.
Argenteuil.....	Perley, George H.	Essex, S. R.....	Clarke, Alfred H.
Assiniboia, East.....	Turriff, John G.	Frontenac.....	Avery, Melzar.
Assiniboia, West.....	Scott, Walter.	Gaspé.....	Lemieux, Hon. Rodolphe.
Bagot.....	Marcile, Joseph Edmond.	Glengarry.....	Schell, Jacob T.
Beauce.....	Béland, Henri Séverin.	Gloucester.....	Turgeon, Onésiphore.
Beauharnois.....	Bergeron, Joseph Gédéon Horace.	Grenville.....	Reid, John Dowaley.
Bellechasse.....	Talbot, Onésiphore Ernest.	Grey, E. R.....	Sproule, Thomas S.
Berthier.....	Archambault, Joseph Eloi.	Grey, N. R.....	Telford William Patte-son.
Bonaventure.....	Marcil, Charles.	Grey, S. R.....	Miller, Henry Horton.
Brandon.....	Sifton, Hon. Clifford.	Guysborough.....	Sinclair, John H.
Brant.....	Paterson, Hon. William.	Haldimand.....	Lalor, Francis Ramsay.
Brantford.....	Cockshutt, William F.	Halifax.....	Roché, William.
Brockville.....	Derbyshire, Daniel.	Halton.....	Carney, Michael.
Brome.....	Fisher, Hon. Sydney Arthur.	Hamilton, East.....	Henderson, David.
Bruce, N. R.....	Bland, Leonard T.	Hamilton, West.....	Barker, Samuel.
Bruce, S. R.....	McKenzie, Peter H.	Hants.....	Zimmerman, Adam.
Calgary.....	McCarthy, Maitland	Hastings, E. R.....	Black, Judson Burpee.
Cape Breton, North and Victoria.....	Stewart.	Hastings, W. R.....	Northrup, William B.
Cape Breton, South.....	McKenzie, Daniel D.	Hochelaga.....	Porter, Edward Guss.
Carleton (N.B.).....	Johnston, Alexander.	Humboldt.....	Rivet, Louis Alfred Ad-hémar.
Carleton (O.).....	Carvell, Frank Broad-street.	Huntingdon.....	Adamson, A. J.
Chambly and Ver-chères.....	Borden, Robert L.	Huron, E. R.....	Walsh, Robert Nelson.
Champlain.....	Geoffrion, Victor.	Huron, S. R.....	Chisholm, Thomas.
Charlevoix.....	Rousseau, Jeffrey Alex-andre.	Huron, W. R.....	Gunn, Benjamin B.
Charlotte.....	Forget, Rodolphe.	Inverness.....	Lewis, Edward Norman.
Châteauguay.....	Ganong, Gilbert W.	Jacques Cartier.....	McLennan, Angus.
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	Brown, James P.	Jonk, Frederick D.	Monk, Frederick D.
Colchester.....	Girard, Joseph.	Joliette.....	Dubeau, Joseph Adélar.
Comox-Atlin.....	Lawrence, Frederick A.	Kamouraska.....	Lapointe, Ernest.
Compton.....	Sloan, William.	Kent (N.B.).....	LeBlanc, Oliver J.
Cumberland.....	Hunt, Aylmer Byron.	Kent (O.), E. R.....	Gordon, David Alexan-der.
Dauphin.....	Logan, Hance J.	Kent (O.), W. R.....	Clement, Herbert S.
Digby.....	Burrows, Theodore Ar-thur.	King's and Albert (N.B.).....	Fowler, George W.
Dorchester.....	Copp, Albert J. S.	King's (N.S.).....	Borden, Hon. Sir Fred'k W. (K.C.M.G.)
Drummond and Arthabaska.....	Morin, Jean Baptiste.	King's (P.E.I.).....	Hughes, James J.
Dufferin.....	Laverigne, Louis.	Kingston.....	Harty, William.
Dundas.....	Barr, John.	Kootenay.....	Gallihier, William Alfred
	Broder, Andrew.	Labelle.....	Bourassa, Henri.
		Lambton, E. R.....	Armstrong, Joseph E.
		Lambton, W. R.....	Johnston, Thos. George.
		Lanark, N. R.....	Caldwell, Thomas Boyd.

HOUSE OF COMMONS—Continued.

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Lanark, S. R.	Haggart, Hon. John Graham.	Perth, S. R.	McIntyre, Gilbert H.
Laprairie and Napierville	Lancôt, Roch.	Peterborough, E. R.	Finlay, John.
L'Assomption	Laurier, R. Charlemagne	Peterborough, W. R.	Hall, R. R.
Laval	Leonard, J. E. Emile.	Pictou	Macdonald, Edward M.
Leeds	Taylor, George.	Pontiac	Brabazon, Gerald H.
Lennox & Addington	Wilson, Uriah.	Portage la Prairie	Crawford, John.
Lévis	L. A. Carrière.	Portneuf	Delisle, Michel Simeon.
Lincoln	Lancaster, Edward A.	Prescott	Proulx, Edmond.
Lisgar	Greenway, Thomas.	Prince (P.E.I.)	Lefurgey, Alfred A.
L'Islet	Paquet, Eugène.	Prince Edward	Alcorn, George Oscar.
London	Hyman, Hon. Charles S.	Provencher	Cyr, Joseph Ernest.
Lotbinière	Fortier, Edmond.	Qu'Appelle	Lake, Richard Stuart.
Lunenburg	Maclean, Alex. Kenneth.	Quebec, Centre	Lachance, Arthur.
Macdonald	Staples, William D.	Quebec, East	Laurier, Rt. Hon. Sir Wilfrid (G.C.M.G.)
Mackenzie	Cash, E. L.	Quebec, West	Power, William.
Maisonneuve	Préfontaine, Hon. J. Raymond.	Quebec (County)	Fitzpatrick, Hon. Charles
Marquette	Roche, William J.	Queen's (P.E.I.)	Martin, Alexander.
Maskinongé	Mayrand, Hormidas.	Renfrew, N. R.	McLean, Angus A.
Mégantic	Savoie, François Théo.	Renfrew, S. R.	White, Hon. Peter.
Middlesex, E. R.	Elson, Peter.	Restigouche	Wright, A. A.
Middlesex, N. R.	Ratz, Valentine.	Richelieu	Reid, James.
Middlesex, W. R.	Calvert, William Samuel	Richmond (N. S.)	Bruneau, Arthur Aimé.
Missisquoi	Meigs, Daniel B.	Richmond and Wolfe (Q.)	Finlayson, Duncan.
Montcalm	Dugas, François Octave.	Rimouski	Tobin, Edmund William.
Montmagny	Lavergne, Armand.	Rouville	Ross, Jean Auguste.
Montmorency	Parent, George.	Russell	Brodeur, Hon. Louis Philippe.
Montreal, St. Anne	Gallery, Daniel.	St. Hyacinthe	Wilson, Norman Frank.
Montreal, Saint Antoine	Ames, Herbert B.	St. John (N. B.)	Beauparlant, Aime M.
Montreal, Saint James	Gervais, Honoré.	City	Daniel, J. W.
Montreal, Saint Lawrence	Bickerdike, Robert.	St. John (N. B.)	Stockton, Alfred A.
Montreal, St. Mary	Piché, Camille.	City & County	Demers, L. Philippe.
Muskoka	Wright, William.	St-Jean and Iberville	Lamont, J. Henderson.
Nanaimo	Smith, Ralph.	Saskatchewan	Jackson, Samuel Jacob.
New Westminster	Kennedy, James B.	Selkirk	Parnelee, Charles Henry.
Nicolet	Lemieux, Hon. Rodolphe	Shelburne and Queen's	Fielding, Hon. Wm. S.
Nipissing	McCool, Charles Arthur.	Sherbrooke	Worthington, A. N.
Norfolk	Tisdale, Hon. David.	Simcoe, E. R.	Bennett, William H.
Northumberland (N. B.)	Loggie, William Stewart	Simcoe, N. R.	McCarthy, Leighton Goldie.
Northumberland (O.) E. R.	Cochrane, Edward.	Simcoe, S. R.	Lennox, Haughton.
Northumberland (O.) W. R.	McColl, John B.	Soulanges	Bourbonnais, Augustin.
Ontario, N. R.	Grant, George D.	Souris	Schaffner, Frederick L.
Ontario, S. R.	Christie, Peter.	Stanstead	Lovell, Henry.
Ottawa (city)	Belcourt, Hon. N. A.	Stormont	Pringle, Robert A.
Oxford, N. R.	Stewart, Robert.	Strathcona	Talbot, Peter.
Oxford, S. R.	Smith, George.	Sunbury and Queen's (N. B.)	Wilmot, Robert D.
Parry Sound	Schell, Malcolm S.	Temiscouata	Gauvreau, Chas. Arthur.
Peel	Watson, Robert James.	Terrebonne	Desjardins, Samuel.
Perth, N. R.	Blain, Richard.	Three Rivers and St. Maurice	Bureau, Jacques.
	MacLaren, Alexander F.		

HOUSE OF COMMONS—*Concluded.*

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Thunder Bay and Rainy River....	Connec, James.	Welland.....	German, William Manly
Toronto, Centre...	Bristol, Edmund.	Wellington, N. R.	Martin, Thomas.
Toronto, East....	Kemp, Albert E.	Wellington, S. R.	Guthrie, Hugh.
Toronto, North...	Foster, Hon. George E.	Wentworth.....	Smith, Ernest D.
Toronto, South...	Macdonell, Angus Claude	Westmoreland...	Emmerson, Hon. Henry R
Toronto, West....	Osler, Edmund Boyd.	Winnipeg..	Bole, David Wesley.
Two Mountains....	Ethier, Joseph Arthur C.	Wright.....	Devlin, Emmanuel B.
Vancouver City...	Macpherson, Robert G.	Yale-Cariboo....	Ross, Duncan.
Vaudreuil....	Boyer, Gustave.	Yamaska..	Gladu, Joseph E. O.
Victoria (B. C.)..	Riley, George.	Yarmouth.....	Law, Bowman Brown
Victoria (N. B.)..	Costigan, Hon. John.	York (N. B.)....	Crocket, Oswald S.
Victoria and Hali- burton (O.)....	Hughes, Samuel.	York (O.), C. R..	Campbell, Archibald.
Waterloo, N. R....	Seagram, Joseph E.	York (O.), N. R..	Mulock, Hon. Sir Wil- liam, (K.C.M.G.)
Waterloo, S. R....	Clare, George A.	York (O.), S. R..	Maclean, William F.
		Yukon Territory.	Thompson, Alfred.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

are the lists of the members of the several Pro-

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

CLERK—CHAS. CLARKE.

CLERK—CHAS. CLARKE.

Representatives.	Constituencies.	Representatives.
Paul, W. J.	Middlesex, West	Ross, Hon. G. V.
Snijder, W. R.	Monck	Harcourt, Hon.
Frederick, T. H.	Muskoka	Mahaffy, A. A.
Fisher, J. H.	Norfolk, South	Pratt, A. C.
Graham, Hon. Geo. P.	Norfolk, North	Atkinson, T. B.
Bowman, C. M.	Nipissing, West	Aubin, A. O.
Clark, Hugh	Nipissing, East	Cochrane, Hon.
Clapp, Robert	Northumb'nd, E.	Willoughby, Hon.
Little, E. A.	Northumb'nd, W.	Clarke, Samuel
Kidd, George Nelson	Ontario, North	Hoyle, W. H.
Lewis, F. W.	Ontario, South	Caldar, Charles
Whitney, Hon. J. P.	Ottawa	McDougall, D.
Devitt, J. H.		May, George S.
Frederick, J. J.	Oxford, North	Munro, James
Brown, Chas. A.	Oxford, South	Sutherland, D.
Macdonald, F. G.	Port Arthur and	
Resume, Hon. J. O.	Rainy River	Kennedy, H. W.
Auld, J. A.	Parry-Sound	Galna, John
	Peel	Smith, John
Smellie, T. S. T.	Perth, North	Torrance, James
Gallagher, J. S.	Perth, South	Monteith, Hon.
McMillan, J. A.	Peterborough, E.	Anderson, W.
Ferguson, Geo. H.	Peterborough, W.	Bradburn, T. E.
McKay, Hon. A. G.	Prescott	Lebrun, L. J.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. HORACE ARCHAMBEAULT.

CLERK—LOUIS FRÉCHETTR.

Divisions.	Names.	Divisions.	Names.
Alma.....	Berthiaume, Treffié	Lorimier.....	Girouard, Jean.
Bedford.....	De Varennes, Ernest	Mille Isles.....	Mathieu, F. X.
Golfe.....	Turner, Richard	Montarville.....	DeBoucherville, C. B.
Granville.....	Pelletier, Thomas Ph.	Repentigny.....	Archambeault, Hon. H.
Inkerman.....	Bryson, George.	Rigaud.....	Lanctôt, Joseph
Kennebec.....	Cormier, Napoléon Chas.	Rougemont.....	
La Durantaye.....	Garneau, Edouard B.	Salaberry.....	Rolland, Damien
Lanaudière.....	Allard, La. Jules	Shawinigan.....	Garneau, Némèse
La Salle.....	Larue, V. Wenceslas	Sorel.....	Pérodeau, Narcisse
Laurentides.....	Chapais, Thomas	Stadacona.....	Sharples, John
Lauson.....		Victoria.....	Ward, James Kew.
La Vallière.....	Methot, Frs. Xav. Ovide	Wellington.....	Gilman, Francis E.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. WM. ALEXANDER WEIR.

CLERK—L. G. DESJARDINS.

Constituencies.	Members.	Constituencies.	Members.
Argenteuil.....	Weir, Hon. W. A.	Montmagny.....	Roy, Ernest.
Arthabaska.....	Tourigny, Paul.	Montmorency.....	Taschereau, L. A.
Bagot.....	Daignault, F. H.	Montreal No. 1.....	Lacombe, G. A.
Beauce.....	Godbout, Jos. Arthur.	Montreal No. 2.....	Gouin, Hon. L.
Beauharnois.....	Bergevin, Achille.	Montreal No. 3.....	Langlois, Godfroy.
Bellechase.....	Turgeon, Hon. A.	Montreal No. 4.....	Vacant.
Berthier.....	Lafontaine, Jos.	Montreal No. 5.....	Carter, C. B.
Bonaventure.....	Hall, John Kelly.	Montreal No. 6.....	Walsh, M. J.
Brome.....	McCorkill, Hon. J. C. J. S.	Napierville.....	Monet, Hon. D.
Chambly.....	Perrault, Maurice.	Nicolet.....	Marchildon, Alfred.
Champlain.....	Neault, P. C.	Ottawa.....	Gendron, F. A.
Charlevoix.....	D'Auteuil, Pierre.	Pontiac.....	Gillies, D.
Châteauguay.....	Dupuis, F. X.	Portneuf.....	Panet, Ed. A.
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	Petit, H.	Quebec, Centre.....	Robitaille, Hon. A.
Compton.....	Giard, A. W.	Quebec, (County).....	Delâge, C. F.
Dorchester.....	Morrisset, Alfred.	Quebec, East.....	Jobin, Albert.
Drummond.....	Laferté, Jos.	Quebec, West.....	Kaine, John C.
Gaspé.....	Lemieux, La. Jos.	Richelieu.....	Cardin, L. P. P.
Hochelaga.....	Décarie, J. L.	Richmond.....	Mackenzie, P. S. G.
Huntingdon.....	Walker, Wm. H.	Rimouski.....	Tessier, Hon. A.
Iberville.....	Gosselin, F.	Rouville.....	Girard, A.
Jacques Cartier.....	Chauré, J. A.	St. Hyacinthe.....	Morin, Jos.
Joliette.....	Tellier, J. M.	St. John.....	Roy, P. H.
Kamouraska.....	Roy, Hon. L. R.	St. Maurice.....	Fiset, L. P.
Lake St. John.....	Tanguay, Geo.	St. Sauveur.....	Parent, Hon. S. N.
Laprairie.....	Cherrier, C. S.	Shefford.....	Bernard, L. P.
L'Assomption.....	Duhamel, J. E.	Sherbrooke.....	Pelletier, P.
Laval.....	LeBlanc, Hon. P. E.	Soulange.....	Mousseau, J. O.
Lévis.....	Blouin, J. C.	Stanstead.....	Bissonnet, P. F.
L'Islet.....	Caron, Jos. Ed.	Témiscouata.....	Dion, N.
Lotbinière.....	Lemay, N.	Terrebonne.....	Prévost, F. J. B.
Magdalen Islands.....	Leslie, Robt. Jameson.	Three Rivers.....	Tessier, J. A.
Maskinongé.....	Lafontaine, Geo.	Two Mountains.....	Champagne, H.
Matane.....	Caron, Donat	Vaudreuil.....	Pilon, H.
Mégantic.....	Smith, G. R.	Verchères.....	Blanchard, E.
Missisquoi.....	Gosselin, J. J. B.	Wolfe.....	Tanguay, N. P.
Montcalm.....	Bissonnette, P. J. L.	Yamaska.....	

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

PRESIDENT—HON. M. H. GOUDGE.

CLERK—A. G. TROOP.

The Honourable—
W. T. Pipes, M.E.C.
W. H. Owen.
Geo. Whitman.
W. H. Ray.
W. B. Smith.
Jno. McNeil.
Jason M. Mack.
Isidore LeBlanc.
H. M. Robichau.

The Honourable—
Robt. Drummond.
C. N. Cummings.
A. P. Welton.
J. E. Corbett.
J. N. Armstrong.
William F. McCurdy.
William Chisholm.
George J. Troop.
W. D. E. Cameron.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. EWD. M. FARRELL.

CLERK—GEO. W. KITE.

Constituencies.	Members.	Constituencies.	Members.
Annapolis	Longley, Hon. J. W. Bancroft, J. A.	Inverness	McDonald, Jas. Doucette, M. J.
Antigonish	Trotter, F. R. Chisholm, Hon. C. P.,	King's	Dodge, B. H. Wickwire, H. H.
Cape Breton....	Kendall, Arthur S. Gillis, N. J.	Lunenburg	Mader, C. U. Sperry, J. D.
Colchester .. .	Laurence, Henry T. Pearson, B. F.	Pictou .. .	Tanner, Chas. E. Macgregor, R. M.
Cumberland	Paul, Elisha B. McLeod, D. J.	Queen's	Patterson, Geo. Farrell, E. M.
Digby	Comeau, Hon. A. H. Gidney, A. M.	Richmond..	Cooper, Rev. C. F. Joyce, S.
Guysboro'	Whitman, Wm. Ellis James F.	Shelbourne	Bissett, C. P. Cox, Geo. A.
Halifax	Mitchell, Geo. McPherson, Hon. D.	Victoria	Nickerson, M. H. Murray, Hon. G. H.
Hants	Keefe, M. E. McHeffey, P. Drysdale, Hon. A.	Yarmouth	Morrison, J. G. Sanderson, G. G. LeBlanc, H. S.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

LEGISLATIVE, ASSEMBLY 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. CLIFFORD W. ROBINSON.

CLERK—HENRY B. RAINSFORD.

Constituencies.	Members.	Post Office Address.
Albert	Charles J. Osman	Hillsborough.
	Sanford S. Ryan	Coverdale.
Carleton	James K. Flemming	Peel.
	Benjamin F. Smith	East Florenceville.
	Hon. Wendell P. Jones	Woodstock.
	Hon. George F. Hill	St. Stephen.
Charlotte	W. C. Hazen Grimmer	"
	George J. Clarke	"
	Thomas A. Hartt	St. Andrews.
Gloucester	Theobald M. Burns	Bathurst.
	Joseph Poirier	Grand Anse.
	John Young	Tracadie.
Kent	James Barnes	Wellington, Buctouche.
	John B. Gogain	Cocagne.
	Urbain Johnston	St. Louis.
King's	Hon. William Pugsley	St. John.
	George G. G. Scovil	Bellisle Creek, Springfield.
	Ora P. King	Sussex.
Madawaska	Cyprien Martin	St. Basil.
	Thomas Clair	Clair Station.
	Hon. Lemuel J. Tweedie	Chatham.
Northumberland	John Morrissey	Newcastle.
	Robert Murray	Chatham.
	Donald Morrison	Newcastle.
Queen's	Hon. Lauchlan P. Farris	White's Cove.
	Isaac W. Carpenter	Carpenter.
Restigouche	Hon. Chas. H. LaBillois	Dalhousie.
	Henry F. McLatchy	Campbellton.
	Daniel J. Purdy	St. John.
St. John City	George Robertson	"
	Edward Lantalum	"
	Robert Maxwell	"
St. John County	James Lowell	Fairville.
	Robert C. Ruddick, M.D.	St. Martins.
Sunbury	J. Douglas Hazen	St. John.
	Parker Glasier	Fredericton.
Victoria	J. Fletcher Tweeddale	Arthurette.
	James Burgess, jr.	Grand Falls.
	Hon. Clifford W. Robinson	Moncton.
Westmoreland	Arthur B. Cope	Sackville.
	Hon. Francis J. Sweeney	Moncton.
	Clement M. Leger	Memramcook.
	W. Turney Whitehead	Fredericton.
York	George W. Allen	"
	John A. Campbell	Springhill.
	George F. Burden	Pokiook.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

CLERK—A. H.

Constituencies.	Members
	Allan E. Thompson.
	Joseph H. Prefontaine.
	James Argue.
	James H. Howden.
	Hon. Charles J. Mickie,
	Stanley W. McInnis.
	Albert Prefontaine.
	George Steel.
	John K. Gunne.
	Edward Briggs.
	Hon. Rodmond P. Roblin.
	Hon. David H. McFadden.
	Glen Campbell.
	Baldwin L. Baldwinson.
	David Wilson.
	David Jackson.
Andrews.	Martin J. O'Donohue.
	George Lawrence.
	Edwin D. Lynch.
	Harvey E. Hicks, M.D.
	William Lagimodière.
	Hon. Robert Rogers.
	William B. Waddell.
	John H. Ruddell.
	Hon. Colin H. Campbell.
	D. A. McIntyre.
	Robert F. Lyons.

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. CHARLES EDWARD POOLEY.

CLERK—THORNTON FELL.

Names.	Constituencies.	Post Office Address.
Mr. William John.	Vancouver City.	Vancouver.
Mr. John Robert.	Greenwood.	Greenwood.
Mr. William George.	Victoria City.	Victoria.
Mr. Cotton, Hon. Francis C.	Richmond.	Vancouver.
Mr. Charles William Digby.	Skeena.	Victoria.
Mr. William.	Slocan.	Sandon.
Mr. Richard Low.	Victoria City.	Victoria.
Mr. Price.	Okanagan.	Vernon.
Mr. John Newell.	Cowichan.	Somenos.
Mr. George Arthur.	Grand Forks.	Grand Forks.
Mr. Hon. Frederick John.	Kamloops.	Kamloops.
Mr. James Ford.	Vancouver City.	Vancouver.
Mr. Thomas.	New Westminster City.	New Westminster.
Mr. Robert.	Comox.	Cumberland.
Mr. Hon. Robert Francis.	Kaslo.	Kaslo.
Mr. Richard.	Victoria City.	Victoria.
Mr. Hornthwaite, James Hurst.	Nanaimo City.	Newcastle.
Mr. Person, Stuart.	Yale.	Ashcroft.
Mr. John.	Nelson City.	Nelson.
Mr. Harry.	Cariboo.	Stanley.
Mr. James Horace.	Cranbrook.	Cranbrook.
Mr. Donald, James Alexander.	Roseland City.	Roseland.
Mr. Swan, Alexander Henry Boswell.	Vancouver City.	Vancouver.
Mr. O, Charles William.	Chilliwack.	Chilliwack.
Mr. Hy, James.	Cariboo.	Armstrong.
Mr. Ide, Hon. Richard.	Dewdney.	New Westminster.
Mr. Donald, Archibald.	Lillooet.	Lillooet.
Mr. Nes, William Wallace Burns.	Alberni.	Nanaimo.
Mr. Ven, James Dugald.	Victoria City.	Victoria.
Mr. John.	Delta.	Delta.
Mr. Son, Thomas Wilson.	Islands.	Victoria.
Mr. Y, Hon. Charles Edward.	Esquimalt.	Victoria.
Mr. William Roderick.	Fernie.	Fernie.
Mr. Ford, Lytton Wilmot.	Similkameen.	Fairview.
Mr. r, Henry Ernest.	Saanich.	South Saanich.
Mr. v, Hon. Robert Garnett.	Vancouver City.	Vancouver.
Mr. r, Thomas.	Revelstoke.	Revelstoke.
Mr. Wilmer Cleveland.	Columbia.	Palliser.
Mr. ms, Parker.	Newcastle.	Nanaimo.
Mr. n, Hon. Charles.	Vancouver City.	Vancouver.
Mr. it, Harry.	Ymir.	Nelson.
Mr. g, Henry Esson.	Atlin.	Atlin.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK
 PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.
 LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.
 HON. A. E. DOUGLAS. CLERK—R. H. MONTGOMERY.

Constituencies.	Members.	Post Offices.
1st district.....	Hon. Benj. Gallent.....	*A Bloomfield.
2nd ".....	John Agnew.....	†C Alberton.
".....	Alfred McWilliams.....	C West Cape.
".....	James W. Richards.....	A Bideford.
3rd ".....	Hon. Peter McNett.....	C Malpeque.
".....	J. F. H. Arsenault.....	A Higgins Road.
4th ".....	Hon. S. E. Reid.....	A Tryon.
".....	Joseph Read.....	C Summerside.
5th ".....	Hon. Geo. Godkin.....	C "
".....	John M. Clark.....	A "
y, 1st ".....	Hon. Geo. W. Simpson.....	C Bay View.
".....	Matthew Smith.....	A Hampton.
2nd ".....	Dr. A. E. Douglas.....	A Hunter River.
".....	John McMillan.....	C Fairview.
3rd ".....	Hon. Jas. H. Cumiskey.....	C Charlottetow.
".....	Leonard Wood.....	A Mount Herbert.
4th ".....	Hon. F. L. Haszard.....	C Charlottetow.
".....	D. P. Irving.....	A Vernon River.
Charlottetown and	Dr. James Warburton.....	A Charlottetow.
Royalty.....	Hon. Geo. E. Hughes.....	C "
1st ".....	A. L. Fraser.....	A Souris.
".....	John Kickham.....	C "

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. ARCHIBALD BEATON GILLIS.

CLERK—S. SPENCER PAGE.

Electoral District.	Members and Post Office Address.
	Fisher, C. W., Cochrane, Alta.
	Prince, Benj., Battleford, Sask.
	Vacant.
	McDiarmid, E. C., Manor, Assa.
	Woolf, J. W., Cardston.
	Young, J. J., Calgary, Alb.
	Vacant.
	Vacant.
	Wallace, R. A., High River, Alb.
	Meyers, Wm. F., Kinistino, Sask.
	Vacant.
	DeVeber, L. Geo., Lethbridge, Alb.
	Haultain, F. W. G., Regina, Assa.
	Greeley, Horace A., Maple Creek, Assa.
	Finlay, W. T., Medicine Hat.
	McIntyre, A. D., Rasthern, Sask.
	Smith, A. S., Moosomin, Assa.
	Vacant.
Appelle	McDonald, D. H., Fort Qu'Appelle.
Regina	Brown, G. W., Regina, Assa.
Albert	Vacant.
	Simpson, John A., Innisfail, Alb.
	MacNutt, T., Saltcoats, Assa.
	Clinkskill, J., Saskatoon.
	Connell, J. W., Carnduff, Assa.
Appelle.	*Bulyea, G. H. V., Regina, Assa.
Regina.	Hawkes, J. B., Balgonie, Assa.
	Lambert, L. J. A., St. Albert, Alb.
a.	Rutherford, A. C., Strathcona.
	Shera, J. W., Fort Saskatchewan, Alb.
ary	Bennett, R. B., Calgary, Alb.
in	Rosenroll, A. S., Wetaskiwin, Alb.
d.	Gillis, A. B., Whitewood, Assa.
	*Elliott, W., Wolseley, Assa.
	Vacant.

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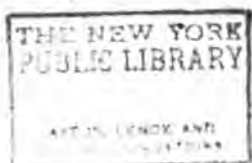
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THE GROWTH OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA,
FROM THE UNION IN 1867.

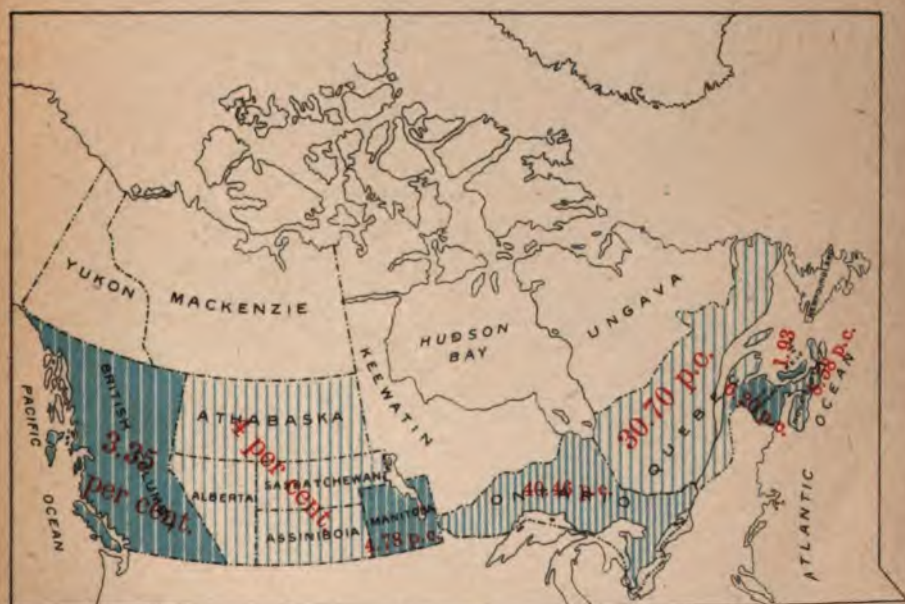


CULTIVATED LAND—PROPORTION OF TOTAL AREA, 1901.
OF THE TOTAL AREA OF CANADA—858,817,837 ACRES, LAND AREA—





PROPORTION OF FOREST AND WOODLAND TO TOTAL AREA, PER CENT.

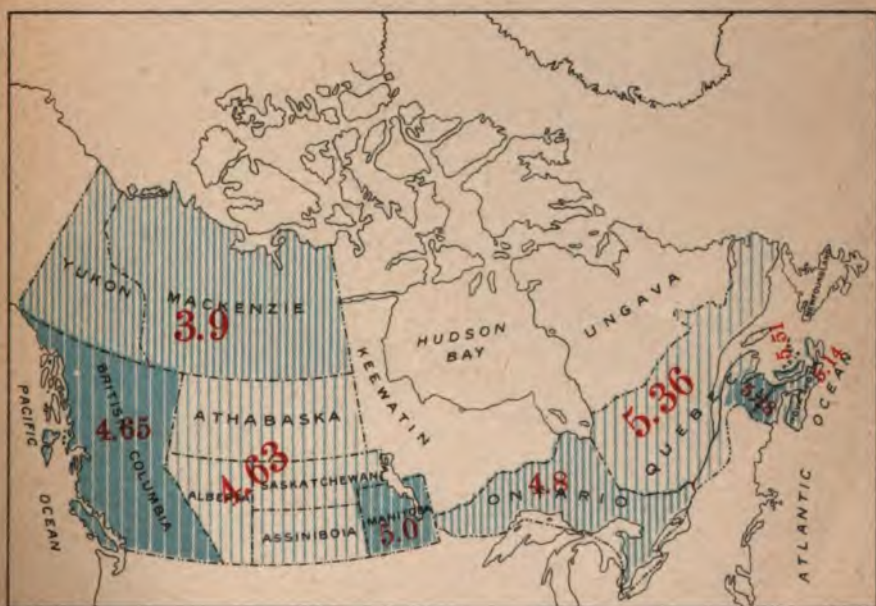


TOTAL POPULATION, 1901, 5,371,315.

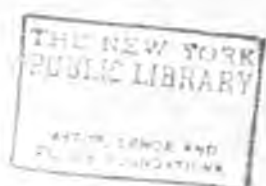
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NO. OF PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE, CANADA, 1.7.



AVERAGE SIZE OF FAMILY—PERSONS IN EACH FAMILY—CANAS
1901, 5.01; 1891, 5.24.





PROPORTION OF MALES, CENSUS 1901, CANADA,
51.23 IN EACH 100 OF THE POPULATION.



FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF CANADA, 1900, 5.2 PER CENT
1891, 3.2 PER CENT., 1881, 2.9 PER CENT.





PER CENT. OF ALIENS NATURALIZED IN 1901 (CENSUS RETURNS)
CANADA, 55.28.



PROPORTION OF INDIANS TO TOTAL POPULATION 30.70.





DISTRIBUTION OF INDIAN POPULATION.
TOTAL INDIAN POPULATION IN 1903, 108,233.



FRENCH ORIGIN—CANADA, PERCENTAGE, 30.70.

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PERCENTAGE OF OWNERS AND OCCUPIERS OF FARMS TO GENERAL POPULATION, CANADA, 8.8 PER CENT.



VALUES OF FARMS PER OCCUPANT—LANDS, BUILDINGS, ETC.

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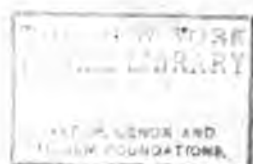
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TOTAL VALUE OF FARM LANDS, BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS, \$1,511,935,000. PROPORTION BY PROVINCES, PER CENT., 1901.



AVERAGE PRODUCTION OF FARMS, PER FARM, CANADA, \$750.





VALUE OF LOTS, BUILDINGS, IMPLEMENTS, LAND AND STOCK, CANADA, CENSUS OF 1901, \$351 PER OCCUPANT.

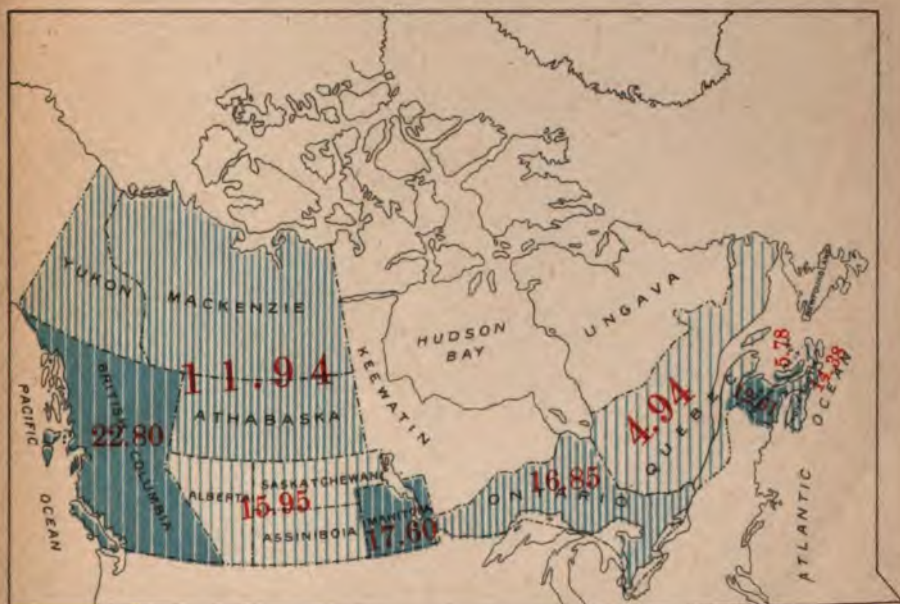


CENSUS OF 1901 — PRODUCTION PER LOT, CANADA, \$126.

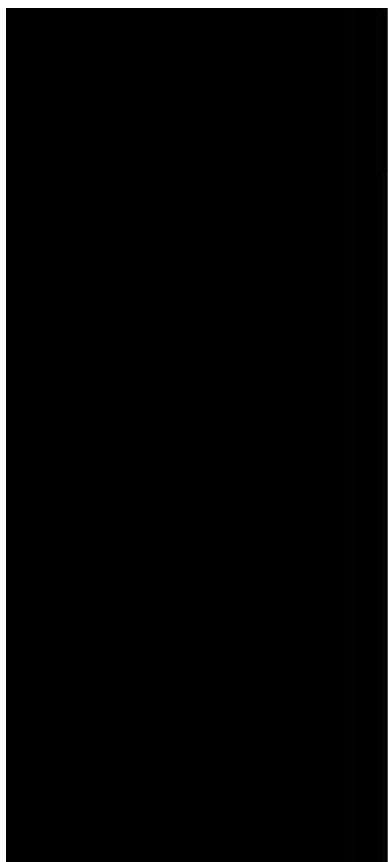




RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS—PROPORTION OF CATHOLICS TO TOTAL POPULATION IN 1901, 41.51 PER CENT.



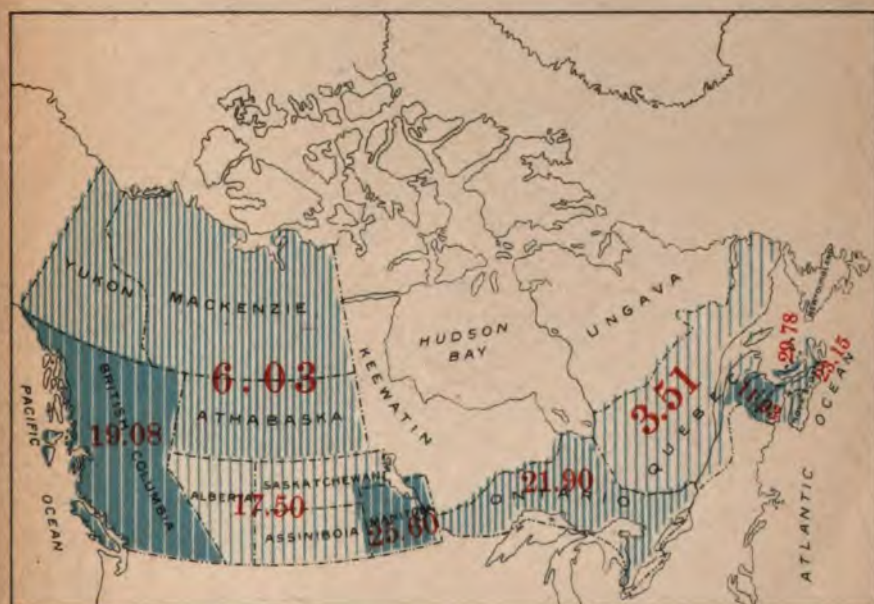
CHURCH OF ENGLAND, CANADA, 12.67 PER CENT.



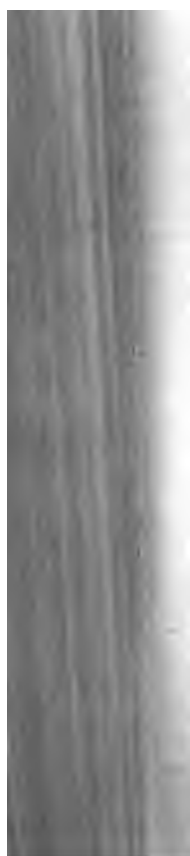
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**METHODISTS—PROPORTION OF THE WHOLE POPULATION,
17.07 PER CENT.**



**PRESBYTERIAN—PROPORTION OF THE WHOLE POPULATION,
15.68 PER CENT.**



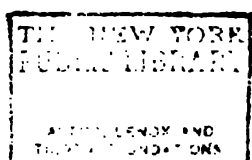
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PROPORTION OF PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER, ABLE TO READ AND WRITE, CANADA, 85.60 PER CENT.



EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY FOR EDUCATION.






**PRODUCTION—ANNUAL INCOME DERIVED FROM FISHERIES,
MINES, FORESTS, FARMS AND FACTORIES OF CANADA,
\$995,324,308—\$185.30 PER HEAD.**



**YIELD OF CANADIAN FISHERIES PER HEAD, \$3.70.
TOTAL YIELD CENSUS YEAR, \$19,788,449.**



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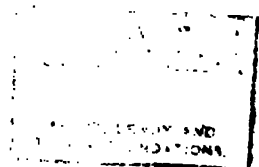
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PRODUCTION OF MINES OF CANADA, CENSUS YEAR, \$47,956,882.
\$8.93 PER HEAD.



PRODUCTION OF FORESTS OF CANADA,
CENSUS YEAR, \$51,982,334. \$9.68 PER HEAD.





PRODUCTION OF FARM, FIELD AND PASTURE OF CANADA,
\$305,798,943. \$56.95 PER HEAD.



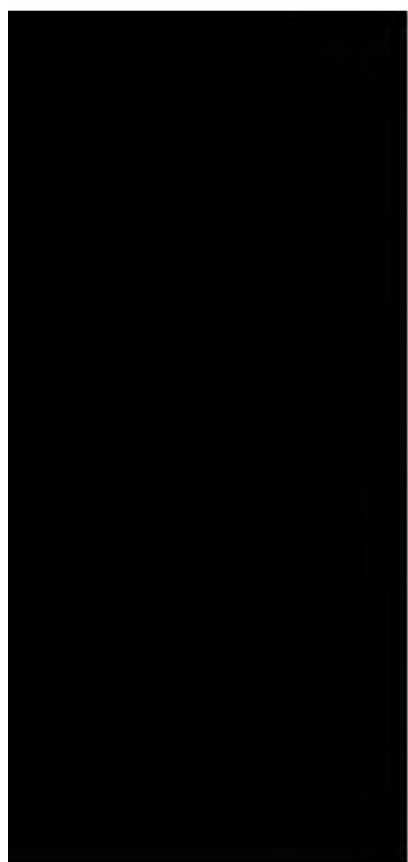
PRODUCTION OF FACTORIES OF CANADA,
CENSUS YEAR, \$589,817,720. \$106.08 PER H.

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